



Section

1

Gender Indicators
Indicateurs sur le Genre

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 1.1

Tableau 1.1

Country	Mid-Year Population Estimates						Population estimée en milieu d'année			Pays
	Total Population (thousands)			Female Population			Average Growth Rate, 2000-08 (%)			
	Population totale (milliers)			Population féminine			Tx de croissance moyen, 2000-08			
	1970	2000	2008	(as% of total/en% du total)			Total	Female	Male	
Algeria	13 746	30 506	34 373	51.1	49.5	49.5	1.49	1.48	1.49	Algérie
Angola	6 083	13 930	17 499	50.9	50.7	50.7	2.82	2.81	2.83	Angola
Benin	2 828	7 227	9 309	51.4	50.0	49.5	3.15	3.05	3.25	Bénin
Botswana	701	1 729	1 906	52.1	50.6	50.2	1.26	1.17	1.35	Botswana
Burkina Faso	5 449	11 882	15 213	49.6	50.3	49.9	3.08	2.99	3.18	Burkina Faso
Burundi	3 514	6 668	8 856	51.9	51.5	51.0	3.37	3.25	3.49	Burundi
Cameroon	6 838	15 861	18 920	50.6	50.2	50.0	2.22	2.17	2.27	Cameroun
Cape Verde	267	451	542	52.4	52.3	51.8	2.32	2.20	2.45	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	1 871	3 864	4 424	52.1	51.4	51.2	1.72	1.67	1.78	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	3 682	8 465	11 088	50.8	50.4	50.3	3.39	3.36	3.43	Tchad
Comoros	275	699	860	50.2	49.9	49.8	2.61	2.60	2.63	Comores
Congo	1 323	3 203	3 847	50.9	50.6	50.4	2.33	2.28	2.37	Congo
Congo (DRC)	20 598	50 689	64 704	51.6	50.6	50.4	2.97	2.93	3.01	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	5 310	17 049	19 624	48.6	48.9	49.3	1.81	1.91	1.71	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	162	730	848	50.4	50.1	50.0	1.98	1.97	1.99	Djibouti
Egypt	35 190	66 529	76 840	49.4	49.8	50.0	1.81	1.84	1.77	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	291	431	520	51.0	50.7	50.5	2.35	2.31	2.40	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	1 847	3 684	5 006	50.3	51.1	50.9	3.81	3.76	3.86	Erythrée
Ethiopia	29 831	69 388	85 219	50.4	50.3	50.2	2.58	2.57	2.60	Ethiopie
Gabon	529	1 182	1 350	51.1	50.3	49.9	1.70	1.60	1.80	Gabon
Gambia	482	1 384	1 754	50.2	50.0	49.9	3.01	3.00	3.02	Gambie
Ghana	9 059	20 148	23 947	49.6	49.4	49.3	2.18	2.14	2.21	Ghana
Guinea	3 819	8 203	9 572	50.1	49.6	49.5	1.93	1.91	1.95	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	584	1 370	1 746	50.8	50.7	50.6	3.01	2.99	3.03	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	11 273	31 252	38 550	50.1	50.2	50.2	2.62	2.60	2.64	Kenya
Lesotho	1 033	1 886	2 020	53.8	53.3	52.8	0.94	0.84	1.06	Lesotho
Liberia	1 387	3 071	3 942	50.3	50.1	50.0	3.39	3.37	3.40	Libéria
Libya	1 994	5 346	6 283	47.6	47.9	48.3	2.02	2.13	1.92	Libye
Madagascar	6 930	16 187	20 215	50.4	50.3	50.3	2.80	2.80	2.80	Madagascar
Malawi	4 518	11 623	14 288	51.9	50.5	50.2	2.62	2.55	2.69	Malawi
Mali	4 866	10 004	12 716	50.2	51.3	51.3	2.98	2.97	2.99	Mali
Mauritania	1 150	2 566	3 204	50.3	49.6	49.4	2.79	2.72	2.86	Mauritanie
Mauritius	826	1 186	1 272	50.0	50.2	50.4	0.88	0.93	0.84	Maurice
Morocco	15 310	28 827	31 606	49.9	50.5	50.9	1.16	1.24	1.07	Maroc
Mozambique	9 448	18 194	21 813	51.1	52.0	51.4	2.29	2.15	2.44	Mozambique
Namibia	772	1 879	2 102	50.7	50.9	50.6	1.47	1.41	1.54	Namibie
Niger	4 217	11 124	14 731	49.8	49.3	49.3	3.52	3.50	3.54	Niger
Nigeria	53 764	124 773	151 478	50.7	50.2	50.0	2.45	2.40	2.49	Nigéria
Rwanda	3 776	8 176	10 009	50.6	52.1	51.7	2.97	2.89	3.06	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	74	140	160	49.2	50.4	50.5	1.68	1.70	1.67	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	4 402	10 334	12 688	49.1	50.0	50.3	2.57	2.64	2.51	Sénégal
Seychelles	52	81	87	...	...	...	0.93	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2 697	4 521	5 969	51.0	50.8	50.7	3.43	3.42	3.44	Sierra Leone
Somalia	3 600	7 055	8 956	50.6	50.5	50.4	3.00	2.97	3.03	Somalie
South Africa	22 502	45 398	48 832	50.2	50.9	50.8	0.98	0.96	0.99	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	14 495	33 349	39 445	50.0	49.7	49.6	2.12	2.10	2.13	Soudan
Swaziland	454	1 058	1 148	52.5	51.9	51.6	1.10	1.03	1.18	Swaziland
Tanzania	13 598	33 849	41 464	50.8	50.4	50.2	2.53	2.48	2.57	Tanzanie
Togo	2 138	5 403	6 762	50.9	50.6	50.5	2.87	2.86	2.89	Togo
Tunisia	5 127	9 564	10 440	50.5	49.6	49.7	1.10	1.13	1.08	Tunisie
Uganda	9 442	24 690	31 903	50.3	50.1	49.9	3.18	3.13	3.23	Ouganda
Zambia	4 265	10 451	12 154	50.3	50.4	50.1	1.92	1.86	1.99	Zambie
Zimbabwe	5 203	12 656	13 481	50.1	50.6	50.2	0.82	0.74	0.90	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	363 589	819 914	985 685	50.4	50.3	50.2	2.31	2.29	2.33	Afrique
Central Africa	35 132	83 694	104 853	51.3	50.6	50.4	2.78	2.75	2.88	Afrique centrale
East Africa	91 864	219 621	271 202	50.4	50.3	50.2	2.65	2.63	2.73	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	72 518	143 337	162 746	49.9	49.8	49.9	1.59	1.66	1.67	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	62 734	136 178	156 730	50.7	50.9	50.7	1.79	1.69	1.71	Afrique australe
West Africa	101 341	237 084	290 154	50.3	50.0	49.9	2.54	2.52	2.57	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	37 328	76 808	85 906	50.3	49.8	49.9	1.42	1.43	1.37	Uma
Cen-SAD	197 051	438 562	527 161	50.1	50.0	50.0	2.24	2.16	2.17	Cen-SAD
Comesa	154 644	354 441	431 167	50.3	50.3	50.2	2.50	2.45	2.49	Comesa
Ecowas	101 268	236 943	289 994	50.3	50.0	49.9	2.41	2.52	2.57	Cedeao
Sadc	96 983	220 796	262 985	50.9	50.8	50.5	2.14	2.09	2.19	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	14 534	33 006	40 149	50.9	50.4	50.2	2.19	2.42	2.52	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	29 794	74 393	92 790	49.8	49.9	49.9	2.72	2.78	2.77	Uemoa

GENDER, POVERTY AND ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS

Table 1.2

Tableau 1.2

Country	Fertility Rates						Taux de fécondité			Pays
	% Women of Childbearing Age 15-49 years / % des femmes de 15- 49 ans capables de procréer			Age-Specific Fertility Rate, 15-19 years / Fécondité des femmes de 15-19 ans (per/pour 1000)			Total Fertility Rate Indice synthétique de fécondité (per woman/par femme)			
	1997	2000	2008	1997	2000	2008	1997	2000	2008	
Algeria	25.5	26.9	28.9	11.8	9.8	7.2	2.89	2.67	2.36	Algérie
Angola	22.5	22.8	23.2	145.3	143.8	136.1	6.90	6.81	6.35	Angola
Benin	22.3	22.6	23.1	150.9	142.0	117.0	6.25	6.02	5.32	Bénin
Botswana	25.4	26.2	26.9	73.3	66.1	50.7	3.70	3.39	2.85	Botswana
Burkina Faso	22.1	22.4	23.0	149.0	145.5	122.6	6.77	6.52	5.92	Burkina Faso
Burundi	22.5	22.6	23.9	54.9	54.9	55.7	6.80	6.80	6.77	Burundi
Cameroon	22.8	23.3	24.3	143.8	139.4	114.6	5.10	4.99	4.21	Cameroun
Cape Verde	23.8	25.0	26.7	102.5	97.2	81.6	4.10	3.90	3.30	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	23.6	23.7	24.0	150.7	139.9	111.3	5.30	5.09	4.49	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	22.2	22.3	22.4	193.4	191.1	159.4	6.62	6.57	6.11	Tchad
Comoros	23.4	23.9	24.6	67.7	62.3	47.4	5.40	5.09	4.19	Comores
Congo	23.9	24.1	24.1	126.5	127.8	111.3	4.87	4.82	4.39	Congo
Congo (DRC)	22.2	22.3	22.2	230.5	230.5	218.1	6.70	6.70	6.66	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	21.9	22.6	24.0	159.1	143.4	102.7	5.62	5.28	4.35	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	23.9	24.4	26.2	31.1	29.8	22.0	5.11	4.76	3.86	Djibouti
Egypt	24.7	25.2	25.9	53.3	50.5	37.8	3.50	3.30	2.85	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	23.0	23.0	23.1	133.9	130.8	121.6	5.87	5.73	5.30	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	22.8	23.4	24.7	102.0	92.4	69.5	5.93	5.69	4.95	Erythrée
Ethiopia	22.6	22.7	23.7	120.2	114.3	90.2	6.34	6.00	5.19	Ethiopie
Gabon	24.1	24.7	26.1	114.1	103.2	79.9	3.83	3.56	3.01	Gabon
Gambia	23.2	23.3	23.7	131.5	120.3	101.7	5.53	5.31	4.60	Gambie
Ghana	23.3	23.8	25.1	86.1	76.5	52.7	4.82	4.56	3.75	Ghana
Guinea	22.4	22.5	22.9	178.6	173.0	144.7	6.16	5.97	5.34	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	22.2	22.1	21.8	197.4	197.4	185.1	7.10	7.10	7.00	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	23.7	24.2	24.2	104.2	104.2	102.2	5.00	5.00	4.88	Kenya
Lesotho	24.8	25.4	25.7	94.0	91.4	70.9	4.37	4.03	3.31	Lesotho
Liberia	22.5	22.5	22.2	226.7	226.7	214.4	6.80	6.80	6.72	Libéria
Libya	25.6	27.1	27.5	4.9	4.3	3.1	3.41	3.18	2.67	Libye
Madagascar	22.8	22.9	23.7	155.1	151.7	129.5	5.80	5.49	4.67	Madagascar
Malawi	23.1	22.8	22.3	162.8	160.5	130.7	6.44	6.20	5.50	Malawi
Mali	22.0	22.1	22.7	207.0	202.4	173.4	7.22	6.91	6.43	Mali
Mauritania	23.6	23.9	24.3	97.4	99.0	81.9	5.26	5.00	4.27	Mauritanie
Mauritius	28.3	28.3	27.2	39.1	38.5	41.8	2.05	1.96	1.86	Maurice
Morocco	26.2	27.2	28.5	32.2	25.1	18.8	2.97	2.70	2.35	Maroc
Mozambique	24.8	24.6	23.7	117.1	152.7	143.7	5.85	5.65	5.01	Mozambique
Namibia	23.9	24.4	26.5	91.7	78.9	57.3	4.40	3.91	3.14	Namibie
Niger	21.9	21.7	21.3	228.8	223.8	191.5	7.69	7.55	7.13	Niger
Nigeria	22.5	22.7	23.5	165.9	158.3	120.1	6.25	6.01	5.20	Nigéria
Rwanda	22.7	23.8	25.4	57.6	50.1	38.8	6.10	6.05	5.81	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	23.2	24.1	24.7	94.6	85.9	63.8	4.80	4.52	3.77	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	22.3	22.7	24.2	111.5	106.8	84.3	5.69	5.41	4.57	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	23.3	23.2	23.2	191.6	191.6	158.1	6.50	6.50	6.41	Sierra Leone
Somalia	24.1	23.8	23.4	75.3	72.8	65.1	6.75	6.56	5.96	Somalie
South Africa	27.0	27.3	26.5	80.6	74.7	59.4	2.95	2.86	2.60	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	23.2	23.4	24.4	85.5	75.7	54.7	5.41	5.06	4.12	Soudan
Swaziland	24.5	25.3	26.6	45.6	41.3	32.0	4.49	4.14	3.38	Swaziland
Tanzania	23.2	23.2	23.2	131.2	131.7	117.8	5.66	5.66	5.04	Tanzanie
Togo	22.9	23.3	24.1	115.3	108.4	86.4	5.80	5.54	4.68	Togo
Tunisia	26.3	27.4	28.8	8.4	7.9	7.1	2.32	2.15	1.91	Tunisie
Uganda	21.4	21.2	21.6	191.0	179.9	147.1	6.95	6.83	6.36	Ouganda
Zambia	23.0	22.8	22.8	138.5	144.4	120.5	6.00	5.79	5.07	Zambie
Zimbabwe	24.1	24.7	25.9	106.3	85.5	57.4	4.05	3.76	3.13	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	23.5	23.8	24.2	121.6	117.7	101.1	5.28	5.09	4.59	Afrique
Central Africa	22.5	22.6	22.8	200.4	198.4	181.5	6.19	6.15	5.89	Afrique centrale
East Africa	22.9	23.0	23.6	115.6	110.2	93.2	5.96	5.77	5.18	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	25.3	26.2	27.3	35.5	32.3	25.1	3.20	2.98	2.59	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	24.8	24.9	24.6	113.9	114.1	99.7	4.64	4.47	4.06	Afrique australe
West Africa	22.4	22.7	23.5	159.5	152.1	119.6	6.17	5.94	5.21	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	25.8	27.0	28.5	21.0	17.5	14.0	2.95	2.72	2.38	Uma
Cen-SAD	23.6	24.0	24.7	109.9	104.9	85.2	4.96	4.73	4.15	Cen-SAD
Comesa	23.1	23.4	23.9	123.4	118.5	104.0	5.53	5.34	4.87	Comesa
Ecovas	22.4	22.7	23.5	159.6	152.2	119.7	6.17	5.94	5.21	Cedeao
Sadc	24.0	24.1	23.8	142.0	142.7	131.3	5.19	5.10	4.81	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	22.9	23.2	23.8	153.9	149.8	124.7	5.43	5.33	4.72	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	22.1	22.4	23.1	164.0	156.0	128.0	6.43	6.17	5.49	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 1.3

Country	Reproductive Health						Santé de la reproduction			Pays
	Woman (+15) / Femmes (+15)			Births Attended by Trained Health Staff / Naissances assistées d'un personnel santé qualifié (%)			Maternal Mortality Rates Taux de mortalité maternelle (per / pour 100000)			
	Living with HIV/AIDS / avec le VIH/SIDA ('000)		Pregnant with Anaemia/ Encintes anémiques (%)							
	2001	2005-07	2000-07	1990-99	2000-04	2005-07	1990-99	2000-04	2005-07	
Algeria	13	4	42	77	95	95	117	100	180	Algérie
Angola	320	170	29	23	23	47	1 300	1 850	1 400	Angola
Benin	110	45	41	60	73	78	498	...	397	Bénin
Botswana	300	140	...	96	94	...	...	190	380	Botswana
Burkina Faso	380	80	24	31	57	54	484	1 000	700	Burkina Faso
Burundi	330	79	68	19	22	34	499	479	480	Burundi
Cameroun	860	290	44	59	62	63	...	669	669	Cameroun
Cape Verde	...	...	48	89	89	65	42	38	36	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	220	130	67	46	44	53	649	1 350	980	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	130	90	37	24	21	...	900	1 099	1 099	Tchad
Comoros	...	0.1	...	52	62	...	460	381	400	Comores
Congo	99	61	...	50	72	86	890	1 100	781	Congo
Congo (DRC)	1 100	520	...	...	61	...	...	1 289	549	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	690	400	34	47	68	57	597	690	543	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	8	40	...	73	...	570	546	650	Djibouti
Egypt	8	0.1	24	58	80	74	96	75	130	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	6	5	...	5	65	...	820	880	680	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	49	31	...	21	28	...	1 400	630	450	Erythrée
Ethiopia	1 900	...	42	8	10	6	1 400	871	673	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	33	...	80	86	...	500	519	520	Gabon
Gambia	8	11	80	44	55	57	1 000	730	690	Gambie
Ghana	330	180	64	44	48	50	740	586	560	Ghana
Guinea	...	53	...	55	56	38	528	390	980	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	16	17	74	18	27	39	822	1 100	1 100	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2 300	740	35	43	42	...	570	414	560	Kenya
Lesotho	330	150	7	50	55	...	610	762	762	Lesotho
Liberia	...	...	78	70	89	...	560	578	1 200	Libéria
Libya	7	...	47	94	...	...	220	97	97	Libye
Madagascar	21	13	...	47	51	...	488	469	469	Madagascar
Malawi	780	500	55	55	56	54	620	984	984	Malawi
Mali	100	66	58	24	50	...	580	582	970	Mali
Mauritania	...	6	24	58	57	...	800	747	820	Mauritanie
Mauritius	0.7	0.1	29	100	99	99	34	20	23	Maurice
Morocco	13	4	45	43	63	...	228	227	227	Maroc
Mozambique	1 000	960	58	44	48	...	1 500	175	520	Mozambique
Namibia	200	130	16	60	88	...	220	271	268	Namibie
Niger	...	42	57	17	16	33	593	700	648	Niger
Nigeria	3 200	1 600	41	42	35	49	704	800	1 100	Nigéria
Rwanda	430	91	...	31	35	39	2 300	1 071	750	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	...	33	...	52	79	81	106	120	120	São T. & Principe
Senegal	24	0.0	26	47	41	52	510	690	401	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	26	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	150	23	31	33	80	43	1 800	2 000	2 100	Sierra Leone
Somalia	43	0	...	34	25	33	1 600	...	1 400	Somalie
South Africa	4 700	3 100	37	84	92	...	150	110	110	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	410	180	36	82	57	...	370	509	450	Soudan
Swaziland	150	120	...	71	74	...	560	220	589	Swaziland
Tanzania	1 300	710	59	36	46	43	530	578	578	Tanzanie
Togo	130	61	48	50	61	62	640	570	510	Togo
Tunisia	...	2	38	83	88	90	69	50	41	Tunisie
Uganda	510	520	30	38	43	42	550	880	435	Ouganda
Zambia	1 000	570	35	47	45	...	649	729	830	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2 000	890	27	73	84	80	280	1 100	555	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	25 667	12 885	40.3	45	48	50	717	681	683	Afrique
Central Africa	3 175	1 332	...	46	57	65	823	1 161	646	Afrique centrale
East Africa	6 124	2 049	...	42	33	26	1 195	739	723	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	451	196	33.9	61	79	81	130	107	137	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	10 780	6 730	39.4	56	59	57	655	553	619	Afrique australe
West Africa	5 138	2 578	43.6	41	43	49	689	788	944	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	33	16	42.4	65	79	94	153	128	141	Uma
Cen-SAD	3 768	1 924	36.6	49	46	54	627	608	759	Cen-SAD
Comesa	11 509	4 589	34.1	44	45	38	759	705	543	Comesa
Ecowas	5 138	2 584	43.4	41	43	49	689	788	944	Cedeao
Sadc	13 181	7 986	43.3	48	58	50	651	766	596	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	1 315	609	45.5	46	49	65	823	915	852	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	1 450	711	41.1	36	50	53	561	737	640	Uemoa

Tableau 1.3

Table 1.4

Tableau 1.4

Country	Contraceptive Use by Method (% of reproductive age)				Usage des contraceptifs par méthode (% of reproductive age)						Pays
	Latest year	No Method	Any Method	Modern Methods	Other Modern	Traditional					
	Année d'enquête	Sans Méthode	Toutes les Méthodes	Méthodes modernes	Pillule	IUD	Préservatif	Stérilisation	Autres modernes	Traditionnelle	
Algeria	2006	38.6	61.4	52.0	45.9	2.3	2.3	1.1	0.3	9.4	Algérie
Angola	2001	93.8	6.2	4.5	2.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.6	1.7	Angola
Benin	2006	81.4	18.6	7.2	1.8	0.8	1.3	0.3	3.0	11.4	Bénin
Botswana	2000	55.6	44.4	38.8	14.7	1.3	11.2	1.4	10.1	1.6	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2003	86.2	13.8	8.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	0.1	3.8	5.2	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2002	84.3	15.7	10.0	3.9	0.8	0.2	0.3	4.7	5.7	Burundi
Cameroon	2004	74.0	26.0	12.5	1.6	0.3	7.6	1.2	1.8	13.5	Cameroun
Cape Verde	2006	69.2	30.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2006	80.9	19.1	8.6	4.4	0.1	3.5	0.4	0.2	10.5	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2004	97.2	2.8	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.1	Tchad
Comoros	2000	74.3	25.7	19.3	8.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	9.2	6.4	Comores
Congo	2005	55.7	44.3	12.7	2.3	0.1	8.9	0.2	1.1	31.6	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2001	68.6	31.4	4.4	1.0	0.1	2.3	0.5	0.4	27.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2002	88.4	11.6	7.3	3.5	0.4	1.8	0.1	1.4	7.7	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2006	82.2	17.8	17.6	13.6	0.4	0.2	...	3.1	0.6	Djibouti
Egypt	2005	40.8	59.2	56.5	9.9	36.5	1.0	1.3	7.8	2.7	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	2002	92.0	8.0	5.1	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	2.6	2.9	Erythrée
Ethiopia	2005	85.3	14.7	13.9	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	10.2	0.8	Ethiopie
Gabon	2000	67.3	32.7	11.8	4.8	0.1	5.1	1.0	0.9	19.2	Gabon
Gambia	2000	90.4	9.6	8.9	3.9	0.8	0.1	0.2	3.9	0.7	Gambie
Ghana	2003	74.8	25.2	18.7	5.5	0.9	3.2	1.9	7.2	6.5	Ghana
Guinea	2005	90.9	9.1	5.7	1.6	0.1	1.1	0.2	2.7	3.4	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2000	92.4	7.6	3.6	0.3	2.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	4.0	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2003	60.7	39.3	31.5	7.5	2.4	1.2	4.3	16.0	7.8	Kenya
Lesotho	2004	62.7	37.3	35.2	10.9	2.1	4.8	2.7	14.7	2.1	Lesotho
Liberia	1986	93.6	6.4	5.5	3.3	0.6	...	1.1	0.5	0.9	Libéria
Libya	1995	54.9	45.1	25.6	9.6	11.2	...	4.8	...	19.5	Libye
Madagascar	2004	72.9	27.1	18.3	3.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	12.1	8.8	Madagascar
Malawi	2006	58.3	41.7	38.9	2.4	0.2	1.6	4.9	30.2	2.8	Malawi
Mali	2001	91.9	8.1	5.7	2.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.2	2.4	Mali
Mauritania	2001	92.0	8.0	5.1	2.6	0.8	0.8	...	1.0	2.9	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2002	24.1	75.9	40.7	15.8	1.3	9.1	9.0	5.5	35.2	Maurice
Morocco	2004	37.0	63.0	54.8	40.1	5.4	1.5	2.7	5.0	8.2	Maroc
Mozambique	2003	83.5	16.5	11.7	4.9	0.1	1.1	0.9	4.8	4.7	Mozambique
Namibia	2000	56.1	43.9	42.7	8.2	1.2	5.2	9.3	18.8	1.2	Namibie
Niger	2006	88.8	11.2	5.0	3.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.5	6.2	Niger
Nigeria	2003	87.4	12.6	8.2	1.8	0.7	1.9	0.2	3.5	4.3	Nigéria
Rwanda	2005	82.6	17.4	10.3	2.4	0.1	0.9	0.5	6.4	7.1	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	2000	70.7	29.3	27.4	16.7	1.4	0.1	0.5	8.8	1.9	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	2005	88.2	11.8	10.3	3.6	0.5	1.5	0.5	4.2	1.5	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2005	94.7	5.3	4.3	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.9	Sierra Leone
Somalia	1999	92.1	7.9	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	7.0	Somalie
South Africa	2003	39.7	60.3	60.3	11.1	1.0	4.7	15.1	28.4	0.0	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	2006	92.4	7.6	5.7	4.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.9	Soudan
Swaziland	2002	54.0	46.0	46.0	8.0	0.0	15.0	0.0	23.0	0.0	Swaziland
Tanzania	2004	73.6	26.4	20.0	5.9	0.2	2.0	2.6	9.3	6.4	Tanzanie
Togo	2000	74.3	25.7	9.3	2.5	0.2	1.6	0.7	4.3	16.4	Togo
Tunisia	2006	39.8	60.2	53.0	11.0	27.8	1.6	10.7	2.5	10.0	Tunisie
Uganda	2006	76.3	23.7	17.9	2.9	0.3	1.7	2.5	10.5	5.8	Ouganda
Zambia	2002	65.8	34.2	22.6	11.9	0.1	3.8	2.0	4.9	11.6	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2006	39.8	60.2	58.4	43.0	0.3	1.4	2.1	11.6	3.1	Zimbabwe
Region											Région
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uma
Cen-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cen-SAD
Comesa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comesa
Ecovas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cedao
Sadc	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 1.5

Tableau 1.5

Country	Contraceptive Use by Age-Group (% of married women)		Usage des contraceptifs par groupe d'âges (% des femmes mariées)							Pays
	Latest year Année d'enquête	Total Total d'âge 15-49 ans	Age Group / Groupes d'Age							
			15-19 years/ Ans	20-24 years/ Ans	25-29 years/ Ans	30-34 years/ Ans	35-39 years/ Ans	40-44 years/ Ans	45-49 years/ Ans	
Algeria	2006	61.4	20.0	43.2	58.1	67.0	69.1	68.9	49.0	Algérie
Angola	2001	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	2006	18.6	7.9	14.6	16.3	19.8	20.7	20.0	12.6	Bénin
Botswana	2000	44.4	17.2	25.8	37.1	35.6	38.3	36.1	16.7	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2003	13.8	6.8	14.7	15.5	16.4	14.2	14.5	9.1	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2002	15.7	4.3	9.1	9.6	10.2	7.1	8.0	6.1	Burundi
Cameroon	2004	26.0	23.6	26.4	25.7	23.8	30.8	29.0	21.3	Cameroon
Cape Verde	2006	30.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2006	19.1	19.3	23.0	21.4	19.4	15.5	15.3	6.5	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2004	2.8	2.2	3.1	3.6	3.4	1.8	2.3	1.5	Tchad
Comoros	2000	25.7	10.5	23.1	23.1	21.4	23.1	21.4	14.0	Comores
Congo	2005	44.3	37.2	48.9	52.7	44.9	43.5	35.8	24.7	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2001	31.4	2.8	6.4	12.6	9.1	7.5	4.3	2.1	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2002	11.6	10.7	13.9	18.4	15.6	13.1	21.5	8.3	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2006	17.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	2005	59.2	26.3	44.7	57.4	69.0	73.3	70.1	47.8	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	2002	8.0	3.3	9.5	8.9	8.7	10.5	9.1	3.0	Erythrée
Ethiopia	2005	14.7	8.9	16.7	16.9	14.4	17.2	14.2	8.1	Ethiopie
Gabon	2000	32.7	40.1	37.4	38.2	34.6	28.6	22.7	15.9	Gabon
Gambia	2000	9.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gambie
Ghana	2003	25.2	8.4	22.8	25.8	29.7	28.1	28.7	16.0	Ghana
Guinea	2005	9.1	8.8	10.7	10.3	9.2	9.1	9.1	5.3	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2000	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2003	39.3	16.4	27.8	40.7	45.0	50.1	47.9	38.4	Kenya
Lesotho	2004	37.3	14.7	34.1	42.7	49.5	42.5	37.1	26.1	Lesotho
Liberia	1986	6.4	2.1	5.4	7.7	8.1	5.2	8.3	8.0	Libéria
Libya	1995	45.1	16.7	35.6	44.9	51.3	50.6	48.9	31.4	Libye
Madagascar	2004	27.1	12.7	24.8	29.0	31.2	29.5	31.6	21.5	Madagascar
Malawi	2006	41.7	24.1	42.5	46.7	44.2	43.5	43.5	32.8	Malawi
Mali	2001	8.1	4.6	5.9	6.1	9.1	8.2	8.1	3.3	Mali
Mauritania	2001	8.0	5.2	6.9	8.0	10.3	11.8	6.2	2.9	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2002	75.9	46.3	65.5	71.5	79.9	81.3	73.2	...	Maurice
Morocco	2004	63.0	38.4	57.8	62.8	69.6	71.1	68.0	50.1	Maroc
Mozambique	2003	16.5	11.0	15.4	16.2	17.5	20.1	22.2	11.7	Mozambique
Namibia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Namibie
Niger	2006	11.2	4.3	12.7	13.6	13.1	11.9	10.1	9.3	Niger
Nigeria	2003	12.6	4.3	9.4	16.1	13.6	16.3	15.1	8.9	Nigéria
Rwanda	2005	17.4	3.2	12.7	17.3	20.3	20.4	19.7	14.1	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	2000	29.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	2005	11.8	5.0	8.4	10.3	15.0	17.2	15.6	10.4	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2005	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	1999	7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	2003	60.3	49.4	53.8	59.7	61.0	59.0	55.2	43.3	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	2006	7.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	Soudan
Swaziland	2002	46.0	5.9	18.9	20.9	23.3	21.2	16.3	16.8	Swaziland
Tanzania	2004	26.4	9.6	25.5	31.2	30.6	29.9	23.4	21.8	Tanzanie
Togo	2000	25.7	15.0	23.6	24.3	26.4	22.2	27.2	17.7	Togo
Tunisia	2006	60.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie
Uganda	2006	23.7	11.4	21.7	23.8	27.2	25.1	28.6	22.8	Ouganda
Zambia	2002	34.2	16.9	24.6	28.3	27.9	31.2	30.0	17.8	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2006	60.2	42.1	53.7	60.9	58.2	56.8	46.4	39.4	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uma
Cen-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cen-SAD
Comesa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comesa
Ecovas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cedeao
Sadc	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uemoa

Table 1.6

Tableau 1.6

Country	Life Expectancy (years)						Espérance de vie (années)			Pays
	Life Expectancy at Birth				Healthy Life Expectancy, 2002		Total	Male	Female	
	Espérance de vie à la naissance				Espérance de vie de bonne santé					
	Total / Totale		Male / Hommes		Female / Femmes		Totale	Hommes	Femmes	
1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008					
Algeria	67.0	72.5	65.8	71.1	68.3	74.0	60.6	59.7	61.6	Algérie
Angola	40.4	43.1	38.7	41.6	42.1	44.7	33.4	31.6	35.1	Angola
Benin	53.3	57.2	52.0	56.1	54.5	58.3	44.0	43.4	44.5	Bénin
Botswana	63.1	51.0	60.5	50.8	65.6	50.9	35.7	36.0	35.4	Botswana
Burkina Faso	50.0	52.6	48.4	51.0	51.6	54.1	35.6	34.9	36.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	46.1	49.9	44.3	48.4	47.9	51.3	35.1	33.4	36.8	Burundi
Cameroon	54.6	50.8	53.1	50.3	56.3	51.3	41.5	41.1	41.8	Cameroun
Cape Verde	65.5	71.9	62.7	68.5	68.0	74.7	60.8	58.8	62.9	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	49.8	45.1	47.3	43.7	52.5	46.4	37.4	37.0	37.7	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	51.5	51.0	49.8	49.6	53.2	52.3	40.7	39.7	41.7	Tchad
Comoros	56.7	65.6	54.9	63.4	58.8	67.8	54.6	53.9	55.3	Comores
Congo	56.8	55.6	54.4	54.3	59.5	56.9	46.3	45.3	47.3	Congo
Congo (DRC)	46.3	46.8	44.4	45.5	48.3	48.0	37.1	35.0	39.1	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	53.1	48.7	51.2	47.9	55.5	49.6	39.5	37.6	41.3	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	51.0	55.3	49.5	54.1	52.5	56.5	42.9	42.5	43.2	Djibouti
Egypt	62.1	71.6	60.8	69.4	63.6	73.9	59.0	57.8	60.2	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	46.8	52.1	45.2	50.8	48.4	53.3	45.5	44.7	46.3	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	48.6	58.5	46.4	56.1	50.8	60.6	50.0	49.3	50.8	Erythrée
Ethiopia	47.5	53.4	46.1	52.1	49.1	54.7	41.2	40.7	41.7	Ethiopie
Gabon	60.9	57.3	59.4	57.0	62.6	57.6	51.4	50.2	52.6	Gabon
Gambia	51.3	59.9	50.3	59.0	52.4	60.7	49.5	48.5	50.5	Gambie
Ghana	56.8	60.4	55.7	59.9	58.1	60.9	49.8	49.2	50.3	Ghana
Guinea	47.4	56.5	46.0	54.9	48.8	58.1	44.8	43.9	45.6	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	42.5	46.8	40.9	45.3	44.2	48.3	40.5	39.6	41.5	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	59.3	54.6	57.4	53.5	61.4	55.8	44.4	44.1	44.8	Kenya
Lesotho	58.7	43.0	56.7	43.4	60.5	42.6	31.4	29.6	33.2	Lesotho
Liberia	42.9	46.1	41.8	45.2	44.1	46.9	35.3	33.6	37.0	Libéria
Libya	67.7	74.2	65.9	71.9	70.6	77.1	63.7	62.3	65.0	Libye
Madagascar	51.1	59.8	49.9	58.0	52.3	61.7	48.6	47.3	49.9	Madagascar
Malawi	48.6	48.7	47.3	48.5	50.0	48.8	34.9	35.0	34.8	Malawi
Mali	47.6	54.8	45.8	52.5	49.5	57.0	37.9	37.5	38.3	Mali
Mauritania	57.5	64.5	55.6	62.7	59.5	66.3	44.5	42.8	46.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	69.3	73.0	65.8	69.7	73.3	76.3	62.4	60.3	64.6	Maurice
Morocco	64.3	71.4	62.5	69.2	66.3	73.7	60.2	59.5	60.9	Maroc
Mozambique	43.7	42.4	42.2	42.1	45.2	42.7	36.9	36.3	37.5	Mozambique
Namibia	61.5	52.9	59.5	52.6	63.7	53.0	43.3	42.9	43.8	Namibie
Niger	46.3	57.3	47.7	58.2	45.3	56.4	35.5	35.8	35.2	Niger
Nigeria	47.2	47.2	46.0	46.7	48.6	47.6	41.5	41.3	41.8	Nigéria
Rwanda	31.8	46.7	29.9	45.0	33.8	48.3	38.3	36.4	40.2	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	62.3	65.8	60.9	63.8	63.7	67.6	54.4	54.2	54.7	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	57.2	63.3	56.4	61.3	58.5	65.4	48.0	47.1	48.9	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	61.2	57.4	64.9	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	39.0	42.8	37.6	41.3	40.4	44.4	28.6	27.2	29.9	Sierra Leone
Somalia	41.6	48.6	40.0	47.3	43.3	49.8	36.8	36.1	37.5	Somalie
South Africa	61.5	49.5	57.9	49.0	65.4	49.7	44.3	43.3	45.3	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	52.8	58.9	51.4	57.5	54.4	60.5	48.5	47.2	49.9	Soudan
Swaziland	58.2	39.7	56.0	40.0	60.3	39.3	34.2	33.2	35.2	Swaziland
Tanzania	50.9	52.9	49.1	51.7	52.8	54.0	40.4	40.0	40.7	Tanzanie
Togo	57.6	58.8	55.7	57.0	59.7	60.5	44.6	43.5	45.7	Togo
Tunisia	68.8	74.1	67.1	72.0	70.8	76.2	62.5	61.3	63.6	Tunisie
Uganda	49.9	52.1	48.1	51.3	51.8	52.8	42.7	41.7	43.7	Ouganda
Zambia	48.0	42.8	45.9	42.6	50.3	42.9	34.9	34.8	35.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	61.2	44.3	59.0	44.8	63.7	43.5	33.6	33.8	33.3	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	53.0	54.5	51.4	53.4	54.7	55.6	44.6	43.8	45.3	Afrique
Central Africa	49.2	48.3	47.4	47.2	51.1	49.5	38.6	37.1	40.2	Afrique centrale
East Africa	49.8	53.8	48.2	52.5	51.6	55.0	42.5	41.9	43.2	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	64.2	71.9	62.7	69.8	65.8	74.0	57.7	56.6	58.8	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	53.8	48.2	51.5	47.6	56.3	48.6	38.5	37.8	39.2	Afrique australe
West Africa	49.2	51.1	48.1	50.4	50.6	51.9	41.5	41.0	42.1	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	65.9	72.1	64.4	70.3	67.7	74.1	60.3	59.4	61.2	Uma
Cen-SAD	54.6	58.2	53.4	57.0	56.1	59.4	49.3	48.6	50.1	Cen-SAD
Comesa	52.0	55.1	50.5	53.8	53.8	56.4	44.5	43.5	45.5	Comesa
Ecowas	49.2	51.1	48.0	50.4	50.6	51.9	41.6	41.0	42.1	Cedeao
Sadc	51.8	47.6	49.6	46.9	54.1	48.3	38.6	37.6	39.6	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	53.6	50.9	51.8	50.0	55.5	51.8	41.8	41.2	42.4	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	51.6	55.1	50.5	53.9	53.0	56.3	39.8	39.0	40.6	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 1.7

Tableau 1.7

Country	Infant Mortality Rates (per 1,000)						Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)						Pays
	Total/Totale			Male / Hommes			Female / Femmes						
	1975	2008	% reduction	1975	2008	% reduction	1975	2008	% reduction				
Algeria	116.0	30.0	74.1	120.1	31.7	73.6	111.9	28.3	74.7	Algérie			
Angola	167.4	130.0	22.3	180.2	141.3	21.6	154.6	118.7	23.3	Angola			
Benin	140.0	96.5	31.1	148.6	99.6	33.0	131.4	93.5	28.9	Bénin			
Botswana	80.9	44.7	44.7	89.4	50.2	43.9	72.5	39.2	45.8	Botswana			
Burkina Faso	146.1	103.5	29.2	155.1	105.5	32.0	137.1	101.5	26.0	Burkina Faso			
Burundi	131.0	97.9	25.3	141.0	106.6	24.4	121.0	89.2	26.3	Burundi			
Cameroon	114.7	86.0	25.1	122.2	92.2	24.6	107.2	79.7	25.6	Cameroun			
Cape Verde	75.4	23.8	68.4	81.4	31.1	61.8	69.5	16.5	76.2	Cap Vert			
Cent. Afr. Rep.	130.5	95.2	27.1	145.7	106.4	27.0	115.3	84.0	27.2	Rép. Centraf.			
Chad	146.8	117.7	19.9	157.4	124.2	21.1	136.2	111.1	18.4	Tchad			
Comoros	120.7	46.8	61.2	133.0	53.5	59.8	108.4	40.0	63.1	Comores			
Congo	92.8	69.1	25.5	103.4	78.2	24.4	82.1	59.9	27.0	Congo			
Congo (DRC)	121.2	112.1	7.5	130.5	121.1	7.2	111.9	103.1	7.8	Congo (RDC)			
Côte d'Ivoire	126.4	115.3	8.8	134.1	122.6	8.6	118.7	108.1	8.9	Côte d'Ivoire			
Djibouti	146.1	83.2	43.1	157.6	90.7	42.5	134.6	75.7	43.8	Djibouti			
Egypt	133.3	28.3	78.8	139.2	31.6	77.3	127.4	25.0	80.4	Égypte			
Equat. Guinea	152.1	90.5	40.5	163.6	97.6	40.4	140.7	83.5	40.6	Guinée Equat.			
Eritrea	129.4	54.0	58.2	140.8	56.4	59.9	118.0	51.7	56.2	Erythrée			
Ethiopia	136.8	85.2	37.7	146.7	91.6	37.6	126.9	78.8	37.9	Ethiopie			
Gabon	102.4	51.8	49.4	110.1	55.6	49.6	94.7	48.1	49.2	Gabon			
Gambia	145.9	73.0	50.0	153.0	75.5	50.6	138.7	70.4	49.2	Gambie			
Ghana	102.7	55.3	46.2	109.8	57.9	47.3	95.7	52.7	44.9	Ghana			
Guinea	177.6	100.6	43.3	186.5	107.3	42.5	168.6	94.0	44.3	Guinée			
Guinea Bissau	178.8	110.9	38.0	192.3	120.0	37.6	165.4	101.7	38.5	Guinée Bissau			
Kenya	84.9	63.2	25.5	93.0	69.3	25.4	76.8	57.1	25.6	Kenya			
Lesotho	115.1	62.8	45.5	125.1	68.6	45.2	105.0	56.9	45.8	Lesotho			
Liberia	160.7	130.4	18.8	169.8	139.8	17.7	151.5	121.0	20.1	Libéria			
Libya	82.8	17.6	78.7	88.2	18.4	79.1	77.4	16.8	78.3	Libye			
Madagascar	126.2	63.9	49.4	132.8	68.8	48.2	119.7	59.1	50.7	Madagascar			
Malawi	173.0	87.5	49.4	180.7	91.4	49.4	165.3	83.6	49.4	Malawi			
Mali	186.8	126.8	32.1	197.7	131.8	33.3	175.9	121.7	30.8	Mali			
Mauritania	110.5	62.1	43.7	117.1	69.1	40.9	103.8	55.1	46.9	Mauritanie			
Mauritius	45.2	13.8	69.5	51.5	15.8	69.3	38.8	11.8	69.6	Maurice			
Morocco	114.0	29.5	74.1	120.2	34.6	71.2	107.8	24.5	77.3	Maroc			
Mozambique	150.9	93.5	38.0	162.4	100.4	38.2	139.3	86.7	37.8	Mozambique			
Namibia	92.7	40.2	56.6	102.2	45.1	55.9	83.2	35.4	57.5	Namibie			
Niger	189.0	109.4	42.1	193.3	111.7	42.2	184.6	107.1	42.0	Niger			
Nigeria	138.4	107.8	22.1	148.9	113.2	24.0	127.9	102.5	19.9	Nigéria			
Rwanda	133.1	111.0	16.7	143.4	121.3	15.4	122.9	100.6	18.1	Rwanda			
São T. & Principe	73.8	71.4	3.2	76.9	75.5	1.8	70.7	67.4	4.7	São T. & Principe			
Senegal	145.2	65.1	55.2	156.1	69.8	55.3	134.3	60.3	55.1	Sénégal			
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	198.5	159.2	19.8	212.5	169.8	20.1	184.5	148.7	19.4	Sierra Leone			
Somalia	151.1	114.3	24.3	162.6	121.4	25.3	139.6	107.3	23.2	Somalie			
South Africa	73.2	43.8	40.2	80.2	47.1	41.3	66.2	40.4	38.9	Afrique du Sud			
Sudan	123.3	63.5	48.5	131.5	68.7	47.7	115.1	58.2	49.4	Soudan			
Swaziland	114.2	68.2	40.3	125.7	75.1	40.3	102.7	61.2	40.4	Swaziland			
Tanzania	112.1	70.9	36.7	121.1	76.6	36.7	103.2	65.3	36.7	Tanzanie			
Togo	125.8	87.2	30.7	133.4	93.7	29.7	118.2	80.7	31.7	Togo			
Tunisia	100.2	19.3	80.8	102.8	20.5	80.0	97.6	18.0	81.6	Tunisie			
Uganda	104.6	75.2	28.1	112.1	80.7	28.0	97.1	69.7	28.1	Ouganda			
Zambia	102.9	90.4	12.1	110.9	96.9	12.6	94.8	83.9	11.5	Zambie			
Zimbabwe	77.6	56.4	27.4	83.9	61.4	26.9	71.3	51.4	28.0	Zimbabwe			
Region										Région			
Africa	125.6	83.9	33.2	134.0	89.5	33.2	117.0	73.3	37.3	Afrique			
Central Africa	121.8	106.2	12.8	131.2	114.5	12.7	112.4	96.5	14.1	Afrique centrale			
East Africa	120.5	77.5	35.7	129.6	83.6	35.5	111.9	71.0	36.5	Afrique de l'Est			
North Africa	121.0	28.9	76.1	126.4	32.1	74.6	116.3	25.4	78.1	Afrique du Nord			
Southern Africa	112.3	77.4	31.1	120.5	83.1	31.0	101.9	66.3	34.9	Afrique australe			
West Africa	142.7	103.9	27.2	152.3	108.8	28.5	133.1	97.7	26.6	Afrique de l'Ouest			
Amu	111.1	29.5	73.4	116.1	32.6	71.9	106.1	25.8	75.7	Uma			
Cen-SAD	131.7	84.4	35.9	209.2	142.7	31.8	123.7	73.8	40.3	Cen-SAD			
Comesa	122.1	76.3	37.5	126.5	79.1	37.4	114.6	66.0	42.4	Comesa			
Ecowas	142.8	103.9	27.2	152.3	108.9	28.5	133.2	97.7	26.6	Cedeao			
Sadc	114.2	86.7	24.1	132.2	101.1	23.5	104.1	75.2	27.8	Sadc			
Udeac/Cemac	122.8	94.6	22.9	132.3	101.7	23.2	113.2	86.0	24.1	Udeac/Cemac			
Waemu	153.7	103.9	32.4	162.3	108.2	33.3	144.8	98.6	31.9	Uemoa			

Table 1.8

Tableau 1.8

Country	Access to Schooling						Accès au système scolaire				Pays
	School Life Expectancy Vie scolaire (years/ans)		Primary Apparent Intake Rate (%) Taux d'accès apparent au primaire				Transition Rate : Primary to Secondary (%) Taux de transition: primaire au secondaire				
	Male Garçons	Female Filles	Male Garçons		Female Filles		Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	
	2005-07	2005-07	1999-2000	2005-07	1999-2000	2005-07						2004-07
Algeria	12	12	100.0	102.0	97.5	100.0	79.5	76.2	83.2	1.09	Algérie
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	9	7	106.0	122.0	82.8	108.0	...	...	...	...	Bénin
Botswana	11	11	116.0	124.0	113.0	104.1	95.1	94.9	95.3	1.00	Botswana
Burkina Faso	5	4	52.0	86.0	38.2	76.0	46.0	47.3	44.2	0.93	Burkina Faso
Burundi	7	5	76.0	164.0	62.4	164.0	32.8	35.0	29.9	0.85	Burundi
Cameroon	11	9	83.0	118.0	70.0	103.0	44.7	42.6	47.2	1.11	Cameroun
Cape Verde	11	11	101.0	84.0	100.1	82.0	72.8	68.4	77.4	1.13	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	...	...	...	84.0	0.0	61.0	...	...	...	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	7	4	88.0	109.0	64.3	79.3	51.3	56.1	41.8	0.75	Tchad
Comoros	9	7	84.0	74.0	69.4	65.9	63.2	70.3	55.1	0.78	Comores
Congo	...	...	77.0	92.0	69.8	87.0	58.1	58.1	58.1	1.00	Congo
Congo (DRC)	...	...	48.6	71.4	52.1	60.2	...	...	...	...	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	71.3	76.0	56.1	64.0	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	5	4	33.0	57.0	25.7	48.0	71.4	74.4	67.3	0.90	Djibouti
Egypt	12	11	98.0	105.0	94.4	102.0	76.9	72.4	82.0	1.13	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	116.4	242.6	107.4	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	6	5	71.0	53.0	57.2	46.0	88.6	91.0	85.1	0.93	Erythrée
Ethiopia	8	6	90.0	144.0	67.1	128.0	85.4	85.1	85.9	1.01	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	...	...	113.2	...	113.1	...	...	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	...	...	71.0	65.0	71.2	71.0	...	...	...	...	Gambie
Ghana	9	8	87.0	105.0	85.2	110.0	...	...	...	...	Ghana
Guinea	9	6	67.0	97.0	58.0	90.0	64.0	67.9	58.0	0.86	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	...	105.8	105.8	79.0	78.8	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	10	9	104.0	111.9	100.7	107.5	...	...	...	...	Kenya
Lesotho	10	10	199.0	105.0	179.3	99.0	65.9	67.5	64.7	0.96	Lesotho
Liberia	...	...	73.0	100.0	46.4	100.0	...	...	...	...	Libéria
Libya	12	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	...	...	112.0	171.0	107.6	168.0	54.3	55.8	52.9	0.95	Madagascar
Malawi	9	9	176.0	137.0	183.0	147.0	74.3	76.7	71.7	...	Malawi
Mali	7	5	68.0	92.0	52.0	79.0	57.1	63.0	48.2	0.76	Mali
Mauritania	8	8	88.0	115.0	93.5	120.0	45.9	48.3	43.4	0.90	Mauritanie
Mauritius	12	12	95.0	100.0	95.6	102.0	64.2	59.5	69.2	1.16	Maurice
Morocco	10	9	116.0	116.0	109.4	112.0	78.2	78.5	77.9	0.99	Maroc
Mozambique	9	7	120.0	153.0	103.6	143.0	53.2	51.3	55.9	...	Mozambique
Namibia	10	11	97.0	102.0	98.9	103.0	...	...	...	...	Namibie
Niger	4	3	53.0	76.0	36.8	59.0	58.7	62.5	52.8	0.84	Niger
Nigeria	9	7	122.0	116.0	96.1	98.5	...	...	...	...	Nigéria
Rwanda	8	8	138.0	209.0	135.0	206.0	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	10	10	108.0	113.0	104.9	118.0	55.9	56.6	55.2	0.98	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	7	6	86.0	98.0	82.1	103.0	49.1	51.7	46.2	0.89	Sénégal
Seychelles	12	12	117.0	131.0	123.5	124.0	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	...	83.0	188.0	80.9	172.0	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	...	...	118.0	117.0	113.6	112.2	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	5	5	53.0	86.0	42.8	74.0	89.5	87.9	91.5	1.04	Soudan
Swaziland	10	9	102.0	111.0	95.7	107.0	89.1	89.4	88.8	0.99	Swaziland
Tanzania	...	...	92.0	105.0	87.4	103.7	46.1	47.0	45.2	0.96	Tanzanie
Togo	10	7	92.0	96.0	80.9	90.0	66.6	69.5	62.5	0.90	Togo
Tunisia	12	13	101.0	97.0	101.1	100.0	88.1	86.1	90.2	1.05	Tunisie
Uganda	10	10	170.0	145.0	170.5	147.0	37.4	37.1	37.8	1.02	Ouganda
Zambia	10	9	89.0	126.0	90.0	129.0	55.3	54.1	56.8	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	118.0	121.0	115.0	117.4	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
Region											Région
Africa	9	8	102.6	115.3	90.6	106.6	65.4	65.2	65.4	1.00	Afrique
Central Africa	9	7	83.9	102.9	68.2	84.2	48.4	48.8	46.6	0.96	Afrique centrale
East Africa	8	7	96.8	122.5	84.8	115.1	66.0	66.0	65.9	1.00	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	11	11	102.1	104.9	98.6	101.6	77.6	74.7	81.0	1.08	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	10	10	121.4	150.0	116.8	148.1	60.1	60.2	60.2	1.00	Afrique australe
West Africa	8	7	100.6	104.4	81.3	90.9	55.6	58.9	50.8	0.86	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	11	11	105.9	103.8	102.5	101.3	78.4	77.0	80.0	1.04	Uma
Cen-SAD	9	8	103.2	104.5	87.3	92.1	76.7	75.2	77.9	1.04	Cen-SAD
Comesa	9	8	102.8	125.4	94.1	119.4	72.3	71.4	73.2	1.03	Comesa
Ecowas	8	6	100.6	104.4	81.3	90.9	55.6	58.9	50.7	0.86	Cedeao
Sadc	10	10	114.9	126.4	110.4	125.9	49.9	49.9	50.2	1.01	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	9	7	83.9	102.9	68.2	84.2	48.4	48.8	46.6	0.96	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	7	5	72.4	85.2	58.1	74.4	54.2	57.5	49.4	0.86	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 1.9

Tableau 1.9

Country	Internal Efficiency and Illiteracy								Efficacité interne et analphabétisme				Pays
	Adult Illiteracy Rate / Taux d'Analphabétisme des adultes (%)				Primary Coefficient of Efficiency Coefficient d'efficacité au primaire				% of of Repeaters at Primary % de redoublants au primaire				
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		
	homme	Femme	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles	
	1990-2002	2003-07	1980	2003-07	1980	1992-96	1980	1992-96	1980	2005-07	1980	2005-07	
Algeria	20.4	15.7	75.5	33.6	75.8	81.1	74.7	87.3	12.4	13.6	10.7	8.4	Algérie
Angola	17.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	52.1	46.9	89.9	72.1	63.5	51.9	63.2	45.9	18.6	16.7	21.6	16.9	Bénin
Botswana	34.6	17.2	40.9	17.1	76.4	86.9	81.8	94.3	...	5.2	...	4.3	Botswana
Burkina Faso	81.5	63.3	95.7	78.4	70.6	56.1	65.1	59.0	16.5	12.1	18.1	11.7	Burkina Faso
Burundi	32.7	...	83.8	...	60.0	...	56.4	...	30.0	30.4	30.4	30.4	Burundi
Cameroon	23.0	...	69.0	...	56.0	...	54.7	...	30.4	26.2	29.5	25.3	Cameroun
Cape Verde	25.2	10.6	60.2	21.2	23.6	...	21.4	...	28.8	18.0	28.5	12.7	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	35.2	...	88.8	...	49.0	...	36.7	...	34.2	30.3	36.6	30.8	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	59.2	...	90.7	...	...	45.8	...	37.1	...	21.8	...	23.5	Tchad
Comoros	30.2	19.7	56.0	30.2	...	...	...	...	...	28.2	...	25.9	Comores
Congo	17.4	7.9	62.0	18.3	60.8	26.8	61.1	43.7	26.2	24.7	25.2	23.1	Congo
Congo (DRC)	19.1	...	79.2	...	67.4	...	63.1	...	18.6	...	19.2	...	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	39.2	...	83.4	...	...	67.2	...	60.5	19.7	...	19.5	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	74.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.3	...	9.1	Djibouti
Egypt	32.8	16.4	75.3	39.3	89.0	...	86.6	...	7.2	2.7	8.8	1.5	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	6.6	...	56.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.5	...	25.6	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	...	74.0	...	...	69.1	...	63.1	...	13.0	...	12.7	Erythrée
Ethiopia	64.0	50.0	88.3	77.2	68.7	76.8	68.3	71.5	...	7.6	...	6.2	Ethiopie
Gabon	20.6	9.8	...	17.8	52.2	45.9	52.6	47.2	35.3	...	34.4	...	Gabon
Gambia	...	...	88.2	...	78.1	74.6	72.7	78.5	12.5	...	12.0	...	Gambie
Ghana	33.6	28.3	69.4	41.7	...	...	...	...	2.0	6.0	2.2	5.7	Ghana
Guinea	...	57.4	...	81.9	...	63.8	...	44.3	...	8.4	...	9.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	43.8	24.9	93.3	45.6	28.5	...	19.5	...	28.3	...	30.2	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	22.3	...	57.4	...	66.9	...	60.4	...	13.0	6.0	12.5	5.6	Kenya
Lesotho	26.3	...	16.6	...	47.3	58.8	59.2	73.1	22.0	20.9	19.7	17.0	Lesotho
Liberia	47.9	39.8	86.5	49.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libéria
Libya	12.0	5.5	69.5	21.6	...	...	...	...	10.3	...	8.0	...	Libye
Madagascar	23.5	...	61.5	...	...	40.5	...	36.1	...	18.8	...	17.7	Madagascar
Malawi	25.1	20.8	72.7	35.4	58.4	48.1	38.0	37.7	17.7	20.6	17.1	19.7	Malawi
Mali	73.3	68.6	93.6	84.0	...	67.9	...	64.4	29.1	18.4	30.4	18.9	Mali
Mauritania	40.5	36.7	82.5	51.7	...	61.1	...	60.7	12.5	9.9	16.7	10.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	11.8	9.8	32.8	15.3	...	94.4	...	95.1	...	5.4	...	4.2	Maurice
Morocco	44.8	31.3	84.5	56.8	...	...	...	...	...	14.7	...	10.4	Maroc
Mozambique	45.2	42.8	88.7	67.0	...	49.1	...	41.7	...	10.6	...	10.2	Mozambique
Namibia	13.2	11.4	38.2	12.6	...	64.6	...	69.0	...	17.4	...	12.9	Namibie
Niger	90.6	55.7	97.3	83.6	75.1	68.3	73.7	69.2	14.5	5.2	14.0	5.5	Niger
Nigeria	32.3	19.9	78.3	35.9	...	...	...	...	...	2.8	...	3.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	28.6	...	71.3	...	58.4	...	49.9	...	5.8	18.7	5.7	18.9	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	7.8	6.6	...	17.3	...	...	...	...	...	24.5	...	22.4	São T. & Principe
Senegal	48.9	46.9	88.3	67.7	77.5	79.6	72.1	71.8	15.3	11.9	15.9	11.8	Sénégal
Seychelles	8.6	...	...	...	90.3	99.4	92.7	99.4	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	50.0	...	73.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	15.9	11.1	25.2	12.8	...	...	...	...	...	8.4	...	7.5	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	28.9	...	81.3	...	83.7	74.4	86.0	81.0	...	1.4	...	2.1	Soudan
Swaziland	19.1	...	43.6	...	69.1	58.7	73.0	63.9	12.4	18.5	9.4	13.6	Swaziland
Tanzania	22.5	21.0	66.2	34.1	89.5	...	85.8	...	...	4.8	...	5.0	Tanzanie
Togo	31.3	...	82.2	...	43.9	61.7	32.7	46.4	34.7	22.6	36.7	23.3	Togo
Tunisia	...	13.6	68.8	31.0	69.0	74.1	68.1	78.3	21.7	10.2	19.0	6.6	Tunisie
Uganda	21.7	18.2	68.3	34.5	...	...	...	...	...	13.0	...	13.3	Ouganda
Zambia	23.7	...	53.4	...	91.5	...	80.0	...	2.1	6.6	1.6	6.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	11.1	5.9	37.4	11.7	...	91.0	...	91.1	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
Region													Région
Africa	50.1	27.6	73.1	45.6	65.7	65.6	62.5	64.7	13.5	9.0	13.8	8.4	Afrique
Central Africa	52.3	...	78.1	...	62.5	...	58.2	...	21.5	25.2	21.8	25.2	Afrique centrale
East Africa	50.6	...	75.6	...	...	...	...	...	6.1	8.2	5.8	7.9	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	48.8	18.9	76.8	40.5	83.6	76.7	82.6	82.5	10.0	8.0	10.3	5.3	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	33.6	18.4	47.9	27.3	...	62.4	...	58.3	11.3	14.4	10.6	13.4	Afrique australe
West Africa	60.1	32.1	81.8	49.5	...	65.6	...	60.0	16.5	6.3	17.2	6.4	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	51.1	21.1	78.1	41.6	...	78.3	...	83.6	14.2	13.5	12.5	9.1	Uma
Cen-SAD	53.2	28.1	79.1	47.1	...	69.4	...	72.3	9.7	4.6	10.6	4.2	Cen-SAD
Comesa	48.4	28.3	73.7	50.2	75.5	...	71.9	...	11.9	8.7	12.8	8.1	Comesa
Ecowas	60.1	32.1	81.8	49.5	...	65.5	...	60.0	16.4	6.2	17.2	6.4	Cedeao
Sadc	37.5	19.2	57.7	29.3	75.5	63.3	69.5	59.3	11.0	9.9	11.2	9.4	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	53.5	8.4	76.4	18.2	55.2	41.1	52.2	39.8	30.8	25.2	30.5	25.2	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	72.6	49.1	90.6	76.8	68.2	65.7	63.6	61.5	20.4	13.3	21.4	13.6	Uemoa

Table 1.10

Tableau 1.10

Country	School Enrolment Ratios (Gross)								Taux bruts de scolarisation				Pays
	Primary / Primaire				Secondary / Secondaire				Primary + Secondary Primaire + Secondaire				
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		
	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles	
	1980	2005-08	1980	2005-08	1980	2005-08	1980	2005-08	1980	2005-08	1980	2005-08	
Algeria	107.7	113.2	80.7	106.0	39.8	80.3	26.0	86.3	74.8	97.0	54.1	96.0	Algérie
Angola	186.7	200.9	162.0	186.8	32.0	19.4	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	91.0	104.4	42.8	95.6	24.0	42.5	8.0	29.2	58.1	74.0	25	54.0	Bénin
Botswana	82.8	113.0	99.9	112.0	17.1	74.7	20.0	77.0	58.4	94.0	70.3	94.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	22.0	71.7	13.0	61.2	3.6	20.8	2.0	14.6	13.3	45.0	7.7	37.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	32.0	108.1	20.9	98.4	3.9	16.4	2.0	12.1	17.9	51.0	11.3	43.0	Burundi
Cameroon	107.1	117.9	89.5	101.3	23.7	28.0	13.0	22.2	67.3	72.0	52.9	61.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	118.9	104.6	110.2	98.3	9.2	72.7	7.0	86.0	68.7	89.0	63	92.0	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	92.1	90.5	50.6	58.4	20.6	...	7.0	...	57.2	...	29.3	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	52.3	90.1	19.1	61.0	9.0	22.7	1.1	7.5	...	58.0	...	35.0	Tchad
Comoros	100.3	90.7	72.2	79.9	29.6	40.0	15.0	30.2	67.1	66.0	45.3	55.0	Comores
Congo	148.1	110.0	134.3	101.8	88.8	46.7	60.0	...	119.8	...	98.8	...	Congo
Congo (DRC)	108.0	106.2	76.9	95.5	35.0	53.9	13.0	33.7	75.8	...	48.7	...	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	90.0	80.6	59.9	63.7	26.0	31.7	11.2	...	60.2	...	37.2	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	46.6	48.7	27.3	39.5	15.3	26.8	8.7	18.0	...	37.0	...	28.0	Djibouti
Egypt	84.4	107.5	61.0	101.7	61.3	90.0	39.0	83.0	73.4	...	50.4	...	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	125.0	...	119.0	...	40.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	68.8	...	55.6	...	38.9	...	23.3	...	52.0	...	38.0	Erythrée
Ethiopia	48.0	96.7	26.8	84.8	11.7	36.5	6.0	24.4	31.4	69.0	17.8	57.0	Ethiopie
Gabon	117.0	139.1	170.9	140.6	25.0	54.7	17.0	...	109.8	...	99.9	...	Gabon
Gambia	69.6	75.0	36.1	80.0	16.3	48.1	7.0	42.3	43.8	60.0	21.8	61.0	Gambie
Ghana	88.0	98.3	70.7	97.0	50.5	52.3	31.0	46.1	69.9	76.0	51.4	72.0	Ghana
Guinea	48.0	97.8	24.9	83.6	24.3	45.3	9.7	24.1	37.3	71.0	17.9	53.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	93.6	83.5	42.6	55.9	9.8	22.9	2.4	...	58.7	...	25.8	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	120.2	107.3	110.1	104.4	22.8	52.0	16.0	48.6	82.3	81.0	73.3	78.0	Kenya
Lesotho	85.2	114.5	122.0	114.2	14.2	32.6	21.0	41.5	59.1	81.0	83.9	85.0	Lesotho
Liberia	61.0	88.2	34.0	78.5	31.2	27.0	12.5	...	47.8	...	24.6	...	Libéria
Libya	129.0	113.0	120.9	103.1	88.5	86.3	63.0	101.1	111.6	99.0	96.1	104.0	Libye
Madagascar	131.3	143.7	129.0	139.1	32.6	26.9	22.9	25.6	...	81.0	...	78.0	Madagascar
Malawi	72.2	114.4	48.5	118.6	7.0	30.8	2.0	25.7	53.7	77.0	35.3	77.0	Malawi
Mali	33.8	92.3	18.9	74.0	11.8	31.6	5.0	26.6	23.9	67.0	12.5	53.0	Mali
Mauritania	47.5	100.4	25.8	106.3	17.5	36.6	4.4	23.1	34.0	66.0	16.2	67.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	94.1	101.4	91.2	101.4	50.9	86.0	49.0	89.7	70.6	93.0	68.5	95.0	Maurice
Morocco	102.3	113.0	62.9	101.3	32.3	55.8	20.0	44.8	...	82.0	...	72.0	Maroc
Mozambique	114.2	112.6	83.5	96.9	7.6	18.1	3.0	12.9	50.6	77.0	35.2	66.0	Mozambique
Namibia	121.7	109.7	133.5	108.8	33.9	54.4	42.6	63.6	...	87.0	...	90.0	Namibie
Niger	32.9	58.0	17.8	42.7	6.6	13.7	2.7	8.7	20.3	38.0	10.5	27.0	Niger
Nigeria	122.6	96.1	95.0	88.5	22.0	76.2	11.0	72.5	75.1	73.0	54.9	60.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	65.8	146.3	59.9	148.4	3.6	19.1	3.0	17.1	43.6	82.0	39.6	82.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	...	131.6	...	129.1	...	44.7	...	47.9	...	95.0	...	95.0	São T. & Principe
Senegal	55.0	83.6	37.0	83.5	15.2	27.0	7.0	20.5	36.1	54.0	22.7	49.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	126.1	...	124.6	...	105.3	...	119.1	...	115.0	...	122.0	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	61.3	154.9	43.3	139.3	20.3	37.5	8.3	25.8	43.2	101.0	27.8	87.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	28.0	...	15.4	5.8	11.3	...	4.0	...	23.4	...	12.4	...	Somalie
South Africa	84.3	105.2	84.9	101.1	45.8	92.9	44.9	98.7	...	100.0	...	100.0	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	58.7	71.3	40.9	61.2	19.9	34.6	11.9	32.1	41.2	56.0	27.8	49.0	Soudan
Swaziland	103.8	123.3	101.8	115.7	39.3	58.2	37.0	59.8	80.5	83.0	78.5	79.0	Swaziland
Tanzania	99.4	112.8	85.9	110.9	4.3	6.0	2.1	...	61.6	...	52.9	...	Tanzanie
Togo	144.0	104.2	93.0	94.6	50.4	53.7	15.9	27.1	98.9	81.0	55.5	59.0	Togo
Tunisia	116.9	97.3	86.8	97.4	33.5	80.9	20.0	87.0	74.1	93.0	52.7	96.0	Tunisie
Uganda	56.3	116.3	42.7	117.2	7.0	24.7	2.9	19.9	36.7	79.0	26.8	77.0	Ouganda
Zambia	97.5	120.7	82.5	117.2	21.8	45.7	11.0	40.6	71.1	93.0	56.8	88.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	91.3	101.7	78.9	100.6	8.9	41.5	7.0	38.5	...	74.0	...	72.0	Zimbabwe
Region													Région
Africa	90.9	99.9	69.9	92.0	27.3	47.4	16.2	40.8	60.0	75.9	42.9	66.8	Afrique
Central Africa	103.1	108.8	75.6	90.0	31.6	27.7	13.4	18.2	75.4	66.8	51.5	51.5	Afrique centrale
East Africa	68.2	98.2	51.6	91.7	12.3	31.8	6.8	25.5	45.3	70.1	34.2	62.9	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	96.4	108.8	69.0	101.4	48.8	79.1	30.2	76.4	74.7	93.4	52.8	88.3	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	105.0	119.1	95.0	114.2	28.7	58.0	23.1	58.8	57.9	80.5	45.6	76.6	Afrique australe
West Africa	95.1	90.3	70.3	81.2	23.1	34.5	11.3	26.7	61.0	70.8	42.3	57.4	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	106.3	110.8	75.5	102.5	38.1	69.4	23.7	70.5	76.5	90.0	56.1	86.4	Uma
Cen-SAD	91.0	93.3	72.1	86.7	30.7	47.4	17.0	40.9	68.2	75.8	48.7	65.7	Cen-SAD
Comesa	81.4	102.6	65.0	96.5	29.3	46.7	16.7	40.4	57.0	77.4	40.1	70.9	Comesa
Ecowas	95.1	90.2	70.4	81.1	23.1	34.5	11.3	26.7	61.0	70.8	42.3	57.3	Cedeao
Sadc	104.8	116.7	86.7	108.1	26.5	58.8	17.9	59.6	65.6	80.5	48.6	76.6	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	95.3	108.8	73.6	90.0	26.2	27.7	14.0	18.2	74.6	66.8	57.2	51.5	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	59.5	79.9	36.3	66.2	16.9	26.6	6.6	17.0	39.2	56.4	22.2	44.5	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 1.11

Tableau 1.11

Country	Teaching Staff				Personnel enseignant				Pays
	Primary / Primaire		% Female Femmes		Secondary / Secondaire		% Female Femmes		
	Total		1999	2005-08	Total		1999	2005-08	
	1999	2005-08	1999	2005-08	1999	2005-08	1999	2005-08	
Algeria	169 519	170 207	45.9	52.9	...	...	...	...	Algérie
Angola	...	#1/T	30.0	41.0	16 447	...	32.5	...	Angola
Benin	16 335	31 103	22.6	17.4	8 988	...	12.2	...	Bénin
Botswana	11 950	13 472	81.2	77.6	8 976	12 371	45.2	53.9	Botswana
Burkina Faso	16 660	32 760	24.7	31.0	6 215	12 498	...	16.7	Burkina Faso
Burundi	12 312	24 452	53.9	55.3	...	...	...	...	Burundi
Cameroon	41 142	70 230	35.5	42.5	26 356	48 497	28.1	26.4	Cameroun
Cape Verde	3 203	3 170	61.9	66.7	...	2 241	...	40.1	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	12 373	19 989	9.3	11.5	3 619	6 921	5.4	...	Tchad
Comoros	2 381	3 050	25.7	32.9	...	3 138	...	13.0	Comores
Congo	4 515	10 631	41.9	44.3	...	...	...	...	Congo
Congo (DRC)	154 618	162 797	21.5	25.9	89 461	...	10.1	...	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	44 731	53 161	20.0	24.5	20 124	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	966	1 598	27.7	26.9	680	967	21.6	23.1	Djibouti
Egypt	345 981	368 785	52.3	55.8	453 967	491 752	40.8	41.2	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	1 322	2 307	28.4	30.3	858	...	5.1	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	5 576	7 711	35.0	42.7	2 278	4 225	11.6	11.3	Erythrée
Ethiopia	68 680	121 452	36.9	45.4	51 818	82 732	13.4	16.6	Ethiopie
Gabon	6 022	7 807	41.6	44.7	3 078	...	16.3	...	Gabon
Gambia	4 578	5 171	29.5	33.7	2 332	3 770	14.8	16.4	Gambie
Ghana	80 323	95 257	31.8	37.0	52 208	71 763	22.2	18.4	Ghana
Guinea	15 512	29 049	25.0	26.1	5 756	...	10.6	...	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	3 297	3 518	20.2	20.2	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	148 469	153 678	42.0	44.8	...	78 096	...	38.4	Kenya
Lesotho	8 225	10 513	80.2	77.5	3 310	3 553	51.2	55.6	Lesotho
Liberia	10 055	22 610	19.2	12.1	6 629	...	16.0	...	Libéria
Libya	...	2 159	...	81.9	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	42 678	78 743	58.4	60.6	20 386	28 818	44.3	...	Madagascar
Malawi	...	...	40.0	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi
Mali	15 447	33 230	22.8	26.6	7 663	15 013	14.1	...	Mali
Mauritania	7 366	11 379	25.6	34.6	2 419	2 995	10.3	12.7	Mauritanie
Mauritius	5 107	5 548	53.8	64.7	5 319	7 433	47.2	55.3	Maurice
Morocco	123 021	143 846	39.4	47.2	87 932	...	32.9	...	Maroc
Mozambique	37 440	61 932	25.2	26.4	...	9 509	...	17.8	Mozambique
Namibia	12 062	13 675	67.1	64.7	4 882	5 896	46.0	49.8	Namibie
Niger	12 901	28 163	30.8	39.8	4 303	7 257	18.0	16.8	Niger
Nigeria	440 440	599 172	47.5	50.9	...	159 283	...	35.7	Nigéria
Rwanda	23 730	31 037	54.7	53.4	...	7 764	...	19.9	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	660	1 009	...	55.4	...	373	...	12.6	São T. & Principe
Senegal	21 277	45 957	23.0	28.0	9 402	15 394	13.7	14.1	Sénégal
Seychelles	682	711	84.6	82.4	556	589	54.3	56.0	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	30 239	...	25.7	...	10 024	...	16.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	226 577	246 978	78.1	75.5	144 949	141 562	50.1	52.0	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	107 933	67.7	63.7	...	63 682	...	56.2	Soudan
Swaziland	6 425	6 741	75.4	72.8	...	4 241	...	46.4	Swaziland
Tanzania	104 006	151 882	45.3	48.3	...	...	...	...	Tanzanie
Togo	23 107	26 103	13.5	12.1	6 595	13 469	13.1	6.7	Togo
Tunisia	60 470	59 265	49.5	52.4	56 466	71 882	40.0	45.0	Tunisie
Uganda	...	150 135	32.6	38.7	...	36 336	...	22.5	Ouganda
Zambia	32 866	56 557	48.9	48.0	10 130	14 246	27.3	39.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	59 973	64 001	47.3	50.6	30 572	...	37.4	...	Zimbabwe
Region									Région
Africa	2 444 980	3 380 873	50.7	51.3	1 154 674	1 382 557	34.8	35.9	Afrique
Central Africa	219 992	273 761	26.7	30.4	123 372	55 418	13.9	23.1	Afrique centrale
East Africa	366 802	753 639	44.3	47.7	55 332	289 420	...	32.7	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	706 357	755 641	48.6	68.9	600 784	718 967	39.4	41.5	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	443 303	558 160	69.0	61.8	244 971	42 238	45.6	43.3	Afrique australe
West Africa	708 526	1 039 672	42.5	41.1	130 215	276 514	18.0	25.6	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	360 376	386 856	44.3	81.3	146 817	227 215	...	43.7	Uma
Cen-SAD	1 002 552	1 340 691	48.6	61.0	608 706	948 853	39.1	40.9	Cen-SAD
Comesa	922 506	1 358 604	47.8	48.4	686 496	798 255	34.3	37.1	Comesa
Ecowas	707 866	1 038 663	42.5	41.1	130 215	276 141	18.0	25.6	Cedeao
Sadc	659 931	794 807	62.0	52.0	314 602	42 827	35.6	49.5	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	65 374	110 964	35.2	34.4	33 911	55 418	24.0	23.1	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	153 755	253 995	22.3	26.8	63 290	28 863	...	10.0	Uemoa

Table 1.12

Tableau 1.12

Country	Participation of Women						Participation des femmes				Pays
	Women in Parliament Femmes au parlement (% of total/ % du total)		Women in Government (%) Femmes au gouvernement				Administrators and Managers Ecadrement supérieur et de direction				
			Ministrial Level Niveau ministériel		Subministrial Level niveau sous-ministériel		Female Femmes (%)		Female/Male Ratio Ratio Fem./Hom.		
	1985-96	2007	1980	2005	1980	1995-2004	1980	1995-2004	1980	1995-2004	
Algeria	3.2	6.2	3.6	10.5	3.0	8.3	5.7	5.9	0.1	0.1	Algérie
Angola	15.5	15.0	6.5	5.7	6.0	1.8	...	14.5	...	0.2	Angola
Benin	7.2	8.4	14.3	19.0	5.0	13.3	...	7.0	...	0.1	Bénin
Botswana	8.5	11.1	5.9	26.7	...	15.4	36.0	25.7	0.6	0.6	Botswana
Burkina Faso	8.1	11.7	11.1	14.8	9.0	11.9	14.0	25.8	...	0.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	6.0	31.7	7.1	10.7	...	...	13.0	13.0	...	0.1	Burundi
Cameroon	5.6	8.9	2.9	11.1	7.0	5.3	10.0	10.1	0.1	0.1	Cameroun
Cape Verde	11.1	15.3	12.5	18.8	10.0	8.3	23.0	23.3	0.3	0.3	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	3.5	10.5	5.3	10.0	5.0	2.4	9.0	9.0	...	0.1	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	16.0	6.5	5.0	11.5	...	...	...	12.6	...	0.1	Tchad
Comoros	...	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	3.7	...	0.0	Comores
Congo	12.0	10.1	6.3	14.7	...	5.3	5.8	6.0	0.1	0.1	Congo
Congo (DRC)	5.0	7.7	4.6	12.5	...	...	...	9.0	...	0.1	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	8.0	8.5	7.7	17.1	...	6.8	...	12.4	...	0.1	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	10.8	...	5.3	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	...	0.0	Djibouti
Egypt	2.0	3.8	...	5.9	2.0	4.5	16.0	16.4	0.2	0.1	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	8.8	18.0	4.0	4.5	...	5.0	2.0	1.6	...	0.0	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	21.0	22.0	6.7	17.6	...	4.2	...	23.2	...	0.3	Erythrée
Ethiopia	2.0	21.4	10.0	5.9	10.0	9.6	...	11.0	...	0.1	Ethiopie
Gabon	8.3	13.7	6.9	11.8	11.0	11.4	...	12.1	...	0.1	Gabon
Gambia	2.0	9.4	...	20.0	2.0	19.0	16.0	15.5	...	0.2	Gambie
Ghana	9.0	10.9	14.3	...	10.0	9.4	8.9	9.0	0.1	0.1	Ghana
Guinea	8.8	19.3	4.6	11.8	...	11.5	...	19.3	...	0.2	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	10.0	14.0	4.2	15.4	16.0	13.2	...	8.0	...	0.1	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	3.6	7.3	3.6	37.5	6.0	6.6	...	4.6	...	0.0	Kenya
Lesotho	3.8	25.0	5.6	10.3	16.0	18.2	33.0	33.4	0.5	0.5	Lesotho
Liberia	6.0	...	5.3	13.6	...	10.0	...	11.0	...	0.1	Libéria
Libya	2.9	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	2.6	...	0.0	Libye
Madagascar	4.0	8.4	...	5.9	...	3.3	...	3.7	...	0.0	Madagascar
Malawi	5.6	13.6	13.6	14.3	7.0	4.7	5.0	4.8	...	0.1	Malawi
Mali	12.2	10.2	...	18.5	...	...	20.0	19.5	...	0.2	Mali
Mauritania	3.8	17.6	...	9.1	5.0	5.9	8.0	7.7	...	0.1	Mauritanie
Mauritius	7.6	17.1	3.5	8.0	...	12.6	14.0	22.6	0.2	0.3	Maurice
Morocco	0.6	6.4	...	5.9	2.0	1.4	26.0	25.6	0.3	0.3	Maroc
Mozambique	25.2	34.8	...	13.0	15.0	14.7	11.0	11.3	...	0.1	Mozambique
Namibia	22.2	26.9	10.0	19.0	6.0	12.3	21.0	21.0	0.3	0.3	Namibie
Niger	1.2	12.4	5.0	23.1	9.0	10.0	8.0	8.1	...	0.1	Niger
Nigeria	6.9	...	...	10.0	4.0	5.6	6.0	6.0	...	0.1	Nigéria
Rwanda	17.1	45.3	9.1	35.7	...	12.5	...	8.0	...	0.1	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	7.3	7.3	...	14.3	11.0	16.7	...	9.0	...	0.1	São T. & Principe
Senegal	12.1	19.2	3.5	20.6	...	4.2	...	4.0	...	0.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	23.5	23.5	33.3	12.5	19.0	18.3	29.0	29.0	0.4	0.4	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	6.3	14.5	...	13.0	5.0	6.5	...	8.0	...	0.1	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	29.3	32.8	5.9	41.4	6.0	7.5	17.0	17.4	0.2	0.2	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	5.3	16.4	3.2	2.6	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.4	...	0.0	Soudan
Swaziland	3.1	16.8	...	13.3	13.0	13.6	15.0	25.7	0.2	0.3	Swaziland
Tanzania	17.5	30.4	9.4	15.4	5.0	8.9	...	19.3	...	0.2	Tanzanie
Togo	1.2	8.6	4.8	20.0	...	...	8.0	7.9	...	0.1	Togo
Tunisia	7.4	19.3	3.6	7.1	7.0	10.9	7.0	12.7	0.1	0.1	Tunisie
Uganda	18.1	29.8	10.0	23.4	8.0	8.1	...	18.9	...	0.2	Ouganda
Zambia	10.3	14.6	5.9	25.0	9.0	8.6	6.0	6.1	...	0.1	Zambie
Zimbabwe	14.7	22.2	3.2	14.7	19.0	14.0	15.0	15.4	0.2	0.2	Zimbabwe
Region											Région
Africa	8.5	15.6	6.8	14.1	6.0	6.9	11.3	11.5	...	0.2	Afrique
Central Africa	6.5	8.2	4.4	12.0	6.9	5.7	9.1	9.5	...	0.1	Afrique centrale
East Africa	7.7	22.0	7.7	15.1	6.4	7.5	4.0	11.0	...	0.2	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	2.4	6.3	3.6	7.1	2.8	5.2	15.1	15.1	0.2	0.1	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	19.2	24.1	6.4	23.1	8.1	8.3	14.3	13.3	0.3	0.3	Afrique australe
West Africa	7.4	12.0	8.8	13.2	7.1	7.0	7.9	9.0	...	0.1	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	2.7	8.4	3.6	8.1	4.0	5.8	14.4	14.0	0.2	0.1	Uma
Cen-SAD	4.7	8.6	3.8	8.1	2.7	4.7	10.7	10.8	...	0.1	Cen-SAD
Comesa	5.9	14.3	6.8	12.3	6.1	6.4	11.3	10.9	...	0.2	Comesa
Ecowas	7.4	12.0	8.8	13.2	7.1	7.0	7.9	9.0	...	0.1	Cedeao
Sadc	16.8	22.5	6.5	20.7	7.4	8.9	14.3	14.0	0.3	0.3	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	8.6	8.9	4.2	11.4	6.9	5.7	9.1	10.2	...	0.1	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	7.7	11.5	7.6	18.7	6.2	8.9	13.1	12.7	...	0.1	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 1.13

Tableau 1.13

Country	Gender Empowerment					Indicateurs de participation				Pays
	Total Labor Force Participate Rates (%) Taux de participation de population active - Totale		Women's Share of Labor Force Femmes dans la population active totale(%)			Gender Empowerment Measure (GEM) Indicateur de participation des femmes (IPF)		Gender-Related Development Index (GDI) Indicateur sexo-spécifique de dév. (ISDH)		
	1980	2005	1980	1990	2005	1980	2006	1997	2006	
Algeria	26.7	38.6	20.7	21.3	31.2	0.241	0.312	0.642	0.735	Algérie
Angola	48.1	46.4	47.1	46.6	46.3	...	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	47.9	46.3	48.3	48.0	46.4	...	...	0.405	0.442	Bénin
Botswana	43.7	46.3	48.3	46.3	44.8	...	0.546	0.606	0.660	Botswana
Burkina Faso	55.5	47.5	46.0	46.5	46.2	0.339	...	0.291	0.364	Burkina Faso
Burundi	54.9	53.1	50.2	49.2	48.9	...	...	0.317	0.378	Burundi
Cameroon	41.9	42.3	36.8	37.0	38.5	0.268	...	0.527	0.505	Cameroun
Cape Verde	32.5	40.8	34.0	37.4	38.2	0.424	...	0.667	0.692	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	52.0	46.5	48.4	47.1	46.2	0.205	...	0.365	0.336	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	47.8	45.0	43.5	44.2	45.2	...	...	0.378	0.372	Tchad
Comoros	45.2	47.6	43.4	43.0	42.6	...	...	0.500	0.565	Comores
Congo	42.0	40.1	41.9	42.6	42.8	...	...	0.527	0.612	Congo
Congo (DRC)	44.3	41.2	44.5	43.9	43.1	...	...	...	0.345	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	41.2	40.6	31.1	31.2	33.6	...	...	0.404	0.412	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	50.0	50.9	45.9	45.5	45.3	...	...	...	0.504	Djibouti
Egypt	33.7	38.7	26.9	27.5	32.8	0.258	0.283	0.603	...	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	44.7	40.5	35.7	35.3	35.8	0.256	...	...	0.708	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	48.8	...	...	48.6	...	...	...	0.428	Erythrée
Ethiopia	45.6	44.3	42.5	42.4	41.8	...	0.474	0.287	0.377	Ethiopie
Gabon	48.6	45.1	45.0	44.2	44.7	...	...	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	51.4	50.9	45.4	45.0	45.1	0.239	...	0.384	0.465	Gambie
Ghana	47.7	50.7	49.9	50.0	49.2	...	...	0.540	0.530	Ghana
Guinea	53.9	49.3	46.0	46.3	45.9	...	...	0.381	0.412	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	46.5	42.6	40.1	40.4	41.0	...	...	0.318	0.370	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	47.4	50.8	46.3	46.3	46.2	...	...	0.517	0.531	Kenya
Lesotho	38.9	40.4	42.2	41.1	42.1	0.451	0.589	0.570	0.487	Lesotho
Liberia	40.7	37.3	39.5	40.1	40.5	...	...	...	0.351	Libéria
Libya	31.0	36.1	18.6	18.4	25.3	...	...	0.732	...	Libye
Madagascar	49.4	48.2	44.8	44.8	44.6	...	0.397	...	0.530	Madagascar
Malawi	50.3	47.1	50.6	49.3	48.3	0.256	...	0.390	0.453	Malawi
Mali	51.5	47.2	45.6	46.2	45.9	0.351	...	0.367	0.382	Mali
Mauritania	48.0	44.5	45.1	44.6	43.7	0.177	...	0.438	0.550	Mauritanie
Mauritius	35.5	44.3	25.7	30.3	33.8	0.451	0.509	0.754	0.795	Maurice
Morocco	36.1	41.4	33.5	34.7	35.9	0.302	0.316	0.565	0.620	Maroc
Mozambique	54.9	52.1	49.5	51.1	50.3	0.430	...	0.326	0.358	Mozambique
Namibia	41.3	41.0	40.2	41.0	41.5	...	0.616	0.633	0.629	Namibie
Niger	48.8	46.7	43.5	42.7	42.6	0.121	...	0.286	0.349	Niger
Nigeria	41.6	40.0	35.6	34.8	36.1	...	...	0.442	0.485	Nigéria
Rwanda	51.4	53.9	49.1	49.3	50.1	...	...	...	0.433	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	43.6	46.5	43.9	42.9	43.8	...	...	...	0.626	São T. & Principe
Senegal	45.4	44.5	43.8	44.0	44.2	...	...	0.417	0.493	Sénégal
Seychelles	56.9	63.0	45.9	45.2	45.1	...	...	0.751	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	40.3	38.1	35.3	35.1	37.2	...	...	...	0.311	Sierra Leone
Somalia	45.2	45.4	43.4	43.3	43.3	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	37.1	41.9	35.2	37.4	38.7	0.531	...	0.689	0.663	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	36.6	40.2	27.0	27.1	30.7	0.225	...	0.453	0.502	Soudan
Swaziland	33.0	35.9	36.9	38.4	38.6	0.406	...	0.636	0.527	Swaziland
Tanzania	52.3	52.8	49.7	49.4	48.6	...	0.6	0.418	0.500	Tanzanie
Togo	42.4	42.7	39.3	39.9	40.3	0.183	...	0.450	0.460	Togo
Tunisia	34.0	43.1	29.0	29.1	33.1	0.345	...	0.681	0.747	Tunisie
Uganda	51.2	47.3	47.6	47.7	47.2	...	0.590	0.397	0.489	Ouganda
Zambia	42.9	42.6	44.0	43.9	43.0	0.304	0.425	0.425	0.444	Zambie
Zimbabwe	43.7	47.5	44.5	44.2	44.5	0.428	...	0.555	...	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	42.7	43.8	40.0	40.1	41.0	...	...	0.474	0.482	Afrique
Central Africa	44.5	42.1	43.0	42.7	42.6	...	...	0.468	0.389	Afrique centrale
East Africa	45.6	47.1	41.9	42.0	43.2	...	...	0.388	0.456	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	33.0	39.5	27.2	27.7	33.0	0.258	...	0.611	0.684	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	44.2	45.6	42.3	43.2	43.7	0.400	...	0.550	0.542	Afrique australe
West Africa	44.4	42.7	39.2	38.8	39.5	...	...	0.425	0.457	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	32.3	40.2	27.5	28.0	33.2	0.266	...	0.617	0.684	Uma
Cen-SAD	38.5	40.3	32.3	32.2	35.0	0.238	...	0.499	0.503	Cen-SAD
Comesa	42.5	44.1	39.0	39.3	41.2	...	...	0.452	0.436	Comesa
Ecowas	44.4	42.7	39.2	38.8	39.5	...	...	0.425	0.456	Cedeao
Sadc	45.1	45.5	43.8	44.3	44.3	0.407	...	0.518	0.476	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	44.9	43.3	40.6	40.7	41.8	...	...	0.468	0.461	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	47.7	44.9	41.8	41.6	42.1	...	...	0.367	0.407	Uemoa