

Statistical Appendix

The main purpose of this part of the Report is to present basic data that enable the monitoring of economic and social progress in regional member countries of the African Development Bank (ADB), and provide benchmark data for analysts of African development. The data cover the Bank's 53 Regional Member Countries, with statistics on basic indicators, national accounts, external sector, government finance, and external debt.

The tables contain historical data from 1980 to 2007. Period averages are provided for 1980–1990, and 1991–2007.

The data are obtained from various international sources and supplemented, to the extent possible, with data directly obtained from ADB regional member countries, and estimates by the ADB Statistics Department. Statistical practices vary from one regional member country to another with regard to data coverage, concepts, definitions, and classifications used. Although considerable efforts have

been made to standardize the data, full comparability cannot be assured. Care should be exercised in their interpretation. They provide only indications on trend or structure that allow for the identification of significant differences between countries.

Technical information on these data is provided in the explanatory notes to facilitate appropriate interpretation. However, users are advised to refer to the technical notes of the specialized publications of the main sources for more details.

The designations employed and the presentation of data therein do not imply any opinions whatsoever on the part of the African Development Bank concerning the legal status of any country or of its authorities. They were adopted solely for convenience of statistical presentation.

Symbols used

- ... not available
- 0 zero or insignificant value
- | break in data comparability

82 African Development Report 2008/2009

TABLE 1.1
Basic Indicators

COUNTRY	AREA (^{'000} sq. Km)	POPULATION (^{'000})	GNI PER CAPITA (US \$)	CONSUMER PRICE INFLATION (%)	LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (Years)	INFANT MORTALITY RATE (per 1000)	ADULT ILLITERACY RATE (%)
		2007	2006	2007	2007	2007	2007
ALGERIA	2,382	33,858	3,030	3.8	72	31	26
ANGOLA	1,247	17,024	1,980	11.8	43	132	...
BENIN	115	9,033	540	1.5	57	98	55
BOTSWANA	582	1,882	5,900	7.1	51	46	17
BURKINA FASO	274	14,784	460	2.0	52	104	70
BURUNDI	28	8,508	100	7.1	50	99	44
CAMEROON	476	18,549	1,080	1.7	50	88	21
CAPE VERDE	4	530	2,130	4.5	72	25	21
CENT. AFR. REP.	623	4,343	360	3.1	45	97	43
CHAD	1,284	10,781	480	-4.2	51	119	46
COMOROS	2	839	660	3.0	65	48	43
CONGO	342	3,768	950a	4.0	55	70	13
CONGO DEM. REP.	2,345	62,636	130	9.6	46	114	29
COTE D'IVOIRE	322	19,262	870	2.3	48	117	45
DJIBOUTI	23	833	1,060	3.5	55	85	28
EGYPT	1,001	75,498	1,350	10.9	71	29	39
EQUAT. GUINEA	28	507	8,250	4.9	52	92	11
ERITREA	118	4,851	200	22.7	58	55	38
ETHIOPIA	1,104	83,099	180.0	17.1	53	87	53
GABON	268	1,331	5,000	4.8	57	54	...
GAMBIA	11	1,709	310	5.0	59	74	55
GHANA	239	23,478	520	9.4	60	57	21
GUINEA	246	9,370	410	23.4	56	103	...
GUINEA BISSAU	36	1,695	190	3.0	46	113	53
KENYA	593	37,538	580	9.8	54	64	12
LESOTHO	30	2,008	1,030	6.6	43	65	13
LIBERIA	111	3,750	140	8.0	46	133	39
LIBYA	1,760	6,160	7,380	7.0	74	18	15
MADAGASCAR	587	19,683	280	9.8	59	66	28
MALAWI	118	13,925	170	8.5	48	89	34
MALI	1,240	12,337	440	2.1	54	129	69
MAURITANIA	1,026	3,124	740.0	7.6	64	63	56
MAURITIUS	2	1,262	5,450	8.8	73	14	13
MOROCCO	711	31,224	1,900	2.5	71	31	45
MOZAMBIQUE	802	21,397	340	7.9	42	96	47
NAMIBIA	824	2,074	3,230	6.7	53	42	13
NIGER	1,267	14,226	260	0.7	57	111	80
NIGERIA	924	148,093	640	6.7	47	109	27
RWANDA	26	9,725	250	8.9	46	112	25
SAO T. & PRINC.	1	158	780	16.6	66	72	...
SENEGAL	197	12,379	750	5.9	63	66	56
SEYCHELLES	0.5	87	8,650	4.4	72	...	...
SIERRA LEONE	72	5,866	240	9.5	43	160	...
SOMALIA	638	8,699	...	...	48	116	...
SOUTH AFRICA	1,221	48,577	5,390	6.5	49	45	12
SUDAN	2,506	38,560	810	8.0	59	65	35
SWAZILAND	17	1,141	2,430	6.9	40	71	16
TANZANIA	945	40,454	350.0	7.1	53	73	18
TOGO	57	6,585	350	3.2	58	89	34
TUNISIA	164	10,327	2,970	3.1	74	20	22
UGANDA	241	30,884	300.0	6.4	52	77	27
ZAMBIA	753	11,922	630	10.8	42	93	17
ZIMBABWE	391	13,349	340a	6,723.7	43	58	7
AFRICA	30,323	963,680	1,071	8.2	54	85	33

a : 2005

TABLE 2.1
Gross domestic product, nominal
(million dollars at current market prices)

COUNTRY	1980	1990	2000	2006	2007	Av. Ann. Nominal Change (%)	
						1980-1990	1991-2007
ALGERIA	42,348	61,891	54,796	116,461	134,517	4.1	5.5
ANGOLA	5,381	10,295	9,123	45,163	60,852	7.1	14.9
BENIN	1,405	1,960	2,359	4,721	5,538	4.4	7.2
BOTSWANA	1,070	3,381	5,808	10,439	10,706	13.2	7.3
BURKINA FASO	1,929	3,120	2,617	6,015	7,135	5.7	6.1
BURUNDI	951	1,132	709	912	946	2.0	-0.5
CAMEROON	7,649	13,973	9,287	18,549	21,509	6.8	3.9
CAPE VERDE	142	308	557	1,130	1,397	8.8	9.7
CENT. AFR. REP.	797	1,488	959	1,494	1,732	7.5	1.9
CHAD	1,033	1,612	1,385	6,300	6,509	5.3	10.3
COMOROS	135	250	202	403	466	7.4	4.6
CONGO	1,706	2,799	3,220	7,670	8,243	5.7	8.4
CONGO DEM. REP.	14,395	9,350	4,303	8,543	10,589	-3.2	2.9
COTE D'IVOIRE	10,040	10,799	10,417	17,551	19,810	1.6	4.5
DJIBOUTI	301	452	556	769	833	4.2	3.7
EGYPT	22,912	43,114	99,155	107,314	128,512	6.8	7.1
EQUAT. GUINEA	32	132	1,254	8,563	9,731	17.5	32.6
ERITREA	...	...	637	1,084	1,084	...	...
ETHIOPIA	5,048	8,128	7,970	14,022	15,069	6.3	5.1
GABON	4,586	5,426	5,068	9,547	10,652	2.2	4.8
GAMBIA	241	300	421	508	640	3.3	4.8
GHANA	4,445	6,226	4,977	12,906	14,830	4.0	6.4
GUINEA	1,725	2,667	3,112	3,275	4,743	4.6	4.2
GUINEA BISSAU	139	262	215	308	357	8.8	2.5
KENYA	7,086	8,533	12,604	22,779	29,860	2.1	8.8
LESOTHO	432	612	853	1,527	1,634	4.6	6.9
LIBERIA	818	384	529	614	716	-5.0	6.8
LIBYA	35,721	28,288	36,125	49,994	64,134	-1.8	6.7
MADAGASCAR	808	3,081	3,878	5,515	7,314	47.5	6.2
MALAWI	1,238	1,729	1,744	2,303	2,580	3.7	5.0
MALI	1,787	2,681	2,655	6,123	7,113	5.2	6.8
MAURITANIA	709	1,186	1,081	2,713	2,798	5.7	6.1
MAURITIUS	1,132	2,653	4,583	6,495	7,400	9.7	6.4
MOROCCO	18,821	25,784	37,060	65,405	73,374	4.2	6.7
MOZAMBIQUE	3,526	2,503	4,183	6,833	7,663	-0.1	7.6
NAMIBIA	2,169	2,350	3,414	6,936	7,312	1.7	7.5
NIGER	2,509	2,487	1,666	3,538	4,280	1.0	4.6
NIGERIA	64,702	32,019	45,984	115,329	124,000	-5.2	9.4
RWANDA	1,310	2,592	1,794	2,490	2,822	7.2	2.0
SAO T. & PRINC.	47	58	46	79	90	3.2	3.1
SENEGAL	3,503	5,717	4,680	9,184	10,946	6.0	4.9
SEYCHELLES	147	369	618	775	706	10.0	4.1
SIERRA LEONE	1,166	650	636	1,420	1,668	-2.0	6.5
SOMALIA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SOUTH AFRICA	80,543	112,014	132,878	257,117	272,726	4.5	6.2
SUDAN	7,617	13,167	12,365	37,564	45,725	7.5	9.7
SWAZILAND	542	882	1,388	2,648	2,725	6.4	7.8
TANZANIA	5,581	4,259	10,186	14,178	14,504	0.2	7.9
TOGO	1,136	1,628	1,294	2,216	2,537	4.9	3.7
TUNISIA	8,743	12,314	19,443	30,673	34,458	3.7	6.5
UGANDA	1,245	4,304	5,776	9,607	10,968	17.0	6.7
ZAMBIA	3,885	3,742	3,238	10,864	11,417	2.6	7.9
ZIMBABWE	5,339	8,767	8,136	4,943	4,732	5.7	0.1
AFRICA	391,265	474,814	589,995	1,085,609	1,234,785	2.1	6.1

84 African Development Report 2008/2009

TABLE 2.2
Gross domestic product, real
(million US dollars, constant 2000 prices)

COUNTRY	1980	1990	2000	2006	2007	Av. Ann. Real Growth rate (%)	
						1980–1990	1991–2007
ALGERIA	35,293	46,369	54,796	70,638	72,923	2.8	2.7
ANGOLA	5,785	7,364	9,123	17,702	21,214	2.5	7.0
BENIN	1,164	1,516	2,359	2,993	3,118	2.8	4.3
BOTSWANA	1,074	3,199	5,808	7,876	8,353	11.6	5.9
BURKINA FASO	1,095	1,517	2,617	3,795	3,959	3.4	5.8
BURUNDI	544	842	709	830	860	4.5	0.2
CAMEROON	5,504	7,634	9,287	11,501	11,911	3.6	2.7
CAPE VERDE	174	289	557	797	850	5.3	6.6
CENT. AFR. REP.	762	844	959	952	990	1.2	1.1
CHAD	625	1,085	1,385	2,768	2,761	5.7	5.9
COMOROS	140	181	202	234	237	2.6	1.6
CONGO	1,746	2,795	3,220	4,174	4,146	5.2	2.4
CONGO DEM. REP.	7,011	7,654	4,303	5,501	5,842	0.9	-1.4
COTE D'IVOIRE	7,468	8,234	10,417	10,498	10,662	1.0	1.6
DJIBOUTI	558	660	556	669	701	1.7	0.4
EGYPT	38,116	64,915	99,155	126,981	135,984	5.5	4.5
EQUAT. GUINEA	142	197	1,254	4,409	4,843	3.4	22.7
ERITREA	...	...	637	793	803	...	4.5
ETHIOPIA	5,134	6,072	7,970	10,792	11,681	1.9	4.1
GABON	2,900	4,299	5,068	5,590	5,896	5.1	1.9
GAMBIA	191	278	421	541	579	3.9	4.4
GHANA	2,638	3,265	4,977	6,776	7,182	2.3	4.7
GUINEA	1,539	2,088	3,112	3,690	3,747	3.1	3.5
GUINEA BISSAU	156	198	215	216	221	2.4	1.0
KENYA	6,911	10,517	12,604	16,064	17,122	4.3	2.9
LESOTHO	392	602	853	1,053	1,104	4.5	3.7
LIBERIA	1,285	418	529	452	488	-8.7	5.0
LIBYA	46,373	39,571	36,125	48,227	51,512	-1.3	1.7
MADAGASCAR	3,099	3,266	3,878	4,557	4,845	0.6	2.5
MALAWI	1,005	1,250	1,744	2,058	2,197	2.3	3.6
MALI	1,744	1,851	2,655	3,809	3,968	0.8	4.7
MAURITANIA	688	811	1,081	1,471	1,501	1.7	3.8
MAURITIUS	1,509	2,739	4,583	5,557	5,866	6.2	4.6
MOROCCO	20,069	29,377	37,060	50,848	51,947	4.0	3.5
MOZAMBIQUE	2,372	2,799	4,183	6,951	7,450	2.1	6.2
NAMIBIA	2,110	2,385	3,414	4,488	4,659	1.2	4.0
NIGER	1,282	1,268	1,666	2,262	2,374	0.1	3.8
NIGERIA	29,491	38,002	45,984	63,958	66,014	2.8	3.4
RWANDA	1,430	1,785	1,794	2,452	2,572	2.4	3.8
SAO T. & PRINC.	45	39	46	62	66	-1.4	3.2
SENEGAL	2,676	3,454	4,680	5,981	6,147	2.7	3.5
SEYCHELLES	282	400	618	596	632	3.7	2.8
SIERRA LEONE	1,297	1,400	636	1,296	1,392	0.8	0.8
SOMALIA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SOUTH AFRICA	95,502	110,944	132,878	169,344	177,659	1.5	2.8
SUDAN	5,872	7,505	12,365	18,911	21,029	2.7	6.3
SWAZILAND	484	1,020	1,388	1,592	1,626	7.9	2.8
TANZANIA	5,763	7,975	10,186	15,282	16,284	3.3	4.3
TOGO	1,035	1,149	1,294	1,401	1,433	1.1	1.5
TUNISIA	8,609	12,237	19,443	25,510	27,118	3.6	4.8
UGANDA	2,140	3,028	5,776	7,965	8,441	3.6	6.2
ZAMBIA	2,730	3,028	3,238	4,342	4,594	1.1	2.6
ZIMBABWE	5,002	7,697	8,136	5,887	5,524	4.5	-1.8
AFRICA	370,954	468,011	587,943	773,093	815,028	2.9	3.6

TABLE 2.3
Gross national savings
 (percentage of GDP)

COUNTRY	1980	1990	2000	2006	2007	Annual Average	
						1980–1990	1991–2007
ALGERIA	30.4	26.3	41.7	54.4	55.6	26.4	36.7
ANGOLA	21.7	6.8	23.7	34.6	23.0	13.3	16.0
BENIN	29.3	12.0	11.9	11.9	16.4	9.9	12.6
BOTSWANA	30.7	43.3	50.5	56.1	57.5	35.2	45.9
BURKINA FASO	10.2	14.0	4.5	6.7	8.8	13.0	11.4
BURUNDI	4.7	-4.7	-2.5	1.9	5.0	6.1	3.7
CAMEROON	18.0	14.3	13.0	18.9	17.1	17.6	13.7
CAPE VERDE	-108.0	20.4	19.8	32.9	33.2	7.5	24.9
CENT. AFR. REP.	-2.8	8.5	8.2	6.6	3.8	3.2	5.5
CHAD	11.3	0.4	5.1	10.8	14.4	2.6	4.7
COMOROS	14.7	18.3	15.0	4.7	11.6	17.1	9.8
CONGO	30.5	38.2	30.6	24.5	6.7	28.2	20.1
CONGO DEM. REP.	6.4	5.2	-0.6	10.9	14.3	6.2	8.2
COTE D'IVOIRE	22.1	-4.2	8.0	12.4	10.1	9.1	9.0
DJIBOUTI	25.3	0.0	-0.2	15.1	13.0	7.0	11.4
EGYPT	16.5	20.3	17.8	19.5	23.6	15.2	21.3
EQUAT. GUINEA	-29.4	40.1	45.7	46.2	46.8	7.2	31.1
ERITREA	...	...	21.4	10.5	7.1	...	21.3
ETHIOPIA	5.2	12.0	17.3	17.2	20.6	11.9	14.9
GABON	54.5	24.2	41.5	41.9	38.2	37.4	33.2
GAMBIA	0.0	17.8	14.4	16.4	12.9	16.4	16.8
GHANA	5.8	23.4	15.5	19.6	25.4	8.4	19.0
GUINEA	9.0	14.6	13.3	7.8	5.5	8.2	11.7
GUINEA BISSAU	9.5	14.3	6.0	0.9	12.4	9.3	6.4
KENYA	5.3	15.1	15.7	16.9	16.1	14.5	14.7
LESOTHO	44.5	35.9	19.0	28.7	32.6	38.4	24.2
LIBERIA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LIBYA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MADAGASCAR	1.2	4.1	9.4	14.3	16.0	3.2	8.7
MALAWI	8.0	16.9	8.3	15.9	24.9	12.7	9.7
MALI	8.0	13.4	12.8	17.7	16.6	17.4	16.3
MAURITANIA	12.4	9.2	7.5	23.6	15.8	10.3	17.4
MAURITIUS	14.6	25.5	26.0	17.2	18.5	20.2	24.9
MOROCCO	19.4	26.9	24.2	34.5	34.0	22.7	27.0
MOZAMBIQUE	1.3	6.8	13.7	19.5	22.2	1.9	25.1
NAMIBIA	21.2	28.8	28.6	43.4	46.6	20.8	28.4
NIGER	17.1	7.4	5.7	13.0	14.0	10.0	7.1
NIGERIA	24.8	29.8	31.7	33.3	25.2	16.7	22.6
RWANDA	8.8	3.6	12.5	13.8	17.6	8.8	9.5
SAO T. & PRINC.	-23.4	-20.8	5.4	1.6	2.7	-22.4	1.5
SENEGAL	4.3	1.4	15.0	19.5	23.6	6.4	13.5
SEYCHELLES	11.5	25.9	17.9	25.3	22.8	11.7	17.6
SIERRA LEONE	3.6	-2.1	-7.2	11.9	9.6	3.1	0.7
SOMALIA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SOUTH AFRICA	33.9	19.1	15.8	14.0	14.1	23.9	15.7
SUDAN	-68.7	9.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14.2	...
SWAZILAND	9.3	19.7	12.1	13.2	20.7	14.3	16.8
TANZANIA	18.4	22.9	10.8	19.7	19.1	15.2	14.2
TOGO	12.5	6.2	2.4	10.8	4.6	7.4	5.4
TUNISIA	24.6	21.6	23.1	21.8	22.3	22.6	22.8
UGANDA	42.4	5.9	12.5	19.4	22.5	16.6	13.6
ZAMBIA	11.8	14.8	0.7	26.4	20.6	8.9	11.0
ZIMBABWE	14.5	14.7	11.1	7.7	22.6	13.0	10.7
AFRICA	20.8	19.6	21.0	24.6	24.3	18.8	20.1

86 African Development Report 2008/2009

TABLE 2.4
Gross capital formation
(percentage of GDP)

COUNTRY	1980	1990	2000	2006	2007	Annual Average	
						1980–1990	1991–2007
ALGERIA	39.1	28.9	23.5	29.7	33.1	33.7	28.9
ANGOLA	8.7	11.7	15.1	11.3	11.0	12.5	20.4
BENIN	15.2	14.1	18.7	20.5	20.7	15.1	18.3
BOTSWANA	35.0	38.8	30.8	26.2	27.9	29.2	32.5
BURKINA FASO	15.1	18.8	17.9	17.1	18.3	17.6	20.1
BURUNDI	13.9	9.9	6.1	16.3	18.1	15.6	8.8
CAMEROON	21.3	18.1	16.7	18.8	19.7	23.6	16.3
CAPE VERDE	41.9	43.6	30.7	40.1	44.6	44.2	36.6
CENT. AFR. REP.	7.0	12.3	9.5	8.8	9.6	11.0	9.7
CHAD	12.1	14.1	17.5	24.8	27.0	11.2	22.5
COMOROS	29.2	19.7	10.1	9.5	9.5	26.0	14.8
CONGO	35.8	15.9	22.6	22.8	24.3	31.0	27.3
CONGO DEM. REP.	10.0	9.1	3.5	13.4	14.7	11.5	12.3
COTE D'IVOIRE	22.8	6.7	10.8	9.7	9.7	15.0	10.7
DJIBOUTI	14.4	22.1	8.8	29.3	37.1	18.3	14.7
EGYPT	27.5	29.4	19.6	18.7	21.2	28.7	19.1
EQUAT. GUINEA	35.7	54.8	58.1	40.1	47.4	41.5	60.2
ERITREA	...	...	20.0	19.6	26.2	...	24.1
ETHIOPIA	19.4	12.5	19.2	18.7	21.1	15.8	17.8
GABON	28.2	23.8	22.6	22.6	24.9	33.9	26.0
GAMBIA	26.7	20.4	17.3	26.1	26.1	19.8	21.7
GHANA	5.6	12.3	24.0	30.2	31.6	8.2	22.8
GUINEA	13.4	24.5	19.7	13.7	15.0	15.3	17.9
GUINEA BISSAU	30.0	15.6	8.2	9.2	11.8	20.4	12.9
KENYA	30.0	24.3	17.6	19.4	19.4	24.3	17.5
LESOTHO	37.0	52.9	42.5	31.1	33.5	41.1	48.8
LIBERIA	26.8	10.8	11.0	22.2	20.9	15.6	12.6
LIBYA	24.3	20.8	12.4	13.1	13.8	24.8	14.9
MADAGASCAR	15.0	14.8	16.2	25.3	30.3	11.0	15.2
MALAWI	24.7	20.6	14.5	11.2	13.6	18.8	15.0
MALI	15.5	20.0	19.8	20.4	21.0	17.5	21.2
MAURITANIA	26.3	16.0	19.4	23.0	21.4	26.4	25.9
MAURITIUS	20.7	30.2	26.1	26.4	23.3	24.3	26.1
MOROCCO	31.7	33.2	25.5	31.6	33.4	32.1	27.7
MOZAMBIQUE	7.6	22.1	33.5	19.4	22.4	13.1	24.5
NAMIBIA	30.5	33.7	19.5	26.7	29.2	19.7	22.7
NIGER	28.1	15.4	13.9	21.8	22.2	15.3	15.9
NIGERIA	18.5	21.6	20.3	21.8	23.6	18.9	21.7
RWANDA	12.4	11.7	17.5	21.4	23.3	15.1	16.4
SAO T. & PRINC.	31.4	36.2	41.3	74.1	74.5	32.6	42.6
SENEGAL	16.6	9.1	20.5	25.2	28.1	15.8	16.7
SEYCHELLES	38.3	24.6	25.1	32.7	44.3	26.3	27.6
SIERRA LEONE	17.7	10.0	8.0	15.5	17.2	11.7	9.1
SOMALIA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SOUTH AFRICA	27.0	17.2	15.9	20.4	20.9	21.1	16.8
SUDAN	14.7	6.4	18.3	21.9	21.9	13.1	17.4
SWAZILAND	40.7	19.1	19.9	17.2	17.2	27.1	20.5
TANZANIA	37.8	26.1	16.8	27.9	33.1	27.8	21.1
TOGO	28.4	26.6	11.4	13.0	13.1	20.1	12.7
TUNISIA	29.4	27.1	27.3	23.1	23.1	27.9	25.9
UGANDA	6.2	12.7	19.5	23.3	25.1	8.9	18.2
ZAMBIA	23.3	17.3	17.4	25.4	23.1	16.2	18.0
ZIMBABWE	18.8	17.4	12.7	13.8	17.5	18.2	13.2
AFRICA	24.7	21.1	19.1	21.8	23.1	23.0	20.2

Statistical Appendix 87

TABLE 2.5
Terms of trade
(2000 = 100)

COUNTRY	1980	1990	2001	2006	2007	Annual Average Growth Rate (%)	
						1981–1990	1991–2007
ALGERIA	100.6	81.1	92.9	141.5	139.8	-0.3	4.8
ANGOLA	192.2	78.5	82.6	152.2	147.9	-5.6	6.2
BENIN	123.2	218.8	107.2	80.8	82.4	9.7	-4.3
BOTSWANA	124.9	143.5	96.3	103.5	109.8	5.6	-1.3
BURKINA FASO	225.8	179.8	113.0	109.7	113.7	-1.4	-1.8
BURUNDI	182.8	102.4	78.7	101.6	98.5	-3.1	1.7
CAMEROON	137.0	90.4	104.5	132.9	125.0	-2.4	2.7
CAPE VERDE	338.3	234.5	99.3	123.4	122.7	6.0	-2.4
CENT. AFR. REP.	123.8	120.6	89.1	75.3	79.8	1.2	-2.0
CHAD	61.0	73.8	112.8	203.0	187.0	3.1	6.7
COMOROS	158.7	124.1	162.7	107.4	107.2	-2.1	5.5
CONGO	128.8	63.1	96.5	146.5	115.3	-6.7	5.5
CONGO DEM. REP.	102.4	102.5	103.9	152.3	149.6	1.3	2.4
COTE D'IVOIRE	62.6	66.9	105.4	106.7	113.6	1.6	4.4
DJIBOUTI	232.5	155.9	99.5	104.2	288.9	-3.4	10.1
EGYPT	111.0	96.4	101.1	116.3	110.1	-0.4	1.0
EQUAT. GUINEA	42.4	37.6	88.3	164.1	152.0	-0.2	23.3
ERITREA	...	...	104.8	63.8	60.8	...	-3.2
ETHIOPIA	229.3	191.8	97.0	81.7	83.1	1.8	-3.2
GABON	46.1	80.9	82.5	143.1	138.1	6.0	4.7
GAMBIA	56.7	140.5	68.8	62.3	57.5	12.7	-3.2
GHANA	171.7	111.7	101.2	106.4	112.6	-1.7	0.6
GUINEA	80.7	122.5	108.1	83.9	77.4	5.3	-2.2
GUINEA BISSAU	130.3	100.6	77.4	57.7	57.6	-1.4	-2.6
KENYA	99.4	77.4	97.3	70.4	65.3	-1.3	-0.7
LESOTHO	128.8	85.9	107.4	106.6	105.5	-3.5	1.3
LIBERIA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LIBYA	192.1	69.7	91.0	145.1	136.3	72.3	5.4
MADAGASCAR	201.6	155.9	116.6	57.1	57.9	1.4	-3.6
MALAWI	95.8	88.9	104.9	335.0	321.3	0.1	13.1
MALI	123.0	152.9	111.4	117.0	115.8	3.5	-1.3
MAURITANIA	62.2	91.1	98.0	150.6	151.8	5.1	5.8
MAURITIUS	67.9	101.5	101.0	90.9	90.9	4.3	-0.6
MOROCCO	133.3	90.7	106.5	100.8	100.0	-3.4	0.8
MOZAMBIQUE	66.5	100.8	92.6	206.6	210.4	5.2	5.7
NAMIBIA	159.6	95.7	92.0	112.1	114.9	-2.8	1.5
NIGER	252.8	142.7	108.8	116.9	122.4	-4.2	-0.4
NIGERIA	99.4	81.3	89.5	179.4	192.4	1.4	7.2
RWANDA	245.4	92.4	62.4	63.6	64.6	-6.7	0.0
SAO T. & PRINC.	150.3	53.0	50.6	32.1	34.7	-2.9	0.7
SENEGAL	108.4	127.3	106.2	99.7	105.0	1.9	-1.0
SEYCHELLES	1084.6	260.7	120.2	124.2	111.0	0.7	-2.3
SIERRA LEONE	110.4	109.0	102.4	81.3	82.0	-0.1	-1.3
SOMALIA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SOUTH AFRICA	137.2	113.7	100.3	109.6	109.2	-1.6	-0.2
SUDAN	47.3	49.7	91.4	154.7	134.3	1.3	7.1
SWAZILAND	112.7	102.6	99.0	123.8	127.5	-0.9	1.3
TANZANIA	201.4	93.3	77.0	47.2	48.6	-7.2	-3.1
TOGO	228.8	121.6	106.6	95.2	100.6	-5.9	-0.6
TUNISIA	133.1	108.6	98.2	87.9	90.5	-1.9	-1.0
UGANDA	208.9	189.6	85.0	60.5	84.4	4.3	-1.9
ZAMBIA	251.6	169.5	100.2	216.7	209.6	-1.6	2.4
ZIMBABWE	65.6	91.8	96.0	73.4	77.9	4.0	-0.8
AFRICA	126.1	91.3	96.0	131.4	129.2	-2.8	2.3

88 African Development Report 2008/2009

TABLE 2.6
Current account balance
(As percentage of GDP)

COUNTRY	1980	1990	2000	2006	2007	Annual Average	
						1980-1990	1991-2007
ALGERIA	0.6	3.0	16.7	25.4	21.6	-0.5	8.2
ANGOLA	1.3	0.0	8.7	23.3	17.7	-3.8	-3.5
BENIN	-6.8	-2.2	-2.1	-6.2	-5.5	-10.3	-4.9
BOTSWANA	-28.8	-0.5	11.5	20.3	21.0	-7.8	8.5
BURKINA FASO	-1.1	-4.2	-12.2	-8.5	-13.9	-2.7	-8.1
BURUNDI	-8.8	-14.6	-8.6	-12.0	-14.2	-10.0	-5.6
CAMEROON	-4.4	-3.9	-2.0	-0.8	0.2	-1.4	-2.8
CAPE VERDE	-49.9	-5.9	-10.9	-5.3	-11.5	-9.5	-9.2
CENT. AFR. REP.	-15.1	-6.0	-1.3	-3.8	-3.4	-7.6	-3.2
CHAD	-0.5	-11.1	-15.3	-7.5	-9.9	-7.7	-16.6
COMOROS	-1.8	-13.0	1.7	-5.6	-3.7	-13.2	-7.5
CONGO	18.0	22.3	20.1	15.2	16.8	10.8	-1.5
CONGO DEM. REP.	-1.6	-7.7	-1.5	-7.5	-6.9	-5.1	-4.6
COTE D'IVOIRE	-29.4	-16.6	-2.3	3.4	4.1	-5.3	-2.6
DJIBOUTI	10.0	-2.3	-9.6	-8.9	-14.5	-9.4	-3.9
EGYPT	-0.9	-2.8	-1.1	1.6	2.1	-3.8	1.6
EQUAT. GUINEA	-65.2	-14.3	-15.5	-2.1	-2.4	-35.4	-31.6
ERITREA	...	...	0.5	-2.1	-3.7	...	1.2
ETHIOPIA	-2.4	-1.1	-4.2	-11.6	-10.2	-2.4	-3.7
GABON	29.1	2.5	17.6	19.4	19.8	5.2	8.9
GAMBIA	-46.5	-2.7	-4.2	-19.8	-21.8	-6.6	-7.6
GHANA	0.2	-3.3	-7.8	-7.0	-6.9	-1.5	-5.6
GUINEA	3.1	-10.0	-6.4	-5.9	-8.7	-5.0	-6.0
GUINEA BISSAU	-45.9	-14.8	-5.6	-12.2	-12.7	-28.3	-14.4
KENYA	-10.7	-3.9	-1.9	-2.3	-1.7	-3.8	-1.5
LESOTHO	-9.0	-14.7	-18.0	4.4	1.6	-13.2	-18.8
LIBERIA	...	...	-20.6	-17.6	-20.1	...	-14.7
LIBYA	22.4	7.5	21.8	48.4	28.3	-0.8	13.3
MADAGASCAR	-13.8	-10.7	-4.7	-8.8	-12.5	-7.8	-7.4
MALAWI	-16.7	-3.7	-5.9	-5.1	-4.0	-6.0	-8.5
MALI	-8.8	-0.1	-9.5	-4.1	-5.5	-3.3	-4.9
MAURITANIA	-19.1	-10.7	-9.0	-1.3	-6.8	-14.5	-8.7
MAURITIUS	-9.8	-5.2	0.5	-4.5	-5.5	-3.8	-1.0
MOROCCO	-4.2	-2.5	-1.3	3.4	3.1	-5.2	0.5
MOZAMBIQUE	-11.5	-16.7	-18.2	18.7	-10.2	-13.8	-15.2
NAMIBIA	0.3	0.9	10.9	18.3	15.5	1.9	6.1
NIGER	-11.1	-4.4	-5.1	-8.6	-7.1	-5.0	-5.9
NIGERIA	8.5	7.7	10.3	12.3	4.1	-4.8	-0.9
RWANDA	-3.7	-8.1	-2.5	-7.7	-5.8	-6.4	-6.9
SAO T. & PRINC.	-34.8	-52.0	-29.0	-71.7	-64.9	-38.1	-42.5
SENEGAL	-12.3	-7.8	-7.1	-9.5	-8.3	-9.4	-6.4
SEYCHELLES	-11.0	1.3	-7.3	-23.2	-30.4	-12.2	-11.9
SIERRA LEONE	-14.1	-16.7	-8.8	-5.7	-6.7	-9.0	-4.8
SOMALIA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SOUTH AFRICA	4.1	1.4	-0.1	-6.5	-6.8	0.9	-1.3
SUDAN	-9.4	-9.0	...	...	...	-13.6	...
SWAZILAND	-23.9	5.9	-5.4	1.6	0.2	-5.9	-0.7
TANZANIA	-8.6	-5.5	-5.1	-10.6	-11.8	-4.7	-6.6
TOGO	-10.3	-9.5	-9.0	-6.1	-6.4	-12.3	-6.4
TUNISIA	-4.1	-5.5	-4.2	-2.1	-0.5	-6.4	-3.5
UGANDA	-3.1	-5.9	-6.5	-2.8	-3.8	-1.8	-4.7
ZAMBIA	-15.2	-2.5	-18.4	1.6	-4.2	-10.7	-8.1
ZIMBABWE	-4.5	-1.7	0.4	-4.0	-0.9	-3.0	-3.5
AFRICA	1.6	-1.1	2.6	5.4	3.0	-2.7	0.0

Statistical Appendix 89

TABLE 2.7
International reserves
(millions US dollars)

COUNTRY	1980	1990	2000	2006	2007	Annual Average Growth (%)	
						1980-1990	1991-2007
ALGERIA	4,022.0	981.0	12,278.0	78,208.0	110,627.0	-4.3	39.7
ANGOLA	...	...	1,198.0	8,599.0	11,330.0	...	66.6
BENIN	9.0	69.0	458.0	912.0	1,247.0	110.7	24.0
BOTSWANA	334.0	3,331.0	6,318.0	7,992.0	10,023.0	29.2	7.1
BURKINA FASO	69.0	305.0	244.0	555.0	1,055.0	17.8	14.1
BURUNDI	105.0	112.0	38.0	131.0	177.0	8.5	13.8
CAMEROON	207.0	37.0	220.0	1,735.0	2,240.0	12.7	108.2
CAPE VERDE	42.0	77.0	28.0	254.0	385.0	6.9	32.5
CENT. AFR. REP.	62.0	123.0	136.0	132.0	129.0	10.4	2.2
CHAD	12.0	132.0	114.0	632.0	957.0	33.6	22.6
COMOROS	6.0	30.0	43.0	94.0	109.0	33.3	9.3
CONGO	92.0	10.0	225.0	1,848.0	2,038.0	-1.0	168.9
CONGO DEM. REP.	357.0	261.0	...	...	...	1.2	-11.0
COTE D'IVOIRE	22.0	21.0	668.0	1,798.0	2,216.0	1.5	82.9
DJIBOUTI	...	94.0	68.0	120.0	...	14.9	2.4
EGYPT	1,149.0	3,325.0	13,629.0	25,581.0	31,374.0	19.5	17.0
EQUAT. GUINEA	...	1.0	23.0	3,067.0	3,264.0	60.4	200.3
ERITREA	...	...	36.0	25.0	...	...	6.0
ETHIOPIA	105.0	30.0	307.0	833.0	1,348.0	6.5	39.7
GABON	115.0	278.0	194.0	1,122.0	1,188.0	108.3	277.5
GAMBIA	6.0	55.0	109.0	121.0	143.0	91.1	7.8
GHANA	199.0	282.0	311.0	2,268.0	...	6.1	22.7
GUINEA	...	48.0	158.0	...	...	...	12.2
GUINEA BISSAU	...	18.0	67.0	82.0	102.0	-255.8	23.6
KENYA	501.0	219.0	898.0	2,416.0	3,355.0	-4.9	43.1
LESOTHO	50.0	72.0	418.0	658.0	827.0	6.7	17.6
LIBERIA	5.0	...	...	72.0	119.0	-6.4	...
LIBYA	13,220.0	5,991.0	12,655.0	59,483.0	79,599.0	5.9	18.5
MADAGASCAR	9.0	92.0	285.0	583.0	847.0	50.2	18.4
MALAWI	69.0	138.0	244.0	134.0	217.0	33.8	15.6
MALI	15.0	198.0	381.0	970.0	1,057.0	46.6	13.8
MAURITANIA	147.0	59.0	283.0	...	...	-2.2	20.4
MAURITIUS	95.0	743.0	910.0	1,301.0	1,822.0	62.5	7.3
MOROCCO	427.0	2,082.0	5,007.0	20,791.0	24,038.0	39.5	17.3
MOZAMBIQUE	...	...	723.0	1,156.0	1,445.0	...	13.8
NAMIBIA	...	...	260.0	450.0	896.0	...	28.0
NIGER	126.0	226.0	80.0	371.0	476.0	13.9	10.8
NIGERIA	10,270.0	3,866.0	9,911.0	42,299.0	51,334.0	18.4	32.5
RWANDA	196.0	44.0	191.0	440.0	...	-8.2	22.3
SAO T. & PRINC.	...	...	12.0	34.0	33.0	...	22.2
SENEGAL	9.0	22.0	384.0	1,334.0	1,488.0	10.7	86.6
SEYCHELLES	18.0	17.0	44.0	113.0	41.0	11.9	14.8
SIERRA LEONE	31.0	5.0	49.0	184.0	217.0	-6.9	30.3
SOMALIA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SOUTH AFRICA	7,238.0	2,423.0	7,534.0	25,587.0	32,943.0	-1.2	23.4
SUDAN	49.0	11.0	138.0	1,660.0	1,378.0	17.7	1287.1
SWAZILAND	159.0	216.0	352.0	373.0	719.0	8.9	11.5
TANZANIA	20.0	193.0	974.0	2,259.0	2,886.0	66.9	20.8
TOGO	78.0	358.0	152.0	375.0	479.0	20.5	9.1
TUNISIA	598.0	800.0	1,814.0	6,777.0	7,854.0	8.2	16.1
UGANDA	3.0	44.0	808.0	1,811.0	2,361.0	103.8	29.0
ZAMBIA	89.0	193.0	245.0	720.0	1,090.0	31.9	44.0
ZIMBABWE	326.0	219.0	239.0	...	...	-0.9	...
AFRICA	40,663.0	27,851.0	81,861.0	308,458.0	397,471.0	4.4	17.5

90 African Development Report 2008/2009

TABLE 2.8
International reserves to GDP
 (As percentage of GDP)

COUNTRY	1980	1990	2000	2006	2007	Annual Average	
						1980–1990	1991–2007
ALGERIA	9.5	1.6	22.4	67.2	82.2	4.4	28.0
ANGOLA	...	...	13.1	19.0	18.6	...	8.6
BENIN	0.6	3.5	19.4	19.3	22.5	1.3	15.5
BOTSWANA	31.2	98.5	108.8	76.6	93.6	61.5	95.1
BURKINA FASO	3.6	9.8	9.3	9.2	14.8	8.2	11.8
BURUNDI	11.0	9.9	5.3	14.4	18.7	6.2	12.9
CAMEROON	2.7	0.3	2.4	9.4	10.4	1.1	2.9
CAPE VERDE	29.8	25.0	5.1	22.5	27.5	30.8	12.5
CENT. AFR. REP.	7.7	8.2	14.2	8.9	7.5	8.1	13.3
CHAD	1.1	8.2	8.2	10.0	14.7	4.2	7.8
COMOROS	4.7	12.0	21.5	23.3	23.3	10.1	21.4
CONGO	5.4	0.4	7.0	24.1	24.7	1.6	5.3
CONGO DEM. REP.	2.5	2.8	...	...	...	3.4	1.6
COTE D'IVOIRE	0.2	0.2	6.4	10.2	11.2	0.3	6.7
DJIBOUTI	...	20.7	12.2	15.7	...	15.6	14.7
EGYPT	5.0	7.7	13.7	23.8	24.4	5.4	21.8
EQUAT. GUINEA	...	0.5	1.8	35.8	33.5	3.6	9.0
ERITREA	...	...	5.7	2.3	...	...	8.8
ETHIOPIA	2.1	0.4	3.9	5.9	9.0	1.7	7.9
GABON	2.5	5.1	3.8	11.8	11.2	3.8	4.3
GAMBIA	2.4	18.5	26.0	23.8	22.3	5.8	24.6
GHANA	4.5	4.5	6.3	17.6	...	6.8	11.2
GUINEA	...	1.8	5.1	...	...	1.8	5.3
GUINEA BISSAU	...	7.0	31.0	26.7	28.6	6.1	19.0
KENYA	7.1	2.6	7.1	10.6	11.2	4.8	7.1
LESOTHO	11.7	11.8	49.0	43.1	50.7	13.1	44.6
LIBERIA	0.7	...	0.1	11.7	16.7	0.6	4.0
LIBYA	37.0	21.2	35.0	119.0	124.1	23.4	50.4
MADAGASCAR	1.1	3.0	7.4	10.6	11.6	16.5	6.7
MALAWI	5.6	8.0	14.0	5.8	8.4	4.9	8.0
MALI	0.9	7.4	14.4	15.8	14.9	2.6	14.4
MAURITANIA	20.7	4.9	26.2	...	...	12.0	15.6
MAURITIUS	8.4	28.0	19.9	20.0	24.6	11.3	22.1
MOROCCO	2.3	8.1	13.5	31.8	32.8	2.2	19.2
MOZAMBIQUE	...	0.02	17.3	16.9	18.9	0.01	14.3
NAMIBIA	...	...	7.6	6.5	12.3	...	6.9
NIGER	5.0	9.1	4.8	10.5	11.1	7.5	6.9
NIGERIA	15.9	12.1	21.6	36.7	41.4	6.3	18.0
RWANDA	15.0	1.7	10.6	17.7	...	6.8	10.1
SAO T. & PRINC.	...	...	25.1	43.2	36.5	...	29.1
SENEGAL	0.3	0.4	8.2	14.5	13.6	0.5	8.6
SEYCHELLES	12.5	4.5	7.1	14.6	5.8	6.1	6.9
SIERRA LEONE	2.6	0.8	7.7	13.0	13.0	1.0	6.9
SOMALIA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SOUTH AFRICA	9.0	2.2	5.7	10.0	12.1	3.8	5.2
SUDAN	0.6	0.1	1.1	4.4	3.0	0.2	1.7
SWAZILAND	29.3	24.5	25.4	14.1	26.4	21.3	21.4
TANZANIA	0.4	4.5	9.6	15.9	19.9	1.0	10.5
TOGO	6.9	22.0	11.8	16.9	18.9	23.5	12.5
TUNISIA	6.8	6.5	9.3	22.1	22.8	6.3	11.3
UGANDA	0.2	1.0	14.0	18.9	21.5	1.6	12.2
ZAMBIA	2.3	5.2	7.6	6.6	9.6	3.9	6.6
ZIMBABWE	6.1	2.5	2.9	...	...	3.5	4.8
AFRICA	10.4	5.9	13.9	28.5	32.3	6.7	15.5

Statistical Appendix 91

TABLE 2.9
Consumer price inflation index

COUNTRY	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	Average Annual change (%)	
							1980-1990	1991-2007
ALGERIA	17.1	20.2	-0.6	1.6	2.5	3.8	10.7	11.2
ANGOLA	...	...	268.4	18.5	12.2	11.8	...	80.0
BENIN	...	-1.5	4.2	5.4	3.8	1.5	1.1	6.0
BOTSWANA	13.5	11.0	8.5	8.6	11.6	7.1	10.8	9.7
BURKINA FASO	29.8	-1.0	-0.3	6.5	2.4	2.0	4.7	3.8
BURUNDI	-0.9	7.0	24.3	13.0	2.8	7.1	6.8	12.1
CAMEROON	25.5	2.2	0.9	2.0	5.1	1.7	8.9	4.0
CAPE VERDE	...	21.1	-2.4	0.4	6.0	4.5	12.2	3.9
CENT. AFR. REP.	...	-0.2	3.2	2.9	6.7	3.1	4.7	3.7
CHAD	...	-8.2	3.8	7.9	8.0	-4.2	3.4	5.0
COMOROS	...	-7.4	5.9	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.5	4.8
CONGO	130.5	-0.9	0.4	2.5	4.0	4.0	11.5	5.9
CONGO DEM. REP.	...	...	550.0	21.4	13.2	9.6	...	123.9
COTE D'IVOIRE	18.3	-0.7	2.5	3.9	1.6	2.3	6.1	4.9
DJIBOUTI	...	7.8	1.6	3.1	3.6	3.5	4.7	3.3
EGYPT	20.7	15.1	2.8	8.8	4.2	10.9	17.1	8.3
EQUAT. GUINEA	...	0.7	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.9	21.8	7.0
ERITREA	...	...	20.0	12.4	17.3	22.7	...	14.7
ETHIOPIA	5.6	2.0	6.2	6.8	12.3	17.1	4.3	7.3
GABON	0.2	5.7	0.5	-0.2	4.0	4.8	5.2	3.7
GAMBIA	6.3	10.2	0.2	5.0	2.1	5.0	16.7	6.2
GHANA	50.1	31.9	25.2	15.1	10.9	9.4	46.8	23.0
GUINEA	...	19.4	6.9	31.4	34.7	23.4	31.7	11.8
GUINEA BISSAU	...	33.0	8.6	3.3	2.0	3.0	58.0	21.3
KENYA	22.0	16.5	10.0	10.3	14.5	9.8	12.7	13.2
LESOTHO	16.0	11.5	6.2	3.4	5.9	6.6	13.6	9.0
LIBERIA	14.7	12.0	5.3	6.9	7.2	8.0	7.9	9.3
LIBYA	...	7.1	-2.9	2.0	3.5	7.0	4.5	5.7
MADAGASCAR	18.2	11.8	11.6	18.4	10.6	9.8	17.9	14.7
MALAWI	...	11.9	29.6	12.3	9.0	8.5	16.3	24.5
MALI	...	1.6	-0.7	6.4	1.5	2.1	2.3	3.3
MAURITANIA	...	4.9	3.3	12.1	6.2	7.6	8.3	6.5
MAURITIUS	24.5	16.6	4.2	4.9	8.9	8.8	11.3	6.4
MOROCCO	9.3	6.8	1.9	1.0	3.3	2.5	7.5	3.1
MOZAMBIQUE	...	43.7	12.7	6.4	13.2	7.9	46.0	22.6
NAMIBIA	...	11.9	9.3	2.2	5.1	6.7	12.9	8.6
NIGER	-5.8	-2.0	2.9	7.8	0.1	0.7	2.3	4.1
NIGERIA	18.5	7.4	6.9	17.9	8.2	6.7	20.3	24.2
RWANDA	-4.4	4.2	3.9	9.0	8.9	8.9	3.6	13.2
SAO T. & PRINC.	...	30.9	11.0	17.2	23.6	16.6	22.6	25.9
SENEGAL	8.8	-1.9	0.7	1.7	1.9	5.9	6.1	3.5
SEYCHELLES	13.7	3.9	6.3	0.9	-0.3	4.4	4.0	2.4
SIERRA LEONE	13.6	111.0	-0.8	12.1	9.5	9.5	67.3	23.5
SOMALIA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SOUTH AFRICA	13.5	9.7	7.7	3.9	4.6	6.5	14.2	8.0
SUDAN	-5.7	65.2	6.9	8.5	7.2	8.0	39.5	47.1
SWAZILAND	18.7	13.1	12.2	4.8	5.3	6.9	14.9	8.1
TANZANIA	30.2	34.0	6.0	5.0	7.3	7.1	30.4	14.1
TOGO	12.3	1.0	1.9	6.8	2.2	3.2	4.7	4.9
TUNISIA	10.2	6.7	3.0	2.0	4.5	3.1	8.3	3.9
UGANDA	...	35.0	5.9	8.5	7.3	6.4	103.0	9.6
ZAMBIA	10.8	107.1	26.1	18.3	9.1	10.8	46.9	47.3
ZIMBABWE	5.4	18.2	55.9	313.3	1,016.7	6,723.7	13.3	546.9
AFRICA	...	12.8	10.0	7.6	6.5	8.2	13.4	11.9

92 African Development Report 2008/2009

TABLE 2.10
Overall government deficit (-) / surplus (+) as a percentage of GDP at current prices
(percentage)

COUNTRY	1980	1990	2000	2006	2007	Annual Average	
						1980-1990	1991-2007
ALGERIA	9.9	3.6	9.7	12.9	11.4	1.3	3.5
ANGOLA	-9.9	-23.7	-7.8	10.9	10.0	-10.2	-10.0
BENIN	-4.2	-4.1	-1.8	-0.4	-2.0	-4.7	-1.5
BOTSWANA	32.3	10.4	5.4	8.1	7.1	16.2	3.4
BURKINA FASO	-7.0	-4.1	-4.3	-5.2	-6.0	-4.5	-3.2
BURUNDI	-6.0	-2.7	-1.8	-1.4	1.5	-7.4	-3.9
CAMEROON	0.2	-6.7	4.4	5.0	4.5	-2.4	-1.0
CAPE VERDE	-8.0	-3.3	-7.8	-4.6	-2.3	-8.7	-7.6
CENT. AFR. REP.	-8.5	-6.8	-1.8	9.0	1.6	-2.8	-2.4
CHAD	-3.1	-5.9	-6.8	2.0	0.8	-2.7	-4.2
COMOROS	-16.0	-1.7	-1.9	-2.6	-3.6	-8.4	-3.3
CONGO	-0.9	-6.6	1.1	17.2	15.1	1.3	-3.7
CONGO DEM. REP.	-0.4	-10.9	-6.0	-0.7	2.2	-6.3	-7.2
COTE D'IVOIRE	-12.8	-13.0	-1.3	-1.4	0.3	-9.5	-3.4
DJIBOUTI	6.3	-7.3	-1.8	-2.4	-3.5	-4.4	-4.3
EGYPT	-9.6	-12.6	-3.9	-9.2	-5.7	-16.6	-5.7
EQUAT. GUINEA	-16.3	-5.2	8.6	26.2	22.8	-10.9	5.1
ERITREA	...	...	-38.5	-11.7	-10.0	...	-16.2
ETHIOPIA	-2.6	-6.9	-9.3	-5.0	-3.1	-4.3	-5.0
GABON	7.4	-4.1	11.7	9.2	9.6	-2.7	2.3
GAMBIA	-23.0	1.5	-1.4	-6.3	2.9	-6.8	-4.3
GHANA	-11.6	-2.1	-7.9	-7.0	-8.2	-4.0	-7.0
GUINEA	-0.5	-5.5	-3.2	-2.9	0.3	-2.8	-3.2
GUINEA BISSAU	12.2	-5.9	-6.9	-9.7	-9.7	-5.3	-11.3
KENYA	-5.5	-4.8	0.8	-3.3	-1.7	-4.0	-3.0
LESOTHO	-10.4	-2.2	-5.3	13.4	7.7	-10.4	1.8
LIBERIA	...	...	0.3	4.2	1.5	...	0.4
LIBYA	...	...	13.8	39.2	40.2	...	9.9
MADAGASCAR	-14.2	-0.6	-2.8	37.7	-3.5	-6.1	-2.6
MALAWI	-11.6	-2.8	-7.2	-0.2	-1.5	-7.1	-6.0
MALI	-4.8	-2.4	-3.0	31.3	-1.0	-5.4	-1.3
MAURITANIA	-12.0	-4.4	-6.0	35.7	-2.8	-6.3	-2.2
MAURITIUS	-10.4	-2.1	-3.3	-5.3	-4.3	-6.2	-4.2
MOROCCO	-10.0	-0.5	-5.5	-2.2	-3.4	-7.0	-4.0
MOZAMBIQUE	-2.1	-6.1	-6.0	-1.4	-5.1	-8.0	-3.8
NAMIBIA	...	0.6	-3.5	-0.2	1.9	0.2	-3.2
NIGER	-1.0	-7.0	-3.8	41.6	-0.8	-3.7	-0.7
NIGERIA	-3.4	2.9	6.0	8.4	5.6	-5.2	1.0
RWANDA	-3.3	-7.2	0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-4.2	-3.7
SAO T. & PRINC.	-15.8	-20.2	-27.3	-14.0	125.8	-14.8	-4.1
SENEGAL	-7.0	-0.5	0.5	-6.1	-5.5	-3.6	-1.7
SEYCHELLES	-6.6	5.6	-13.9	-7.7	-7.2	-7.0	-6.2
SIERRA LEONE	-12.1	-12.1	-9.3	9.3	26.1	-9.4	-3.8
SOMALIA	-10.0	-1.1	-4.1	-2.8	-2.6	-7.1	-4.0
SOUTH AFRICA	-1.4	-2.3	-2.0	0.3	0.8	-3.5	-2.8
SUDAN	-8.9	-14.9	-0.7	-4.2	-3.8	-11.1	-0.4
SWAZILAND	3.6	5.7	-1.4	10.4	-0.4	0.3	-0.8
TANZANIA	-5.7	-3.2	-1.4	-5.2	-4.5	-5.8	-2.0
TOGO	-5.9	-2.7	-5.0	-3.8	-1.9	-4.3	-3.6
TUNISIA	-3.3	-5.7	-2.4	-2.8	-3.1	-5.2	-3.6
UGANDA	-4.7	-4.1	-7.1	-2.4	-2.8	-5.7	-2.8
ZAMBIA	-18.5	-8.3	-0.5	18.6	-1.8	-13.2	-2.0
ZIMBABWE	-9.6	-6.2	-18.6	-7.2	-0.5	-7.8	-6.5
AFRICA	-3.4	-4.3	-0.1	4.2	2.9	-5.9	-1.3

TABLE 2.11
Total external debt
 (As Percentage of GDP)

COUNTRY	1980	1990	2000	2006	2007	Annual Average	
						1980-1990	1991-2007
ALGERIA	44.1	62.5	46.1	4.9	4.4	40.4	45.9
ANGOLA	168.9	115.2	99.8	20.7	15.6	153.9	121.5
BENIN	2.9	47.5	71.1	22.1	21.7	39.0	57.8
BOTSWANA	21.3	18.8	40.1	12.1	12.1	29.4	23.0
BURKINA FASO	10.4	19.7	63.1	9.0	34.5	23.1	40.5
BURUNDI	15.2	73.7	155.1	162.2	149.9	42.7	143.7
CAMEROON	16.8	40.3	74.3	5.0	5.0	21.8	61.5
CAPE VERDE	0.0	42.5	64.7	63.0	56.1	42.1	57.8
CENT. AFR. REP.	21.5	43.6	80.1	74.0	68.9	38.4	80.7
CHAD	0.0	30.0	72.6	27.2	32.0	17.3	49.5
COMOROS	22.2	78.8	110.9	69.9	55.9	86.0	85.8
CONGO	0.0	138.9	164.9	78.8	82.4	12.7	185.3
CONGO DEM. REP.	28.4	108.6	293.0	61.5	53.0	70.7	184.7
COTE D'IVOIRE	57.8	141.8	183.8	109.8	98.8	99.5	149.9
DJIBOUTI	10.7	46.5	52.0	55.6	56.4	31.7	55.7
EGYPT	132.5	50.5	28.0	28.8	23.7	76.8	43.2
EQUAT. GUINEA	139.6	159.3	34.1	1.8	1.3	191.1	69.5
ERITREA	...	...	51.6	54.5	46.8	...	39.4
ETHIOPIA	10.6	69.6	69.0	42.4	10.6	26.4	75.4
GABON	32.5	52.4	56.8	34.1	28.0	41.1	60.1
GAMBIA	84.3	89.1	162.4	187.6	81.6	104.7	137.4
GHANA	6.6	43.5	150.2	37.1	37.8	25.5	93.7
GUINEA	58.3	119.8	104.8	99.7	63.4	83.1	88.9
GUINEA BISSAU	320.5	281.8	352.8	322.5	286.3	291.9	358.9
KENYA	42.0	52.5	42.8	21.9	18.2	51.5	43.5
LESOTHO	16.5	54.3	73.3	41.9	43.2	43.6	60.9
LIBERIA	...	...	96.3	98.6	76.2	...	119.4
LIBYA	8.4	18.4	14.6	11.1	8.4	16.7	17.1
MADAGASCAR	25.8	112.4	116.8	32.3	28.5	80.4	102.3
MALAWI	64.6	96.8	153.4	143.2	94.7	85.5	198.9
MALI	42.0	71.9	99.2	26.5	27.3	74.0	81.5
MAURITANIA	103.5	185.3	249.8	94.9	97.2	156.0	183.5
MAURITIUS	27.9	33.9	25.2	14.8	14.0	41.4	24.7
MOROCCO	45.4	71.9	48.6	24.0	22.2	78.3	47.2
MOZAMBIQUE	26.9	173.4	134.0	30.9	34.9	93.8	132.5
NAMIBIA	0.0	0.0	23.3	21.9	21.1	0.0	12.2
NIGER	17.0	54.4	94.2	14.4	17.7	45.1	67.9
NIGERIA	10.0	106.5	66.1	3.0	2.6	75.2	70.0
RWANDA	14.1	25.4	72.5	14.6	14.7	18.1	63.4
SAO T. & PRINC.	57.1	302.1	663.7	413.0	166.5	168.7	529.6
SENEGAL	32.7	55.3	76.0	44.5	43.7	60.1	68.9
SEYCHELLES	15.1	54.3	54.3	74.5	90.1	52.0	65.9
SIERRA LEONE	41.4	177.6	197.3	98.9	54.0	70.0	147.2
SOMALIA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SOUTH AFRICA	19.2	17.5	27.8	22.4	21.5	27.0	23.8
SUDAN	51.0	55.8	...	...	...	98.9	...
SWAZILAND	0.0	29.7	25.8	16.5	16.8	21.4	21.5
TANZANIA	48.0	142.3	78.7	66.8	31.1	77.2	97.8
TOGO	85.5	65.7	97.9	82.4	73.0	88.5	86.7
TUNISIA	41.0	61.5	58.4	60.8	59.5	55.0	60.7
UGANDA	0.0	34.2	58.3	41.5	14.0	18.2	64.9
ZAMBIA	86.3	198.1	225.9	4.9	6.2	170.6	161.3
ZIMBABWE	14.7	36.9	49.3	95.5	34.4	31.8	59.7
AFRICA	32.6	55.4	51.7	24.5	21.1	48.0	50.2

94 African Development Report 2008/2009

TABLE 2.12
Debt service
(As Percentage of GDP)

COUNTRY	1980	1990	2000	2006	2007	Annual Average (%)	
						1980–1990	1991–2007
ALGERIA	28.6	66.8	20.3	23.8	3.0	48.7	44.2
ANGOLA	9.3	21.1	36.5	8.7	8.3	14.2	31.8
BENIN	...	...	12.0	5.5	5.0	...	10.2
BOTSWANA	2.3	5.3	17.9	16.4	15.5	3.9	14.5
BURKINA FASO	1.4	5.3	20.3	5.7	5.3	7.3	10.1
BURUNDI	13.8	43.3	70.1	49.0	51.3	16.3	66.0
CAMEROON	...	6.7	12.5	11.4	11.8	1.5	16.1
CAPE VERDE	...	29.3	16.0	11.7	10.7	7.3	14.3
CENT. AFR. REP.	...	4.9	4.2	...	...	2.3	2.8
CHAD	...	...	12.7	2.1	2.1	...	6.4
COMOROS	7.1	...	6.5	7.5	20.8	0.6	7.8
CONGO	...	...	7.8	12.9	10.9	...	10.9
CONGO DEM. REP.	36.4	12.8	83.6	9.3	11.9	28.0	13.8
COTE D'IVOIRE	15.4	32.0	18.4	10.1	16.1	21.0	24.8
DJIBOUTI	1.7	7.3	7.6	8.1	6.0	5.8	5.7
EGYPT	33.4	74.4	11.4	10.0	6.6	59.2	16.9
EQUAT. GUINEA	25.8	19.9	0.8	1.2	0.4	43.9	8.3
ERITREA	...	...	9.3	42.3	41.4	...	17.0
ETHIOPIA	4.9	30.7	50.8	12.0	6.5	24.0	61.7
GABON	33.8	20.9	15.6	10.2	11.0	34.1	19.7
GAMBIA	9.2	13.3	27.6	34.7	31.4	29.7	22.2
GHANA	...	38.1	22.1	11.4	3.8	41.0	19.9
GUINEA	19.6	21.9	23.4	13.3	13.3	23.1	15.5
GUINEA BISSAU	1.3	11.2	41.0	9.5	11.6	11.0	19.2
KENYA	12.8	36.0	27.3	7.7	6.8	23.4	17.7
LESOTHO	...	21.9	19.0	6.1	4.9	5.4	13.8
LIBERIA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LIBYA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MADAGASCAR	32.0	75.3	13.4	5.3	1.9	59.4	46.4
MALAWI	8.8	13.0	19.9	11.3	5.9	16.8	11.2
MALI	6.2	39.6	12.2	4.1	3.7	24.8	17.7
MAURITANIA	34.7	0.2	13.5	57.9	2.5	3.5	16.2
MAURITIUS	7.6	9.9	7.9	8.4	5.6	16.3	7.9
MOROCCO	33.0	30.4	32.4	10.4	11.9	34.4	27.9
MOZAMBIQUE	36.4	30.5	45.3	17.2	16.5	40.7	46.1
NAMIBIA	3.0	4.2	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.3	1.9
NIGER	...	...	7.2	5.8	1.4	...	9.4
NIGERIA	3.1	4.3	6.9	4.5	3.1	21.8	12.5
RWANDA	...	...	24.9	3.4	1.4	...	18.8
SAO T. & PRINC.	...	2.2	21.8	47.9	12.4	6.9	31.9
SENEGAL	19.0	30.6	14.0	16.2	8.0	25.2	18.9
SEYCHELLES	0.2	13.7	9.6	13.4	7.5	14.8	13.3
SIERRA LEONE	28.8	52.8	45.9	5.7	3.6	48.8	21.4
SOMALIA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SOUTH AFRICA	13.6	12.7	13.8	8.4	9.0	15.6	13.0
SUDAN	33.8	14.0	4.5	5.1	5.1	26.3	9.7
SWAZILAND	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TANZANIA	25.0	19.0	23.0	4.9	6.8	24.3	24.5
TOGO	9.5	16.1	3.0	0.3	...	30.2	7.4
TUNISIA	14.5	26.5	22.6	19.1	13.1	24.6	19.2
UGANDA	...	...	27.5	27.8	4.0	...	32.9
ZAMBIA	56.1	71.6	15.7	1.6	1.0	46.8	26.4
ZIMBABWE	12.8	11.4	13.8	10.5	9.0	15.9	14.2
AFRICA	13.2	24.3	15.4	9.9	6.4	23.2	18.1

Table 3.1: World: number of armed conflicts by type				
Year	Extrasystemic armed conflict	Interstate armed conflict	Intrastate armed conflict	Total
1960	1	1	15	17
1961	2	1	18	21
1962	3	2	17	22
1963	2	2	17	21
1964	4	3	16	23
1965	4	3	20	27
1966	4	3	23	30
1967	4	5	24	33
1968	3	1	22	26
1969	3	5	20	28
1970	3	2	21	26
1971	3	2	23	28
1972	3	2	22	27
1973	3	4	20	27
1974	2	3	23	28
1975	0	2	27	29
1976	0	1	28	29
1977	0	2	29	31
1978	0	3	33	36
1979	0	2	37	39
1980	0	2	36	38
1981	0	2	41	43
1982	0	2	40	42
1983	0	5	39	44
1984	0	3	39	42
1985	0	2	37	39
1986	0	3	41	44
1987	0	6	42	48
1988	0	3	39	42
1989	0	2	42	44
1990	0	2	48	50
1991	0	2	50	52
1992	0	1	51	52
1993	0	0	46	46
1994	0	0	46	46
1995	0	1	38	39
1996	0	2	40	42
1997	0	1	39	40
1998	0	2	37	39
1999	0	2	39	41
2000	0	2	35	37
2001	0	1	35	36
2002	0	1	31	32
2003	0	2	27	29
2004	0	0	32	32
2005	0	0	32	32
2006	0	0	32	32
Total	44	98	1509	1651

96 African Development Report 2008/2009

Table 3.2: Number of countries with conflict, globally and in Africa, 1960–2006			
Year	Countries with conflict, all countries	African countries with conflict	
		Number	% of all countries
1960	10	3	30
1961	12	2	17
1962	11	2	18
1963	11	1	9
1964	12	3	25
1965	16	4	25
1966	18	5	28
1967	18	5	28
1968	16	4	25
1969	16	4	25
1970	16	5	31
1971	18	6	33
1972	18	5	28
1973	16	4	25
1974	20	5	25
1975	22	6	27
1976	20	6	30
1977	21	8	38
1978	25	10	40
1979	28	9	32
1980	27	8	30
1981	32	10	31
1982	29	9	31
1983	28	9	32
1984	29	9	31
1985	28	8	29
1986	31	9	29
1987	31	9	29
1988	29	8	28
1989	34	9	26
1990	34	10	29
1991	36	13	36
1992	37	12	32
1993	32	11	34
1994	34	14	41
1995	29	9	31
1996	29	10	34
1997	29	15	52
1998	30	14	47
1999	29	14	48
2000	26	12	46
2001	28	13	46
2002	23	12	52
2003	21	8	38
2004	24	7	29
2005	23	5	22
2006	23	7	30
Total	1129	371	33

Table 3.3: Battle deaths in armed conflict by year, globally and in Africa, 1960–2005

Year	Battle deaths globally	Battle deaths in Africa	
		Number	% of all Battle deaths
1960	59868	40450	68
1961	89402	45859	51
1962	68408	6412	9
1963	73191	7431	10
1964	84329	25143	30
1965	129145	24901	19
1966	146183	12691	9
1967	210207	27934	13
1968	381562	41705	11
1969	318124	39705	12
1970	265319	13393	5
1971	305960	11163	4
1972	341248	11251	3
1973	196581	10076	5
1974	257925	20156	8
1975	135653	22067	16
1976	101273	25301	25
1977	64422	42071	65
1978	123859	49991	40
1979	162174	36071	22
1980	113522	27060	24
1981	207106	45250	22
1982	249937	42345	17
1983	232249	47174	20
1984	242836	63974	26
1985	229185	63975	28
1986	232693	64256	28
1987	192528	57993	30
1988	161039	48592	30
1989	96964	50325	52
1990	95619	59499	62
1991	126071	37455	30
1992	100856	13648	14
1993	103311	29529	29
1994	93463	54593	58
1995	63101	16499	26
1996	57871	17019	29
1997	46091	31086	67
1998	97370	80144	82
1999	133356	102800	77
2000	99122	68573	69
2001	41602	9554	23
2002	20319	8545	42
2003	36318	10266	28
2004	28963	7026	24
2005	21765	2840	13
Total	6638090	1573791	24

98 African Development Report 2008/2009

Table 3.4: Incidence, number of onsets and number of terminations of conflicts in Africa

Year	Number of conflicts	Number of onsets	Number of terminations	Number of recurrences	Number of new conflicts
1960	7	5	2	0	5
1961	7	2	2	0	2
1962	6	1	3	0	1
1963	6	3	1	0	3
1964	9	4	2	1	3
1965	9	2	2	0	2
1966	10	3	2	0	3
1967	10	2	1	1	1
1968	9	0	0	0	0
1969	9	0	0	0	0
1970	10	1	2	0	1
1971	12	4	3	0	4
1972	10	1	2	0	1
1973	9	1	2	1	0
1974	8	1	3	1	0
1975	8	3	0	0	3
1976	10	2	1	2	0
1977	11	2	0	1	1
1978	13	2	2	1	1
1979	12	1	3	0	1
1980	11	2	2	0	2
1981	14	5	2	3	2
1982	13	1	1	0	1
1983	16	4	4	3	1
1984	13	1	1	1	0
1985	13	1	1	0	1
1986	13	1	1	0	1
1987	15	3	3	1	2
1988	12	0	2	0	0
1989	14	4	2	1	3
1990	15	3	2	0	3
1991	19	6	7	1	4
1992	14	2	3	1	1
1993	12	1	1	0	1
1994	16	5	7	5	0
1995	10	1	3	1	0
1996	14	7	4	4	3
1997	17	7	5	5	2
1998	17	5	2	2	3
1999	19	4	5	4	0
2000	16	2	2	1	0
2001	16	2	3	1	1
2002	16	3	8	2	1
2003	10	2	3	2	0
2004	11	4	4	2	2
2005	8	1	0	1	0
2006	10	2	0	2	0
Total	559	119	111	51	66

Explanatory Notes

The main objective of the notes below is to facilitate interpretation of the statistical data presented in Part III of the Report. Data shown for all African countries are annual totals or five year averages. Period average growth rates are calculated as the arithmetic average of annual growth rates over the period. These statistics are not shown in the tables when they are not significant or not comparable over years.

Section 1: Basic indicators

This section contains one table (Table 1.1) which presents some basic indicators as background to the tables in this part of the Report. The table provides cross-country comparisons for area, population, GNI per capita, Consumer Price Inflation, life expectancy, infant mortality and adult literacy rates. The main sources of data in this table are the United Nations Organizations, the World Bank, Country reports and ADB Statistics Division's estimates.

Area refers to the total surface area of a country, comprising land area and inland waters. The data is obtained from the Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO). The population figures are mid-year estimates obtained from the United Nations Population Division.

GNI per capita figures are obtained by dividing GNI in current US dollars by the corresponding mid-year population. GNI measures the total domestic and foreign value added claimed by residents. It comprises GDP plus net factor income

from abroad, which is the income residents receive from abroad for factor services less similar payments made to nonresidents who contribute to the domestic economy. The data are obtained from the World Bank Atlas.

Life expectancy at birth is the number of years a new born infant would live, if patterns of mortality prevailing at the time of birth in the countries were to remain unchanged throughout his/her life. The infant mortality rate is the annual number of deaths of infants under one year of age per thousand live births. Adult literacy rate is the percentage of people aged 15 and above who can, with understanding, both read and write a short simple statement on their everyday life. The data are obtained from UNESCO.

Section 2: Macroeconomic indicators

Table 2.1. Gross domestic product, nominal

Data shown in this table are given at current market prices and are obtained by converting national currency series in current prices to US dollars at official exchange rates. Annual changes in GDP are presented in nominal terms.

Table 2.2. Gross domestic product, real

National accounts estimates are obtained from regional member countries data, the

100 African Development Report 2008/2009

World Bank, the IMF and the United Nations Statistical Division. In several instances, data are adjusted or supplemented with estimates made by the ADB Statistics Division. The concepts and definitions used for national accounts data are those of the United Nations 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA). Many countries continue to compile their national accounts in accordance with the 1968 SNA, but more and more are adopting the 1993 SNA.

Gross domestic product (GDP) measures the total final output of goods and services produced by a national economy, excluding provisions for depreciation. GDP figures are shown at constant 2000 market prices, and have been converted to US dollars using constant 2000 exchange rates. For a few countries where the official exchange rate does not reflect effectively the rate applied to actual foreign exchange transactions, an alternative currency conversion factor has been used.

Aggregate growth rates for Africa are calculated as weighted averages of individual country growth rates using the share of the country's GDP in aggregate GDP based on the purchasing power parities (PPP) valuation of country GDPs.

Table 2.3. Gross national savings

Gross national savings (GNS) is calculated by deducting total consumption from GNI at current prices and adding net private transfers from abroad.

Table 2.4. Gross capital formation

Gross capital formation consists of gross domestic fixed capital formation plus net changes in the level of inventories.

Table 2.5. Terms of trade

Terms of trade estimates are obtained from the IMF and supplemented by ADB Statistics Division estimates. These are obtained by dividing unit value indices of exports by unit value indices of imports. The terms of trade indices for the entire set of regional member countries are also ratios of the unit value of exports and the unit value of imports.

Table 2.6. Current account balance

Data in this table are obtained from the IMF, and based on the methodology of the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual. The current account includes the trade balance valued f.o.b., net services and net factor income, and current transfer payments. The data is given as percentage of GDP.

Table 2.7. International reserves

International reserves consist of country's holdings of monetary gold, Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) and foreign exchange, as well as its reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

Table 2.8. International reserves to GDP

International reserves to GDP is the ratio of international reserves to GDP expressed as a percentage.

Table 2.9. Consumer price index

Consumer price index shows changes in the cost of acquisition of a basket of goods and services purchased by the average consumer. Weights for the computation of the index numbers are obtained from household budget surveys.

Table 2.10. Overall fiscal deficit or surplus

The overall surplus/deficit is defined as current and capital revenue and official grants received, less total expenditure and

lending minus repayments. The data is given as a percentage of GDP.

Tables 2.11–2.12 Total external debt; debt service.

The main source of external debt data is the IMF. Total external debt covers outstanding and disbursed long-term debt, use of IMF credit, and short-term debt. Debt service is the sum of actual repayments of principal and actual payments of interest made in foreign exchange, goods, or services, on external public and publicly guaranteed debt.