



Section

2

Poverty Indicators
Indicateurs sur la pauvreté

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 2.1

Tableau 2.1

Human Development Index				Indice de développement humain								
Country	GNI per Capita (US\$)			Human Poverty Index (HPI-1)			HDI Rank Among 179			HDI Value (scale 0 to 1)		Pays
	RNB par habitant (\$ EU)			Value / Valeur de l'indice de pauvreté humaine (HPI-1) (%)			Countries / Rang de l'IDH sur les 177 Pays			Valeur de l'IDH (entre 0 et 1)		
	1995	1998	2007	1995	1998	2006	1995	1998	2006	1998	2006	
Algeria	1 580	1 570	3 620	27.1	24.8	18.1	82	107	100	0.683	0.748	Algérie
Angola	320	460	2 560	...	...	40.5	156	160	157	0.405	0.484	Angola
Benin	310	340	570	...	29.2	44.5	145	157	161	0.411	0.459	Bénin
Botswana	3 040	3 350	5 840	27.0	28.3	31.2	97	122	126	0.593	0.664	Botswana
Burkina Faso	230	240	430	58.2	58.4	53.7	172	172	173	0.303	0.372	Burkina Faso
Burundi	150	140	110	49.5	...	37.8	170	170	172	0.321	0.382	Burundi
Cameroon	710	630	1 050	30.9	38.5	31.5	132	134	150	0.528	0.514	Cameroun
Cape Verde	1 150	1 240	2 430	...	22.0	15.0	117	105	118	0.688	0.705	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	330	280	380	40.7	53.0	44.6	154	166	178	0.371	0.352	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	200	220	540	...	...	56.2	163	167	170	0.367	0.389	Tchad
Comoros	480	420	680	...	33.0	21.2	141	137	137	0.510	0.572	Comores
Congo	420	560	1 540	31.5	31.9	23.7	128	139	130	0.507	0.619	Congo
Congo (DRC)	130	110	140	41.1	...	39.3	143	152	177	0.430	0.361	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	660	730	910	46.4	45.8	40.5	148	154	166	0.420	0.431	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	820	730	1 090	...	32.8	26.5	162	149	151	0.447	0.513	Djibouti
Egypt	940	1 240	1 580	34.0	32.3	20.0	112	119	116	0.623	0.716	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	410	1 120	12 860	...	...	32.3	135	131	115	0.555	0.717	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	190	210	230	...	...	35.9	168	159	164	0.408	0.442	Erythrée
Ethiopia	150	130	220	55.5	55.3	51.6	169	171	169	0.309	0.389	Ethiopie
Gabon	4 010	4 070	6 670	...	...	20.2	120	123	107	0.592	0.729	Gabon
Gambia	330	300	320	...	49.0	40.9	165	161	160	0.396	0.471	Gambie
Ghana	350	370	590	31.8	35.4	28.0	133	129	142	0.556	0.533	Ghana
Guinea	500	470	400	49.1	...	50.9	167	162	167	0.394	0.423	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	200	140	200	42.9	50.2	36.7	164	169	171	0.331	0.383	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	270	430	680	27.1	29.5	31.4	137	138	144	0.508	0.532	Kenya
Lesotho	770	650	1 000	25.7	23.3	34.6	134	127	155	0.569	0.496	Lesotho
Liberia	...	130	150	...	...	40.5	...	...	176	...	0.364	Libéria
Libya	...	...	9 010	17.4	15.3	13.6	64	72	52	0.760	0.840	Libye
Madagascar	230	250	320	47.7	...	36.6	153	141	143	0.483	0.533	Madagascar
Malawi	160	200	250	47.7	41.9	34.4	161	163	162	0.385	0.457	Malawi
Mali	270	280	500	52.8	51.4	56.3	171	165	168	0.380	0.391	Mali
Mauritania	630	560	840	45.9	49.7	35.9	149	147	140	0.451	0.557	Mauritanie
Mauritius	3 360	3 760	5 450	12.1	11.6	9.7	61	71	74	0.761	0.802	Maurice
Morocco	1 120	1 310	2 250	40.2	38.4	31.8	125	124	127	0.589	0.646	Maroc
Mozambique	130	220	320	48.5	50.7	48.2	166	168	175	0.341	0.366	Mozambique
Namibia	2 200	2 030	3 360	30.0	26.6	25.9	107	115	129	0.632	0.634	Namibie
Niger	190	200	280	62.1	64.7	55.1	173	173	174	0.293	0.370	Niger
Nigeria	220	270	930	40.5	37.6	37.0	142	151	154	0.439	0.499	Nigéria
Rwanda	220	260	320	...	37.5	37.3	174	164	165	0.382	0.435	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	...	...	870	...	...	13.3	121	132	128	0.547	0.643	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	540	510	820	48.6	47.9	41.1	158	155	153	0.416	0.502	Sénégal
Seychelles	6 460	7 320	8 960	...	...	...	56	53	54	0.786	0.836	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	190	160	260	58.2	...	51.2	174	174	179	0.252	0.329	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	3 740	3 290	5 760	...	20.2	22.6	89	103	125	0.697	0.670	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	210	310	960	42.5	35.5	34.3	157	143	146	0.477	0.526	Soudan
Swaziland	1 500	1 460	2 580	...	27.4	35.5	115	112	141	0.655	0.542	Swaziland
Tanzania	160	230	400	39.8	29.2	32.9	150	156	152	0.415	0.503	Tanzanie
Togo	280	300	360	39.8	37.8	37.2	144	145	159	0.471	0.479	Togo
Tunisia	1 820	2 050	3 200	23.3	21.9	16.1	83	101	95	0.703	0.762	Tunisie
Uganda	220	280	340	42.1	39.7	32.2	160	158	156	0.409	0.493	Ouganda
Zambia	340	310	800	36.9	37.9	41.8	146	153	163	0.420	0.453	Zambie
Zimbabwe	600	570	340	25.2	30.0	40.2	130	130	...	0.555	...	Zimbabwe
Region												Région
Africa	648	673	1 226	40.7	37.3	35.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.476	0.514	Afrique
Central Africa	323	306	559	38.5	40.0	39.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.445	0.408	Afrique centrale
East Africa	196	248	450	44.3	40.2	39.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.399	0.465	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	1 177	1 372	2 518	32.7	30.9	21.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.636	0.714	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	1 569	1 433	2 489	40.4	30.9	34.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.531	0.541	Afrique australe
West Africa	295	325	746	43.7	41.7	40.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.425	0.470	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	1 394	1 494	3 353	31.5	29.8	23.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.648	0.712	Uma
Cen-SAD	487	582	1 112	38.9	36.4	32.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.508	0.571	Cen-SAD
Comesa	372	450	751	41.3	38.8	36.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.456	0.497	Comesa
Ecowas	295	325	746	43.7	41.7	40.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.425	0.470	Cedeao
Sadc	1 026	948	1 591	39.7	30.5	35.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.491	0.485	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	627	609	1 226	32.6	40.0	38.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.469	0.482	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	384	403	576	51.7	49.7	47.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.378	0.422	Uemoa

Table 2.2

Tableau 2.2

Country	Population in Poverty (%)				Population en pauvreté (%)					Pays
	National Lines- Seuils nationaux				International Lines- Seuils internationaux					
	Population Below Poverty Line				% Population Living			Gini coefficient		
	Population en dessous du seuil de pauvreté				% de la population vivant			Gini coefficient		
Survey year	Rural	Urban	National	year	below \$1day	below \$2day	year/An	Index		
an d'enquête	Rurale	Urbaine	Nationale	Année	moins d'1\$/J	moins d'2\$/J	year/An	Index		
Algeria	2000	...	...	15.0	2000	0.9	...	2000	35.3	Algérie
Angola	2001	94.3	57.0	68.0	2000	54.3	...	2000	58.6	Angola
Benin	1999	33.0	23.3	29.0	2003	47.3	73.7	2003	38.6	Bénin
Botswana	2003	...	...	30.3	1994	31.2	...	2003	61.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2003	52.3	19.9	46.4	2003	56.5	81.0	2003	39.6	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2006	37.0	...	36.2	2006	81.3	87.6	2006	33.3	Burundi
Cameroon	2001	49.9	22.1	40.2	2001	32.8	50.6	2001	44.6	Cameroun
Cape Verde	2002	55.1	25.0	36.7	2001	20.6	...	2001	50.5	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2003	...	...	50.2	2003	62.4	...	2003	43.6	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	1996	67.0	63.0	64.0	2003	61.9	...	2003	39.8	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	...	...	2004	46.1	...	2004	64.3	Comores
Congo	2005	57.7	55.4	50.1	2005	54.1	...	2005	47.3	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2005	...	...	71.3	2006	59.2	...	2006	44.4	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2002	49.0	24.0	38.4	2002	23.3	48.8	2002	48.4	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2002	...	...	42.1	2002	18.8	...	2002	40.0	Djibouti
Egypt	1999-2000	...	...	16.7	2005	2.0	43.9	2005	32.1	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	2003	...	...	38.1	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	1993-1994	...	...	53.0	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	1999-2000	45.0	37.0	44.2	2005	39.0	77.8	2005	29.8	Ethiopie
Gabon	2005	45.0	30.0	33.0	2005	4.8	...	2005	41.5	Gabon
Gambia	2003	63.0	...	61.3	2003	34.3	82.9	2003	47.3	Gambie
Ghana	2006	39.2	10.8	28.5	2006	30.0	78.5	2006	42.8	Ghana
Guinea	1994	...	...	40.0	2003	70.1	50.2	2003	43.3	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2002	...	...	65.7	2002	48.8	96.7	2002	35.5	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2005-06	49.1	33.7	45.9	2005	19.7	58.3	2005	47.7	Kenya
Lesotho	2002-03	...	...	56.6	2003	43.4	56.1	2003	52.5	Lesotho
Liberia	2002	...	...	76.2	2007	83.7	...	2007	52.6	Libéria
Libya	2000-05	...	...	14.0	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	2005	73.5	52.0	68.7	2005	67.8	85.1	2005	47.2	Madagascar
Malawi	2006	47.0	25.0	45.0	2004	73.9	76.1	2004	39.0	Malawi
Mali	2005	...	...	47.5	2006	51.4	90.6	2006	39.0	Mali
Mauritania	2000	61.2	25.4	46.3	2000	21.2	63.1	2000	39.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2006	38.9	Maurice
Morocco	1999	27.2	12.0	19.0	2007	2.5	14.3	2007	40.9	Maroc
Mozambique	2002/03	55.3	51.5	54.1	2003	74.7	78.4	2003	47.1	Mozambique
Namibia	...	...	...	...	2004	32.8	55.8	2004	60.0	Namibie
Niger	1993	66.0	52.0	63.0	2005	65.9	85.3	2005	43.9	Niger
Nigeria	1996	...	...	65.6	2004	64.4	90.8	2004	42.9	Nigéria
Rwanda	2005-06	62.5	41.5	56.9	2006	57.0	83.7	2006	46.7	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	2001	...	...	53.8	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	2001	...	...	53.9	2005	33.5	63.0	2005	39.2	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2004	79.0	56.4	70.2	2003	53.4	74.5	2003	42.5	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	2000	...	...	45.0	2000	26.2	34.1	2000	57.8	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan
Swaziland	2001	75.0	...	69.2	2001	62.9	22.5	2001	50.7	Swaziland
Tanzania	2000-2001	38.7	29.5	35.7	2000	88.5	89.9	2000	34.6	Tanzanie
Togo	1995	...	...	72.2	2006	38.7	...	2006	34.4	Togo
Tunisia	2005	...	...	3.8	2000	2.6	6.6	2000	40.8	Tunisie
Uganda	2003	41.7	12.2	37.7	2005	51.5	...	2005	42.6	Ouganda
Zambia	2003	74.0	52.0	68.0	2004	64.3	94.1	2004	50.7	Zambie
Zimbabwe	1995-96	48.0	7.9	34.9	2004	61.9	...	2004	50.1	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uma
Cen-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cen-SAD
Comesa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comesa
Ecowas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cedeao
Sadc	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 2.3

Tableau 2.3

Country	Income Distribution				Population en pauvreté (%)			Pays
	year Année d'enquête	% Share of Income or Consumption Part du revenu ou de la consommation				Inequality Ratio / Ratio des inégalités		
		Poorest 10%		Poorest 20%		Richest 10% to poorest 10%	Richest 20% to poorest 20%	
		10 % les plus pauvres	20 % les plus pauvres	10 % les plus riches	20 % les plus riches	10% plus riches/ 10% plus pauvres	20% plus riches/ 20% plus pauvres	
Algeria	2000	2.8	6.9	26.9	42.4	9.6	6.1	Algérie
Angola	2000	0.6	2.0	44.7	61.9	74.6	30.9	Angola
Benin	2003	2.9	6.9	31.0	45.9	10.8	6.6	Bénin
Botswana	2003	1.3	3.1	51.2	65.0	40.0	20.8	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2003	3.0	7.0	32.4	47.1	10.8	6.8	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2006	4.1	9.0	28.0	42.8	6.8	4.8	Burundi
Cameroon	2001	2.4	5.6	35.5	50.9	15.0	9.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	2001	1.8	4.4	40.3	55.6	23.1	12.7	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2003	2.1	5.2	33.0	49.4	15.7	9.5	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2003	2.6	6.3	30.8	46.6	11.8	7.4	Tchad
Comoros	2004	0.9	2.6	55.2	68.0	60.6	26.7	Comores
Congo	2005	2.1	5.0	37.1	53.1	17.8	10.7	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2006	2.3	5.5	34.7	50.6	15.1	9.3	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2002	2.0	5.0	39.6	54.1	20.2	10.8	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2002	2.3	6.0	30.7	46.3	13.2	7.7	Djibouti
Egypt	2005	3.9	9.0	27.6	41.5	7.2	4.6	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	2005	4.1	9.3	25.6	39.4	6.3	4.2	Ethiopie
Gabon	2005	2.5	6.1	32.7	47.9	13.3	7.9	Gabon
Gambia	2003	2.0	4.8	36.9	52.8	18.9	11.0	Gambie
Ghana	2006	1.9	5.2	32.5	48.3	16.8	9.3	Ghana
Guinea	2003	2.4	5.8	34.4	49.7	14.4	8.6	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2002	2.9	7.2	28.0	43.0	9.5	5.9	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2005	1.8	4.7	37.8	53.0	21.3	11.3	Kenya
Lesotho	2003	1.0	3.0	39.4	56.4	39.8	19.0	Lesotho
Liberia	2007	2.4	6.4	30.1	45.0	12.8	7.0	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	2005	2.6	6.2	41.5	53.5	15.9	8.7	Madagascar
Malawi	2004	2.9	7.0	31.7	46.4	10.8	6.7	Malawi
Mali	2006	2.7	6.5	30.5	46.0	11.2	7.1	Mali
Mauritania	2000	2.5	6.2	29.6	45.7	11.6	7.4	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2006	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice
Morocco	2007	2.7	6.5	33.2	47.9	12.5	7.3	Maroc
Mozambique	2003	2.1	5.4	39.2	53.3	18.5	9.8	Mozambique
Namibia	2004	0.6	1.5	65.0	78.3	106.6	52.9	Namibie
Niger	2005	2.3	5.9	35.7	50.3	15.3	8.6	Niger
Nigeria	2004	2.0	5.1	32.4	48.6	16.3	9.5	Nigéria
Rwanda	2006	2.3	5.4	38.2	52.8	16.9	9.8	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	2005	2.5	6.2	30.1	45.9	11.9	7.4	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2003	2.6	6.1	33.6	49.3	12.8	8.1	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	2000	1.3	3.1	44.9	62.7	35.1	20.5	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan
Swaziland	2001	1.8	4.5	40.8	55.9	22.4	12.6	Swaziland
Tanzania	2000	3.1	7.3	27.0	42.3	8.9	5.8	Tanzanie
Togo	2006	3.3	7.6	27.1	42.4	8.3	5.6	Togo
Tunisia	2000	2.4	5.9	31.6	47.2	13.3	8.0	Tunisie
Uganda	2005	2.6	6.1	34.1	49.3	13.2	8.1	Ouganda
Zambia	2004	1.3	3.6	38.9	55.2	29.5	15.2	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2004	1.8	...	40.3	40.3	22.0	...	Zimbabwe
Region								Région
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uma
Cen-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cen-SAD
Comesa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comesa
Ecovas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cedeao
Sadc	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uemoa

Table 2.4

Tableau 2.4

Country	Nutrition Status			Statut sur la nutrition						Pays
	Household Income Spent on Food Part du revenu des ménages dans les dépenses alimentaires (%)			Daily Calorie Supply per Capita/Apport journalier en calories par habitant			Daily Protein Supply per Capita Apport journalier en protéines par habitant (grams/grammes)			
	1990	1995	1996-2005	1970	1990	2004	1970	1990	2003	
Algeria	...	...	...	1 795	2 885	3 114	47.1	77.3	83.7	Algérie
Angola	...	...	...	2 098	1 791	2 178	45.3	43.3	45.4	Angola
Benin	...	...	...	1 948	2 306	2 652	46.6	54.5	62.9	Bénin
Botswana	...	...	...	1 983	2 265	2 084	69.4	70.0	65.1	Botswana
Burkina Faso	57.0	57.0	57.0	1 760	2 297	2 529	54.5	67.1	72.6	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	...	...	2 110	1 888	1 682	73.4	59.2	44.9	Burundi
Cameroon	55.0	55.0	55.0	2 212	2 097	2 212	58.8	50.2	58.9	Cameroun
Cape Verde	...	...	...	1 712	2 940	3 058	41.9	70.1	78.4	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	60.0	60.0	60.0	2 287	1 863	2 004	35.6	39.8	45.9	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	...	...	2 084	1 697	2 137	63.2	48.5	65.7	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	...	1 867	1 897	1 787	34.0	44.5	43.2	Comores
Congo	...	...	...	1 925	1 858	2 130	33.3	38.5	44.8	Congo
Congo (DRC)	...	...	...	2 246	2 204	1 560	36.7	33.3	24.5	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	48.0	48.0	48.0	2 543	2 436	2 637	54.3	51.9	55.1	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	43.0	43.0	43.0	1 740	1 779	2 350	40.1	44.2	52.3	Djibouti
Egypt	...	...	...	2 355	3 204	3 286	63.9	84.7	94.0	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	1 465	...	...	45.9	Erythrée
Ethiopia	72.0	72.0	72.0	1 740	1 627	1 840	58.9	47.2	53.4	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	...	...	2 174	2 366	2 707	59.4	65.0	71.7	Gabon
Gambia	...	...	...	2 092	2 412	2 178	53.6	52.0	53.8	Gambie
Ghana	...	...	...	2 339	1 812	2 723	52.3	42.0	55.8	Ghana
Guinea	56.0	56.0	56.0	2 206	2 013	2 426	47.3	46.8	51.3	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	1 796	2 252	2 001	36.8	44.7	39.1	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	71.0	71.0	71.0	2 283	1 984	2 149	68.7	55.2	59.5	Kenya
Lesotho	...	...	...	2 055	2 400	2 495	62.2	68.2	72.7	Lesotho
Liberia	...	...	...	2 441	2 102	1 923	46.1	38.3	30.8	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	2 440	3 281	3 476	60.4	82.5	78.8	Libye
Madagascar	70.0	70.0	70.0	2 397	2 138	2 070	60.3	50.4	46.6	Madagascar
Malawi	...	...	...	2 357	1 927	2 077	71.5	52.8	54.8	Malawi
Mali	75.0	75.0	75.0	2 134	2 235	2 163	62.2	62.4	63.2	Mali
Mauritania	70.0	70.0	70.0	1 846	2 517	2 640	72.5	77.8	81.8	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	...	...	2 355	2 877	2 999	50.3	70.8	79.9	Maurice
Morocco	...	...	...	2 467	3 096	3 158	64.2	86.6	84.1	Maroc
Mozambique	...	...	...	1 831	1 849	2 057	34.2	32.7	40.0	Mozambique
Namibia	...	...	...	2 141	2 075	2 174	64.7	59.0	64.1	Namibie
Niger	60.0	60.0	60.0	2 001	2 165	2 121	55.4	56.4	56.9	Niger
Nigeria	...	...	...	2 285	2 418	2 720	53.0	56.2	61.1	Nigéria
Rwanda	...	...	...	2 196	1 828	2 173	56.0	45.0	47.8	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	...	...	...	2 091	2 299	2 525	45.8	50.6	50.7	São T. & Principe
Senegal	...	...	...	2 235	2 306	2 414	63.2	68.1	60.4	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	1 964	2 282	2 426	52.4	68.3	81.4	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	64.0	64.0	64.0	2 448	1 991	1 849	49.1	42.2	44.4	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	56.0	56.0	56.0	2 758	2 869	3 004	71.7	75.4	77.4	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	2 087	2 136	2 311	59.2	65.7	70.1	Soudan
Swaziland	65.0	65.0	65.0	2 312	2 461	2 224	63.8	58.9	59.3	Swaziland
Tanzania	70.0	70.0	70.0	1 692	2 066	1 963	41.3	51.5	47.2	Tanzanie
Togo	...	...	...	2 190	2 279	2 334	48.2	53.2	53.7	Togo
Tunisia	...	...	...	2 312	3 133	3 344	57.9	83.2	89.5	Tunisie
Uganda	...	...	...	2 420	2 321	2 348	59.6	55.6	57.4	Ouganda
Zambia	64.0	64.0	64.0	2 230	1 961	1 947	64.9	48.9	49.4	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	2 261	2 034	1 978	62.4	51.3	44.0	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	...	...	...	2 200	2 340	2 434	56.2	58.7	60.9	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	2 211	2 106	2 125	47.5	41.2	39.0	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	1 971	1 933	2 040	57.1	51.1	53.2	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	2 264	3 101	3 223	60.2	80.1	85.2	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	2 372	2 290	2 382	60.5	57.8	58.9	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	2 241	2 303	2 582	53.3	55.0	59.4	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	...	...	...	2 178	3 013	3 168	57.1	82.0	84.2	Uma
Cen-SAD	...	...	...	2 288	2 664	2 833	58.6	68.9	73.2	Cen-SAD
Comesa	...	...	...	2 172	2 222	2 208	58.2	56.4	57.7	Comesa
Ecowas	...	...	...	2 241	2 303	2 582	53.3	55.0	59.4	Cedeao
Sadc	...	...	...	2 238	2 245	2 127	52.1	51.0	48.3	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	...	...	...	2 160	1 956	2 177	54.5	47.9	58.3	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	...	...	...	2 114	2 302	2 413	55.6	59.0	60.4	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 2.5

Tableau 2.5

Country	Health Status							Statut de la santé				Pays
	Low Birthweight Infants / Enfants à insuffisance pondé- rale à la naissance, %		Underweight Children < 5 Years / Insuf- fisance pondérale des moins de 5 ans (%)		Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 live births) Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000 naissances)			Incidence of Tuberculosis Incidence de la tuberculose (per/pour 100 000)			Malaria Cases/palu- disme obser. (annual/an)	
	1982-83	1995-2004	1975	2004-07	1975	1995	2008	1990	2000	2006	1998-2006	
Algeria	12	7	23.0	3.7	46.4	24.5	20.7	37	48	56	307	Algérie
Angola	19	12	...	40.0	52.1	50.4	46.9	203	251	285	1409 328	Angola
Benin	10	16	...	22.6	47.8	45.0	39.6	77	85	90	779 041	Bénin
Botswana	...	10	...	5.9	45.0	30.4	24.7	240	600	551	22 418	Botswana
Burkina Faso	21	19	34.0	37.7	50.4	48.2	43.5	159	181	248	1451 125	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	16	27.0	68.0	44.4	44.9	47.1	147	318	367	1808 588	Burundi
Cameroon	13	11	19.0	18.0	45.2	39.1	33.9	77	166	192	664 413	Cameroun
Cape Verde	...	...	...	15.0	36.8	33.5	28.4	162	166	168	143	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	23	14	...	29.3	43.2	40.7	35.8	138	299	345	95 644	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	11	31	...	36.7	47.8	47.5	45.0	119	259	299	386 197	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	...	25.0	48.9	38.8	32.6	85	56	44	3 718	Comores
Congo	15	..	43.0	14.4	43.6	37.7	34.4	161	349	403	17 122	Congo
Congo (DRC)	8	12	...	71.0	48.4	49.0	49.2	156	339	392	4386 638	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	14	17	18.0	20.0	50.8	40.6	34.8	168	364	420	400 402	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	29.0	46.2	36.8	28.2	576	712	809	5 036	Djibouti
Egypt	7	12	17.0	6.0	40.0	27.7	23.9	37	31	24	45	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	18.6	41.0	41.5	38.3	102	222	256	12 530	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	..	...	73.0	45.5	39.9	38.5	72	85	94	72 023	Erythrée
Ethiopia	13	15	45.0	38.0	48.1	45.2	37.7	151	328	378	565 273	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	14	...	6.0	36.4	31.8	25.4	153	254	354	80 247	Gabon
Gambia	...	17	...	20.0	48.7	41.5	34.3	183	226	257	127 899	Gambie
Ghana	17	16	35.0	18.0	44.9	35.7	29.2	224	210	203	3552 869	Ghana
Guinea	18	16	...	25.8	49.4	44.4	39.2	122	198	265	889 089	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	15	22	...	19.0	49.7	50.0	49.2	156	193	219	194 976	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	13	10	25.0	19.9	50.2	38.2	38.6	116	420	384	124 197	Kenya
Lesotho	10	14	20.0	19.8	42.5	34.4	28.7	184	553	635	...	Lesotho
Liberia	...	..	...	26.5	49.6	49.8	49.1	132	287	331	777 754	Libéria
Libya	...	..	...	1.0	48.0	24.0	23.0	27	23	18	...	Libye
Madagascar	...	17	30.0	41.9	46.3	42.9	35.8	176	218	248	2114 400	Madagascar
Malawi	10	16	19.0	19.4	57.0	47.8	40.3	258	425	377	2853 317	Malawi
Mali	13	23	36.0	38.0	52.1	51.4	47.6	302	288	280	809 428	Mali
Mauritania	10	..	39.0	10.0	43.7	37.9	31.9	225	278	316	167 423	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	14	32.0	6.0	26.4	18.8	14.7	26	24	23	22	Maurice
Morocco	9	..	19.0	10.2	41.9	25.0	20.4	123	112	93	73	Maroc
Mozambique	16	15	...	23.7	47.0	43.5	38.7	177	383	443	5087 865	Mozambique
Namibia	...	14	...	17.0	43.1	35.3	25.5	306	664	767	444 081	Namibie
Niger	20	13	50.0	44.4	57.3	54.4	48.6	124	153	174	681 707	Niger
Nigeria	25	14	30.0	28.7	47.5	45.3	39.2	124	269	311	2608 479	Nigeria
Rwanda	17	9	37.0	22.5	53.2	41.7	44.2	159	344	397	856 233	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	...	...	...	9.0	43	36	32	135	114	103	63 199	São T. & Principe
Senegal	10	18	19.0	17.3	47.1	40.0	34.5	192	238	270	1120 094	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	6.0	...	...	...	43	37	33	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	14	23	22.0	30.0	46.0	47.2	45.8	214	371	517	409 670	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	..	...	36.0	51.5	46.9	42.3	331	255	218	23 349	Somalie
South Africa	...	15	9.0	9.0	36.5	26.3	22.1	301	576	940	13 446	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	15	31	...	27.0	45.7	38.8	31.0	172	213	242	3084 320	Soudan
Swaziland	...	9	14.0	19.0	48.9	35.5	28.3	267	801	1155	36 664	Swaziland
Tanzania	14	13	25.0	22.0	47.6	41.8	38.3	178	339	312	10712 526	Tanzanie
Togo	17	18	25.0	22.0	48.5	42.0	36.1	327	364	389	431 826	Togo
Tunisia	...	7	17.0	1.0	36.8	20.8	16.6	31	25	25	...	Tunisie
Uganda	10	12	28.0	20.0	48.6	48.8	46.2	163	340	355	12343 411	Ouganda
Zambia	2	12	17.0	20.0	47.9	43.8	38.8	297	602	553	2010 185	Zambie
Zimbabwe	15	11	25.0	16.6	47.6	33.4	27.7	136	644	557	1252 668	Zimbabwe
Region												Région
Africa	14	15	26.0	28.4	46.1	39.6	35.7	150	277	316	64 951 408	Afrique
Central Africa	10	14	...	54.4	47.0	45.9	44.5	136	295	343	5 642 791	Afrique centrale
East Africa	13	16	...	30.0	48.1	42.9	38.6	162	321	336	29 598 674	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	9	10	19.9	6.0	41.8	26.0	22.2	57	55	50	167 848	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	13	14	...	23.0	44.1	37.0	32.5	236	468	582	15 244 394	Afrique australe
West Africa	21	16	...	28.2	48.3	44.7	39.2	154	256	293	14 297 701	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	11	7	22.4	6.0	43.3	24.6	20.7	74	75	73	167 803	Uma
Cen-SAD	17	16	24.4	23.3	30.4	24.9	21.4	130	212	233	6 928 244	Cen-SAD
Comesa	11	14	...	34.2	47.9	42.1	38.5	135	283	300	33 370 147	Comesa
Ecowas	21	16	...	28.2	48.3	44.7	39.2	154	256	293	14 234 502	Cedeao
Sadc	12	13	...	35.6	42.2	37.4	34.8	209	418	494	28 229 158	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	14	18	23.0	24.2	45.1	41.0	37.0	106	227	265	1 256 153	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	15	18	...	29.9	50.9	45.9	41.0	185	245	275	5 868 599	Uemoa

Table 2.6

Tableau 2.6

Country	Access to Health Services						Accès aux services de santé				Pays
	Public Expenditure on Health as % of GDP		% of Population with Access to				Immunization Against		for 100,000 people		
	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB		Health Services		Sanitation		Tuberculosis	Measles	Doctor	Nurse	
	1990	2004-07	1982-88	1999-2002	1990	2003-06	Tuberculose	Rougeole	Medecin	Infirmière	
Algeria	3.0	2.6	90	98	88	94	99	92	93	238	Algérie
Angola	1.4	1.5	40	...	30	50	88	88	16	245	Angola
Benin	1.6	2.5	48	18	11	30	99	93	11	39	Bénin
Botswana	1.7	4.3	31	...	38	47	83	79	36	231	Botswana
Burkina Faso	1.0	3.3	70	90	13	13	99	94	2	26	Burkina Faso
Burundi	1.1	0.8	45	80	44	41	97	99	6	76	Burundi
Cameroon	0.9	1.5	20	80	21	51	81	74	18	44	Cameroun
Cape Verde	2.9	3.9	82	...	...	43	86	74	42	91	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	0.9	1.5	38	52	23	31	90	99	5	29	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	1.5	30	30	6	9	72	77	3	24	Tchad
Comoros	2.9	1.6	82	...	23	35	77	65	15	76	Comores
Congo	1.5	1.2	...	83	...	20	86	67	22	119	Congo
Congo (DRC)	0.2	1.1	33	26	18	18	94	79	10	51	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	1.5	0.9	64	...	31	24	94	67	11	56	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	4.4	37	...	48	67	90	74	16	33	Djibouti
Egypt	1.8	2.2	99	99	54	66	98	97	227	283	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	1.0	1.2	...	...	...	51	56	37	32	48	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	1.8	...	...	8	5	90	80	5	58	Erythrée
Ethiopia	0.9	2.7	44	46	4	11	72	65	2	14	Ethiopie
Gabon	0.5	3.1	80	...	...	36	67	62	31	549	Gabon
Gambia	2.1	1.8	90	93	...	52	95	85	10	113	Gambie
Ghana	1.3	2.8	64	...	43	10	99	95	15	89	Ghana
Guinea	1.1	0.7	13	80	17	19	91	94	11	54	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	1.1	1.3	64	40	...	33	93	80	12	67	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	1.6	2.5	...	77	42	42	92	80	28	122	Kenya
Lesotho	2.6	5.5	50	80	37	36	85	80	5	...	Lesotho
Liberia	...	1.4	35	39	38	32	86	95	3	18	Libéria
Libya	...	2.8	100	95	97	97	99	98	120	353	Libye
Madagascar	...	1.8	65	38	12	12	99	97	29	31	Madagascar
Malawi	...	9.6	54	35	36	60	95	82	2	56	Malawi
Mali	1.6	3.2	20	40	36	45	97	87	9	58	Mali
Mauritania	...	2.0	30	63	28	24	92	67	11	66	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	2.1	100	100	99	94	98	98	112	245	Maurice
Morocco	0.9	1.7	...	70	57	72	96	95	56	89	Maroc
Mozambique	4.4	2.7	40	39	...	31	90	75	3	20	Mozambique
Namibia	3.8	4.7	...	59	24	35	95	69	30	308	Namibie
Niger	...	2.2	48	99	7	7	83	67	3	21	Niger
Nigeria	1.0	1.4	40	51	39	30	53	86	26	156	Nigéria
Rwanda	1.9	4.3	...	80	37	23	89	99	3	32	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	...	9.9	...	...	...	24	98	86	54	171	São T. & Principe
Senegal	2.8	2.4	40	90	35	28	99	84	5	29	Sénégal
Seychelles	3.6	4.6	99	...	...	98	99	99	143	747	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	1.9	36	38	...	11	90	82	3	34	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	1.2	20	...	...	23	52	34	5	23	Somalie
South Africa	3.1	3.1	...	...	63	59	77	83	75	329	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	1.3	70	70	33	35	85	80	22	49	Soudan
Swaziland	1.9	4.0	84	...	...	50	68	58	15	613	Swaziland
Tanzania	1.8	1.7	73	42	47	33	89	90	5	102	Tanzanie
Togo	1.3	1.1	...	...	37	12	91	80	4	35	Togo
Tunisia	3.0	1.7	...	...	75	85	99	98	100	302	Tunisie
Uganda	...	2.5	42	49	43	33	89	86	8	58	Ouganda
Zambia	2.6	3.1	70	...	41	52	97	97	11	169	Zambie
Zimbabwe	1.7	3.5	71	85	49	46	99	80	16	72	Zimbabwe
Region											Région
Africa	2.1	2.4	55	61	39	38	83	83	40	120	Afrique
Central Africa	0.9	1.6	31	40	18	24	89	78	11	55	Afrique centrale
East Africa	1.3	2.0	53	57	29	27	83	78	11	58	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	2.2	2.3	95	92	64	75	98	95	124	199	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	3.0	3.0	56	49	45	46	90	85	34	197	Afrique australe
West Africa	1.2	1.7	45	57	34	25	73	85	17	105	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	2.3	2.3	88	85	73	82	98	93	79	193	Uma
Cen-SAD	1.3	1.9	62	68	44	38	71	86	76	164	Cen-SAD
Comesa	1.6	2.2	61	61	31	35	89	82	50	106	Comesa
Ecowas	1.2	1.7	45	57	34	25	73	85	17	105	Cedeao
Sadc	2.8	2.9	51	39	41	37	90	83	24	144	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	1.2	1.7	28	63	17	33	79	76	14	61	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	1.2	2.0	51	71	24	23	94	81	7	39	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 2.7

Tableau 2.7

Country	Mortality Trends						Tendance de la mortalité			Pays
	Crude Death Rate Taux brut de mortalité (per/pour 1000)			Under 5 Mortality Rate Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (per/pour 1000)			People Not Expected to Survive to Age Population n'espérant pas survivre à (% of cohort / en % de la cohorte)			
	1995	2000	2008	1995	2000	2008	40 / 40 ans	2000-06	1997-2006	
Algeria	5.7	5.2	4.9	59.3	45.1	32.1	9.1	7.8	19.0	Algérie
Angola	23.1	22.3	20.2	241.7	250.8	227.2	38.4	48.1	54.0	Angola
Benin	13.3	12.7	10.9	166.3	165.3	143.0	29.0	30.0	46.0	Bénin
Botswana	10.1	14.6	14.1	90.6	88.8	64.4	35.0	69.1	68.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	16.7	16.0	14.1	194.5	196.6	178.2	40.5	38.9	64.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	18.8	17.3	15.4	213.6	189.5	166.1	43.2	46.3	68.0	Burundi
Cameroon	13.5	14.5	14.1	146.7	149.9	141.9	27.2	43.9	46.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	6.7	5.6	4.7	56.3	39.1	28.2	10.4	7.6	21.0	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	17.4	18.9	17.9	175.3	174.4	160.0	40.4	56.2	65.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	15.8	15.9	15.1	208.9	199.1	186.0	37.4	45.2	56.0	Tchad
Comoros	9.1	7.9	6.3	103.1	83.6	60.2	20.6	15.5	37.0	Comores
Congo	12.0	12.7	11.2	125.3	109.9	99.5	34.9	33.6	59.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	20.3	20.0	17.8	198.8	217.1	193.1	32.2	45.4	52.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	15.0	16.2	15.2	174.3	188.3	180.1	37.3	42.3	63.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	12.8	12.1	11.1	172.6	145.4	122.5	33.3	30.6	49.0	Djibouti
Egypt	7.2	6.2	5.6	68.2	48.2	32.6	10.3	7.8	23.0	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	17.8	16.8	14.5	191.5	179.0	152.2	33.7	47.7	49.0	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	12.8	11.1	9.0	135.3	97.2	74.9	31.8	27.6	52.0	Erythrée
Ethiopia	16.3	15.0	12.7	190.8	168.6	142.1	42.3	39.5	66.0	Ethiopie
Gabon	10.3	11.1	11.5	118.9	95.3	82.1	30.6	32.6	49.0	Gabon
Gambia	13.0	11.7	10.2	185.8	148.1	125.1	37.7	27.8	54.0	Gambie
Ghana	10.3	10.0	9.2	114.9	104.2	87.2	21.1	27.7	35.0	Ghana
Guinea	16.1	14.2	11.6	211.6	187.9	151.8	38.3	30.0	54.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	21.0	19.9	18.1	234.1	218.3	191.3	40.6	42.9	58.0	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	10.6	12.5	11.5	109.7	111.7	101.8	29.8	44.8	56.0	Kenya
Lesotho	11.3	15.4	18.9	123.8	110.6	95.1	25.1	67.6	43.0	Lesotho
Liberia	21.9	20.4	17.9	252.6	230.3	201.4	...	...	...	Libéria
Libya	4.2	4.0	4.1	29.4	24.3	19.2	6.4	4.2	20.0	Libye
Madagascar	13.2	11.6	9.5	156.3	130.6	103.3	22.3	27.8	39.0	Madagascar
Malawi	17.2	17.4	14.6	210.9	166.8	128.3	47.8	56.3	73.0	Malawi
Mali	18.5	17.0	14.4	250.6	225.8	195.9	33.6	37.3	43.0	Mali
Mauritania	10.1	9.1	7.7	140.6	106.4	90.9	29.2	30.5	44.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	6.7	6.7	7.1	21.5	19.3	16.2	4.9	5.0	19.0	Maurice
Morocco	6.7	6.1	5.8	69.9	51.1	34.9	11.8	8.6	23.0	Maroc
Mozambique	18.7	18.7	19.5	216.8	193.9	159.2	39.8	50.9	61.0	Mozambique
Namibia	9.0	11.5	12.5	102.3	82.1	61.9	30.0	45.4	52.0	Namibie
Niger	19.4	16.7	13.5	249.2	229.5	184.4	35.7	41.4	52.0	Niger
Nigeria	17.5	17.4	16.6	185.7	199.2	184.4	33.4	46.0	52.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	31.2	20.7	16.9	231.0	195.6	185.3	46.1	45.5	71.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	9.1	8.5	7.4	...	105.0	93.2	...	17.1	...	São T. & Principe
Senegal	11.0	10.1	8.9	132.0	128.6	113.5	28.5	26.6	47.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	9.5	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	25.2	23.9	21.8	314.6	296.4	275.6	51.0	47.0	70.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	21.6	19.2	16.2	248.6	220.4	189.2	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	8.8	11.8	17.1	70.3	73.1	64.2	23.4	43.3	51.0	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	12.4	11.5	9.9	141.2	124.5	101.9	27.1	27.0	43.0	Soudan
Swaziland	10.6	14.8	21.3	120.2	128.0	108.3	20.8	74.3	35.0	Swaziland
Tanzania	15.2	14.9	12.6	146.5	140.2	115.5	35.5	44.4	61.0	Tanzanie
Togo	10.9	10.8	9.9	145.4	138.7	123.9	34.5	31.0	59.0	Togo
Tunisia	5.7	5.5	5.6	35.2	27.4	21.7	7.8	4.7	20.0	Tunisie
Uganda	17.1	16.4	13.0	172.8	144.2	124.2	47.4	41.6	76.0	Ouganda
Zambia	19.8	21.5	18.5	176.7	175.6	152.8	46.9	60.1	80.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	12.7	18.4	17.5	110.1	103.6	91.0	39.8	65.9	75.0	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	14.1	14.0	13.0	158.7	156.4	137.4	29.9	36.4	50.0	Afrique
Central Africa	18.0	18.1	16.5	186.2	199.2	179.4	32.2	45.0	52.1	Afrique centrale
East Africa	15.4	14.6	12.4	166.5	152.1	127.3	37.4	39.5	61.2	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	6.6	5.9	5.5	64.9	50.3	33.4	10.4	8.0	22.2	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	14.0	15.7	16.6	152.5	145.8	126.3	32.4	48.0	57.2	Afrique australe
West Africa	16.4	16.0	14.7	186.4	191.9	172.8	33.3	40.8	51.7	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	6.1	5.6	5.4	62.1	49.3	34.3	10.4	8.3	21.5	Uma
Cen-SAD	13.2	12.9	11.9	153.9	153.9	137.0	23.9	29.2	40.0	Cen-SAD
Comesa	14.2	13.8	12.1	155.2	146.0	124.6	31.7	36.0	52.9	Comesa
Ecowas	16.4	16.0	14.7	186.5	192.0	172.8	33.3	40.8	51.7	Cedeao
Sadc	15.6	16.5	16.3	163.7	165.4	144.5	33.7	48.4	58.0	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	14.3	15.1	14.5	164.4	162.1	152.4	32.3	44.3	52.2	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	15.5	14.8	13.0	193.4	192.0	167.4	34.9	36.7	54.5	Uemoa

Table 2.8

Tableau 2.8

Country	Health Services Personnel				Personnel des Services de santé					Pays
	Physicians (number) Médecins (nombre)		Nurses (number) Infirmières (nombre)		Nurse/Doctor Ratio Ratio Infirmière / Médecin		Technicians (number) Techniciens (nombre)	Assistants Nurses Infirmières assistantes	Assistant Technicians Techniciens assistants	
	1970-75	2004-07	1970-75	2004-07	1970-75	2004-07	1980-2007	1980-2007	1980-2007	
Algeria	1 698	30 511	...	78 255	...	2.6	...	...	...	Algérie
Angola	650	2 655	3 399	39 501	5.2	14.9	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	93	966	1 107	3 333	11.9	3.5	50	1 000	300	Bénin
Botswana	101	526	369	4 450	3.7	8.5	700	900	1 709	Botswana
Burkina Faso	58	299	1 551	3 726	26.7	12.5	30	1 600	280	Burkina Faso
Burundi	60	508	679	5 966	11.3	11.7	50	450	90	Burundi
Cameroon	543	3 280	543	7 808	1.0	2.4	300	5 000	300	Cameroun
Cape Verde	22	217	...	471	...	2.2	20	150	30	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	42	120	796	1 105	19.0	9.2	70	500	100	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	59	348	483	2 411	8.2	6.9	200	1 000	30	Tchad
Comoros	19	118	165	606	8.7	5.1	50	550	...	Comores
Congo	127	781	1 682	4 387	13.2	5.6	250	3 800	300	Congo
Congo (DRC)	827	5 827	3 189	28 789	3.9	4.9	1 100	13 000	200	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	355	2 081	3 233	10 180	9.1	4.9	...	250	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	44	129	182	257	4.1	2.0	100	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	19 449	171 586	15 068	213 875	0.8	1.2	...	...	...	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	25	153	250	228	10.0	1.5	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	215	...	2 505	...	11.7	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	383	1 185	...	10 582	...	8.9	850	7 000	...	Ethiopie
Gabon	96	395	922	6 974	9.6	17.7	...	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	22	156	...	1 719	...	11.0	200	700	...	Gambie
Ghana	762	3 240	13 545	19 707	17.8	6.1	1 200	10 000	...	Ghana
Guinea	77	494	1 085	4 757	14.1	9.6	180	1 300	400	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	30	188	190	1 037	6.3	5.5	150	1 800	800	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	1 739	10 357	5 061	45 775	2.9	4.4	300	13 000	500	Kenya
Lesotho	39	89	301	1 123	7.7	12.6	50	500	...	Lesotho
Liberia	128	103	1 617	613	12.6	6.0	...	...	...	Libéria
Libya	731	4 730	5 983	17 779	8.2	3.8	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	753	5 201	30 154	5 661	40.0	1.1	450	8 000	550	Madagascar
Malawi	59	266	873	7 264	14.8	27.3	250	1 600	650	Malawi
Mali	138	1 053	2 151	6 538	15.6	6.2	500	3 700	300	Mali
Mauritania	76	313	349	1 893	4.6	6.0	60	1 200	750	Mauritanie
Mauritius	210	1 400	1 415	3 070	6.7	2.2	530	500	80	Maurice
Morocco	1 321	16 775	...	26 802	...	1.6	...	...	...	Maroc
Mozambique	498	514	2 244	3 954	4.5	7.7	280	350	850	Mozambique
Namibia	...	598	...	6 145	...	10.3	...	...	...	Namibie
Niger	79	377	794	2 716	10.1	7.2	280	9 500	200	Niger
Nigeria	3 032	34 923	13 630	210 306	4.5	6.0	4 200	16 000	1 200	Nigéria
Rwanda	73	263	730	3 099	10.0	11.8	680	1 500	420	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	17	81	69	256	4.1	3.2	70	200	30	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	295	594	2 708	3 287	9.2	5.5	400	7 000	...	Sénégal
Seychelles	13	107	83	411	6.4	3.8	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	158	168	1 044	1 841	6.6	11.0	160	250	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	157	310	...	1 486	...	4.8	130	500	...	Somalie
South Africa	13 319	36 588	82 271	159 986	6.2	4.4	...	...	...	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	1 141	8 008	15 791	17 923	13.8	2.2	1 300	18 000	...	Soudan
Swaziland	52	171	858	6 828	16.5	39.9	...	100	...	Swaziland
Tanzania	705	1 941	4 400	41 440	6.2	21	200	1 400	...	Tanzanie
Togo	79	225	1 366	2 141	17.3	9.5	730	1 300	200	Togo
Tunisia	951	10 184	5 642	30 812	5.9	3.0	...	...	...	Tunisie
Uganda	1 207	2 209	...	16 221	...	7.3	1 000	...	550	Ouganda
Zambia	359	1 264	2 851	19 014	7.9	15.0	450	4 000	550	Zambie
Zimbabwe	963	2 086	8 900	9 357	9.2	4.5	900	10 000	250	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	53 834	366 876	239 723	1 106 370	4.5	3.0	18 420	147 600	11 619	Afrique
Central Africa	1 719	10 905	7 865	51 702	4.6	4.7	1 920	23 300	930	Afrique centrale
East Africa	5 541	25 350	27 091	146 271	4.9	5.8	4 660	42 400	1 560	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	24 226	234 099	27 042	369 416	1.1	1.6	60	1 200	750	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	17 003	51 358	133 635	266 353	7.9	5.2	3 610	25 950	4 639	Afrique australe
West Africa	5 345	45 164	44 090	272 628	8.2	6.0	8 170	54 750	3 740	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	4 777	62 513	11 974	155 541	2.5	2.5	60	1 200	750	Uma
Cen-SAD	26 839	247 245	57 740	524 517	2.2	8.4	6 040	45 700	2 180	Cen-SAD
Comesa	28 001	214 154	89 398	442 849	3.2	1.8	8 010	77 700	3 840	Comesa
Ecowas	5 328	45 083	44 021	272 372	8.3	1.3	8 100	54 550	3 710	Cedeao
Sadc	17 795	54 032	111 153	331 332	6.2	7.3	4 460	32 350	4 289	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	892	5 078	4 676	22 913	5.2	0.4	820	10 300	730	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	1 127	5 783	13 100	32 958	11.6	6.5	2 140	26 150	2 080	Uemoa