

Section

5

Millenium Development Goals

Objectifs du millénaire pour le développement

African countries perform well on Millennium Development Goal 3

Les pays africains progressent bien dans l'Objectif 3 du Millénaire pour le Développement

2009

There has been increasing concerns about the ability of African countries to reach many of the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) by the 2015 deadline. Notwithstanding the fact that this is true for many of the goals and especially with respect to poverty eradication, there are some areas where the progress of African countries is worth noting. This is the case of gender equality and empowerment of women as measured by the proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments.

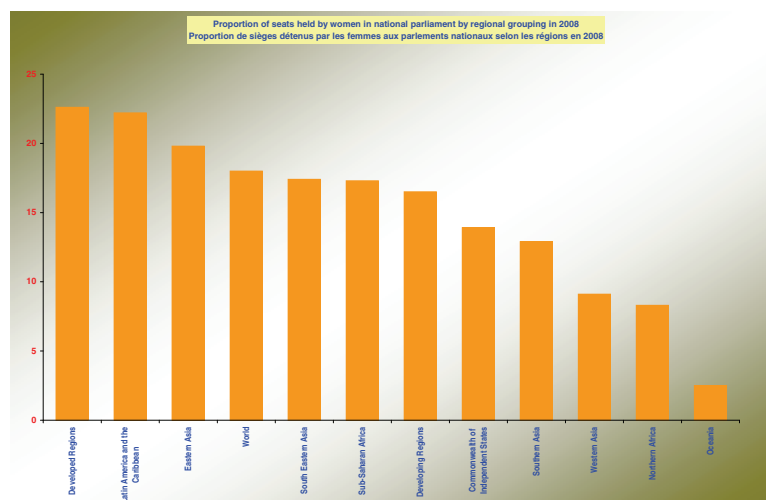
The proportion of seats held by women in national parliament has been consistently increasing in Sub-Saharan Africa since 1990. This proportion was 7.2%, 9.0%, 12.0%, and 17.3% for the years 1990, 1997, 2002 and 2008 respectively. When we compare the proportion of seats held by women in national parliament in Sub-Saharan Africa in 2008 with other regional groupings, it is higher than the Commonwealth of Independent States, Southern Asia, Western Asia, North Africa and Oceania. Furthermore, the proportion is very close to South-Eastern Asia and the World average.

In North Africa, the proportion of seats held by women in national parliament has decreased from 2.6% in 1990 to 1.8% in 1997. However, the proportion started to grow by 22.2% between 1997 and 2002, and by 277.3% between 2002 and 2008.

Il y a des préoccupations croissantes sur la capacité des pays africains à atteindre plusieurs des Objectifs du Millénaire pour le Développement (OMD) avant 2015. Malgré le fait que ceci soit vrai pour plusieurs objectifs et particulièrement en ce qui concerne l'éradication de la pauvreté, il y a quelques domaines où le progrès des pays africains mérite d'être souligné. C'est le cas de l'égalité en genre et l'émancipation des femmes comme mesurées par la proportion de femmes dans les parlements nationaux.

La proportion de sièges détenus par les femmes dans les parlements nationaux a constamment augmenté en Afrique sub-saharienne depuis 1990. Cette proportion était de 7,2%, 9,0%, 12,0% et 17,3% pour les années 1990, 1997, 2002 et 2008 respectivement. Quand nous comparons la proportion des sièges détenus par les femmes dans les parlements nationaux en Afrique sub-saharienne en 2008 aux autres regroupements régionaux, elle est supérieure aux états indépendants de la Commonwealth, à l'Asie du sud, à l'Asie occidentale, à l'Afrique du nord et l'Océanie. En plus, la proportion est très proche de l'Asie du sud-est et de la moyenne mondiale.

En Afrique du nord, la proportion de sièges détenus par les femmes a baissé de 2,6% en 1990 à 1,8% en 1997. Cependant, la proportion a recommencé à croître de 22,2% entre 1997 et 2002, et de 277,3% entre 2002 et 2008.



African countries perform well on Millennium Development Goal 3

Les pays africains progressent bien dans l'Objectif 3 du Millénaire pour le Développement

2009

When we consider the proportion of seats held by women in national parliament in 2008 at the country level, an African country, Rwanda, has the highest proportion (48.8%) followed by Sweden (47.0%) and Cuba (43.2%). The following African countries, which all are found in the East and Southern African sub-regions, have proportions higher than 30%: Rwanda (48.8%), Mozambique (34.8%), South Africa (33.0%), Uganda (30.7%), Burundi (30.5%) and Tanzania (30.4%). In North Africa, Tunisia has the highest proportion of seats held by women in national parliament (22.8%). Furthermore, out of the 83 countries that have the proportion of seats held by women in national parliament above the world average, 18 (21.7%) are African countries.

Quand nous considérons la proportion des sièges détenus par les femmes dans les parlements nationaux en 2008, au niveau pays, le Rwanda a la proportion la plus élevée (48,8%) suivi par la Suède (47,0%) et Cuba (43,2%). Les pays africains suivants, qui se trouvent tous en Afrique orientale et australe ont des proportions supérieures à 30%: Rwanda (48,8%), Mozambique (34,8%), Afrique du Sud (33,0%), Ouganda (30,7%), Burundi (30,5%) et Tanzanie (30,4%). En Afrique du nord, la Tunisie a la proportion la plus élevée (22,8%). En plus, sur les 83 pays qui ont la proportion au-dessus de la moyenne mondiale, 18 (soit 21,7%) sont des pays africains.

MILLENIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS - OBJECTIFS DU MILLENAIRE POUR LE DEVELOPPEMENT

5-1. Eradicate Extreme Poverty and Hunger/ Eradiquer la pauvreté extrême et la faim

Country	<u>People Living below \$ 1 a day</u>		<u>Poverty Gap at \$1 a day</u>		<u>Share of Income or Consumption Held by Poorest 20%</u>		<u>GINI Index</u>		<u>Prevalence of undernourishment in total population</u>		Pays
	year	%	year	%	year	%	year	%	1990-92	2000-07	
	<u>Population vivant en dessous d'1\$ par jour</u>		<u>Ecart de pauvreté au seuil de 1\$ par jour</u>		<u>% du revenu/consom. des 20% les + pauvres</u>		<u>Indice de GINI</u>		<u>Prévalence de la malnutrition dans la population totale (%)</u>		
Algeria	2000	0.9	2000	1.36	2000	6.93	2000	35.33	5.0	4.0	Algérie
Angola	2000	54.31	2000	29.94	2000	2	2000	58.64	58.0	35.0	Angola
Benin	2003	47.33	2003	15.73	2003	6.91	2003	38.62	20.0	12.0	Bénin
Botswana	1994	31.23	1994	11.04	1994	3.13	2003	60.96	23.0	32.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2003	56.54	2003	20.27	2003	6.96	2003	39.6	21.0	15.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2006	81.32	2006	36.39	2006	8.96	2006	33.27	48.0	66.0	Burundi
Cameroon	2001	32.81	2001	10.17	2001	5.62	2001	44.56	33.0	26.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	2001	20.56	2001	5.86	2001	4.38	2001	50.52	...	...	Cap-Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2003	62.43	2003	28.3	2003	5.21	2003	43.57	50.0	44.0	République Centrafricaine
Chad	2003	61.94	2003	25.64	2003	6.26	2003	39.78	58.0	35.0	Tchad
Comoros	2004	46.11	2004	20.82	2004	2.55	2004	64.3	47.0	60.0	Comores
Congo	2005	54.1	2005	22.82	2005	4.96	2005	47.32	54.0	33.0	Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	2006	59.22	2006	25.31	2006	5.47	2006	44.43	31.0	74.0	Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	2002	23.34	2002	6.82	2002	5	2002	48.39	18.0	13.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2002	18.84	2002	5.29	2002	5.99	2002	39.96	53.0	24.0	Djibouti
Egypt	2005	1.99	2005	0.39	2005	8.96	2005	32.14	4.0	4.0	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75.0	Erythrée
Ethiopia	2005	39.04	2005	9.6	2005	9.28	2005	29.76	...	46.0	Ethiopie
Gabon	2005	4.84	2005	0.9	2005	6.07	2005	41.45	10.0	5.0	Gabon
Gambia	2003	34.34	2003	12.05	2003	4.79	2003	47.28	22.0	29.0	Gambie
Ghana	2006	29.99	2006	10.49	2006	5.2	2006	42.76	37.0	11.0	Ghana
Guinea	2003	70.13	2003	32.24	2003	5.75	2003	43.34	39.0	24.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2002	48.83	2002	16.52	2002	7.23	2002	35.52	24.0	39.0	Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	2005	19.72	2005	6.1	2005	4.7	2005	47.68	39.0	31.0	Kenya
Lesotho	2003	43.41	2003	20.76	2003	2.97	2003	52.5	17.0	13.0	Lesotho
Liberia	2007	83.65	2007	40.78	2007	6.44	2007	52.56	34.0	50.0	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	2.5	Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	2005	67.83	2005	26.52	2005	6.15	2005	47.24	35.0	38.0	Madagascar
Malawi	2004	73.86	2004	32.31	2004	6.98	2004	39.02	50.0	35.0	Malawi
Mali	2006	51.43	2006	18.79	2006	6.52	2006	38.99	29.0	29.0	Mali
Mauritania	2000	21.16	2000	5.66	2000	6.18	2000	39.04	15.0	10.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	2006	38.9	6.0	5.0	Maurice
Morocco	2007	2.5	2007	0.54	2007	6.52	2007	40.88	6.0	6.0	Maroc
Mozambique	2003	74.69	2003	35.4	2003	5.43	2003	47.11	66.0	44.0	Mozambique
Namibia	2004	32.8	2004	24.59	2004	1.48	2004	60	34.0	24.0	Namibie
Niger	2005	65.88	2005	28.08	2005	5.85	2005	43.89	41.0	32.0	Niger
Nigeria	2004	64.41	2004	29.57	2004	5.13	2004	42.93	13.0	9.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	2006	57	2006	38.21	2006	5.39	2006	46.68	43.0	33.0	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.0	10.0	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	2005	33.5	2005	10.8	2005	6.22	2005	39.19	23.0	20.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.0	9.0	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2003	53.37	2003	20.3	2003	6.09	2003	42.52	46.0	51.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	2000	26.2	2000	8.18	2000	3.06	2000	57.77	2.5	2.5	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.0	26.0	Soudan
Swaziland	2001	62.85	2001	29.38	2001	4.45	2001	50.68	14.0	22.0	Swaziland
Tanzania	2000	88.52	2000	46.84	2000	7.33	2000	34.62	37.0	44.0	Tanzanie
Togo	2006	38.68	2006	11.37	2006	7.62	2006	34.41	33.0	24.0	Togo
Tunisia	2000	2.55	2000	0.46	2000	5.93	2000	40.81	2.5	2.5	Tunisie
Uganda	2005	51.53	2005	19.11	2005	6.08	2005	42.62	24.0	19.0	Ouganda
Zambia	2004	64.29	2004	32.76	2004	3.63	2004	50.74	48.0	46.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2004	61.9	2004	24.2	1995	4.63187913	2004	50.12	45.0	47.0	Zimbabwe
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.3	25.5	Afrique

5-2. Expand Primary Education/ Etendre l'éducation primaire

Country	Net Primary Enrolment Ratios			% of Cohort Reaching Grade 5			Youth Literacy Rates (% 15-24)			Pays
	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire			% de la cohorte atteignant la 5ème année d'études			Taux d'alphabétisation des jeunes			
	(pourcentage/pourcentage)						(% of ages 15-24/% des 15-24 ans)			
	1990	2003-08	2015	1990	2005-08	2015	1990	2000-07	2015	
		Target/Cible			Target/Cible			Target/Cible		
Algeria	92.9	95.0	100.0	79.5	95.8	100.0	77.6	90.1	100.0	Algérie
Angola	...	...	...	34.7	...	100.0	...	72.2	100.0	Angola
Benin	52.0	82.7	100.0	20.7	64.7	100.0	44.2	45.3	100.0	Bénin
Botswana	93.3	84.0	100.0	89.5	95.2	100.0	83.3	94.0	100.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	26.9	47.0	100.0	19.5	30.3	100.0	24.9	33.0	100.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	51.3	75.0	100.0	45.9	34.6	100.0	51.8	73.3	100.0	Burundi
Cameroon	76.2	...	100.0	53.0	58.2	100.0	87.4	...	100.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	99.4	85.0	100.0	...	81.4	100.0	82.2	96.3	100.0	Cap-Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	53.1	54.0	100.0	26.7	22.1	100.0	52.0	58.5	100.0	République Centrafricaine
Chad	...	60.0	100.0	17.9	31.2	100.0	48.0	37.6	100.0	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	...	...	50.5	100.0	61.9	...	100.0	Comores
Congo	...	55.0	100.0	54.3	67.1	100.0	92.5	97.4	100.0	Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	54.3	61.0	100.0	45.9	...	100.0	68.9	70.4	100.0	Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	46.9	55.1	100.0	43.4	...	100.0	50.2	60.7	100.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	31.6	38.0	100.0	26.9	31.2	100.0	73.2	...	100.0	Djibouti
Egypt	...	96.0	100.0	...	98.0	100.0	61.4	84.9	100.0	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	87.0	100.0	...	58.2	100.0	92.7	94.9	100.0	Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	...	47.0	100.0	...	51.6	100.0	60.9	...	100.0	Erythrée
Ethiopia	...	71.0	100.0	...	57.1	100.0	42.2	49.9	100.0	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	92.4	100.0	...	...	...	...	96.0	...	Gabon
Gambia	51.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	42.2	...	100.0	Gambie
Ghana	...	72.0	100.0	61.2	70.7	100.0	81.6	70.7	100.0	Ghana
Guinea	25.9	74.0	100.0	17.4	58.3	100.0	...	46.6	100.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.4	...	100.0	Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	...	75.0	100.0	...	92.6	100.0	89.8	...	100.0	Kenya
Lesotho	72.8	72.0	100.0	58.9	62.3	100.0	87.0	...	100.0	Lesotho
Liberia	...	31.0	100.0	...	...	...	57.7	67.4	100.0	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	91.1	98.0	100.0	Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	70.4	98.0	100.0	33.3	57.6	100.0	72.2	70.2	100.0	Madagascar
Malawi	49.7	87.0	100.0	28.7	56.2	100.0	63.2	...	100.0	Malawi
Mali	21.3	63.0	100.0	12.6	44.1	100.0	45.3	...	100.0	Mali
Mauritania	...	80.0	100.0	34.1	46.0	100.0	45.8	61.3	100.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	94.9	95.0	100.0	106.6	97.2	100.0	91.2	94.5	100.0	Maurice
Morocco	58.2	89.0	100.0	48.1	80.3	100.0	55.3	70.5	100.0	Maroc
Mozambique	46.8	76.0	100.0	26.4	41.7	100.0	48.8	...	100.0	Mozambique
Namibia	87.4	87.0	100.0	...	77.9	100.0	87.4	92.3	100.0	Namibie
Niger	24.9	43.0	100.0	17.6	29.6	100.0	17.0	36.5	100.0	Niger
Nigeria	...	63.0	100.0	...	75.6	100.0	73.5	84.2	100.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	65.9	94.0	100.0	35.4	37.8	100.0	72.6	77.6	100.0	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	...	...	...	...	74.2	100.0	...	95.4	100.0	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	48.0	72.0	100.0	...	51.5	100.0	40.1	49.1	100.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	114.9	100.0	...	99.1	100.0	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.9	100.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	...	86.0	100.0	75.8	100.2	100.0	88.5	...	100.0	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	42.0	46.9	100.0	65.1	77.2	100.0	Soudan
Swaziland	87.9	84.2	100.0	59.9	62.3	100.0	85.1	88.4	100.0	Swaziland
Tanzania	51.4	98.0	100.0	62.4	74.3	100.0	62.8	78.4	100.0	Tanzanie
Togo	74.7	...	100.0	34.9	65.0	100.0	84.1	74.4	100.0	Togo
Tunisia	93.5	96.0	100.0	74.2	99.2	100.0	70.2	94.3	100.0	Tunisie
Uganda	...	81.8	100.0	...	54.4	100.0	83.7	76.6	100.0	Ouganda
Zambia	86.2	94.0	100.0	...	82.7	100.0	81.0	...	100.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	88.0	100.0	97.2	...	100.0	94.0	97.7	100.0	Zimbabwe
Africa	58.7	75.0	100.0	49.7	65.3	100.0	66.5	73.1	100.0	Afrique

MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS - OBJECTIFS DU MILLENAIRE POUR LE DEVELOPPEMENT

5-3. Improve Gender Equality in Education/Améliorer l'égalité de genre dans l'éducation

Country	Primary / Primaire			Secondary / Secondaire			15-24 Year Olds Literacy Female to			Pays
	Girls to Boys Ratio			Girls to Boys Ratio			Male Ratio / Ratio d'alphabétisation			
	Rapport Filles-garçons (%)			Rapport Filles-garçons			des jeunes de 15-24 ans : fille/garçon			
	Target/Cible			Target/Cible			Target/Cible			
	1990	2005-08	2015	1990	2005-08	2015	1990	2002-07	2015	
Algeria	84.5	92.9	100.0	80.2	107.5	100.0	0.8	0.9	100.0	Algérie
Angola	92.1	93.0	100.0	65.8	81.0	100.0	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	50.0	79.9	100.0	41.2	55.7	100.0	0.4	0.5	100.0	Bénin
Botswana	107.1	99.1	100.0	111.7	108.2	100.0	1.1	1.1	100.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	63.1	83.2	100.0	53.2	70.2	100.0	0.4	0.5	100.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	83.4	91.0	100.0	57.1	...	100.0	0.8	1.0	100.0	Burundi
Cameroon	85.8	83.7	100.0	70.1	80.4	100.0	0.9	1.0	100.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	95.9	94.9	100.0	94.9	...	100.0	0.9	0.9	100.0	Cap-Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	63.8	68.7	100.0	41.4	41.7	100.0	0.6	0.8	100.0	République Centrafricaine
Chad	44.6	67.7	100.0	23.3	35.2	100.0	0.6	0.8	100.0	Tchad
Comoros	72.6	88.1	100.0	67.6	75.1	100.0	0.8	0.9	100.0	Comores
Congo	88.2	89.8	100.0	69.5	83.4	100.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	61.9	78.3	100.0	48.0	57.6	100.0	0.7	0.9	100.0	Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	70.8	78.8	100.0	47.3	56.8	100.0	0.7	0.9	100.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	70.9	81.1	100.0	65.3	66.7	100.0	0.8	0.9	100.0	Djibouti
Egypt	84.6	93.9	100.0	81.0	92.2	100.0	0.7	0.8	100.0	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	95.2	100.0	...	56.6	100.0	0.9	1.0	100.0	Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	95.7	80.9	100.0	93.3	57.9	100.0	0.7	0.8	100.0	Erythrée
Ethiopia	67.2	86.1	100.0	76.9	68.3	100.0	0.8	1.0	100.0	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	101.1	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	67.6	108.2	100.0	43.3	88.0	100.0	0.7	0.8	100.0	Gambie
Ghana	83.4	98.5	100.0	64.3	84.0	100.0	0.9	0.9	100.0	Ghana
Guinea	47.3	84.1	100.0	33.6	...	100.0	...	...	...	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	58.1	67.0	100.0	45.3	56.6	100.0	0.3	0.4	100.0	Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	96.3	97.2	100.0	73.3	95.9	100.0	0.9	1.0	100.0	Kenya
Lesotho	123.0	99.7	100.0	147.8	127.3	100.0	1.3	1.2	100.0	Lesotho
Liberia	68.6	90.0	100.0	39.8	...	100.0	0.5	0.7	100.0	Libéria
Libya	94.4	91.2	100.0	103.0	120.0	100.0	0.8	0.9	100.0	Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	100.1	96.2	100.0	97.0	...	100.0	0.9	0.9	100.0	Madagascar
Malawi	83.7	103.7	100.0	28.8	83.3	100.0	0.7	0.8	100.0	Malawi
Mali	57.1	78.9	100.0	47.7	...	100.0	0.7	0.8	100.0	Mali
Mauritania	73.9	105.2	100.0	48.1	90.9	100.0	0.6	0.7	100.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	100.4	100.0	100.0	100.4	98.9	100.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	Maurice
Morocco	68.7	89.1	100.0	73.9	84.9	100.0	0.6	0.8	100.0	Maroc
Mozambique	74.9	86.1	100.0	61.9	68.8	100.0	0.5	0.6	100.0	Mozambique
Namibia	109.9	99.9	100.0	127.3	113.2	100.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	Namibie
Niger	56.4	73.6	100.0	42.6	...	100.0	0.4	0.4	100.0	Niger
Nigeria	76.0	92.1	100.0	72.8	95.1	100.0	0.8	0.9	100.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	97.9	103.5	100.0	77.8	86.7	100.0	0.9	1.0	100.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	...	96.9	100.0	...	107.5	100.0	...	...	...	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	73.5	98.3	100.0	51.9	75.2	100.0	0.6	0.7	100.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	101.0	100.0	...	99.1	100.0	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	69.0	72.2	100.0	56.8	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	52.0	52.3	100.0	53.3	53.0	100.0	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	98.0	96.1	100.0	115.5	108.8	100.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	75.0	87.0	100.0	79.7	94.1	100.0	0.7	0.9	100.0	Soudan
Swaziland	95.5	93.8	100.0	99.3	97.8	100.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	Swaziland
Tanzania	98.3	97.4	100.0	70.7	...	100.0	0.9	0.7	100.0	Tanzanie
Togo	65.2	85.8	100.0	34.3	50.3	100.0	0.6	0.9	100.0	Togo
Tunisia	88.9	99.8	100.0	80.3	110.1	100.0	0.8	0.9	100.0	Tunisie
Uganda	79.7	100.8	100.0	53.9	80.6	100.0	0.8	1.0	100.0	Ouganda
Zambia	92.9	98.2	100.0	60.7	81.8	100.0	0.9	0.9	100.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	98.5	98.9	100.0	87.3	97.4	100.0	0.9	1.0	100.0	Zimbabwe
Africa	81.3	92.1	100.0	77.2	88.2	100.0	0.8	1.0	100.0	Afrique

MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS - OBJECTIFS DU MILLENAIRE POUR LE DEVELOPPEMENT

5-4. Lower Mortality Rates/Baisser les taux de mortalité

Country	Infant Mortality / Mortalité infantile			Under 5 Mortality / Mortalité des < 5 ans			Maternal Mortality			Pays
	Current Status/statut actuel			Current Status/statut actuel			Mortalité maternelle			
	(per/pour 1000)			(per/pour 1000)			(per/pour 100000)			
	Target/Cible			Target/Cible			Target/Cible			
	1990	2008	2015	1992	2008	2015	1990-99	2005-07	2015	
Algeria	58.6	30.0	19.5	70.5	32.1	23.5	117.4	180.0	29.4	Algérie
Angola	157.0	130.0	52.3	216.9	227.2	72.3	1300.0	1400.0	325.0	Angola
Benin	118.6	96.5	39.5	158.8	143.0	52.9	498.0	397.0	124.5	Bénin
Botswana	52.8	44.7	17.6	93.8	64.4	31.3	...	380.0	...	Botswana
Burkina Faso	123.4	103.5	41.1	183.1	178.2	61.0	484.0	700.0	121.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	122.9	97.9	41.0	234.1	166.1	78.0	499.0	480.0	124.8	Burundi
Cameroon	85.7	86.0	28.6	142.3	141.9	47.4	...	669.0	...	Cameroun
Cape Verde	47.8	23.8	15.9	75.2	28.2	25.1	42.0	36.2	10.5	Cap-Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	106.4	95.2	35.5	171.5	160.0	57.2	649.0	980.0	162.3	République Centrafricaine
Chad	125.6	117.7	41.9	222.6	186.0	74.2	900.0	1099.0	225.0	Tchad
Comoros	86.3	46.8	28.8	118.0	60.2	39.3	460.0	400.0	115.0	Comores
Congo	78.3	69.1	26.1	146.3	99.5	48.8	890.0	781.0	222.5	Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	119.0	112.1	39.7	157.0	193.1	52.3	...	549.0	...	Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	113.9	115.3	38.0	158.8	180.1	52.9	597.0	543.0	149.3	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	114.8	83.2	38.3	202.9	122.5	67.6	570.0	650.0	142.5	Djibouti
Egypt	75.1	28.3	25.0	84.0	32.6	28.0	96.0	130.0	24.0	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	122.0	90.5	40.7	194.2	152.2	64.7	820.0	680.0	205.0	Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	96.1	54.0	32.0	174.9	74.9	58.3	1400.0	450.0	350.0	Erythrée
Ethiopia	117.7	85.2	39.2	207.9	142.1	69.3	1400.0	673.0	350.0	Ethiopie
Gabon	60.5	51.8	20.2	157.4	82.1	52.5	500.0	520.0	125.0	Gabon
Gambia	92.6	73.0	30.9	231.1	125.1	77.0	1000.0	690.0	250.0	Gambie
Ghana	76.5	55.3	25.5	123.7	87.2	41.2	740.0	560.0	185.0	Ghana
Guinea	142.1	100.6	47.4	225.2	151.8	75.1	528.0	980.0	132.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	144.7	110.9	48.2	242.5	191.3	80.8	822.0	1100.0	205.5	Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	66.0	63.2	22.0	108.8	101.8	36.3	570.0	560.0	142.5	Kenya
Lesotho	75.6	62.8	25.2	147.4	95.1	49.1	610.0	762.0	152.5	Lesotho
Liberia	162.9	130.4	54.3	267.8	201.4	89.3	560.0	1200.0	140.0	Libéria
Libya	33.7	17.6	11.2	33.9	19.2	11.3	220.0	97.0	55.0	Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	101.3	63.9	33.8	178.0	103.3	59.3	488.0	469.0	122.0	Madagascar
Malawi	136.4	87.5	45.5	249.1	128.3	83.0	620.0	984.0	155.0	Malawi
Mali	159.4	126.8	53.1	272.3	195.9	90.8	580.0	970.0	145.0	Mali
Mauritania	85.0	62.1	28.3	181.2	90.9	60.4	800.0	820.0	200.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	21.3	13.8	7.1	21.7	16.2	7.2	34.0	23.1	8.5	Maurice
Morocco	63.6	29.5	21.2	85.8	34.9	28.6	228.0	227.0	57.0	Maroc
Mozambique	138.3	93.5	46.1	233.1	159.2	77.7	1500.0	520.0	375.0	Mozambique
Namibia	61.9	40.2	20.6	133.6	61.9	44.5	220.0	268.0	55.0	Namibie
Niger	179.3	109.4	59.8	241.3	184.4	80.4	593.0	648.0	148.3	Niger
Nigeria	119.3	107.8	39.8	162.9	184.4	54.3	704.0	1100.0	176.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	127.3	111.0	42.4	274.4	185.3	91.5	2300.0	750.0	575.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	81.6	71.4	27.2	...	93.2	...	106.4	120.3	26.6	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	91.3	65.1	30.4	126.0	113.5	42.0	510.0	401.0	127.5	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	183.4	159.2	61.1	327.5	275.6	109.2	1800.0	2100.0	450.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	151.5	114.3	50.5	273.9	189.2	91.3	1600.0	1400.0	400.0	Somalie
South Africa	49.7	43.8	16.6	72.7	64.2	24.2	150.0	110.0	37.5	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	93.9	63.5	31.3	152.3	101.9	50.8	370.0	450.0	92.5	Soudan
Swaziland	77.3	68.2	25.8	125.2	108.3	41.7	560.0	589.0	140.0	Swaziland
Tanzania	100.3	70.9	33.4	136.6	115.5	45.5	530.0	578.0	132.5	Tanzanie
Togo	101.2	87.2	33.7	150.1	123.9	50.0	640.0	510.0	160.0	Togo
Tunisia	40.1	19.3	13.4	42.5	21.7	14.2	68.9	41.0	17.2	Tunisie
Uganda	96.7	75.2	32.2	206.8	124.2	68.9	550.0	435.0	137.5	Ouganda
Zambia	105.8	90.4	35.3	170.8	152.8	56.9	649.0	830.0	162.3	Zambie
Zimbabwe	54.5	56.4	18.2	120.9	91.0	40.3	280.0	555.0	70.0	Zimbabwe
Africa	102.3	83.9	34.1	158.0	137.4	52.7	717.0	683.0	179.2	Afrique

MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS - OBJECTIFS DU MILLENAIRE POUR LE DEVELOPEMENT

5-5. Enhance Reproductive Health/Rehausser la santé de la reproduction

Country	Births Attended by Skilled Health Staff			Year/année	Contraceptive Prevalence Rate		2005-08	Pays
	1990-99	2000-08	2005-07		Value/Valeur	2005-08		
	Naissances assistées par un personnel de santé qualifié (%)				Taux de prévalence contraceptive			
					(% of women ages 15-49/ % des femmes âgées de 15 à 49 ans)			
					Number of women (15+) living with HIV			
					Nbre de femmes (+15) vivant avec le VIH ('000)			
Algeria	77.0	94.6	95.3	2006	61.4	4.1		Algérie
Angola	22.5	22.5	47.4	2001	6.2	170.0		Angola
Benin	59.8	72.9	77.7	2006	17.0	45.0		Bénin
Botswana	96.0	94.0	...	2000	40.4	140.0		Botswana
Burkina Faso	31.0	56.5	54.0	2003	13.8	80.0		Burkina Faso
Burundi	19.0	22.0	34.0	2000	15.7	79.0		Burundi
Cameroon	59.3	61.8	63.0	2004	26.0	290.0		Cameroon
Cape Verde	88.5	89.0	65.1	2006	30.8	...		Cap-Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	45.9	44.0	53.4	2006	19.1	130.0		République Centrafricaine
Chad	24.0	20.7	...	2004	2.8	90.0		Tchad
Comoros	51.6	61.8	...	2000	25.7	<0.01		Comores
Congo	50.0	71.8	86.1	2005	44.3	61.0		Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	...	61.0	74.0	2007	20.6	520.0		Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	46.9	68.0	56.8	2002	11.6	400.0		Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	73.0	...	2002	15.3	8.4		Djibouti
Egypt	58.1	80.0	74.1	2005	59.2	<-0.1		Egypte
Equat. Guinea	5.0	65.0	...	...	...	4.7		Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	20.6	28.3	...	2002	8.0	31.0		Erythrée
Ethiopia	7.9	9.7	6.0	2005	14.7	...		Ethiopie
Gabon	80.0	85.5	...	2000	32.7	33.0		Gabon
Gambia	44.1	55.0	57.0	2000	9.6	11.0		Gambie
Ghana	44.3	47.6	50.0	2003	25.2	180.0		Ghana
Guinea	54.8	56.0	38.0	2005	9.1	53.0		Guinée
Guinea Bissau	18.0	27.0	39.0	2000	7.6	17.0		Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	42.7	41.6	...	2003	39.3	740.0		Kenya
Lesotho	49.6	55.4	...	2004	37.3	150.0		Lesotho
Liberia	70.0	89.1	...	1986	6.4	...		Libéria
Libya	94.0	...	...	1995	45.1	...		Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	47.3	51.3	...	2004	27.1	13.0		Madagascar
Malawi	55.0	56.1	53.6	2006	41.7	500.0		Malawi
Mali	23.7	50.0	...	2001	8.1	66.0		Mali
Mauritania	58.0	56.9	...	2001	8.0	6.3		Mauritanie
Mauritius	99.7	99.0	99.2	2000	50.8	<-0.1		Maurice
Morocco	43.0	62.6	...	2004	63.0	4.0		Maroc
Mozambique	43.7	47.7	...	2003	16.5	960.0		Mozambique
Namibia	59.8	88.0	...	2000	43.9	130.0		Namibie
Niger	16.7	15.7	32.9	2006	11.2	42.0		Niger
Nigeria	41.6	35.2	48.6	2003	12.6	1600.0		Nigéria
Rwanda	31.2	35.0	38.7	2005	17.4	91.0		Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	52.0	78.9	81.0	2000	29.3	33.0		Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	46.6	41.4	51.9	2005	11.8	33.0		Sénégal
Seychelles	47.0	...	...	...	...	...		Seychelles
Sierra Leone	33.4	80.0	43.0	2000	4.3	26.0		Sierra Leone
Somalia	34.2	24.8	33.0	...	...	23.0		Somalie
South Africa	84.4	92.0	...	2003	50.6	3100.0		Afrique du Sud
Sudan	82.0	57.0	...	1998	10.0	180.0		Soudan
Swaziland	70.5	74.0	...	2000	27.7	120.0		Swaziland
Tanzania	35.8	46.3	43.0	2004	26.4	710.0		Tanzanie
Togo	49.6	61.0	62.0	2000	25.7	61.0		Togo
Tunisia	83.4	87.5	89.7	2006	60.2	1.9		Tunisie
Uganda	37.8	43.4	42.1	2006	23.7	520.0		Ouganda
Zambia	47.1	45.0	...	2002	34.2	570.0		Zambie
Zimbabwe	72.5	84.0	79.7	2006	60.2	890.0		Zimbabwe
Africa	45.0	48.1	50.4	...	...	12917.4		Afrique

5-6. Environmental Protection/ Protection de l'environnement

Country	Status of National Environmental Action Plans	% Population with Access to an Improved Water Source	Forest Area (% of land area)	Nationally Protected Areas (% of total land area)	CO2 Emissions per Capita (Metric tons)		Pays
					1990	2005-08	
	Statut national des plan d'action sur l'environnement	% de la population accedant au source d'eau potable	Superficie forestière (% des terres)	Surfaces nationales protégées (% du total des terres)	Emissions de CO2 par habt (T. métrique)		
		2004-06	2005	1999-2005	1990	2005-08	
Algeria	No data	85.0	1.0	2.5	3.3	2.7	Algérie
Angola	No data	51.0	47.4	6.6	0.7	1.3	Angola
Benin	Completed	65.0	21.3	7.0	0.1	0.3	Bénin
Botswana	Completed	96.0	21.1	18.5	2.0	2.1	Botswana
Burkina Faso	Completed	72.0	24.8	10.4	0.1	0.1	Burkina Faso
Burundi	Completed	71.0	5.9	5.7	0.0	0.1	Burundi
Cameroon	Completed	70.0	45.6	4.5	0.3	0.4	Cameroun
Cape Verde	Completed	80.0	20.7	0.0	0.3	0.6	Cap-Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	Being prepared	66.0	36.5	8.2	0.1	0.1	République Centrafricaine
Chad	No data	48.0	9.5	9.1	0.1	0.0	Tchad
Comoros	Completed	85.0	3.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	Comores
Congo	Completed	71.0	65.8	4.5	0.5	1.5	Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	Completed	48.2	58.9	4.5	0.1	0.0	Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	Completed	81.0	32.7	6.2	0.4	0.3	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	No data	92.0	0.2	0.4	3.1	2.4	Djibouti
Egypt	Completed	98.0	0.1	0.8	1.7	2.2	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	Completed	43.0	58.2	0.0	0.4	10.1	Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	Completed	60.0	15.4	5.0	...	0.2	Erythrée
Ethiopia	Completed	42.0	13.0	5.5	0.1	0.1	Ethiopie
Gabon	Completed	87.0	84.5	2.8	6.2	3.8	Gabon
Gambia	Completed	86.0	47.1	2.3	0.2	0.2	Gambie
Ghana	Completed	80.0	24.2	4.9	0.2	0.3	Ghana
Guinea	Completed	70.0	27.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	Completed	57.0	73.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	Completed	57.0	6.2	6.2	0.3	0.3	Kenya
Lesotho	Completed	78.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	Lesotho
Liberia	No data	64.0	32.7	1.3	0.3	0.2	Libéria
Libya	No data	72.0	0.1	0.1	9.5	9.0	Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	Completed	47.0	22.1	1.9	0.1	0.1	Madagascar
Malawi	Completed	76.0	36.2	11.3	0.1	0.1	Malawi
Mali	Completed	60.0	10.3	3.7	0.1	0.1	Mali
Mauritania	Completed	75.0	0.3	1.7	0.5	0.9	Mauritanie
Mauritius	Completed	100.0	18.2	7.7	1.8	3.2	Maurice
Morocco	No data	83.0	9.8	0.7	0.9	1.3	Maroc
Mozambique	Completed	42.0	24.5	6.1	0.1	0.1	Mozambique
Namibia	Completed	93.0	9.3	12.9	1.6	1.3	Namibie
Niger	Completed	42.0	1.0	7.7	0.1	0.1	Niger
Nigeria	Completed	47.0	12.2	3.3	0.9	0.7	Nigéria
Rwanda	Completed	65.0	19.5	14.7	0.1	0.1	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	Completed	86.0	28.5	0.0	0.6	0.6	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	Completed	77.0	45.0	11.3	0.3	0.5	Sénégal
Seychelles	Completed	88.0	87.0	99.8	6.3	10.8	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	Completed	53.0	38.5	1.1	0.3	0.2	Sierra Leone
Somalia	No data	29.0	11.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	Somalie
South Africa	Completed	93.0	7.6	5.4	8.1	8.8	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	No data	70.0	28.4	3.6	0.1	0.3	Soudan
Swaziland	Completed	60.0	31.5	2.0	0.9	1.0	Swaziland
Tanzania	Completed	55.0	39.8	15.6	0.1	0.1	Tanzanie
Togo	Completed	59.0	7.1	7.9	0.1	0.4	Togo
Tunisia	Completed	94.0	6.8	0.3	1.6	2.2	Tunisie
Uganda	Completed	64.0	18.4	9.6	0.0	0.1	Ouganda
Zambia	Completed	58.0	57.1	8.6	0.3	0.2	Zambie
Zimbabwe	Being prepared	81.0	45.3	7.9	1.4	0.9	Zimbabwe
Africa		64.3	21.6	5.2	1.1	1.1	Afrique