



# Section

# 3

**Environmental Indicators**  
**Indicateurs sur l'environnement**

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 3.1

Tableau 3.1

Country	Urbanization Profile						Profil de l'urbanisation				Pays
	Urban Population as % of Total / Population urbaine en % de la population totale			Annual Growth of Urban Population / Taux de croissance annuel de la population urbaine (%)			Population in the Largest City / Population en milieu urbain étendu				
	1985	2000	2010	1985	2000	2010	Agglomeration	Population	As % of Urban		
							Agglomération	(000)	en % Urbain	2007	
Algeria	48.0	59.8	66.5	5.3	2.9	2.5	Algiers/Alger	2 740	15.1	15.3	Algérie
Angola	30.3	49.0	58.5	8.2	4.9	4.4	Luanda	4 511	38.0	42.1	Angola
Benin	30.8	38.3	42.0	5.5	3.9	4.2	Cotonou	762	23.2	20.7	Bénin
Botswana	26.7	53.2	61.1	13.8	3.8	2.8	Gaborone	224	...	20.2	Botswana
Burkina Faso	12.3	17.8	25.7	9.5	6.3	7.2	Ouagadougou	1 777	42.0	40.6	Burkina Faso
Burundi	5.2	8.3	11.0	7.3	3.8	5.9	Bujumbura	429	...	51.0	Burundi
Cameroon	36.2	49.9	58.4	5.6	4.4	3.8	Douala	1 739	18.1	18.3	Cameroun
Cape Verde	31.5	53.4	61.1	8.1	3.8	2.7	Praia	125	...	40.0	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	35.5	37.6	38.9	3.9	2.6	2.4	Bangui	672	...	40.4	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	19.8	23.4	27.6	3.6	4.7	4.7	N'Djamena	989	35.9	34.8	Tchad
Comoros	25.5	28.1	28.2	5.2	2.1	2.5	Moroni	46	...	19.6	Comores
Congo	52.2	58.3	62.1	4.9	2.4	2.6	Brazzaville	1 292	52.8	59.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	28.0	29.8	35.2	2.4	3.5	4.7	Kinshasa	8 401	36.3	37.7	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	38.3	43.5	50.6	5.2	4.0	3.9	Abidjan	4 009	40.8	41.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	74.6	76.0	76.2	4.1	3.2	1.8	Djibouti	583	...	80.5	Djibouti
Egypt	43.9	42.8	43.4	2.7	1.9	2.0	Cairo/Caire	10 903	37.1	36.9	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	29.9	38.8	39.7	8.9	3.2	3.0	Malabo	96	...	48.4	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	15.2	17.8	21.6	3.8	4.1	5.4	Asmara	601	...	60.6	Erythrée
Ethiopia	11.5	14.9	16.7	5.0	4.3	3.5	Addis Ababa	2 863	24.1	22.5	Ethiopie
Gabon	62.4	80.1	86.0	5.8	3.9	2.4	Libreville	576	...	51.2	Gabon
Gambia	33.0	49.1	58.1	6.8	6.1	4.4	Banjul	406	...	42.6	Gambie
Ghana	32.9	44.0	51.5	4.5	4.4	3.7	Accra	2 269	18.9	18.3	Ghana
Guinea	26.6	31.0	35.4	5.1	3.4	3.7	Conakry	1 597	47.9	47.3	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	22.4	29.7	30.0	7.0	2.2	2.5	Bissau	330	...	65.8	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	17.0	19.7	22.2	5.5	3.5	4.1	Nairobi	3 375	36.2	37.8	Kenya
Lesotho	11.8	20.0	26.9	3.1	5.2	3.8	Maseru	210	...	42.2	Lesotho
Liberia	39.3	44.3	47.8	5.3	8.6	5.0	Monrovia	1 041	50.2	46.9	Libéria
Libya	75.5	76.4	77.9	6.2	2.1	2.3	Tarabulus (Tripoli)	1 095	46.0	45.9	Libye
Madagascar	20.9	27.1	30.2	5.1	4.1	3.9	Antananarivo	1 816	31.0	29.6	Madagascar
Malawi	10.2	15.2	19.8	5.6	5.9	5.6	Lilongwe	732	...	28.8	Malawi
Mali	21.0	28.3	35.9	4.5	4.1	4.8	Bamako	1 628	39.8	38.4	Mali
Mauritania	35.0	40.0	41.4	7.9	2.9	2.9	Nouackchott	673	...	52.7	Mauritanie
Mauritius	42.3	42.7	41.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	Port Louis	150	...	28.0	Maurice
Morocco	44.8	53.3	58.2	4.4	2.0	2.3	Casablanca	1 770	19.8	18.3	Maroc
Mozambique	16.7	30.7	38.4	7.0	6.0	4.6	Maputo	1 589	19.6	18.6	Mozambique
Namibia	26.4	32.4	38.0	3.6	4.1	3.6	Windhoek	313	...	41.6	Namibie
Niger	14.5	16.2	17.1	4.5	4.0	4.5	Niamey	1 004	37.8	39.8	Niger
Nigeria	31.8	42.5	49.8	4.9	4.3	3.9	Lagos	1 857	13.6	13.4	Nigéria
Rwanda	5.1	13.8	18.9	4.7	19.4	4.2	Kigali	860	44.1	50.1	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	38.0	53.4	62.2	4.5	3.8	3.0	São Tome	58	...	61.4	São T. & Principe
Senegal	37.5	40.3	42.4	3.9	3.1	3.3	Dakar	2 777	48.3	50.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	49.3	51.0	55.3	0.2	1.9	1.4	Victoria	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	31.6	35.5	38.4	3.8	1.9	3.6	Freetown	827	42.9	37.2	Sierra Leone
Somalia	28.1	33.2	37.4	0.7	3.7	3.6	Mogadishu	1 353	51.2	35.1	Somalie
South Africa	49.4	56.9	61.7	2.9	2.5	1.8	Johannesburg	4 757	10.6	11.7	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	22.4	33.4	40.1	5.6	4.4	4.2	Khartoum	5 021	32.8	29.0	Soudan
Swaziland	21.8	22.6	21.4	7.4	1.8	0.8	Mbabane	78	...	27.5	Swaziland
Tanzania	16.8	22.3	26.4	6.1	4.3	4.7	Dar es Salaam	2 930	28.0	28.9	Tanzanie
Togo	27.2	36.5	43.4	5.7	5.4	4.2	Lomé	1 593	51.8	53.3	Togo
Tunisia	53.8	63.4	67.3	3.9	1.8	1.6	Tunis	745	...	10.9	Tunisie
Uganda	9.2	12.1	13.3	7.3	3.8	4.5	Kampala	1 535	36.8	36.5	Ouganda
Zambia	39.7	34.8	35.7	3.2	1.5	2.9	Lusaka	1 413	29.5	31.6	Zambie
Zimbabwe	25.4	33.8	38.3	6.7	2.5	1.6	Harare	1 606	32.3	32.1	Zimbabwe
<b>Region</b>							<b>Région</b>				
<b>Africa</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>n.a</b>	<b>n.a</b>	<b>n.a</b>	<b>n.a</b>	<b>Afrique</b>
Central Africa	30.7	35.2	40.4	3.6	3.7	4.2	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Afrique centrale
East Africa	15.2	20.1	23.1	5.1	4.4	4.1	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	46.6	50.9	53.6	3.9	2.2	2.2	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	32.4	40.4	44.9	4.2	3.3	2.9	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Afrique australe
West Africa	30.1	38.8	44.9	5.0	4.3	4.0	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	48.9	58.3	63.4	4.9	2.4	2.3	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Uma
Cen-SAD	32.9	39.0	43.5	4.3	3.4	3.4	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Cen-SAD
Comesa	24.9	27.5	29.9	3.8	3.2	3.4	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Comesa
Ecowas	30.1	38.7	44.9	5.0	4.3	4.0	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Cedeao
Sadc	29.2	35.1	39.5	4.0	3.5	3.5	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	34.6	43.4	48.9	5.0	4.0	3.6	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Udeac/Cemac
Wamu	26.0	31.5	36.2	5.2	4.1	4.4	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	Uemoa

GENDER, POVERTY AND ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS

Table 3.2

Tableau 3.2

Country	Forest Cover and Structure								Etendue et structure des forêts		Pays
	Total Forest/ Forêt totale				Natural Forest / Forêts naturelles				Plantations (000 ha)		
	Extent / Etendue		Annual Change (%)		Extent / Etendue		Annual Change (%)		% of Tot. Forest		
	('000 ha)		Variation annuelle		('000 ha)		Variation annuelle		Extent	En % de la	
	2005	2010	2000-2005	2005-2010	1980	1995	1980-90	1991-95	2010	forêt totale	
Algeria	1 536	1 492	-0.6	-0.6	1 493	1 376	2.6	1.6	404	27.0	Algérie
Angola	59 104	58 480	-0.2	-0.2	23 265	22 080	0.6	1.0	128	...	Angola
Benin	4 811	4 561	-1.0	-1.1	4 909	4 611	1.4	1.2	19	...	Bénin
Botswana	11 943	11 351	-1.0	-1.0	14 270	13 916	0.5	0.5	0	0.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	5 949	5 649	-1.0	-1.0	4 411	4 251	0.7	0.7	109	2.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	181	172	-1.8	-1.0	232	225	0.6	0.6	69	40.0	Burundi
Cameroon	21 016	19 916	-1.0	-1.1	20 228	19 582	0.6	0.6	...	...	Cameroun
Cape Verde	84	85	0.4	0.4	...	...	...	...	85	100.0	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	22 755	22 605	-0.1	-0.1	30 565	29 924	0.4	0.4	2	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	11 921	11 525	-0.7	-0.7	11 492	11 021	0.7	0.8	17	...	Tchad
Comoros	5	3	-9.0	-9.7	...	...	...	...	1	33.0	Comores
Congo	22 471	22 411	-0.1	-0.1	19 708	19 500	0.2	0.2	75	...	Congo
Congo (DRC)	155 692	154 135	-0.2	-0.2	112 904	109 203	0.7	0.7	59	...	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	10 405	10 403	0.2	...	5 560	5 403	7.8	0.6	337	3.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	6	6	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	Djibouti
Egypt	67	70	2.6	0.9	...	...	...	...	70	100.0	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	1 685	1 626	-0.7	-0.7	1 826	1 778	0.4	0.5	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	1 554	1 532	-0.3	-0.3	233	233	...	...	34	2.0	Erythrée
Ethiopia	13 000	12 296	-1.1	-1.1	13 751	13 439	...	0.5	511	4.0	Ethiopia
Gabon	22 000	22 000	0.0	0.0	18 293	17 838	0.6	0.5	30	...	Gabon
Gambia	471	480	0.4	0.4	94	90	1.1	0.9	1	...	Gambie
Ghana	5 517	4 940	-2.0	-2.2	9 555	8 969	1.3	1.3	260	5.0	Ghana
Guinea	6 724	6 544	-0.5	-0.5	6 737	6 363	1.2	1.1	93	1.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2 072	2 022	-0.5	-0.5	2 360	2 308	-0.8	0.4	1	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	3 522	3 467	-0.3	-0.3	1 191	1 174	0.5	0.3	197	6.0	Kenya
Lesotho	43	44	0.5	0.5	...	...	...	...	10	24.0	Lesotho
Liberia	4 479	4 329	-0.7	-0.7	4 635	4 501	0.5	0.6	8	...	Libéria
Libya	217	217	0.0	0.0	190	190	0.0	0.0	217	100.0	Libye
Madagascar	12 838	12 553	-0.4	-0.5	15 539	14 889	1.0	0.9	415	3.0	Madagascar
Malawi	3 402	3 237	-0.9	-1.0	3 486	3 213	1.4	1.6	365	11.0	Malawi
Mali	12 885	12 490	-0.6	-0.6	12 140	11 571	0.8	1.0	530	4.0	Mali
Mauritania	267	242	-3.4	-2.0	554	554	0.0	0.0	21	9.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	35	35	-2.1	0.1	3	3	0.7	-1.4	15	42.0	Maurice
Morocco	5 081	5 131	0.3	0.2	3 573	3 514	0.6	0.3	621	12.0	Maroc
Mozambique	40 079	39 022	-0.5	-0.5	17 415	16 834	0.7	0.7	62	...	Mozambique
Namibia	7 661	7 290	-0.9	-1.0	12 584	12 374	0.3	0.3	...	...	Namibie
Niger	1 266	1 204	-1.0	-1.0	2 550	2 550	0.0	0.0	148	12.0	Niger
Nigeria	11 089	9 041	-3.3	-4.0	14 236	13 629	1.7	0.9	382	4.0	Nigeria
Rwanda	385	435	2.3	2.5	164	162	0.2	0.2	373	86.0	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	27	27	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	8 673	8 473	-0.5	-0.5	7 517	7 269	0.7	0.7	464	5.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	41	41	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	5	12.0	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2 824	2 726	-0.7	-0.7	1 516	1 303	2.8	3.0	15	1.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	7 131	6 747	-1.0	-1.1	756	750	0.3	0.2	3	...	Somalie
South Africa	9 241	9 241	0.0	0.0	7 279	7 204	0.8	0.2	1 763	19.0	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	70 220	69 949	-0.1	-0.1	43 173	41 410	1.0	0.8	6 068	9.0	Soudan
Swaziland	541	563	0.9	0.8	74	74	0.0	0.0	140	25.0	Swaziland
Tanzania	35 445	33 428	-1.1	-1.2	33 969	32 356	1.1	1.0	240	1.0	Tanzanie
Togo	386	287	-4.5	-5.8	1 317	1 224	1.8	1.5	42	15.0	Togo
Tunisia	924	1 006	2.0	1.7	369	354	1.6	0.8	690	69.0	Tunisie
Uganda	3 429	2 988	-2.4	-2.7	6 380	6 084	0.9	1.0	51	2.0	Ouganda
Zambia	50 301	49 468	-0.3	-0.3	32 677	31 355	0.9	0.8	62	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	17 259	15 624	-1.8	-2.0	8 876	8 626	0.7	0.6	108	1.0	Zimbabwe
<b>Region</b>											<b>Région</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>690 660</b>	<b>673 609</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>534 049</b>	<b>515 277</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>15 320</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>Afrique</b>
<b>Central Africa</b>	<b>257 540</b>	<b>254 218</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>215 016</b>	<b>208 846</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>Afrique centrale</b>
<b>East Africa</b>	<b>134 919</b>	<b>131 064</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>99 849</b>	<b>95 833</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>7 552</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>Afrique de l'Est</b>
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>8 092</b>	<b>8 158</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6 179</b>	<b>5 988</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2 023</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>Afrique du Nord</b>
<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>212 447</b>	<b>206 908</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>135 468</b>	<b>130 568</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3 068</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>Afrique australe</b>
<b>West Africa</b>	<b>77 662</b>	<b>73 261</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>77 537</b>	<b>74 042</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2 494</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>Afrique de l'Ouest</b>
<b>Amu</b>	<b>8 025</b>	<b>8 088</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>6 179</b>	<b>5 988</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1 953</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>Uma</b>
<b>Cen-SAD</b>	<b>101 052</b>	<b>98 385</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>76 137</b>	<b>73 222</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>8 234</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>Cen-SAD</b>
<b>Comesa</b>	<b>399 243</b>	<b>392 344</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>274 532</b>	<b>264 544</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>8 671</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>Comesa</b>
<b>Ecowas</b>	<b>77 635</b>	<b>73 234</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>77 537</b>	<b>74 042</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2 494</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>Cedeao</b>
<b>Sadc</b>	<b>390 787</b>	<b>381 959</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>266 802</b>	<b>257 238</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2 957</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>Sadc</b>
<b>Udeac/Cemac</b>	<b>101 848</b>	<b>100 083</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>102 112</b>	<b>99 643</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>Udeac/Cemac</b>
<b>Waemu</b>	<b>46 447</b>	<b>45 089</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>40 764</b>	<b>39 187</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1 650</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>Uemoa</b>

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 3.3

Tableau 3.3

Country	Vegetation Extent and Loss, 1980-2006										Pays
	Dry Forests		Moist Forests		Savannah / Grassland		Desert / Shrub		Wetlands / Marsh		
	Extent	Loss	Extent	Loss	Extent	Loss	Extent	Loss	Extent	Loss	
	Etendue	perte	Etendue	perte	Etendue	perte	Etendue	perte	Etendue	perte	
	( <sup>'000</sup> ha)	(%)	( <sup>'000</sup> ha)	(%)	( <sup>'000</sup> ha)	(%)	( <sup>'000</sup> ha)	(%)	( <sup>'000</sup> ha)	(%)	
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	730	...	Algérie
Angola	40 406	45	11 167	48	24 590	17	456	20	0	...	Angola
Benin	4 406	55	42	97	0	0	...	...	0	0	Bénin
Botswana	11 293	62	...	0	12 247	53	...	...	2 331	10	Botswana
Burkina Faso	4 964	80	...	0	768	70	...	...	0	0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	114	91	3	95	246	80	...	...	14	...	Burundi
Cameroon	2 949	69	15 519	56	376	72	...	...	16	80	Cameroun
Cape Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	14 667	51	13 266	59	0	0	...	...	0	0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	5 848	80	...	0	11 958	72	...	...	66	90	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comores
Congo	...	...	17 442	49	0	0	...	...	290	...	Congo
Congo (DRC)	3 562	54	74 120	57	5 405	30	...	...	215	50	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	9 135	60	2 746	88	0	0	...	...	32	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	0	0	1 000	50	120	20	0	0	Djibouti
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	809	...	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	1 285	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	5 570	86	0	0	27 469	61	525	30	0	0	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	...	17 245	35	0	0	...	...	0	0	Gabon
Gambia	72	90	50	88	0	0	...	...	0	0	Gambie
Ghana	2 670	71	1 584	89	0	0	...	...	853	...	Ghana
Guinea	1 799	71	5 641	69	0	0	...	...	525	...	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	...	512	80	0	0	...	...	0	0	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2 130	67	144	90	27 682	43	...	...	0	0	Kenya
Lesotho	851	67	0	0	141	70	...	...	0	0	Lesotho
Liberia	8	20	1 416	87	0	0	...	...	40	...	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	11 401	62	1 648	84	1 509	78	...	...	197	...	Madagascar
Malawi	3 977	56	0	0	0	0	...	...	112	60	Malawi
Mali	7 670	78	0	0	8 368	80	...	...	2 000	...	Mali
Mauritania	6	90	0	0	4 610	88	...	...	0	0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice
Morocco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	...	Maroc
Mozambique	33 137	57	...	0	696	20	0	0	171	10	Mozambique
Namibia	15 020	52	...	0	14 741	59	14 570	0	225	10	Namibie
Niger	2 278	80	...	0	10 985	75	...	...	38	80	Niger
Nigeria	14 339	70	3 862	91	498	80	...	...	42	80	Nigéria
Rwanda	184	80	...	0	157	90	...	...	80	...	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	2 250	80	205	93	1 120	80	...	...	2	0	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	48	40	506	93	0	0	0	0	0	0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	642	67	...	0	36 374	40	712	0	0	0	Somalie
South Africa	20 444	46	...	0	32 257	62	880	0	0	0	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	15 162	73	205	91	36 007	68	...	...	11 170	...	Soudan
Swaziland	772	56	...	0	0	0	...	...	0	0	Swaziland
Tanzania	35 867	39	270	80	14 352	49	...	...	1 545	...	Tanzanie
Togo	1 622	57	136	92	...	...	...	...	0	0	Togo
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	868	...	Tunisie
Uganda	2 062	67	1 309	86	1 042	71	...	...	1 420	...	Ouganda
Zambia	44 606	30	...	...	8 175	18	...	...	1 106	10	Zambie
Zimbabwe	17 169	56	...	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
<b>Region</b>											<b>Région</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>339 100</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>170 323</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>282 773</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>17 263</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>24 930</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>Afrique</b>
Central Africa	27 026	60	138 877	53	17 739	...	...	...	587	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	61 731	54	1 931	...	144 329	...	1 357	...	14 229	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	6	...	0.01	...	4 610	...	...	...	2 440	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	199 076	48	12 815	...	94 356	...	15 906	...	4 142	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	51 261	70	16 700	82	21 739	...	...	...	3 532	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	6	...	0.01	...	4 610	...	...	...	1 631	...	Uma
Cen-SAD	37 633	73	4 067	...	64 058	...	...	...	13 026	...	Cen-SAD
Comesa	162 135	49	88 596	...	148 023	...	15 671	...	15 348	...	Comesa
Ecowas	51 261	70	16 700	82	21 739	...	...	...	3 532	...	Cedeao
Sadc	227 104	46	85 557	...	112 604	...	15 906	...	5 705	...	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	23 464	60	64 757	49	12 334	...	...	...	372	...	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	32 325	69	3 641	87	21 241	...	...	...	2 072	...	Uemoa

Table 3.4

Tableau 3.4

Country	Land Use ('000 ha)				Superficies utilisées ('000 ha)					Pays
	Permanent Pasture		Other Land		Protected Areas		Annual Rate of / Taux annuel de			
	Pâturages permanents		Autres terres		Superficies protégées		Déforestation		Reforestation	
	2005	2008	2005	2008	1990	2010	Déforestation (%)	1985-95	Reboisement (%)	
Algeria	32 848	32 885	195 427	195 355	11 898	173	1.2	1.2	5.0	Algérie
Angola	54 000	54 000	7 976	8 250	2 692	1 862	0.6	1.0	1.0	Angola
Benin	550	550	2 731	3 006	844	1 263	1.4	1.2	5.0	Bénin
Botswana	25 600	25 600	18 889	19 233	10 025	...	0.5	0.5	...	Botswana
Burkina Faso	6 000	6 000	10 501	9 231	739	...	0.7	0.7	8.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	950	900	101	202	38	40	-2.2	0.4	19.0	Burundi
Cameroon	2 000	2 000	17 092	17 752	2 100	9 105	0.6	0.6	14.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	25	25	242	226	...	9	...	...	...	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	3 200	3 200	34 328	34 423	3 904	247	0.4	0.4	48.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	45 000	45 000	64 769	64 907	114	...	0.7	0.8	6.0	Tchad
Comoros	15	15	33	32	...	0	...	...	...	Comores
Congo	10 000	10 000	1 138	1 173	1 333	986	0.2	0.2	12.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	15 000	15 000	48 563	49 497	8 827	16 297	0.7	0.7	10.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	13 200	13 200	1 195	1 146	2 020	808	7.4	0.6	7.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	1 700	1 700	611	611	10	0.0	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	...	...	95 955	95 934	685	20	-2.0	...	2.0	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	104	104	796	845	...	586	0.4	0.5	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	6 900	6 900	1 024	987	...	55	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	20 000	20 000	53 309	52 909	6 223	...	...	0.5	10.0	Ethiopie
Gabon	4 665	4 665	...	...	1 790	3 434	0.6	0.5	5.0	Gabon
Gambia	300	260	...	...	12	43	1.1	0.9	...	Gambie
Ghana	8 350	8 350	2 087	1 983	1 075	43	1.3	1.3	2.0	Ghana
Guinea	10 700	10 700	4 563	4 166	129	242	1.1	1.1	5.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	1 080	1 080	...	...	...	...	-0.8	0.4	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	21 300	21 300	26 390	26 325	3 347	...	0.4	0.3	2.0	Kenya
Lesotho	2 000	2 000	659	633	7	1	-19.6	...	16.0	Lesotho
Liberia	2 000	2 000	2 558	2 625	131	194	0.5	0.6	1.0	Libéria
Libya	13 500	13 500	160 152	160 187	155	...	-3.3	...	7.0	Libye
Madagascar	37 293	37 293	4 473	4 642	1 078	4 752	0.9	0.8	2.0	Madagascar
Malawi	1 850	1 850	1 036	633	1 067	757	1.2	1.6	8.0	Malawi
Mali	34 639	34 650	69 745	69 741	889	3 900	0.8	1.0	27.0	Mali
Mauritania	39 250	39 250	63 142	63 157	1 733	...	...	...	24.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	7	7	64	70	4	0	-0.9	...	2.0	Maurice
Morocco	21 000	21 000	9 560	9 538	368	376	0.3	0.3	4.0	Maroc
Mozambique	44 000	44 000	...	...	2	4 143	0.7	0.7	4.0	Mozambique
Namibia	38 000	38 000	35 848	36 083	10 346	689	0.3	0.3	...	Namibie
Niger	28 782	28 780	82 439	82 125	1 654	220	...	...	10.0	Niger
Nigeria	38 500	38 000	3 488	2 717	1 547	2 509	1.6	0.9	3.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	460	450	202	32	327	62	-1.7	0.2	7.0	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	1	1	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	5 600	5 600	1 754	1 546	2 181	1 532	0.6	0.7	25.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	0	1	...	2	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2 200	2 200	606	267	101	187	2.8	3.0	3.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	43 000	43 000	11 226	11 806	...	...	0.3	0.2	...	Somalie
South Africa	83 928	83 928	12 628	12 828	6 310	947	0.1	0.2	2.0	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	117 180	117 180	30 543	29 457	7 732	13 346	1.0	0.8	6.0	Soudan
Swaziland	1 032	1 032	...	...	40	...	-0.1	0.0	...	Swaziland
Tanzania	24 000	24 000	18 385	19 395	11 913	2 000	1.1	1.0	8.0	Tanzanie
Togo	1 000	1 000	1 423	1 482	647	...	1.6	1.4	12.0	Togo
Tunisia	4 928	4 840	4 788	4 682	45	71	-0.9	0.5	8.0	Tunisie
Uganda	5 112	5 112	3 569	3 534	1 756	731	0.9	0.9	...	Ouganda
Zambia	20 000	20 000	1 855	2 154	6 361	10 680	0.9	0.8	6.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	12 100	12 100	5 726	6 457	2 831	801	0.7	0.6	2.0	Zimbabwe
<b>Region</b>										<b>Région</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>904 849</b>	<b>904 209</b>	<b>1 113 603</b>	<b>1 114 002</b>	<b>117 030</b>	<b>83 113</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>Afrique</b>
<b>Central Africa</b>	<b>79 969</b>	<b>79 969</b>	<b>166 686</b>	<b>168 597</b>	<b>18 068</b>	<b>30 655</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>Afrique centrale</b>
<b>East Africa</b>	<b>240 617</b>	<b>240 557</b>	<b>145 394</b>	<b>145 293</b>	<b>31 346</b>	<b>16 236</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>Afrique de l'Est</b>
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>111 526</b>	<b>111 475</b>	<b>529 024</b>	<b>528 853</b>	<b>14 884</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>Afrique du Nord</b>
<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>319 810</b>	<b>319 812</b>	<b>89 154</b>	<b>90 983</b>	<b>40 763</b>	<b>24 632</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>Afrique australe</b>
<b>West Africa</b>	<b>152 927</b>	<b>152 396</b>	<b>183 346</b>	<b>180 275</b>	<b>11 969</b>	<b>10 950</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>Afrique de l'Ouest</b>
<b>Amu</b>	<b>111 526</b>	<b>111 475</b>	<b>433 069</b>	<b>432 919</b>	<b>14 199</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>Uma</b>
<b>Cen-SAD</b>	<b>308 140</b>	<b>307 550</b>	<b>514 836</b>	<b>512 703</b>	<b>14 033</b>	<b>16 542</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>Cen-SAD</b>
<b>Comesa</b>	<b>352 899</b>	<b>352 841</b>	<b>317 279</b>	<b>317 811</b>	<b>53 364</b>	<b>50 094</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>Comesa</b>
<b>Ecowas</b>	<b>152 926</b>	<b>152 395</b>	<b>183 332</b>	<b>180 261</b>	<b>11 969</b>	<b>10 950</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>Cedecao</b>
<b>Sadc</b>	<b>321 517</b>	<b>321 517</b>	<b>151 629</b>	<b>155 235</b>	<b>60 425</b>	<b>38 179</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>Sadc</b>
<b>Udeac/Cemac</b>	<b>64 969</b>	<b>64 969</b>	<b>118 123</b>	<b>119 100</b>	<b>9 241</b>	<b>14 358</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>Udeac/Cemac</b>
<b>Waemu</b>	<b>90 851</b>	<b>90 860</b>	<b>169 788</b>	<b>168 278</b>	<b>8 974</b>	<b>7 723</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>Uemoa</b>

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 3.5

Tableau 3.5

Country	Water Resources and Withdrawals					Ressources en eau et retraits					Pays
	Annual Internal Renewable Water Resources					Annual Freshwater Withdrawals					
	Sources en eaux intérieures renouvelables annuelles			Per Capita/Par hab.		Prélèvements Annuels d'Eau Douce					
	Total (10 <sup>9</sup> m <sup>3</sup> /year)	Per Capita/Par hab.		m <sup>3</sup>		Total	Domestic	Industry	Agri-	Year (10 <sup>9</sup> m <sup>3</sup> /year)	
Total (10 <sup>9</sup> m <sup>3</sup> /an)	m <sup>3</sup>		m <sup>3</sup>		Year (10 <sup>9</sup> m <sup>3</sup> /an)	Intérieur	Industrie	culture			
	1988-92	1998-2002	2003-07	2002	2008	Année	(as percentage of total)				
Algeria	11.2	11.2	11.2	358	327	2007	6.07	22	13	65	Algérie
Angola	148.0	148.0	148.0	9 760	8 213	2007	0.34	23	17	60	Angola
Benin	10.3	10.3	10.3	1 448	1 189	2007	0.13	32	23	45	Bénin
Botswana	2.4	2.4	2.4	1 354	1 249	2007	0.19	41	18	41	Botswana
Burkina Faso	12.5	12.5	12.5	1 005	821	2007	0.78	13	1	86	Burkina Faso
Burundi	10.1	10.1	10.1	1 487	1 246	2007	0.29	17	6	77	Burundi
Cameroon	273.0	273.0	273.0	16 420	14 302	2007	0.99	18	8	74	Cameroon
Cape Verde	0.3	0.3	0.3	660	602	2007	0.02	...	...	...	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	141.0	141.0	141.0	36 247	32 494	2007	0.02	80	16	4	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	15.0	15.0	15.0	1 661	1 374	2007	0.23	17	0	83	Tchad
Comoros	1.2	1.2	1.2	2 129	1 865	2007	0.01	48	5	47	Comores
Congo	222.0	222.0	222.0	69 819	61 408	2007	0.05	70	22	9	Congo
Congo (DRC)	900.0	900.0	900.0	16 702	14 006	2007	0.36	53	17	31	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	76.8	76.8	76.8	4 251	3 732	2007	0.93	24	12	65	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	0.3	0.3	0.3	393	353	2007	0.02	84	0	16	Djibouti
Egypt	1.8	1.8	1.8	25	22	2007	68.30	8	6	86	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	26.0	26.0	26.0	46 395	39 442	2007	0.11	83	16	1	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	2.8	2.8	707	568	2007	0.58	5	0	95	Erythrée
Ethiopia	...	122.0	122.0	1 767	1 512	2007	5.56	6	0	94	Ethiopie
Gabon	164.0	164.0	164.0	127 233	113 247	2007	0.13	50	8	42	Gabon
Gambia	3.0	3.0	3.0	2 156	1 807	2007	0.03	23	12	65	Gambie
Ghana	30.3	30.3	30.3	1 480	1 298	2007	0.98	24	10	66	Ghana
Guinea	226.0	226.0	226.0	25 959	22 984	2007	1.52	8	2	90	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	16.0	16.0	16.0	11 691	10 156	2007	0.18	13	5	82	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	20.7	20.7	20.7	625	534	2007	1.58	17	4	79	Kenya
Lesotho	5.2	5.2	5.2	2 700	2 552	2007	0.05	40	40	20	Lesotho
Liberia	200.0	200.0	200.0	65 427	52 723	2007	0.11	27	18	55	Libéria
Libya	0.6	0.6	0.6	108	95	2007	4.81	14	3	83	Libye
Madagascar	337.0	337.0	337.0	20 816	17 634	2007	14.97	3	2	96	Madagascar
Malawi	16.1	16.1	16.1	1 286	1 087	2007	1.01	15	5	80	Malawi
Mali	60.0	60.0	60.0	5 449	4 722	2007	6.55	9	1	90	Mali
Mauritania	0.4	0.4	0.4	145	124	2007	1.70	9	3	88	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2.8	2.8	2.8	2 273	2 168	2007	0.73	30	3	68	Maurice
Morocco	29.0	29.0	29.0	983	918	2007	12.60	10	3	87	Maroc
Mozambique	100.3	100.3	100.3	5 208	4 481	2007	0.64	11	2	87	Mozambique
Namibia	6.2	6.2	6.2	3 245	2 892	2007	0.30	24	5	71	Namibie
Niger	3.5	3.5	3.5	297	238	2007	2.19	4	0	95	Niger
Nigeria	221.0	221.0	221.0	1 686	1 462	2007	8.00	21	10	69	Nigéria
Rwanda	9.5	9.5	9.5	1 113	977	2007	0.15	24	8	68	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	2.2	2.2	2.2	15 024	13 610	2007	...	...	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	25.8	25.8	25.8	2 473	2 113	2007	2.22	4	3	93	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	2007	0.01	65	28	7	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	160.0	160.0	160.0	35 240	28 778	2007	0.38	5	3	92	Sierra Leone
Somalia	6.0	6.0	6.0	771	672	2007	3.30	0	0	99	Somalie
South Africa	44.8	44.8	44.8	990	920	2007	12.50	31	6	63	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	30.0	30.0	30.0	824	726	2007	37.31	3	1	97	Soudan
Swaziland	2.6	2.6	2.6	2 397	2 261	2007	1.04	2	1	97	Swaziland
Tanzania	84.0	84.0	84.0	2 336	1 977	2007	5.18	10	0	89	Tanzanie
Togo	11.5	11.5	11.5	2 071	1 781	2007	0.17	53	2	45	Togo
Tunisia	4.2	4.2	4.2	429	406	2007	2.64	14	4	82	Tunisie
Uganda	39.0	39.0	39.0	1 498	1 232	2007	0.30	...	...	...	Ouganda
Zambia	80.2	80.2	80.2	7 309	6 355	2007	1.74	17	7	76	Zambie
Zimbabwe	12.3	12.3	12.3	979	984	2007	4.21	14	7	79	Zimbabwe
<b>Region</b>											<b>Région</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3 806</b>	<b>3 931</b>	<b>3 931</b>	<b>4 585</b>	<b>3 990</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>Afrique</b>
Central Africa	1 741	1 741	1 741	19 681	16 689	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique centrale
East Africa	201	326	326	1 422	1 214	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	47	47	47	311	282	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	758	758	758	5 390	4 813	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique australe
West Africa	1 059	1 059	1 059	4 278	3 675	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	45	45	45	575	530	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Uma
Cen-SAD	305	305	305	990	870	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Cen-SAD
Comesa	1 618	1 743	1 743	4 542	3 923	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Comesa
Ecowas	1 057	1 057	1 057	4 271	3 670	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Cedeao
Sadc	1 405	1 405	1 405	6 556	5 731	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	841	841	841	24 322	20 992	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	216	216	216	2 782	2 349	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Uemoa

Table 3.6

Tableau 3.6

Country	Industrial Emissions				Emissions industrielles						Pays
	CO2 Emissions/Emissions de CO2, 2007				CO2 Emissions				CO2 emissions		
	('000 MT/TM)				Emissions de CO2		Emissions de CO2		(kg per 2000 US\$ GDP)		
	Solid	Liquid	Gas	Cement	Total ('000 MT/TM)	Per Capita/par habt	2005	2009	2000	2007	
Solide	Liquide	Gaz	Ciment	2005	2009	2005	2009	2000	2007		
Algeria	859	18 794	13 942	2 162	90 141	113 460	2.7	3.3	2.1	1.9	Algérie
Angola	0	2 296	435	190	20 341	23 866	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	Angola
Benin	0	846	0	211	2 526	3 504	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.3	Bénin
Botswana	796	568	0	0	4 285	4 533	2.3	2.3	0.8	0.6	Botswana
Burkina Faso	0	458	0	4	1 050	1 414	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2	47	0	0	371	369	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	Burundi
Cameroon	0	1 330	216	136	6 782	7 487	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	Cameroon
Cape Verde	0	84	0	0	255	339	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	0	69	0	0	309	296	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	0	105	0	0	208	291	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	Tchad
Comoros	0	33	0	0	112	150	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	Comores
Congo	0	347	11	75	5 399	6 316	1.6	1.7	0.3	0.4	Congo
Congo (DRC)	303	362	0	0	2 458	2 643	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	0	1 025	629	88	6 367	6 523	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	0	133	0	0	1 922	1 764	2.4	2.0	0.7	0.7	Djibouti
Egypt	966	23 958	20 211	5 222	160 809	189 531	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.4	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	0	163	876	0	4 894	4 602	8.0	6.8	0.4	0.9	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	0	152	0	6	718	775	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.8	Erythrée
Ethiopia	0	1 544	0	231	4 579	6 883	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	Ethiopie
Gabon	0	443	82	31	4 944	4 592	3.6	3.1	0.2	0.3	Gabon
Gambia	0	106	1	0	305	437	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	Gambie
Ghana	0	2 417	0	258	6 534	8 100	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.4	Ghana
Guinea	0	330	0	49	1 381	1 330	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	0	78	0	0	396	462	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.3	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	80	2 669	0	315	10 224	11 420	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	Kenya
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	227	254	0.1	0.1	...	...	Lesotho
Liberia	0	163	0	21	537	706	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.3	Libéria
Libya	0	10 301	3 304	503	56 852	55 038	9.6	8.6	1.5	1.2	Libye
Madagascar	7	570	0	37	2 507	3 182	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	Madagascar
Malawi	44	219	0	25	1 131	1 282	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	Malawi
Mali	0	158	0	0	720	745	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	Mali
Mauritania	0	476	0	56	3 162	2 903	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	415	645	0	0	4 096	4 545	3.3	3.5	0.6	0.7	Maurice
Morocco	4 115	6 705	339	1 496	34 596	36 422	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	Maroc
Mozambique	7	505	82	116	2 366	2 333	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	Mozambique
Namibia	56	772	0	0	2 622	4 080	1.3	1.9	0.5	0.5	Namibie
Niger	105	136	0	7	1 248	1 339	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	Niger
Nigeria	8	7 789	5 594	884	107 601	78 187	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.4	Nigéria
Rwanda	0	181	0	14	812	725	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	0	35	0	0	98	150	0.6	0.9	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	218	841	5	429	5 707	6 193	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	Sénégal
Seychelles	0	170	0	0	882	1 090	10.7	12.9	0.9	0.9	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	0	326	0	32	1 158	1 335	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	0	164	0	0	734	897	0.1	0.1	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	100 415	13 599	2 353	1 857	432 531	451 220	9.0	9.0	2.8	2.4	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	0	3 115	0	27	11 412	12 946	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	Soudan
Swaziland	109	181	0	0	953	1 384	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.6	Swaziland
Tanzania	62	1 102	278	206	5 069	6 703	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	Tanzanie
Togo	0	250	0	109	2 271	2 897	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.8	Togo
Tunisia	0	3 454	2 014	959	22 289	22 921	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.9	Tunisie
Uganda	0	786	0	88	1 687	1 907	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	Ouganda
Zambia	111	535	0	88	2 442	2 673	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2 073	502	0	54	10 836	10 620	0.9	0.8	1.9	...	Zimbabwe
<b>Region</b>											<b>Région</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>110 751</b>	<b>112 037</b>	<b>50 372</b>	<b>15 986</b>	<b>1 053 853</b>	<b>1 115 764</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>Afrique</b>
Central Africa	303	2 819	1 185	242	24 992	26 227	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	Afrique centrale
East Africa	144	10 096	278	887	38 522	45 630	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	5 940	63 688	39 810	10 398	367 849	420 274	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.2	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	104 033	20 392	2 870	2 367	484 337	509 972	3.2	3.2	0.8	0.9	Afrique australe
West Africa	331	15 042	6 229	2 092	138 154	113 660	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.3	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	4 974	39 730	19 599	5 176	207 040	230 743	2.5	2.5	1.2	1.1	Uma
Cen-SAD	5 194	56 039	31 462	9 154	398 177	399 577	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	Cen-SAD
Comesa	4 166	38 870	20 646	6 297	240 913	281 835	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	Comesa
Ecowas	331	15 007	6 229	2 092	138 055	113 510	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.3	Cedeao
Sadc	104 391	21 456	3 148	2 536	490 238	517 225	2.1	2.1	0.8	0.9	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	0	2 457	1 185	242	22 534	23 584	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	323	3 792	634.0	848	20 285	23 077	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 3.7

Tableau 3.7

Energy Use					Utilisation de l'énergie					Pays	
Country	Electricity Production				Energy Use (Kt of oil equivalent)						
	Production d'électricité		Energie utilisée (Kt en équivalent pétrole)								
	Par habitant		Total / Totale	Per Capita (kg)		Per GDP at \$1000					
Total (millions kwh)	Par habitant	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007		
Algeria	25 412	37 196	833	1 132	27 030	36 863	886	1 089	146	149	Algérie
Angola	1 445	3 171	101	191	7 417	10 630	519	606	202	124	Angola
Benin	84	132	13	17	1 983	2 883	298	343	233	257	Bénin
Botswana	1 114	1 119	647	608	1 857	2 022	1 066	1 068	107	86	Botswana
Burkina Faso	390	612	33	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso
Burundi	101	119	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burundi
Cameroon	3 480	5 753	219	323	6 290	7 294	396	391	216	196	Caméroun
Cape Verde	146	269	334	564	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	107	160	29	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	92	105	11	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad
Comoros	28	50	51	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comores
Congo	298	407	98	119	848	1 266	279	357	87	101	Congo
Congo (DRC)	6 018	8 302	118	141	14 630	18 089	288	289	1 133	1 031	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	4 813	5 631	279	293	6 734	9 978	390	496	224	325	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	180	292	247	363	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	70 337	128 129	1 002	1 661	45 173	67 246	644	840	161	176	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	50	95	95	156	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	209	288	57	64	708	721	194	151	282	252	Erythrée
Ethiopia	1 696	3 503	26	47	18 639	22 805	285	290	539	392	Ethiopie
Gabon	1 315	1 844	1 066	1 347	1 463	1 848	1 186	1 300	89	97	Gabon
Gambia	90	229	69	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gambie
Ghana	7 224	6 984	370	319	7 729	9 502	396	415	378	323	Ghana
Guinea	913	973	109	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	58	70	44	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	4 323	6 773	137	189	15 039	18 305	478	485	375	335	Kenya
Lesotho	290	200	154	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lesotho
Liberia	310	353	110	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libéria
Libya	15 496	25 694	2 898	4 338	16 575	17 823	3 100	2 889	251	196	Libye
Madagascar	780	935	51	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	Madagascar
Malawi	1 226	1 637	104	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi
Mali	412	495	39	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mali
Mauritania	234	587	90	197	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie
Mauritius	1 777	2 465	1 487	1 968	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice
Morocco	13 715	22 858	476	750	10 238	14 361	355	460	121	120	Maroc
Mozambique	8 849	16 076	485	772	7 177	9 150	393	418	779	564	Mozambique
Namibia	1 414	1 694	775	843	1 019	1 556	559	745	120	127	Namibie
Niger	190	197	17	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niger
Nigeria	14 727	22 978	118	163	88 682	106 683	710	722	488	386	Nigéria
Rwanda	113	169	14	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	26	43	186	282	...	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	1 671	2 124	169	188	2 398	2 673	242	225	165	137	Sénégal
Seychelles	188	271	2 311	3 275	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	95	60	22	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	250	326	34	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	210 670	263 479	4 695	5 481	110 328	134 337	2 507	2 807	334	304	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	2 450	4 541	70	117	13 500	14 675	387	363	292	193	Soudan
Swaziland	470	454	435	404	...	...	...	...	...	...	Swaziland
Tanzania	2 479	4 175	73	107	13 390	18 278	392	443	458	396	Tanzanie
Togo	275	196	52	33	2 111	2 458	402	390	508	502	Togo
Tunisia	10 095	14 060	1 068	1 423	7 306	8 837	764	864	140	122	Tunisie
Uganda	1 582	1 952	65	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ouganda
Zambia	7 798	9 853	745	839	6 229	7 442	595	604	595	499	Zambie
Zimbabwe	6 995	9 180	562	736	9 886	9 448	794	759	3 247	...	Zimbabwe
<b>Region</b>											<b>Région</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>434 500</b>	<b>619 258</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>444 359</b>	<b>557 173</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>Afrique</b>
Central Africa	11 360	16 666	136	173	23 231	28 497	327	331	694	589	Afrique centrale
East Africa	13 599	22 459	63	91	61 276	74 784	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	135 289	228 524	921	1 435	106 322	145 130	737	899	140	146	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	242 828	310 263	1 797	2 079	143 893	174 585	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	31 424	41 347	134	155	109 637	134 177	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	64 952	100 395	846	1 222	61 149	77 884	825	958	107	118	Uma
Cen-SAD	127 336	219 149	431	666	181 474	229 625	663	727	266	283	Cen-SAD
Comesa	109 129	183 778	299	445	132 240	170 917	...	...	...	...	Comesa
Ecowas	31 398	41 304	134	155	109 637	134 177	...	...	...	...	Cedeao
Sadc	250 732	322 075	1 224	1 402	171 913	210 952	910	954	364	356	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	5 342	8 364	163	224	8 601	10 408	...	...	...	...	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	7 893	9 457	107	112	13 226	17 992	...	...	...	...	Uemoa

## GENDER, POVERTY AND ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS

Table 3.8

Tableau 3.8

		Traditional Fuels Consumption		Consommation de combustibles classiques			
Country	Total / Totale		Per Capita / Par habitant		As % of Total Consumption / en % de la consommation Totale		Pays
	Petajoules	% Change	Petajoules	% Change	1973	1995	
	Pétajoules	Variation en %	Pétajoules	Variation en %			
	1993	1973-93	1993	1973-93	1973	1995	
Algeria	19	64	714	-8.0	5	2	Algérie
Angola	56	-12	5 455	-50.0	63	69	Angola
Benin	48	67	9 482	-5.0	84	89	Bénin
Botswana	13	102	9 420	2.0	100	...	Botswana
Burkina Faso	85	62	8 652	-2.0	96	87	Burkina Faso
Burundi	44	60	7 222	-4.0	97	94	Burundi
Cameroon	114	72	9 130	-2.0	81	80	Cameroun
Cape Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	34	67	10 694	4.0	89	89	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	35	55	5 900	...	91	98	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comores
Congo	22	77	8 945	-1.0	69	51	Congo
Congo (DRC)	365	70	8 854	-9.0	81	91	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	103	111	7 723	-1.0	57	54	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	45	59	752	-2.0	9	4	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	4	20	11 522	-20.0	84	67	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	414	84	7 984	9.0	91	91	Ethiopie
Gabon	26	138	21 166	10.0	24	32	Gabon
Gambia	9	27	8 579	-38.0	89	79	Gambie
Ghana	152	101	9 213	15.0	64	79	Ghana
Guinea	35	43	5 594	-8.0	69	72	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	4	11	4 012	-38.0	72	57	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	344	84	13 049	-11.0	80	78	Kenya
Lesotho	6	168	3 338	56.0	100	...	Lesotho
Liberia	48	56	17 045	-17.0	62	...	Libéria
Libya	5	18	1 037	-47.0	7	1	Libye
Madagascar	76	56	5 483	-17.0	77	86	Madagascar
Malawi	133	198	12 596	39.0	86	90	Malawi
Mali	54	68	5 279	-2.0	90	90	Mali
Mauritania	0	58	37	-4.0	1	...	Mauritanie
Mauritius	17	-13	15 392	-31.0	67	38	Maurice
Morocco	14	147	529	57.0	5	5	Maroc
Mozambique	147	57	9 758	4.0	71	91	Mozambique
Namibia	0	...	0	...	...	...	Nambie
Niger	47	83	5 484	-3.0	86	78	Niger
Nigeria	1 010	82	9 590	3.0	80	68	Nigeria
Rwanda	53	...	6 986	-37.0	97	88	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	...	16	...	...	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	49	75	6 257	1.0	61	55	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	30	49	6 903	-2.0	64	86	Sierra Leone
Somalia	71	143	7 975	39.0	89	...	Somalie
South Africa	131	13	3 314	-31.0	100	4	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	220	78	8 261	1.0	61	83	Soudan
Swaziland	18	111	22 852	19.0	66	...	Swaziland
Tanzania	330	135	11 769	25.0	79	91	Tanzanie
Togo	10	139	2 665	34.0	48	70	Togo
Tunisia	31	55	3 593	-2.0	25	14	Tunisie
Uganda	137	85	6 870	-2.0	81	90	Ouganda
Zambia	130	91	14 536	-2.0	52	73	Zambie
Zimbabwe	70	57	6 513	-16.0	26	37	Zimbabwe
<b>Region</b>							<b>Région</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>4 808</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>368 124</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>Afrique</b>
Central Africa	600	72	76 211	-1.1	84	83	Afrique centrale
East Africa	1 613	93	70 116	3.4	85	85	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	114	68	6 662	-5.0	7	5	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	797	75	108 657	0.8	86	29	Afrique australe
West Africa	1 684	81	106 478	-6.2	78	71	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	69	73	5 910	-5.4	6	4	Uma
Cen-SAD	1 407	80	35 183	-0.2	50	46	Cen-SAD
Comesa	2 122	81	142 805	-3.5	64	61	Comesa
Ecowas	1 684	81	106 478	-6.2	78	71	Cedeao
Sadc	1 416	89	123 797	3.2	86	33	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	235	76	67 357	-0.05	85	84	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	400	82	49 554	-3.1	82	78	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 3.9

Tableau 3.9

Country	Population						Forest-to-People Ratio / Ratio forêt par habitant (ha)				Pays
	Total (thousands) Totale (en milliers)			Growth Rate (%) Taux de croissance			Total Forest ('000 ha) Etendue de la forêt		Ratio / Ratio forêt par habitant (ha)		
	1980	1990	2010	1980	1990	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	
	1980	1990	2010	1980	1990	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	
Algeria	18 811	25 283	35 423	3.3	2.5	1.5	1 536	1 492	0.0	0.0	Algérie
Angola	7 834	10 534	18 993	3.1	2.7	2.6	59 104	58 480	3.6	3.1	Angola
Benin	3 709	5 179	9 212	3.1	3.5	3.1	4 811	4 561	0.6	0.5	Bénin
Botswana	996	1 367	1 978	3.6	3.0	1.4	11 943	11 351	6.5	5.7	Botswana
Burkina Faso	6 827	8 871	16 287	2.3	2.9	3.3	5 949	5 649	0.4	0.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	4 130	5 692	8 519	2.9	2.6	2.6	181	172	0.0	0.0	Burundi
Cameroon	9 078	12 239	19 958	3.0	3.0	2.2	21 016	19 916	1.2	1.0	Cameroon
Cape Verde	289	355	513	1.2	2.3	1.4	84	85	0.2	0.2	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2 329	3 008	4 506	2.7	2.5	1.9	22 755	22 605	5.5	5.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	4 611	6 113	11 506	2.2	3.2	2.6	11 921	11 525	1.2	1.0	Tchad
Comoros	387	527	691	3.8	2.8	2.2	5	3	0.0	0.0	Comores
Congo	1 802	2 422	3 759	3.1	2.9	2.0	22 471	22 411	6.6	6.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	28 071	37 942	67 827	3.0	3.4	2.7	155 692	154 135	2.6	2.3	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	8 344	12 780	21 571	4.8	3.6	2.3	10 405	10 403	0.5	0.5	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	340.023	560.589	879.053	6.0	5.0	1.7	6	6	0.0	0.0	Djibouti
Egypt	43 674	55 137	84 474	2.3	2.1	1.8	67	70	0.0	0.0	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	213	340	693	3.5	1.7	2.5	1 685	1 626	2.8	2.3	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	2 469	3 158	5 224	2.9	1.5	2.9	1 554	1 532	0.3	0.3	Erythrée
Ethiopia	37 138	51 148	84 976	2.1	3.3	2.6	13 000	12 296	0.2	0.1	Ethiopie
Gabon	682	918	1 501	2.7	3.0	1.8	22 000	22 000	16.1	14.7	Gabon
Gambia	671	962	1 751	3.3	3.8	2.6	471	480	0.3	0.3	Gambie
Ghana	11 390	15 579	24 333	2.5	2.8	2.1	5 517	4 940	0.3	0.2	Ghana
Guinea	4 575	6 033	10 324	2.8	3.6	2.5	6 724	6 544	0.7	0.6	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	793	1 017	1 647	3.5	2.9	2.2	2 072	2 022	1.4	1.2	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	16 282	23 447	40 863	3.8	3.4	2.6	3 522	3 467	0.1	0.1	Kenya
Lesotho	1 296	1 601	2 084	2.5	1.5	0.8	43	44	0.0	0.0	Lesotho
Liberia	1 868	2 137	4 102	3.3	-1.1	3.6	4 479	4 329	1.3	1.1	Libéria
Libya	3 063	4 364	6 546	4.6	2.1	1.9	217	217	0.0	0.0	Libye
Madagascar	9 059	12 033	20 146	2.8	2.9	2.6	12 838	12 553	0.7	0.6	Madagascar
Malawi	6 215	9 446	15 692	3.0	3.8	2.8	3 402	3 237	0.2	0.2	Malawi
Mali	6 069	7 669	13 323	2.2	2.5	2.4	12 885	12 490	1.1	0.9	Mali
Mauritania	1 503	1 945	3 366	2.7	2.6	2.3	267	242	0.1	0.1	Mauritanie
Mauritius	966	1 057	1 297	1.4	0.9	0.6	35	35	0.0	0.0	Maurice
Morocco	19 567	24 808	32 381	2.6	1.9	1.2	5 081	5 131	0.2	0.2	Maroc
Mozambique	12 137	13 544	23 406	2.5	1.3	2.2	40 079	39 022	1.9	1.7	Mozambique
Namibia	993	1 417	2 212	2.1	4.2	1.9	7 661	7 290	3.8	3.3	Namibie
Niger	5 784	7 822	15 891	3.1	3.2	3.9	1 266	1 204	0.1	0.1	Niger
Nigeria	71 065	94 454	158 259	2.9	2.9	2.3	11 089	9 041	0.1	0.1	Nigéria
Rwanda	5 197	7 294	10 277	3.3	-0.1	2.8	385	435	0.0	0.0	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	95	116	165	2.5	2.2	1.6	27	27	0.2	0.2	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	5 871	7 896	12 861	2.8	2.9	2.6	8 673	8 473	0.8	0.7	Sénégal
Seychelles	66	72	85	1.0	1.4	0.4	41	41	0.5	0.5	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	3 236	4 087	5 836	1.9	1.7	2.4	2 824	2 726	0.6	0.5	Sierra Leone
Somalia	6 485	6 717	9 359	5.6	0.0	2.4	7 131	6 747	0.9	0.7	Somalie
South Africa	29 074	36 577	50 492	2.5	2.3	0.8	9 241	9 241	0.2	0.2	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	19 641	25 933	43 192	3.3	2.4	2.2	70 220	69 949	1.8	1.6	Soudan
Swaziland	615	865	1 202	3.0	3.2	1.4	541	563	0.5	0.5	Swaziland
Tanzania	18 681	25 494	45 040	3.1	3.2	2.9	35 445	33 428	0.9	0.7	Tanzanie
Togo	2 784	3 961	6 780	3.1	2.9	2.4	386	287	0.1	0.0	Togo
Tunisia	6 458	8 219	10 374	2.7	2.1	1.0	924	1 006	0.1	0.1	Tunisie
Uganda	12 661	17 841	33 796	3.0	3.7	3.3	3 429	2 988	0.1	0.1	Ouganda
Zambia	5 946	8 122	13 257	3.3	2.9	2.5	50 301	49 468	4.3	3.7	Zambie
Zimbabwe	7 285	10 487	12 644	3.6	3.0	1.0	17 259	15 624	1.4	1.2	Zimbabwe
<b>Region</b>											<b>Région</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>479 124</b>	<b>636 591</b>	<b>1031 387</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>690 660</b>	<b>673 609</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>Afrique</b>
Central Africa	46 786	62 982	109 751	2.9	3.2	2.5	257 540	254 218	2.7	2.3	Afrique centrale
East Africa	123 478	167 883	282 816	3.0	2.9	2.7	134 919	131 064	0.5	0.5	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	93 075	119 755	172 564	2.6	2.2	1.6	8 092	8 158	0.1	0.0	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	82 416	107 052	163 403	2.8	2.5	1.7	212 447	206 908	1.4	1.3	Afrique australe
West Africa	133 369	178 919	302 853	2.9	2.9	2.5	77 662	73 261	0.3	0.2	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	49 401	64 618	88 089	3.0	2.2	1.4	8 025	8 088	0.1	0.1	Uma
Cen-SAD	175 365	228 794	555 702	2.8	2.5	3.2	101 052	98 385	0.3	0.3	Cen-SAD
Comesa	208 969	282 714	451 503	2.8	2.9	3.6	399 243	392 344	1.0	0.8	Comesa
Ecowas	133 274	178 803	302 688	2.9	2.9	2.5	77 635	73 234	0.3	0.2	Cedeao
Sadc	120 175	158 527	187 472	2.9	2.8	2.2	390 787	381 959	1.7	1.5	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	18 715	25 040	41 924	2.7	2.9	2.3	101 848	100 083	2.7	2.4	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	40 181	55 195	97 572	3.1	3.1	2.8	46 447	45 089	0.5	0.5	Uemoa