



Section

1

Gender Indicators
Indicateurs sur le Genre

Table 1.1

Tableau 1.1

Country	Mid-Year Population Estimates						Population estimée en milieu d'année			Pays
	Total Population (thousands)			Female Population			Average Growth Rate, 2009 (%)			
	Population totale (milliers)			Population féminine			Tx de croissance moyen, 2009			
	1970	2000	2009	(as% of total/en% du total)			Total	Female	Male	
Algeria	13 746	30 506	34 895	51.1	49.5	49.5	1.71	1.70	1.72	Algérie
Angola	6 083	14 280	18 498	50.9	50.7	50.7	2.94	2.94	2.95	Angola
Benin	2 828	6 659	8 935	52.2	50.1	49.5	3.33	3.18	3.48	Bénin
Botswana	701	1 723	1 950	52.0	50.5	50.0	1.95	1.86	2.03	Botswana
Burkina Faso	5 449	11 676	15 757	49.8	50.5	50.1	3.10	3.03	3.18	Burkina Faso
Burundi	3 514	6 473	8 303	51.9	51.5	51.0	2.02	1.99	2.05	Burundi
Cameroun	6 838	15 865	19 522	50.6	50.2	50.0	2.49	2.46	2.52	Cameroun
Cape Verde	267	439	506	52.4	52.5	52.2	1.89	1.80	2.00	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	1 871	3 746	4 422	50.9	50.9	50.9	2.19	2.19	2.20	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	3 682	8 402	11 206	50.8	50.4	50.3	3.25	3.22	3.28	Tchad
Comoros	275	552	676	50.1	49.9	49.8	2.31	2.30	2.33	Comores
Congo	1 323	3 036	3 683	50.5	50.2	50.1	2.18	2.16	2.19	Congo
Congo (DRC)	20 598	50 829	66 020	51.6	50.6	50.4	3.09	3.06	3.13	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	5 310	17 281	21 075	48.4	48.5	49.1	2.74	2.85	2.64	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	162	730	864	50.4	50.1	50.0	2.31	2.29	2.32	Djibouti
Egypt	35 190	70 174	82 999	49.9	49.6	49.7	1.92	1.93	1.92	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	291	529	676	51.0	50.5	50.4	3.09	3.05	3.13	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	1 847	3 657	5 073	50.3	51.1	50.8	2.53	2.51	2.54	Erythrée
Ethiopia	29 831	65 515	82 825	50.4	50.3	50.3	2.88	2.87	2.89	Ethiopie
Gabon	529	1 233	1 475	51.1	50.4	50.0	2.48	2.43	2.52	Gabon
Gambia	482	1 302	1 705	50.9	50.5	50.4	3.45	3.43	3.47	Gambie
Ghana	9 059	19 529	23 837	49.5	49.4	49.3	2.48	2.47	2.49	Ghana
Guinea	3 819	8 384	10 069	50.0	49.5	49.5	2.63	2.62	2.64	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	584	1 304	1 611	50.7	50.5	50.5	2.42	2.41	2.43	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	11 273	31 441	39 802	50.1	50.2	50.0	2.83	2.81	2.85	Kenya
Lesotho	1 033	1 889	2 067	53.8	53.2	52.8	1.35	1.27	1.44	Lesotho
Liberia	1 387	2 824	3 955	50.7	50.5	50.3	3.22	3.18	3.25	Libéria
Libya	1 994	5 346	6 420	47.6	47.9	48.3	2.05	2.17	1.94	Libye
Madagascar	6 930	15 275	19 625	49.3	50.1	50.2	2.96	2.99	2.93	Madagascar
Malawi	4 518	11 831	15 263	51.9	50.5	50.3	2.55	2.50	2.61	Malawi
Mali	4 866	10 523	13 010	49.5	50.6	50.6	2.17	2.20	2.14	Mali
Mauritania	1 150	2 604	3 291	50.0	49.5	49.3	2.69	2.64	2.74	Mauritanie
Mauritius	826	1 195	1 288	50.0	50.3	50.4	1.05	1.08	1.02	Maurice
Morocco	15 310	28 827	31 993	49.9	50.5	50.9	1.35	1.43	1.27	Maroc
Mozambique	9 448	18 249	22 894	51.1	52.0	51.4	2.80	2.71	2.90	Mozambique
Namibia	772	1 824	2 171	50.7	51.0	50.7	2.27	2.22	2.32	Namibie
Niger	4 217	11 031	15 290	50.7	50.0	49.9	3.53	3.45	3.62	Niger
Nigeria	53 764	124 842	154 729	50.6	50.1	49.9	2.47	2.43	2.51	Nigéria
Rwanda	3 776	7 958	9 998	50.6	52.0	51.6	1.78	1.77	1.79	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	74	140	163	49.2	50.4	50.5	1.79	1.80	1.79	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	4 402	9 902	12 534	49.2	50.2	50.4	2.71	2.78	2.65	Sénégal
Seychelles	52	81	87	50.21	49.64	49.68	0.83	0.78	0.87	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2 697	4 228	5 696	51.3	51.6	51.3	1.77	1.76	1.78	Sierra Leone
Somalia	3 600	7 394	9 133	50.6	50.5	50.4	1.73	1.71	1.74	Somalie
South Africa	22 502	44 872	50 110	50.2	50.8	50.7	1.65	1.66	1.63	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	14 495	34 904	42 272	50.0	49.7	49.6	2.37	2.36	2.38	Soudan
Swaziland	454	1 080	1 185	52.5	51.8	51.1	1.67	1.49	1.87	Swaziland
Tanzania	13 598	34 131	43 739	50.8	50.4	50.1	2.89	2.85	2.93	Tanzanie
Togo	2 138	5 247	6 619	50.8	50.6	50.5	2.79	2.78	2.80	Togo
Tunisia	5 127	9 452	10 272	50.5	49.5	49.7	1.18	1.21	1.16	Tunisie
Uganda	9 442	24 433	32 710	50.3	50.1	49.9	3.28	3.24	3.31	Ouganda
Zambia	4 265	10 467	12 935	50.3	50.3	50.1	2.62	2.61	2.64	Zambie
Zimbabwe	5 203	12 455	12 523	50.1	51.1	51.7	0.95	1.09	0.80	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	363 589	819 914	1008 357	50.4	50.2	50.1	2.45	2.43	2.44	Afrique
Central Africa	35 132	83 694	107 005	51.2	50.5	50.3	2.94	2.88	2.91	Afrique centrale
East Africa	91 864	219 621	275 483	50.4	50.3	50.2	2.73	2.69	2.71	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	72 518	143 337	169 870	50.1	49.7	49.8	1.72	1.76	1.74	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	62 734	136 178	160 509	50.5	50.9	50.7	2.19	2.19	2.19	Afrique australe
West Africa	101 341	237 084	295 491	50.3	50.0	49.9	2.63	2.58	2.60	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	37 328	76 808	86 870	50.3	49.8	49.9	1.53	1.60	1.57	Uma
Cen-SAD	197 051	438 562	543 409	50.2	50.0	49.9	2.38	2.36	2.37	Cen-SAD
Comesa	154 644	354 441	440 870	50.4	50.2	50.1	2.55	2.53	2.54	Comesa
Ecowas	101 268	236 943	295 328	50.3	50.0	49.9	2.63	2.58	2.60	Cedeao
Sadc	96 529	219 738	269 171	50.8	50.7	50.6	2.52	2.49	2.51	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	14 534	33 006	40 984	50.7	50.4	50.2	2.66	2.60	2.63	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	29 501	73 453	93 896	49.9	49.9	49.9	2.88	2.88	2.88	Uemoa

Table 1.2

Tableau 1.2

Country	Fertility Rates						Taux de fécondité			Pays
	% Women of Childbearing Age 15-49 years / % des femmes de 15- 49 ans capables de procréer			Age-Specific Fertility Rate, 15-19 years / Fécondité des femmes de 15-19 ans (per/pour 1000)			Total Fertility Rate Indice synthétique de fécondité (per woman/par femme)			
	1997	2000	2009	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	1997	2000	2009	
Algeria	25.5	26.9	28.9	11.8	8.5	7.3	3.01	2.62	2.34	Algérie
Angola	22.4	22.6	23.5	145.8	140.2	123.7	6.96	6.83	5.64	Angola
Benin	22.4	22.4	23.0	123.7	117.5	111.8	6.20	5.97	5.38	Bénin
Botswana	25.3	26.1	26.7	73.3	61.2	52.1	3.75	3.41	2.82	Botswana
Burkina Faso	22.9	23.1	23.1	138.8	136.8	130.9	6.43	6.26	5.84	Burkina Faso
Burundi	22.9	23.2	26.2	40.1	28.6	18.6	6.12	5.77	4.45	Burundi
Cameroon	22.8	23.3	24.1	143.8	136.5	127.5	5.18	4.98	4.54	Cameroun
Cape Verde	23.8	24.9	27.3	107.5	101.6	94.9	4.17	3.73	2.66	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	23.5	23.7	24.3	134.4	122.5	106.6	5.55	5.45	4.70	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	22.3	22.4	22.5	193.4	189.6	164.4	6.63	6.61	6.08	Tchad
Comoros	24.3	25.4	25.6	56.4	50.4	45.7	4.54	4.32	3.89	Comores
Congo	23.2	23.3	24.2	126.5	128.7	112.8	4.91	4.83	4.27	Congo
Congo (DRC)	21.6	21.7	22.5	242.0	230.6	201.4	7.07	6.91	5.91	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	22.4	22.9	23.3	136.7	135.5	129.9	5.37	5.16	4.51	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	23.9	24.4	26.2	31.1	28.9	23.0	5.20	4.80	3.79	Djibouti
Egypt	24.3	25.0	26.4	53.3	48.5	39.0	3.49	3.32	2.82	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	23.6	23.7	24.3	133.9	128.8	122.8	5.87	5.77	5.28	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	22.9	23.6	25.3	97.3	80.7	66.9	5.71	5.43	4.53	Erythrée
Ethiopia	22.3	22.3	23.3	111.5	106.8	104.4	6.56	6.17	5.21	Ethiopie
Gabon	23.3	23.9	25.6	130.1	107.1	89.9	4.47	4.05	3.24	Gabon
Gambia	23.4	23.4	23.8	129.0	107.6	88.1	5.83	5.64	4.97	Gambie
Ghana	23.4	23.8	24.8	90.8	76.2	64.0	4.91	4.68	4.22	Ghana
Guinea	22.3	22.4	22.9	176.1	168.0	152.3	6.23	5.99	5.33	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	24.0	23.7	23.0	128.1	129.2	129.2	5.91	5.88	5.66	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	23.6	24.0	24.1	105.7	104.2	103.5	5.10	5.00	4.86	Kenya
Lesotho	24.8	25.4	25.9	94.0	89.6	73.5	4.39	4.09	3.26	Lesotho
Liberia	23.2	23.3	23.7	151.9	144.8	141.6	6.11	5.86	5.01	Libéria
Libya	25.6	27.1	27.5	4.9	3.9	3.2	3.43	3.19	2.64	Libye
Madagascar	23.0	22.9	23.7	155.1	149.5	132.8	5.84	5.55	4.62	Madagascar
Malawi	23.2	22.8	22.4	162.8	158.9	135.2	6.47	6.25	5.46	Malawi
Mali	23.0	23.3	24.3	168.9	164.8	162.9	6.01	5.82	5.41	Mali
Mauritania	23.5	23.8	24.8	99.3	94.5	90.0	5.33	5.09	4.39	Mauritanie
Mauritius	27.9	27.8	27.3	39.1	38.0	39.3	2.09	1.97	1.79	Maurice
Morocco	26.2	27.2	28.5	32.2	20.3	18.9	3.02	2.70	2.33	Maroc
Mozambique	24.8	24.6	23.9	117.1	176.4	149.2	5.88	5.69	4.97	Mozambique
Namibia	24.8	25.1	26.0	90.4	81.7	74.4	4.35	4.03	3.29	Namibie
Niger	22.1	22.0	21.6	222.1	215.6	157.4	7.63	7.50	7.07	Niger
Nigeria	22.9	23.2	23.6	139.2	130.5	126.6	6.09	5.86	5.17	Nigéria
Rwanda	23.4	24.3	25.3	56.1	43.7	36.7	5.92	5.88	5.33	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	23.2	24.1	24.7	94.6	80.0	66.1	4.83	4.58	3.72	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	22.6	23.1	24.5	113.7	105.8	104.4	5.96	5.60	4.89	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	25.1	25.3	25.0	145.5	135.4	126.0	5.44	5.39	5.17	Sierra Leone
Somalia	23.9	23.6	23.0	72.5	71.9	70.1	6.49	6.51	6.35	Somalie
South Africa	26.8	27.2	27.1	80.6	70.7	59.2	2.98	2.87	2.51	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	23.3	23.5	24.5	85.5	69.1	56.8	5.46	5.13	4.06	Soudan
Swaziland	23.8	24.5	25.6	109.4	102.4	83.9	4.57	4.22	3.45	Swaziland
Tanzania	23.0	23.0	22.8	133.3	132.0	130.4	5.78	5.69	5.52	Tanzanie
Togo	23.3	23.7	24.8	93.3	78.3	64.8	5.45	5.10	4.17	Togo
Tunisia	26.1	27.2	28.8	8.4	7.2	6.9	2.38	2.09	1.84	Tunisie
Uganda	21.3	21.2	21.6	191.0	171.5	150.0	6.96	6.84	6.25	Ouganda
Zambia	23.0	22.8	22.1	143.1	160.3	141.8	6.20	6.16	5.74	Zambie
Zimbabwe	24.2	24.9	25.5	106.3	75.2	64.6	4.12	3.86	3.36	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	23.6	23.9	24.6	115.2	109.2	104.0	5.27	5.06	4.41	Afrique
Central Africa	22.1	22.3	24.0	206.4	196.7	175.2	6.45	6.30	4.58	Afrique centrale
East Africa	22.8	22.9	23.6	112.8	104.5	99.4	6.01	5.78	5.13	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	25.1	26.0	27.5	36.1	30.7	26.5	3.24	2.98	2.58	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	24.8	25.0	24.9	114.7	115.4	103.5	4.70	4.55	4.01	Afrique australe
West Africa	22.9	23.2	23.7	138.8	130.9	123.2	5.99	5.76	5.15	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	25.8	27.0	28.5	21.2	15.1	14.6	3.03	2.70	2.37	Uma
Cen-SAD	23.6	24.0	24.7	105.4	98.3	94.3	5.13	4.92	4.38	Cen-SAD
Comesa	23.1	23.3	24.4	119.3	110.4	103.8	5.50	5.28	4.39	Comesa
Ecowas	22.9	23.2	23.7	138.8	130.9	123.2	5.99	5.76	5.15	Cedeao
Sadc	23.9	24.0	24.5	145.1	144.0	132.2	5.36	5.21	4.34	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	22.8	23.1	24.0	152.6	146.3	132.4	5.53	5.40	4.53	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	22.7	22.9	23.4	146.5	141.7	129.2	6.13	5.91	5.37	Uemoa

Table 1.3

Country	Reproductive Health						Santé de la reproduction		
	Woman (+15) / Femmes (+15)			Births Attended by Trained Health Staff / Naissances assistées d'un personnel santé qualifié (%)			Maternal Mortality Rates Taux de mortalité maternelle (per / pour 100000)		
	Living with HIV-AIDS / avec le VIH/SIDA ('000)	Pregnant with Anaemia/ En-céintes anémiques (%)		1990-99	2000-04	2005-08	1990-99	2000-04	2005-07
	2001	2007	2000-07						
Algeria	13	6	42	77	95	95	117	100	180
Angola	320	110	29	23	23	47	1 300	1 850	1 400
Benin	110	37	41	60	73	74	498	...	397
Botswana	300	170	...	96	94	...	...	190	380
Burkina Faso	380	61	24	31	57	54	484	1 000	700
Burundi	330	53	68	19	22	34	499	479	480
Cameroon	860	300	44	59	62	63	...	669	669
Cape Verde	...	...	48	89	89	78	42	38	36
Cent. Afr. Rep.	220	91	67	46	44	53	649	1 350	980
Chad	130	110	37	24	21	...	900	1 099	1 099
Comoros	...	<0.1	...	52	62	...	460	381	400
Congo	99	43	...	50	72	83	890	1 100	781
Congo (DRC)	1 100	...	...	...	61	74	...	1 289	549
Côte d'Ivoire	690	250	34	47	68	57	597	690	543
Djibouti	...	9	40	...	73	93	570	546	650
Egypt	8	3	24	58	80	79	96	75	130
Equat. Guinea	6	6	...	5	65	...	820	880	680
Eritrea	49	21	...	21	28	...	1 400	630	450
Ethiopia	1 900	530	42	8	10	6	1 400	871	673
Gabon	...	27	...	80	86	...	500	519	520
Gambia	8	5	80	44	55	57	1 000	730	690
Ghana	330	150	64	44	48	50	740	586	560
Guinea	...	48	...	55	56	38	528	390	980
Guinea Bissau	16	9	74	18	27	39	822	1 100	1 100
Kenya	2 300	...	35	43	42	...	570	414	560
Lesotho	330	150	7	50	55	...	610	762	762
Liberia	...	19	78	70	89	46	560	578	1 200
Libya	7	...	47	94	...	...	220	97	97
Madagascar	21	3	...	47	51	...	488	469	469
Malawi	780	490	55	55	56	54	620	984	984
Mali	100	56	58	24	50	45	580	582	970
Mauritania	...	4	24	58	57	...	800	747	820
Mauritius	0.7	4	29	100	99	99	34	20	23
Morocco	13	6	45	43	63	...	228	227	227
Mozambique	1 000	810	58	44	48	...	1 500	175	520
Namibia	200	110	16	60	88	81	220	271	268
Niger	...	17	57	17	16	33	593	700	648
Nigeria	3 200	1400	41	42	35	...	704	800	1 100
Rwanda	430	78	...	31	35	39	2 300	1 071	750
São T. & Príncipe	...	...	...	52	79	81	106	120	120
Senegal	24	38	26	47	41	52	510	690	401
Seychelles	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	150	30	31	33	80	43	1 800	2 000	2 100
Somalia	43	7	...	34	25	33	1 600	...	1 400
South Africa	4 700	3200	37	84	92	...	150	110	110
Sudan	410	170	36	82	57	49	370	509	450
Swaziland	150	100	...	71	74	74	560	220	589
Tanzania	1 300	760	59	36	46	43	530	578	578
Togo	130	69	48	50	61	62	640	570	510
Tunisia	...	1	38	83	88	...	69	50	41
Uganda	510	480	30	38	43	42	550	880	435
Zambia	1 000	560	35	47	45	47	649	729	830
Zimbabwe	2 000	680	27	73	84	69	280	1 100	555
Region									
Africa	25 667	11 279	40.3	45	48	50	620	614	683
Central Africa	3 175	577	...	46	57	71	867	1 129	646
East Africa	6 124	1 937	...	42	33	30	885	680	723
North Africa	451	19	33.9	61	79	83	142	121	137
Southern Africa	10 780	6 387	39.4	56	59	54	575	548	619
West Africa	5 138	2 188	43.6	41	43	49	677	766	944
Amu	33	17	42.4	65	79	95	181	161	141
Cen-SAD	3 768	2 609	36.6	49	46	55	521	543	759
Comesa	11 509	3 181	34.1	44	45	48	630	645	543
Ecowas	5 138	2 188	43.4	41	43	49	678	766	944
Sadc	13 181	7 147	43.3	48	58	59	567	714	596
Udeac/Cemac	1 315	577	45.5	46	49	64	867	893	852
Waemu	1 450	537	41.1	36	50	51	563	728	640

Tableau 1.3

Pays
Algérie
Angola
Bénin
Botswana
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cameroon
Cap Vert
Rép. Centraf.
Tchad
Comores
Congo
Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti
Egypte
Guinée Equat.
Erythée
Ethiopie
Gabon
Gambie
Ghana
Guinée
Guinée Bissau
Kenya
Lesotho
Libéria
Libye
Madagascar
Malawi
Mali
Mauritanie
Maurice
Maroc
Mozambique
Namibie
Niger
Nigeria
Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe
Sénégal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Somalie
Afrique du Sud
Soudan
Swaziland
Tanzanie
Togo
Tunisie
Ouganda
Zambie
Zimbabwe
Région
Afrique
Afrique centrale
Afrique de l'Est
Afrique du Nord
Afrique australe
Afrique de l'Ouest
Uma
Cen-SAD
Comesa
Cedeao
Sadc
Udeac/Cemac
Uemoa

Table 1.4

Tableau 1.4

		Contraceptive Use by Method (% of reproductive age)					Usage des contraceptifs par méthode (% of reproductive age)					
Country	Latest year	No Method	Any Method	Modern Methods	Pill	IUD	Condom	Sterilization	Other Modern	Tradi-tional	Pays	
	Année d'enquête	Sans Methode	Toutes les Methodes	Méthodes modernes	Pilule	DIU	Préservatif	Sterilisation	Autres modernes	Tradi-tionnelle		
Algeria	2006	38.6	61.4	52.0	45.9	2.3	2.3	1.1	0.3	9.4	Algérie	
Angola	2001	93.8	6.2	4.5	2.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.7	Angola	
Benin	2006	81.4	17.0	5.9	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.0	11.1	Bénin	
Botswana	2000	55.6	44.4	42.1	14.3	1.7	15.5	1.2	0.6	2.3	Botswana	
Burkina Faso	2006	86.2	17.4	13.3	4.6	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	4.1	Burkina Faso	
Burundi	2002	84.3	19.7	8.5	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	11.2	Burundi	
Cameroon	2006	74.0	29.2	12.0	1.9	0.3	6.5	0.4	0.1	17.2	Cameroon	
Cape Verde	2005	69.2	61.3	46.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2006	80.9	19.0	8.6	4.4	0.1	3.5	0.3	0.0	10.5	Rép. Centraf.	
Chad	2004	97.2	2.8	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.1	Tchad	
Comoros	2000	74.3	25.7	19.3	8.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	6.4	Comores	
Congo	2005	55.7	44.3	12.7	2.3	0.1	8.9	0.2	0.1	31.6	Congo	
Congo (DRC)	2007	68.6	20.6	5.8	1.0	0.2	3.4	0.8	0.1	14.9	Congo (RDC)	
Côte d'Ivoire	2006	88.4	12.9	8.0	5.5	0.4	1.0	...	0.5	4.9	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	2006	82.2	17.8	17.1	13.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	Djibouti	
Egypt	2008	40.8	60.3	57.6	11.9	36.1	0.7	1.0	0.0	2.7	Egypte	
Equat. Guinea	2000	...	10.1	6.1	1.5	...	0.4	0.5	0.2	4.0	Guinée Equat.	
Eritrea	2002	92.0	8.0	5.1	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	2.9	Erythée	
Ethiopia	2005	85.3	14.7	13.7	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.0	Ethiopie	
Gabon	2000	67.3	32.7	11.8	4.8	0.1	5.1	1.0	0.3	21.0	Gabon	
Gambia	2001	90.4	17.5	12.7	6.5	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	2.4	Gambie	
Ghana	2008	74.8	23.5	16.6	4.7	0.2	2.4	1.6	0.1	6.9	Ghana	
Guinea	2005	90.9	9.1	4.0	1.6	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	5.1	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	2006	92.4	10.3	6.1	1.3	2.9	0.7	0.3	0.1	4.2	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	2003	60.7	39.3	31.5	7.5	2.4	1.2	4.3	0.0	7.8	Kenya	
Lesotho	2004	62.7	37.3	35.2	10.9	2.1	4.8	2.7	0.0	2.1	Lesotho	
Liberia	2007	93.6	11.4	10.3	3.8	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.0	1.2	Libéria	
Libya	1995	54.9	45.2	25.7	9.6	11.2	...	...	4.9	19.6	Libye
Madagascar	2004	72.9	27.1	16.7	3.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.0	10.4	Madagascar	
Malawi	2006	58.3	41.0	38.4	2.4	0.3	1.5	4.4	0.0	2.6	Malawi	
Mali	2006	91.9	8.2	6.3	2.9	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.9	Mali	
Mauritania	2007	92.0	9.3	8.0	5.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.3	Mauritanie	
Mauritius	2002	24.1	75.8	39.3	16.0	1.4	8.9	8.9	0.0	36.5	Maurice	
Morocco	2004	37.0	63.0	52.0	40.1	5.4	1.5	2.7	0.0	11.0	Maroc	
Mozambique	2004	83.5	16.5	11.8	4.9	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.0	4.7	Mozambique	
Namibia	2007	56.1	55.1	53.5	8.6	1.4	10.6	10.3	0.1	1.6	Namibie	
Niger	2006	88.8	11.2	5.0	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	6.2	Niger	
Nigeria	2007	87.4	14.7	9.1	2.5	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.0	5.5	Nigeria	
Rwanda	2008	82.6	36.4	26.1	6.4	0.2	1.9	0.7	0.0	10.3	Rwanda	
São T. & Príncipe	2000	70.7	29.3	27.4	16.7	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.9	São T. & Príncipe	
Senegal	2005	88.2	11.8	10.0	3.6	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.0	1.8	Sénégal	
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2008	94.7	8.2	6.0	2.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.1	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	2006	92.1	14.6	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	Somalie	
South Africa	2003	39.7	60.3	60.3	11.1	1.0	4.7	14.4	0.0	0.0	Afrique du Sud	
Sudan	2006	92.4	7.6	5.7	4.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.9	Soudan	
Swaziland	2007	54.0	50.6	46.8	9.9	1.4	12.2	5.8	0.1	3.8	Swaziland	
Tanzania	2005	73.6	26.4	19.5	5.9	0.2	2.0	2.6	0.0	6.9	Tanzanie	
Togo	2006	74.3	16.8	11.1	2.0	0.2	3.8	0.3	0.1	5.7	Togo	
Tunisia	2006	39.8	60.2	51.5	14.5	27.8	1.3	5.6	0.3	8.7	Tunisie	
Uganda	2006	76.3	23.7	17.9	2.9	0.2	1.7	2.4	0.0	5.8	Ouganda	
Zambia	2007	65.8	40.8	26.5	11.9	0.1	4.7	1.9	0.1	14.3	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	2006	39.8	60.2	57.9	43.0	0.3	1.4	2.0	0.0	2.3	Zimbabwe	
Region											Région	
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uma
Cen-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cen-SAD
Comesa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comesa
Ecowas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cedeao
Sadc	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uemoa

Table 1.5

Tableau 1.5

Country	Contraceptive Use by Age-Group (% of married women)										Pays
	Latest year Année d'enquête	Total 15-49 years Total d'âge 15-49 ans	Age Group / Groupes d'Age							45-49 years/ Ans	
			15-19 years/ Ans	20-24 years/ Ans	25-29 years/ Ans	30-34 years/ Ans	35-39 years/ Ans	40-44 years/ Ans			
Algeria	2006	61.4	20.0	43.2	58.1	67.0	69.1	68.9	49.0	Algérie	
Angola	2001	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	2006	18.6	7.9	14.6	16.3	19.8	20.7	20.0	12.6	Bénin	
Botswana	2000	44.4	17.2	25.8	37.1	35.6	38.3	36.1	16.7	Botswana	
Burkina Faso	2003	13.8	6.8	14.7	15.5	16.4	14.2	14.5	9.1	Burkina Faso	
Burundi	2002	15.7	4.3	9.1	9.6	10.2	7.1	8.0	6.1	Burundi	
Cameroon	2004	26.0	23.6	26.4	25.7	23.8	30.8	29.0	21.3	Cameroun	
Cape Verde	2006	30.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2006	19.1	19.3	23.0	21.4	19.4	15.5	15.3	6.5	Rép. Centraf.	
Chad	2004	2.8	2.2	3.1	3.6	3.4	1.8	2.3	1.5	Tchad	
Comoros	2000	25.7	10.5	23.1	23.1	21.4	23.1	21.4	14.0	Comores	
Congo	2005	44.3	37.2	48.9	52.7	44.9	43.5	35.8	24.7	Congo	
Congo (DRC)	2001	31.4	2.8	6.4	12.6	9.1	7.5	4.3	2.1	Congo (RDC)	
Côte d'Ivoire	2002	11.6	10.7	13.9	18.4	15.6	13.1	21.5	8.3	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	2006	17.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	2005	59.2	26.3	44.7	57.4	69.0	73.3	70.1	47.8	Egypte	
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	2002	8.0	3.3	9.5	8.9	8.7	10.5	9.1	3.0	Erythrée	
Ethiopia	2005	14.7	8.9	16.7	16.9	14.4	17.2	14.2	8.1	Ethiopie	
Gabon	2000	32.7	40.1	37.4	38.2	34.6	28.6	22.7	15.9	Gabon	
Gambia	2000	9.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gambie
Ghana	2003	25.2	8.4	22.8	25.8	29.7	28.1	28.7	16.0	Ghana	
Guinea	2005	9.1	8.8	10.7	10.3	9.2	9.1	9.1	5.3	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	2000	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2003	39.3	16.4	27.8	40.7	45.0	50.1	47.9	38.4	Kenya	
Lesotho	2004	37.3	14.7	34.1	42.7	49.5	42.5	37.1	26.1	Lesotho	
Liberia	1986	6.4	2.1	5.4	7.7	8.1	5.2	8.3	8.0	Libéria	
Libya	1995	45.1	16.7	35.6	44.9	51.3	50.6	48.9	31.4	Libye	
Madagascar	2004	27.1	12.7	24.8	29.0	31.2	29.5	31.6	21.5	Madagascar	
Malawi	2006	41.7	24.1	42.5	46.7	44.2	43.5	43.5	32.8	Malawi	
Mali	2001	8.1	4.6	5.9	6.1	9.1	8.2	8.1	3.3	Mali	
Mauritania	2001	8.0	5.2	6.9	8.0	10.3	11.8	6.2	2.9	Mauritanie	
Mauritius	2002	75.9	46.3	65.5	71.5	79.9	81.3	73.2	...	Maurice	
Morocco	2004	63.0	38.4	57.8	62.8	69.6	71.1	68.0	50.1	Maroc	
Mozambique	2003	16.5	11.0	15.4	16.2	17.5	20.1	22.2	11.7	Mozambique	
Namibia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Namibie
Niger	2006	11.2	4.3	12.7	13.6	13.1	11.9	10.1	9.3	Niger	
Nigeria	2003	12.6	4.3	9.4	16.1	13.6	16.3	15.1	8.9	Nigéria	
Rwanda	2005	17.4	3.2	12.7	17.3	20.3	20.4	19.7	14.1	Rwanda	
São T. & Principe	2000	29.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Principe
Senegal	2005	11.8	5.0	8.4	10.3	15.0	17.2	15.6	10.4	Sénégal	
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2005	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	1999	7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	2003	60.3	49.4	53.8	59.7	61.0	59.0	55.2	43.3	Afrique du Sud	
Sudan	2006	7.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	Soudan	
Swaziland	2002	46.0	5.9	18.9	20.9	23.3	21.2	16.3	16.8	Swaziland	
Tanzania	2004	26.4	9.6	25.5	31.2	30.6	29.9	23.4	21.8	Tanzanie	
Togo	2000	25.7	15.0	23.6	24.3	26.4	22.2	27.2	17.7	Togo	
Tunisia	2006	60.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie
Uganda	2006	23.7	11.4	21.7	23.8	27.2	25.1	28.6	22.8	Ouganda	
Zambia	2002	34.2	16.9	24.6	28.3	27.9	31.2	30.0	17.8	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	2006	60.2	42.1	53.7	60.9	58.2	56.8	46.4	39.4	Zimbabwe	
Region	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Région
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uma
Cen-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cen-SAD
Comesa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comesa
Ecowas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cedeao
Sadc	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uemoa

Table 1.6

Tableau 1.6

Country	Life Expectancy (years)						Espérance de vie (années)			Pays
	Life Expectancy at Birth						Healthy Life Expectancy, 2002-07			
	Espérance de vie à la naissance						Espérance de vie de bonne santé			
	Total / Totale		Male / Hommes		Female / Femmes		Total	Male	Female	
	1990	2009	1990	2009	1990	2009	Totale	Hommes	Femmes	
Algeria	67.0	72.7	65.9	71.2	68.3	74.1	63.0	59.7	61.6	Algérie
Angola	42.0	47.6	40.2	45.6	43.8	49.6	47.0	31.6	35.1	Angola
Benin	53.8	61.9	52.5	60.7	55.0	63.0	50.0	43.4	44.5	Bénin
Botswana	64.2	55.1	61.9	55.1	66.4	54.8	48.0	36.0	35.4	Botswana
Burkina Faso	47.4	53.4	46.6	52.0	48.2	54.7	43.0	34.9	36.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	46.4	50.9	44.7	49.4	48.0	52.4	43.0	33.4	36.8	Burundi
Cameroon	55.1	51.4	53.5	50.8	56.7	51.9	45.0	41.1	41.8	Cameroon
Cape Verde	65.9	71.7	63.3	68.7	68.3	74.1	64.0	58.8	62.9	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	49.3	47.4	46.8	45.9	51.9	48.8	42.0	37.0	37.7	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	51.2	49.0	49.5	47.7	53.1	50.2	40.0	39.7	41.7	Tchad
Comoros	56.4	65.8	54.5	63.6	58.4	68.1	58.0	53.9	55.3	Comores
Congo	59.3	53.7	57.4	52.8	61.2	54.7	49.0	45.3	47.3	Congo
Congo (DRC)	47.8	47.8	46.0	46.2	49.6	49.4	46.0	35.0	39.1	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	57.3	57.9	55.6	56.7	59.5	59.3	48.0	37.6	41.3	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	50.8	55.8	49.4	54.4	52.4	57.2	50.0	42.5	43.2	Djibouti
Egypt	62.9	70.3	61.6	68.6	64.3	72.2	62.0	57.8	60.2	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	46.7	50.6	45.2	49.5	48.4	51.8	46.0	44.7	46.3	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	48.1	60.0	46.0	57.6	50.3	62.2	56.0	49.3	50.8	Erythrie
Ethiopia	47.0	55.7	45.5	54.3	48.5	57.1	51.0	40.7	41.7	Ethiopie
Gabon	61.1	60.9	59.4	59.6	62.9	62.1	53.0	50.2	52.6	Gabon
Gambia	51.2	56.3	49.8	54.6	52.7	58.0	53.0	48.5	50.5	Gambie
Ghana	57.2	56.8	56.3	55.9	58.4	57.7	50.0	49.2	50.3	Ghana
Guinea	48.3	58.4	46.9	56.4	49.7	60.4	48.0	43.9	45.6	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	43.8	48.2	42.4	46.7	45.3	49.8	43.0	39.6	41.5	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	59.8	54.9	57.9	54.5	61.8	55.3	48.0	44.1	44.8	Kenya
Lesotho	59.3	45.6	57.4	45.0	61.0	45.7	41.0	29.6	33.2	Lesotho
Liberia	48.5	58.7	46.7	57.3	50.4	60.1	49.0	33.6	37.0	Libéria
Libya	67.8	74.3	65.8	72.0	70.5	77.2	66.0	62.3	65.0	Libye
Madagascar	50.8	60.8	49.7	59.2	52.1	62.5	53.0	47.3	49.9	Madagascar
Malawi	49.3	53.9	48.1	52.9	50.5	54.7	44.0	35.0	34.8	Malawi
Mali	43.0	48.8	42.5	48.1	43.5	49.5	43.0	37.5	38.3	Mali
Mauritania	55.7	57.0	53.9	55.0	57.4	59.0	52.0	42.8	46.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	69.2	72.1	65.5	68.5	72.9	75.8	65.0	60.3	64.6	Maurice
Morocco	64.1	71.6	62.3	69.4	66.1	73.9	63.0	59.5	60.9	Maroc
Mozambique	43.4	48.1	41.8	47.4	44.9	48.8	42.0	36.3	37.5	Mozambique
Namibia	62.2	61.7	60.2	60.8	64.2	62.4	53.0	42.9	43.8	Namibie
Niger	41.6	51.9	41.3	51.1	41.9	52.9	45.0	35.8	35.2	Niger
Nigeria	44.6	48.2	43.5	47.6	45.7	48.7	42.0	41.3	41.8	Nigéria
Rwanda	32.7	50.7	30.8	48.8	34.7	52.5	44.0	36.4	40.2	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	62.3	65.9	60.8	63.9	63.6	67.7	54.0	54.2	54.7	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	52.0	55.9	50.8	54.4	53.4	57.5	52.0	47.1	48.9	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	65.0	57.4	64.9	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	40.0	47.9	38.3	46.7	41.7	49.2	37.0	27.2	29.9	Sierra Leone
Somalia	44.5	50.1	43.0	48.7	46.1	51.5	46.0	36.1	37.5	Somalie
South Africa	61.4	51.7	57.8	50.3	65.2	53.1	48.0	43.3	45.3	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	52.5	58.5	51.1	57.0	54.1	60.1	50.0	47.2	49.9	Soudan
Swaziland	60.5	46.4	58.3	47.1	62.6	45.5	42.0	33.2	35.2	Swaziland
Tanzania	50.9	56.3	49.0	55.5	52.7	57.1	45.0	40.0	40.7	Tanzanie
Togo	57.7	62.9	55.7	61.2	59.9	64.6	52.0	43.5	45.7	Togo
Tunisia	68.6	74.2	66.9	72.1	70.6	76.3	67.0	61.3	63.6	Tunisie
Uganda	47.9	53.5	46.1	52.8	49.8	54.1	44.0	41.7	43.7	Ouganda
Zambia	51.1	46.4	49.4	45.8	52.8	46.9	40.0	34.8	35.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	60.8	45.7	57.5	45.3	64.3	45.6	38.0	33.8	33.3	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	52.7	55.7	51.1	54.5	54.3	56.8	48.9	43.7	45.3	Afrique
Central Africa	50.3	49.0	48.5	47.6	52.1	50.3	45.2	37.4	40.4	Afrique centrale
East Africa	49.7	55.4	48.1	54.3	51.4	56.6	48.1	41.9	43.4	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	64.4	71.2	63.0	69.4	66.0	73.1	62.7	58.6	60.8	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	54.2	51.4	51.8	50.2	56.7	52.4	45.9	39.1	40.7	Afrique australe
West Africa	47.4	51.7	46.4	50.9	48.6	52.6	44.5	41.1	42.2	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	65.8	72.0	64.3	70.1	67.6	73.9	63.3	59.4	61.3	Uma
Cen-SAD	53.2	57.2	51.9	56.0	54.6	58.4	49.8	46.2	47.7	Cen-SAD
Comesa	53.2	57.1	51.6	55.8	54.8	58.4	50.6	44.2	46.2	Comesa
Ecovas	47.4	51.7	46.3	50.9	48.6	52.6	44.5	41.1	42.2	Cedeao
Sadc	52.3	51.3	50.1	50.1	54.5	52.4	45.8	38.3	40.3	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	54.0	50.8	52.2	49.9	55.8	51.7	44.0	41.1	42.3	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	50.0	55.2	49.0	54.1	51.1	56.4	46.9	39.1	40.8	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 1.7

Tableau 1.7

Country	Infant Mortality Rates (per 1,000)			Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)						Pays
	Total/Totale			Male / Hommes			Female / Femmes			
	1975	2009	% reduction	1975	2009	% reduction	1975	2009	% reduction	
Algeria	118.9	29.3	75.4	120.1	38.1	68.3	111.9	19.8	82.3	Algérie
Angola	166.2	113.5	31.7	180.2	135.5	24.8	154.6	120.6	22.0	Angola
Benin	139.0	82.4	40.7	148.6	88.1	40.7	131.4	102.0	22.4	Bénin
Botswana	82.3	33.9	58.8	89.4	52.1	41.7	72.5	33.8	53.4	Botswana
Burkina Faso	139.5	78.7	43.6	155.1	85.9	44.6	137.1	119.2	13.1	Burkina Faso
Burundi	132.4	96.0	27.5	141.0	102.6	27.2	121.0	90.1	25.6	Burundi
Cameroun	116.2	85.0	26.9	122.2	81.9	33.0	107.2	86.9	19.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	76.8	24.3	68.4	81.4	29.5	63.8	69.5	16.7	76.0	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	127.8	103.1	19.3	145.7	103.3	29.1	115.3	83.9	27.3	Rep. Centraf.
Chad	147.7	128.3	13.1	157.4	109.5	30.5	136.2	122.9	9.8	Tchad
Comoros	121.6	45.8	62.3	133.0	58.8	55.8	108.4	31.5	71.0	Comores
Congo	75.2	79.3	5.5	103.4	80.1	22.6	82.1	55.6	32.3	Congo
Congo (DRC)	132.0	114.9	13.0	130.5	119.6	8.3	111.9	101.7	9.1	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	119.7	84.7	29.2	134.1	95.8	28.5	118.7	131.7	10.9	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	147.3	82.1	44.3	157.6	97.0	38.4	134.6	65.1	51.6	Djibouti
Egypt	128.1	33.3	74.0	139.2	34.8	75.0	127.4	19.8	84.5	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	153.1	97.1	36.6	163.6	95.7	41.5	140.7	81.9	41.8	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	130.4	52.3	59.9	140.8	64.2	54.4	118.0	41.4	64.9	Erythrée
Ethiopia	136.4	76.5	43.9	146.7	94.4	35.6	126.9	72.5	42.9	Ethiopie
Gabon	104.0	48.8	53.1	110.1	50.4	54.2	94.7	49.4	47.9	Gabon
Gambia	157.8	74.9	52.5	153.0	74.1	51.5	138.7	69.3	50.1	Gambie
Ghana	102.0	72.0	29.5	109.8	52.0	52.7	95.7	56.0	41.4	Ghana
Guinea	170.4	95.1	44.2	186.5	91.5	50.9	168.6	105.9	37.2	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	169.8	111.2	34.5	192.3	115.6	39.9	165.4	102.5	38.0	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	85.8	61.8	27.9	93.0	64.7	30.4	76.8	59.3	22.8	Kenya
Lesotho	117.1	67.0	42.8	125.1	85.3	31.8	105.0	36.5	65.3	Lesotho
Liberia	147.2	92.7	37.0	169.8	139.6	17.8	151.5	116.8	22.9	Libéria
Libya	86.3	17.3	79.9	88.2	17.7	79.9	77.4	16.6	78.5	Libye
Madagascar	127.3	62.6	50.8	132.8	83.9	36.8	119.7	40.8	65.9	Madagascar
Malawi	175.3	80.4	54.2	180.7	104.5	42.2	165.3	66.6	59.7	Malawi
Mali	154.6	104.3	32.5	197.7	109.5	44.6	175.9	140.6	20.1	Mali
Mauritania	134.5	71.7	46.6	117.1	91.0	22.3	103.8	31.5	69.6	Mauritanie
Mauritius	47.5	14.2	70.0	51.5	14.9	71.0	38.8	12.2	68.6	Maurice
Morocco	116.2	28.8	75.2	120.2	36.5	69.6	107.8	20.4	81.1	Maroc
Mozambique	151.3	85.9	43.2	162.4	115.7	28.8	139.3	66.7	52.1	Mozambique
Namibia	93.9	32.3	65.6	102.2	55.2	46.0	83.2	21.2	74.5	Namibie
Niger	161.3	85.3	47.1	193.3	114.5	40.8	184.6	101.4	45.1	Niger
Nigeria	142.3	107.7	24.3	148.9	69.6	53.2	127.9	142.7	11.6	Nigéria
Rwanda	133.8	97.4	27.2	143.4	103.5	27.8	122.9	115.5	6.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	73.4	71.0	3.3	76.9	32.0	58.4	70.7	109.1	54.4	São T. & Principe
Senegal	103.4	57.5	44.4	156.1	57.1	63.4	134.3	71.8	46.6	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	181.5	102.2	43.7	212.5	172.0	19.1	184.5	144.3	21.8	Sierra Leone
Somalia	151.6	107.3	29.2	162.6	107.3	34.0	139.6	117.5	15.8	Somalie
South Africa	74.1	45.3	38.9	80.2	43.1	46.3	66.2	42.3	36.1	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	117.0	67.0	42.7	131.5	70.1	46.7	115.1	54.0	53.1	Soudan
Swaziland	116.0	61.8	46.7	125.7	74.5	40.8	102.7	56.2	45.3	Swaziland
Tanzania	112.8	61.6	45.3	121.1	99.3	18.0	103.2	39.3	61.9	Tanzanie
Togo	122.6	69.5	43.3	133.4	76.4	42.7	118.2	95.4	19.3	Togo
Tunisia	103.7	19.0	81.7	102.8	21.0	79.6	97.6	16.6	83.0	Tunisie
Uganda	103.1	71.7	30.4	112.1	79.8	28.8	97.1	67.2	30.7	Ouganda
Zambia	102.9	89.7	12.8	110.9	99.0	10.7	94.8	77.3	18.5	Zambie
Zimbabwe	78.8	53.9	31.6	83.9	55.0	34.4	71.3	54.5	23.6	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	125.6	80.0	36.3	134.0	82.0	38.8	117.0	83.3	28.8	Afrique
Central Africa	121.8	109.4	10.2	131.2	109.9	16.2	112.4	99.2	11.8	Afrique centrale
East Africa	120.5	72.0	40.3	129.6	86.3	33.4	111.9	65.0	41.9	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	121.0	31.6	73.9	126.4	36.0	71.5	116.3	20.0	82.8	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	112.3	9.5	91.5	120.5	11.5	90.5	101.9	8.3	91.8	Afrique australe
West Africa	142.7	95.8	32.9	152.3	80.1	47.4	133.1	124.4	6.6	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	111.1	29.7	73.3	116.1	37.3	67.8	106.1	20.2	81.0	Uma
Cen-SAD	131.7	80.8	38.6	209.2	71.9	65.6	123.7	94.9	23.3	Cen-SAD
Comesa	122.1	74.3	39.1	126.5	83.0	34.4	114.6	65.9	42.5	Comesa
Ecowas	142.8	95.8	32.9	152.3	80.1	47.4	133.2	124.4	6.6	Cedeao
Sadc	114.2	83.4	27.0	132.2	99.7	24.6	104.1	70.7	32.1	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	122.8	99.3	19.1	132.3	92.0	30.5	113.2	94.4	16.7	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	153.7	82.5	46.3	162.3	93.5	42.4	144.8	111.9	22.7	Uemoa

Table 1.8

Tableau 1.8

Country	Access to Schooling						Accès au système scolaire				Pays
	School Life Expectancy Vie scolaire (years/ans)		Primary Apparent Intake Rate (%) Taux d'accès apparent au primaire				Transition Rate : Primary to Secondary (%) Taux de transition: primaire au secondaire				
	Male	Female	Male		Female		Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	
	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles					
2006-09	2006-09	1999-2000	2006-08	1999-2000	2006-2008	2005-07					
Algeria	12	12	100.2	103.5	97.5	101.5	91.2	90.4	92.0	1.02	Algérie
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	10	7	116.8	170.7	91.2	156.7	71.3	72.0	70.1	0.97	Benin
Botswana	12	12	117.1	...	114.3	113.5	98.3	98.2	98.4	1.00	Botswana
Burkina Faso	7	6	53.7	95.3	39.3	87.6	52.4	54.3	49.9	0.92	Burkina Faso
Burundi	10	9	76.4	150.6	61.9	142.0	30.8	36.8	23.8	0.65	Burundi
Cameroon	10	8	83.2	127.1	70.0	110.1	47.8	46.5	49.5	1.07	Cameroon
Cape Verde	...	...	101.8	84.4	101.3	83.3	85.7	83.9	87.4	1.04	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	...	...	...	92.7	...	70.3	46.8	44.2	51.3	1.2	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	7	5	89.5	113.5	64.9	84.5	64.2	63.6	65.4	1.03	Tchad
Comoros	12	...	114.6	...	94.7	...	...	...	...	...	Comores
Congo	...	...	79.2	106.7	72.5	98.4	63.1	63.3	62.9	0.99	Congo
Congo (DRC)	9	6	46.9	123.1	50.3	109.6	74.8	77.5	70.9	0.9	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	73.2	81.4	57.8	68.8	47.3	50.3	42.9	0.85	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	5	4	33.4	65.3	25.7	59.8	87.9	90.2	85.0	0.94	Djibouti
Egypt	...	...	93.0	98.3	89.6	96.0	...	...	...	...	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	91.8	...	88.3	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	5	4	71.8	46.1	57.5	40.1	77.2	78.1	76.0	0.97	Erythrée
Ethiopia	9	7	93.7	162.2	70.1	144.1	88.5	88.4	88.6	1.00	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	8	8	88.2	90.8	82.4	96.1	83.6	83.7	83.6	1.00	Gambie
Ghana	10	9	89.9	109.3	88.2	111.8	92.7	90.0	95.8	1.06	Ghana
Guinea	9	7	64.5	96.7	56.3	87.0	30.6	34.3	25.6	0.75	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	...	122.7	...	92.2	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	11	10	105.8	...	105.5	...	...	...	...	...	Kenya
Lesotho	9	10	198.2	100.6	178.6	94.3	67.2	68.3	66.4	0.97	Lesotho
Liberia	9	8	83.6	117.1	53.0	107.2	...	...	...	...	Libéria
Libya	13	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	10	10	116.0	187.9	111.8	184.6	59.6	60.6	58.6	0.97	Madagascar
Malawi	9	9	172.8	137.3	179.6	144.5	76.8	78.6	75.0	0.96	Malawi
Mali	9	7	66.8	103.6	51.8	90.6	66.8	68.4	64.4	0.94	Mali
Mauritania	7	8	86.1	114.2	91.5	119.7	52.5	57.5	47.2	0.82	Mauritanie
Mauritius	12	12	93.1	99.6	93.6	101.7	68.5	63.1	74.2	1.18	Maurice
Morocco	10	9	115.9	107.1	109.4	104.5	79.0	79.7	78.1	0.98	Maroc
Mozambique	10	9	119.3	165.4	103.4	155.4	57.4	55.6	59.9	1.08	Mozambique
Namibia	11	11	106.0	101.2	108.5	100.9	77.7	76.0	79.3	1.04	Namibie
Niger	5	4	52.2	83.1	36.2	72.0	43.3	45.2	40.4	0.89	Niger
Nigeria	8	7	119.2	...	95.1	...	...	...	...	...	Nigéria
Rwanda	10	10	153.5	213.4	151.0	206.7	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	10	11	107.8	114.6	104.9	117.5	48.3	44.4	52.2	1.18	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	7	7	85.9	96.8	82.3	101.7	61.8	65.1	58.3	0.89	Sénégal
Seychelles	13	13	...	130.9	...	123.5	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	13	11	91.0	201.2	85.7	182.3	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	12	12	100.0	111.5	94.0	103.8	93.5	93.0	94.1	1.01	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	7	6	50.1	85.7	40.8	76.3	93.8	90.3	98.0	1.09	Soudan
Swaziland	11	10	96.9	105.4	91.0	101.2	88.5	90.2	87.0	0.96	Swaziland
Tanzania	...	...	89.7	106.7	85.2	105.5	46.1	47.0	45.2	0.96	Tanzanie
Togo	11	8	97.6	105.7	85.8	99.1	53.2	56.2	49.0	0.87	Togo
Tunisia	12	13	102.9	103.9	103.2	104.5	88.3	86.2	90.5	1.05	Tunisie
Uganda	10	10	172.9	149.5	173.0	150.3	58.5	59.4	57.5	0.97	Ouganda
Zambia	12	11	90.6	122.5	91.5	126.8	70.1	68.5	71.9	1.05	Zambie
Zimbabwe	10	10	118.7	...	115.6	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
Région											Région
Africa	9	8	98.3	122.1	88.3	114.8	70.3	70.4	70.2	1.00	Afrique
Central Africa	9	6	59.7	120.9	56.5	105.0	53.5	52.6	54.9	1.04	Afrique centrale
East Africa	9	8	100.5	134.5	90.7	126.1	69.1	69.9	68.2	0.98	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	11	11	100.1	101.7	96.7	99.8	84.0	84.0	84.0	1.00	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	11	11	115.4	137.2	110.2	133.1	75.2	74.7	75.8	1.01	Afrique australe
West Africa	8	7	99.6	105.4	81.3	98.2	62.5	63.3	61.5	0.97	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	11	11	106.2	105.6	102.7	104.1	84.0	84.0	84.0	1.00	Uma
Cen-SAD	9	7	95.5	100.6	82.5	93.7	70.6	70.4	70.6	1.00	Cen-SAD
Comesa	9	8	95.8	131.6	89.9	124.0	74.4	74.9	73.8	0.99	Comesa
Ecowas	8	7	99.6	105.4	81.3	98.2	62.6	63.3	61.5	0.97	Cedeao
Sadc	10	9	93.9	127.1	90.9	121.0	67.5	67.4	67.7	1.00	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	9	7	84.7	116.8	68.7	96.5	53.5	52.6	54.9	1.04	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	8	6	74.1	99.6	59.7	90.6	56.6	58.7	53.7	0.92	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 1.9

Tableau 1.9

Country	Internal Efficiency and Illiteracy								Efficacité interne et analphabétisme				Pays
	Adult Illiteracy Rate / Taux d'Analphabétisme des adultes (%)				Primary Coefficient of Efficiency Coefficient d'efficacité au primaire				% of Repeaters at Primary % de redoublants au primaire				
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		
	1990-2002	2005-07	1980	2005-07	1980	1992-96	1980	1992-96	1980	2005-08	1980	2005-08	
Algeria	20.4	15.7	75.5	33.6	75.8	81.1	74.7	87.3	12.4	9.5	10.7	5.9	Algérie
Angola	17.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	52.1	46.9	89.9	72.1	63.5	51.9	63.2	45.9	18.6	14.3	21.6	14.3	Bénin
Botswana	34.6	17.2	40.9	17.1	76.4	86.9	81.8	94.3	...	5.7	...	3.6	Botswana
Burkina Faso	81.5	63.3	95.7	78.4	70.6	56.1	65.1	59.0	16.5	10.6	18.1	10.5	Burkina Faso
Burundi	32.7	...	83.8	...	60.0	...	56.4	...	30.0	33.5	30.4	34.0	Burundi
Cameroon	23.0	...	69.0	...	56.0	...	54.7	...	30.4	17.5	29.5	16.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	25.2	10.6	60.2	21.2	23.6	...	21.4	...	28.8	13.9	28.5	9.1	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	35.2	...	88.8	...	49.0	...	36.7	...	34.2	26.0	36.6	26.8	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	59.2	57.0	90.7	79.2	...	45.8	...	37.1	...	21.1	...	22.8	Tchad
Comoros	30.2	19.7	56.0	30.2	...	...	...	...	...	28.2	...	25.9	Comores
Congo	17.4	...	62.0	...	60.8	26.8	61.1	43.7	26.2	23.2	25.2	21.5	Congo
Congo (DRC)	19.1	...	79.2	...	67.4	...	63.1	...	18.6	15.2	19.2	15.6	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	39.2	...	83.4	...	...	67.2	...	60.5	19.7	17.9	19.5	18.2	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	74.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.6	...	10.5	Djibouti
Egypt	32.8	25.4	75.3	42.2	89.0	...	86.6	...	7.2	3.9	8.8	2.2	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	6.6	...	56.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.1	...	23.4	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	23.8	74.0	47.0	...	69.1	...	63.1	...	14.9	...	14.2	Erythrie
Ethiopia	64.0	50.0	88.3	77.2	68.7	76.8	68.3	71.5	...	5.3	...	4.6	Ethiopie
Gabon	20.6	9.8	...	17.8	52.2	45.9	52.6	47.2	35.3	...	34.4	...	Gabon
Gambia	...	...	88.2	...	78.1	74.6	72.7	78.5	12.5	5.5	12.0	5.3	Gambie
Ghana	33.6	28.3	69.4	41.7	...	...	...	...	2.0	7.3	2.2	6.2	Ghana
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	63.8	...	44.3	...	15.1	...	15.9	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	43.8	...	93.3	...	28.5	...	19.5	...	28.3	...	30.2	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	22.3	...	57.4	...	66.9	...	60.4	...	13.0	6.0	12.5	5.6	Kenya
Lesotho	26.3	...	16.6	...	47.3	58.8	59.2	73.1	22.0	24.3	19.7	17.6	Lesotho
Liberia	47.9	39.8	86.5	49.1	...	...	...	...	...	6.5	...	6.9	Libéria
Libya	12.0	5.5	69.5	21.6	...	...	...	...	10.3	...	8.0	...	Libye
Madagascar	23.5	...	61.5	...	...	40.5	...	36.1	...	20.6	...	18.7	Madagascar
Malawi	25.1	20.8	72.7	35.4	58.4	48.1	38.0	37.7	17.7	20.5	17.1	19.6	Malawi
Mali	73.3	65.1	93.6	81.8	...	67.9	...	64.4	29.1	14.1	30.4	14.4	Mali
Mauritania	40.5	36.7	82.5	51.7	...	61.1	...	60.7	12.5	3.4	16.7	...	Mauritanie
Mauritius	11.8	9.8	32.8	15.3	...	94.4	...	95.1	...	4.6	...	3.3	Maurice
Morocco	44.8	31.3	84.5	56.8	...	...	...	...	...	13.9	...	9.6	Maroc
Mozambique	45.2	42.8	88.7	67.0	...	49.1	...	41.7	...	5.7	...	5.3	Mozambique
Namibia	13.2	11.4	38.2	12.6	...	64.6	...	69.0	...	21.8	...	14.4	Namibie
Niger	90.6	57.1	97.3	84.9	75.1	68.3	73.7	69.2	14.5	6.5	14.0	6.3	Niger
Nigeria	32.3	19.9	78.3	35.9	...	...	...	...	...	2.8	...	...	Nigeria
Rwanda	28.6	...	71.3	...	58.4	...	49.9	...	5.8	17.6	5.7	17.8	Rwanda
Sao T. & Principe	7.8	6.6	...	17.3	...	...	...	...	...	25.6	...	22.8	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	48.9	47.7	88.3	67.0	77.5	79.6	72.1	71.8	15.3	7.8	15.9	7.6	Sénégal
Seychelles	8.6	...	...	...	90.3	99.4	92.7	99.4	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	50.0	...	73.2	...	...	...	...	...	9.7	...	10.2	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	15.9	11.1	25.2	12.8	...	...	...	...	...	8.4	...	7.5	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	28.9	...	81.3	...	83.7	74.4	86.0	81.0	...	3.8	...	3.5	Soudan
Swaziland	19.1	16.0	43.6	16.3	69.1	58.7	73.0	63.9	12.4	20.5	9.4	15.3	Swaziland
Tanzania	22.5	21.0	66.2	34.1	89.5	...	85.8	...	...	4.3	...	4.2	Tanzanie
Togo	31.3	...	82.2	...	43.9	61.7	32.7	46.4	34.7	23.5	36.7	24.0	Togo
Tunisia	...	13.6	68.8	31.0	69.0	74.1	68.1	78.3	21.7	9.0	19.0	5.7	Tunisie
Uganda	21.7	18.2	68.3	34.5	...	...	...	...	...	13.0	...	13.3	Ouganda
Zambia	23.7	19.2	53.4	39.3	91.5	...	80.0	...	2.1	6.1	1.6	5.7	Zambie
Zimbabwe	11.1	5.9	37.4	11.7	...	91.0	...	91.1	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
Region													Région
Africa	50.1	27.6	73.1	44.7	65.7	65.6	62.5	64.7	13.5	8.9	13.8	9.5	Afrique
Central Africa	52.3	50.6	78.1	70.9	62.5	...	58.2	...	21.5	16.9	21.8	17.1	Afrique centrale
East Africa	50.6	35.4	75.6	56.7	...	...	...	...	6.1	7.5	5.8	7.3	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	48.8	23.0	76.8	41.9	83.6	76.7	82.6	82.5	10.0	7.2	10.3	4.6	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	33.6	17.8	47.9	27.0	...	62.4	...	58.3	11.3	11.3	10.6	10.1	Afrique australe
West Africa	60.1	30.6	81.8	47.7	...	65.6	...	60.0	16.5	7.0	17.2	11.7	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	51.1	20.9	78.1	41.7	...	78.3	...	83.6	14.2	10.9	12.5	7.5	Uma
Cen-SAD	53.2	29.0	79.1	47.1	...	69.4	...	72.3	9.7	7.1	10.6	8.5	Cen-SAD
Comesa	48.4	29.8	73.7	49.1	75.5	...	71.9	...	11.9	9.7	12.8	9.2	Comesa
Ecowas	60.1	30.6	81.8	47.7	...	65.5	...	60.0	16.4	7.0	17.2	11.7	Cedeao
Sadc	37.5	18.6	57.7	28.7	75.5	63.3	69.5	59.3	11.0	11.0	11.2	10.5	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	53.5	50.6	76.4	70.9	55.2	41.1	52.2	39.8	30.8	20.1	30.5	19.9	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	72.6	56.9	90.6	77.4	68.2	65.7	63.6	61.5	20.4	12.9	21.4	13.0	Uemoa

Table 1.10

Tableau 1.10

Country	School Enrolment Ratios (Gross)								Taux bruts de scolarisation				Pays
	Primary / Primaire				Secondary / Secondaire				Primary + Secondary Primaire + Secondaire				
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		
	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles	Garçons	Filles			
	1980	2005-09	1980	2005-09	1980	2005-09	1980	2005-09	1980	2005-09	1980	2005-09	
Algeria	107.7	110.8	80.7	104.1	39.8	80.3	26.0	86.3	74.8	96.7	54.1	96.1	Algérie
Angola	186.7	...	162.0	...	32.0	...	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	91.0	124.8	42.8	108.1	24.0	46.1	8.0	26.1	58.1	81.8	...	60.2	Bénin
Botswana	82.8	110.9	99.9	108.5	17.1	78.0	20.0	82.4	58.4	97.1	70.3	97.5	Botswana
Burkina Faso	22.0	78.6	13.0	68.1	3.6	21.1	2.0	15.7	13.3	50.3	7.7	42.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	32.0	139.1	20.9	132.1	3.9	20.9	2.0	14.4	17.9	76.0	11.3	69.2	Burundi
Cameroon	107.1	119.3	89.5	102.4	23.7	41.5	13.0	33.0	67.3	79.5	52.9	66.9	Cameroon
Cape Verde	118.9	104.5	110.2	98.1	9.2	78.8	7.0	86.8	68.7	91.7	63	92.5	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	92.1	90.6	50.6	64.4	20.6	...	7.0	...	57.2	...	29.3	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	52.3	89.0	19.1	61.9	9.0	26.3	1.1	11.7	...	58.5	...	37.6	Tchad
Comoros	100.3	129.1	72.2	113.7	29.6	52.1	15.0	39.3	67.1	89.2	45.3	75.1	Comores
Congo	148.1	117.7	134.3	110.1	88.8	...	60.0	...	119.8	...	98.8	...	Congo
Congo (DRC)	108.0	98.6	76.9	82.2	35.0	44.8	13.0	24.7	75.8	74.4	48.7	56.4	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	90.0	83.0	59.9	65.9	26.0	...	11.2	...	60.2	...	37.2	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	46.6	58.9	27.3	52.0	15.3	34.7	8.7	24.2	...	44.9	...	35.9	Djibouti
Egypt	84.4	102.1	61.0	97.1	61.3	...	39.0	...	73.4	...	50.4	...	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	101.2	...	96.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	62.1	...	51.7	...	40.0	...	28.2	...	50.6	...	39.4	Erythrée
Ethiopia	48.0	103.2	26.8	92.3	11.7	38.8	6.0	28.1	31.4	73.7	17.8	62.8	Ethiopie
Gabon	117.0	...	170.9	...	25.0	...	17.0	...	109.8	...	99.9	...	Gabon
Gambia	69.6	83.9	36.1	88.6	16.3	52.7	7.0	49.6	43.8	70.0	21.8	71.1	Gambie
Ghana	88.0	102.3	70.7	101.3	50.5	57.2	31.0	50.9	69.9	80.9	51.4	77.3	Ghana
Guinea	48.0	96.9	24.9	82.6	24.3	44.9	9.7	26.4	37.3	71.2	17.9	54.9	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	93.6	...	42.6	...	9.8	...	2.4	...	58.7	...	25.8	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	120.2	112.7	110.1	110.3	22.8	60.9	16.0	55.8	82.3	88.7	73.3	85.0	Kenya
Lesotho	85.2	108.2	122.0	107.1	14.2	34.4	21.0	45.4	59.1	78.3	83.9	81.9	Lesotho
Liberia	61.0	95.6	34.0	85.6	31.2	36.1	12.5	27.2	47.8	68.5	24.6	58.9	Liberia
Libya	129.0	113.0	120.9	107.5	88.5	86.3	63.0	101.0	111.6	98.7	96.1	104.1	Libye
Madagascar	131.3	154.0	129.0	149.5	32.6	30.9	22.9	29.2	...	87.2	...	84.2	Madagascar
Malawi	72.2	118.5	48.5	121.8	7.0	31.8	2.0	27.0	53.7	79.7	35.3	79.2	Malawi
Mali	33.8	99.8	18.9	82.7	11.8	42.4	5.0	27.1	23.9	72.9	12.5	56.6	Mali
Mauritania	47.5	99.4	25.8	105.3	17.5	25.9	4.4	22.9	34.0	65.0	16.2	66.7	Mauritanie
Mauritius	94.1	99.7	91.2	99.1	50.9	87.0	49.0	88.2	70.6	92.6	68.5	93.0	Maurice
Morocco	102.3	112.2	62.9	101.5	32.3	60.1	20.0	51.4	...	85.8	...	75.6	Maroc
Mozambique	114.2	121.5	83.5	106.9	7.6	23.5	3.0	17.6	50.6	85.6	35.2	74.0	Mozambique
Namibia	121.7	113.0	133.5	111.7	33.9	60.7	42.6	70.9	...	91.7	...	95.0	Namibie
Niger	32.9	64.7	17.8	50.6	6.6	13.7	2.7	8.2	20.3	41.1	10.5	30.4	Niger
Nigeria	122.6	99.2	95.0	86.8	22.0	34.3	11.0	26.5	75.1	69.3	54.9	59.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	65.8	149.8	59.9	152.0	3.6	23.1	3.0	20.8	43.6	89.6	39.6	89.7	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	...	131.4	...	129.0	...	44.7	...	47.9	...	94.7	...	94.6	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	55.0	82.5	37.0	84.5	15.2	33.9	7.0	27.3	36.1	58.3	22.7	55.9	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	126.1	...	124.6	...	105.3	...	119.1	...	115.5	...	121.9	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	61.3	167.8	43.3	148.0	20.3	41.8	8.3	27.7	43.2	111.1	27.8	93.3	Sierra Leone
Somalia	28.0	26.0	15.4	15.4	11.3	...	4.0	...	23.4	...	12.4	...	Somalie
South Africa	84.3	106.5	84.9	102.6	45.8	92.9	44.9	97.2	...	100.8	...	100.4	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	58.7	77.8	40.9	70.0	19.9	40.3	11.9	35.5	41.2	61.7	27.8	50.5	Soudan
Swaziland	103.8	111.9	101.8	103.8	39.3	56.0	37.0	50.5	80.5	88.4	78.5	81.5	Swaziland
Tanzania	99.4	111.0	85.9	109.3	4.3	...	2.1	...	61.6	...	52.9	...	Tanzanie
Togo	144.0	112.6	93.0	97.4	50.4	54.1	15.9	28.5	98.9	83.1	55.5	62.6	Togo
Tunisia	116.9	109.0	86.8	106.1	33.5	83.1	20.0	91.1	74.1	95.3	52.7	98.6	Tunisie
Uganda	56.3	116.7	42.7	117.7	7.0	25.1	2.9	20.8	36.7	79.7	26.8	78.5	Ouganda
Zambia	97.5	120.4	82.5	117.9	21.8	56.4	11.0	47.2	71.1	96.9	56.8	91.9	Zambie
Zimbabwe	91.3	104.1	78.9	103.1	8.9	42.6	7.0	39.4	...	75.8	...	73.6	Zimbabwe
Region													Région
Africa	90.9	103.8	69.9	95.2	27.3	44.3	16.2	36.9	60.0	76.9	42.9	68.3	Afrique
Central Africa	103.1	101.4	75.6	83.7	31.6	41.7	13.4	24.9	75.4	73.5	51.5	56.3	Afrique centrale
East Africa	68.2	92.5	51.6	88.5	12.3	39.5	6.8	32.2	45.3	75.5	34.2	68.2	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	96.4	106.3	69.0	100.3	48.8	72.0	30.2	73.3	74.7	91.4	52.8	88.2	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	105.0	117.7	95.0	113.1	28.7	53.2	23.1	51.8	57.9	89.9	45.6	86.6	Afrique australe
West Africa	95.1	96.8	70.3	85.2	23.1	36.4	11.3	27.2	61.0	68.9	42.3	58.4	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	106.3	110.7	75.5	103.6	38.1	72.0	23.7	73.3	76.5	91.4	56.1	88.2	Uma
Cen-SAD	91.0	96.4	72.1	86.5	30.7	42.1	17.0	34.2	68.2	71.5	48.7	61.8	Cen-SAD
Comesa	81.4	106.6	65.0	99.9	29.3	41.1	16.7	32.3	57.0	77.3	40.1	69.0	Comesa
Ecowas	95.1	96.8	70.4	85.2	23.1	36.4	11.3	27.2	61.0	68.9	42.3	58.4	Cedeao
Sadc	104.8	111.4	86.7	104.2	26.5	50.3	17.9	42.6	65.6	84.8	48.6	76.5	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	95.3	106.6	73.6	86.5	26.2	36.0	14.0	25.3	74.6	71.7	57.2	56.0	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	59.5	87.5	36.3	74.9	16.9	31.9	6.6	20.8	39.2	60.7	22.2	48.9	Uemoa

Table 1.11

Tableau 1.11

Country	Teaching Staff				Personnel enseignant				Pays
	Primary / Primaire		% Female Femmes		Secondary / Secondaire		% Female Femmes		
	Total		1999	2005-09	Total		1999	2005-09	
	1999	2005-09	1999	2005-09	1999	2005-09	1999	2005-09	
Algeria	169 519	169 701	45.9	53.2	...	...	...	...	Algérie
Angola	...	...	30.0	...	16 447	...	32.5	...	Angola
Benin	16 335	35 938	22.6	18.7	8 988	...	12.2	...	Bénin
Botswana	11 950	13 012	81.2	80.1	8 976	12 481	45.2	49.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	16 660	35 617	24.7	32.9	6 215	13 964	...	16.9	Burkina Faso
Burundi	12 312	29 836	53.9	53.0	...	7 422	...	20.1	Burundi
Cameroon	41 142	69 544	35.5	44.2	26 356	43 193	28.1	26.4	Cameroun
Cape Verde	3 203	3 132	61.9	66.7	...	3 393	...	39.7	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	...	5 827	...	12.7	...	...	...	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	12 373	21 933	9.3	13.4	3 619	9 555	5.4	5.3	Tchad
Comoros	2 381	3 050	25.7	32.9	...	3 138	...	13.0	Comores
Congo	4 515	12 124	41.9	46.5	...	9 915	...	14.4	Congo
Congo (DRC)	154 618	255 594	21.5	25.7	89 461	188 808	10.1	10.6	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	44 731	56 248	20.0	22.9	20 124	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	966	1 657	27.7	25.8	680	1 201	21.6	24.0	Djibouti
Egypt	345 981	368 785	52.3	55.8	453 967	490 526	40.8	41.7	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	1 322	2 936	28.4	34.4	858	...	5.1	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	5 576	6 933	35.0	47.9	2 278	4 425	11.6	11.8	Erythrée
Ethiopia	68 680	214 811	36.9	39.1	51 818	79 962	13.4	18.9	Ethiopie
Gabon	6 022	...	41.6	...	3 078	...	16.3	...	Gabon
Gambia	4 578	6 429	29.5	33.4	2 332	4 397	14.8	17.4	Gambie
Ghana	80 323	112 443	31.8	33.0	52 208	99 001	22.2	22.1	Ghana
Guinea	15 512	30 933	25.0	27.6	5 756	15 941	10.6	6.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	3 297	...	20.2	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	148 469	147 596	42.0	45.5	...	103 956	...	41.2	Kenya
Lesotho	8 225	10 841	80.2	76.6	3 310	6 037	51.2	64.2	Lesotho
Liberia	10 055	22 610	19.2	12.1	6 629	12 794	16.0	4.2	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	42 678	85 257	58.4	56.4	20 386	35 343	44.3	47.1	Madagascar
Malawi	...	34 444	40.0	38.4	...	22 878	...	29.3	Malawi
Mali	15 447	35 442	22.8	26.7	7 663	25 990	14.1	10.2	Mali
Mauritania	7 366	11 379	25.6	34.6	2 419	3 843	10.3	10.4	Mauritanie
Mauritius	5 107	5 495	53.8	66.4	5 319	8 053	47.2	57.2	Maurice
Morocco	123 021	146 187	39.4	48.5	87 932	...	32.9	...	Maroc
Mozambique	37 440	76 558	25.2	35.3	...	15 620	...	16.8	Mozambique
Namibia	12 062	13 854	67.1	64.7	4 882	6 695	46.0	49.8	Namibie
Niger	12 901	34 117	30.8	44.7	4 303	8 331	18.0	17.1	Niger
Nigeria	440 440	466 784	47.5	48.3	...	213 366	...	34.1	Nigéria
Rwanda	23 730	32 338	54.7	54.4	...	10 715	...	26.0	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	660	1 009	...	55.4	...	375	...	12.5	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	21 277	44 416	23.0	28.8	9 402	15 394	13.7	14.1	Sénégal
Seychelles	682	711	84.6	85.4	556	589	54.3	55.3	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	30 239	...	25.7	...	10 024	...	16.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	9 431	...	13.6	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	226 577	236 032	78.1	76.5	144 949	164 697	50.1	53.2	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	123 633	67.7	61.3	...	82 665	...	54.9	Soudan
Swaziland	6 425	7 169	75.4	70.5	...	4 358	...	47.6	Swaziland
Tanzania	104 006	164 668	45.3	50.3	...	...	...	...	Tanzanie
Togo	23 107	26 103	13.5	12.1	6 595	11 518	13.1	6.8	Togo
Tunisia	60 470	58 879	49.5	53.1	56 466	79 735	40.0	45.0	Tunisie
Uganda	...	132 325	32.6	39.2	...	53 877	...	21.9	Ouganda
Zambia	32 866	48 075	48.9	50.1	10 130	29 148	27.3	44.6	Zambie
Zimbabwe	59 973	64 001	47.3	...	30 572	...	37.4	...	Zimbabwe
Region									Région
Africa	2 444 980	3 526 076	50.7	46.2	1 154 674	1 913 323	34.8	34.0	Afrique
Central Africa	219 992	100 240	26.7	29.3	123 372	251 471	13.9	13.2	Afrique centrale
East Africa	366 802	866 989	44.3	46.3	55 332	347 950	...	34.8	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	706 357	754 931	48.6	53.3	600 784	574 104	39.4	42.0	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	443 303	594 738	69.0	62.1	244 971	305 310	45.6	48.0	Afrique australe
West Africa	708 526	941 460	42.5	38.1	130 215	434 488	18.0	25.2	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	360 376	386 146	44.3	50.9	146 817	1 210 139	...	43.4	Uma
Cen-SAD	1 002 552	1 843 618	48.6	44.5	608 706	1 210 139	39.1	36.3	Cen-SAD
Comesa	922 506	1 497 709	47.8	45.6	686 496	1 127 064	34.3	34.5	Comesa
Ecowas	707 866	940 451	42.5	38.0	130 215	434 113	18.0	25.2	Cedeao
Sadc	659 931	951 710	62.0	50.3	314 602	494 707	35.6	33.7	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	65 374	112 364	35.2	36.5	33 911	62 663	24.0	21.3	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	153 755	267 881	22.3	26.9	63 290	75 197	...	12.5	Uemoa

Table 1.12

Tableau 1.12

Country	Participation of Women						Participation des femmes				Pays
	Women in Parliament Femmes au parlement (% of total/ % du total)		Women in Government (%) Femmes au gouvernement				Administrators and Managers Ecadrement supérieur et de direction				
			Ministrial Level Niveau ministériel		Subministrial Level niveau sous-ministériel		Female Femmes (%)		Female/Male Ratio Ratio Fem./Hom.		
	1985-96	2008	1980	2008	1980	1995-2004	1980	2005	1980	1995-2004	
Algeria	3.2	7.7	3.6	11.0	3.0	8.3	5.7	10.5	0.1	0.1	Algérie
Angola	15.5	37.3	6.5	6.0	6.0	1.8	...	5.7	...	0.2	Angola
Benin	7.2	10.8	14.3	22.0	5.0	13.3	...	19.0	...	0.1	Bénin
Botswana	8.5	7.9	5.9	28.0	...	15.4	36.0	26.7	0.6	0.6	Botswana
Burkina Faso	8.1	15.3	11.1	14.0	9.0	11.9	14.0	14.8	...	0.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	6.0	30.5	7.1	30.0	...	...	13.0	10.7	...	0.1	Burundi
Cameroon	5.6	13.9	2.9	12.0	7.0	5.3	10.0	11.1	0.1	0.1	Cameroun
Cape Verde	11.1	18.1	12.5	36.0	10.0	8.3	23.0	18.8	0.3	0.3	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	3.5	10.5	5.3	13.0	5.0	2.4	9.0	10.0	...	0.1	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	16.0	5.2	5.0	17.0	...	...	...	11.5	...	0.1	Tchad
Comoros	...	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	Comores
Congo	12.0	7.3	6.3	13.0	...	5.3	5.8	14.7	0.1	0.1	Congo
Congo (DRC)	5.0	8.4	4.6	12.0	...	...	...	12.5	...	0.1	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	8.0	8.9	7.7	13.0	...	6.8	...	17.1	...	0.1	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	13.8	...	9.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	5.3	...	0.0	Djibouti
Egypt	2.0	1.8	...	6.0	2.0	4.5	16.0	5.9	0.2	0.1	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	8.8	10.0	4.0	14.0	...	5.0	2.0	4.5	...	0.0	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	21.0	22.0	6.7	18.0	...	4.2	...	17.6	...	0.3	Erythée
Ethiopia	2.0	21.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.6	...	5.9	...	0.1	Ethiopie
Gabon	8.3	16.7	6.9	17.0	11.0	11.4	...	11.8	...	0.1	Gabon
Gambia	2.0	9.4	...	28.0	2.0	19.0	16.0	20.0	...	0.2	Gambie
Ghana	9.0	8.3	14.3	16.0	10.0	9.4	8.9	11.8	0.1	0.1	Ghana
Guinea	8.8	...	4.6	16.0	...	11.5	...	15.4	...	0.2	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	10.0	10.0	4.2	25.0	16.0	13.2	...	37.5	...	0.1	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	3.6	9.8	3.6	...	6.0	6.6	...	10.3	...	0.0	Kenya
Lesotho	3.8	24.4	5.6	32.0	16.0	18.2	33.0	27.8	0.5	0.5	Lesotho
Liberia	6.0	12.5	5.3	20.0	...	10.0	...	13.6	...	0.1	Libéria
Libya	2.9	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	Libye
Madagascar	4.0	...	...	13.0	...	3.3	...	5.9	...	0.0	Madagascar
Malawi	5.6	20.8	13.6	24.0	7.0	4.7	5.0	14.3	...	0.1	Malawi
Mali	12.2	10.2	...	23.0	...	...	20.0	18.5	...	0.2	Mali
Mauritania	3.8	22.1	...	12.0	5.0	5.9	8.0	9.1	...	0.1	Mauritanie
Mauritius	7.6	17.1	3.5	10.0	...	12.6	14.0	8.0	0.2	0.3	Maurice
Morocco	0.6	10.5	...	19.0	2.0	1.4	26.0	5.9	0.3	0.3	Maroc
Mozambique	25.2	34.8	...	26.0	15.0	14.7	11.0	13.0	...	0.1	Mozambique
Namibia	22.2	26.9	10.0	25.0	6.0	12.3	21.0	19.0	0.3	0.3	Namibie
Niger	1.2	9.8	5.0	26.0	9.0	10.0	8.0	23.1	...	0.1	Niger
Nigeria	6.9	7.0	...	23.0	4.0	5.6	6.0	10.0	...	0.1	Nigeria
Rwanda	17.1	56.3	9.1	17.0	...	12.5	...	35.7	...	0.1	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	7.3	7.3	...	25.0	11.0	16.7	...	14.3	...	0.1	São T. & Principe
Senegal	12.1	22.0	3.5	18.0	...	4.2	...	20.6	...	0.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	23.5	23.5	33.3	20.0	19.0	18.3	29.0	12.5	0.4	0.4	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	6.3	13.2	...	14.0	5.0	6.5	...	13.0	...	0.1	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	6.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	29.3	44.5	5.9	45.0	6.0	7.5	17.0	41.4	0.2	0.2	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	5.3	18.1	3.2	6.0	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.6	...	0.0	Soudan
Swaziland	3.1	13.6	...	19.0	13.0	13.6	15.0	13.3	0.2	0.3	Swaziland
Tanzania	17.5	30.4	9.4	21.0	5.0	8.9	...	15.4	...	0.2	Tanzanie
Togo	1.2	11.1	4.8	10.0	...	...	8.0	20.0	...	0.1	Togo
Tunisia	7.4	27.6	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.9	7.0	7.1	0.1	0.1	Tunisie
Uganda	18.1	30.7	10.0	28.0	8.0	8.1	...	23.4	...	0.2	Ouganda
Zambia	10.3	15.2	5.9	17.0	9.0	8.6	6.0	25.0	...	0.1	Zambie
Zimbabwe	14.7	15.2	3.2	16.0	19.0	14.0	15.0	14.7	0.2	0.2	Zimbabwe
Region											Région
Africa	9.2	16.6	7.4	18.4	6.0	6.9	13.6	15.1	...	0.2	Afrique
Central Africa	8.5	10.3	5.0	14.0	6.9	5.7	6.7	10.9	...	0.1	Afrique centrale
East Africa	12.7	22.2	10.3	17.7	6.4	7.5	11.5	13.9	...	0.2	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	3.3	12.9	3.6	11.0	2.8	5.2	12.5	7.7	0.2	0.1	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	12.5	23.4	6.7	21.8	8.1	8.3	17.3	17.0	0.3	0.3	Afrique australe
West Africa	7.2	11.6	8.3	20.9	7.1	7.0	12.8	18.0	...	0.1	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	3.6	15.1	3.6	12.3	4.0	5.8	11.7	8.2	0.2	0.1	Uma
Cen-SAD	6.9	11.6	6.4	16.7	2.7	4.7	10.8	14.2	...	0.1	Cen-SAD
Comesa	8.9	18.3	8.8	15.9	6.1	6.4	11.7	13.2	...	0.2	Comesa
Ecowas	7.3	11.9	7.9	20.3	7.1	7.0	13.0	18.2	...	0.1	Cedeao
Sadc	13.1	22.9	8.9	20.9	7.4	8.9	18.4	17.0	0.3	0.3	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	9.0	10.6	5.1	14.3	6.9	5.7	6.7	10.6	...	0.1	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	7.5	12.3	7.2	18.9	6.2	8.9	12.5	21.3	...	0.1	Uemoa

Table 1.13

Tableau 1.13

Country	Gender Empowerment					Indicateurs de participation				Pays
	Total Labor Force Participate Rates (%) Taux de participation de population active - Totale		Women's Share of Labor Force Femmes dans la population active totale(%)			Gender Empowerment Measure (GEM) Indicateur de participation des femmes (IPF)		Gender-Related Development Index (GDI) Indicateur sexo-spécifique de dev. (ISDH)		
	1990	2009	1990	2000	2009	1980	2006	1997	2007	
Algeria	27.8	41.9	23.6	28.3	33.3	0.241	0.315	0.642	0.742	Algérie
Angola	43.2	44.3	46.4	45.8	47.1	...	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	36.5	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.7	...	...	0.405	0.477	Bénin
Botswana	33.1	37.2	37.8	42.8	43.6	...	0.550	0.606	0.689	Botswana
Burkina Faso	43.4	45.4	47.6	47.4	47.1	0.339	...	0.291	0.383	Burkina Faso
Burundi	49.4	50.1	52.5	52.6	51.5	...	...	0.317	0.390	Burundi
Cameroon	35.9	38.0	40.9	40.9	41.6	0.268	...	0.527	0.515	Cameroon
Cape Verde	31.9	37.7	38.1	39.1	42.4	0.424	...	0.667	0.701	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	44.2	44.8	46.0	45.8	45.0	0.205	...	0.365	0.354	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	37.9	40.1	41.4	45.7	48.9	...	...	0.378	0.380	Tchad
Comoros	39.8	43.2	43.1	43.1	43.6	...	...	0.500	0.571	Comores
Congo	39.0	40.4	41.1	41.1	40.7	...	...	0.527	0.594	Congo
Congo (DRC)	38.5	37.6	42.5	39.1	38.5	...	...	...	0.370	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	36.1	37.3	29.4	30.0	30.4	...	...	0.404	0.468	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	39.5	42.9	43.0	43.1	43.4	...	...	...	0.514	Djibouti
Egypt	28.9	32.4	24.5	22.7	25.6	0.258	0.287	0.603	...	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	38.8	38.6	32.7	33.5	32.6	0.256	...	...	0.700	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	39.9	...	41.5	40.9	...	...	...	0.459	Erythrée
Ethiopia	40.9	48.9	42.3	45.3	47.7	...	0.464	0.287	0.403	Ethiopie
Gabon	43.3	46.8	44.1	44.3	44.0	...	...	...	0.748	Gabon
Gambia	44.3	45.9	45.8	45.7	46.5	0.239	...	0.384	0.452	Gambie
Ghana	40.8	45.4	49.3	48.4	49.0	...	...	0.540	0.524	Ghana
Guinea	47.3	48.0	47.1	47.0	47.1	...	...	0.381	0.425	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	38.9	37.2	40.2	39.4	38.2	...	...	0.318	0.381	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	42.1	46.2	46.0	46.5	46.4	...	...	0.517	0.538	Kenya
Lesotho	41.5	42.8	51.0	52.3	52.4	0.451	0.591	0.570	0.509	Lesotho
Liberia	36.9	36.8	39.8	39.8	40.2	...	...	...	0.430	Libéria
Libya	28.4	37.0	15.5	21.3	24.2	...	...	0.732	0.830	Libye
Madagascar	45.3	49.4	48.5	48.3	49.0	...	0.398	...	0.541	Madagascar
Malawi	41.4	41.5	50.7	50.3	49.9	0.256	...	0.390	0.490	Malawi
Mali	26.5	26.4	34.3	35.6	38.2	0.351	...	0.367	0.353	Mali
Mauritania	39.8	42.6	41.8	42.5	43.1	0.177	...	0.438	0.516	Mauritanie
Mauritius	42.8	45.5	33.2	34.1	36.7	0.451	0.538	0.754	0.797	Maurice
Morocco	31.7	36.8	23.5	25.6	24.7	0.302	0.318	0.565	0.625	Maroc
Mozambique	45.6	46.0	54.7	55.9	55.9	0.430	...	0.326	0.395	Mozambique
Namibia	31.3	34.4	45.1	44.9	46.8	...	0.620	0.633	0.683	Namibie
Niger	32.6	32.9	33.2	31.3	31.3	0.121	...	0.286	0.308	Niger
Nigeria	30.1	30.9	33.9	34.0	36.5	...	...	0.442	0.499	Nigéria
Rwanda	43.2	45.9	51.7	53.1	53.1	...	...	...	0.459	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	30.2	33.7	34.3	36.4	40.0	...	...	...	0.643	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	41.5	43.5	40.4	41.3	42.9	...	...	0.417	0.457	Sénégal
Seychelles	43.1	46.4	45.2	47.2	48.7	...	...	0.751	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	38.4	37.7	52.3	49.1	51.1	...	...	...	0.354	Sierra Leone
Somalia	38.4	39.8	37.6	38.3	39.1	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	33.1	36.6	41.9	43.9	45.4	0.531	0.687	0.689	0.680	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	28.3	31.4	23.4	28.8	31.0	0.225	...	0.453	0.516	Soudan
Swaziland	37.8	40.2	51.1	49.8	49.8	0.406	...	0.636	0.568	Swaziland
Tanzania	49.0	49.5	50.1	49.8	49.7	...	0.539	0.418	0.527	Tanzanie
Togo	37.8	39.8	38.7	38.4	38.2	0.183	...	0.450	...	Togo
Tunisia	29.8	37.1	21.6	25.0	27.2	0.345	...	0.681	0.752	Tunisie
Uganda	44.6	43.9	47.4	47.8	47.8	...	0.591	0.397	0.509	Ouganda
Zambia	38.0	38.6	42.6	42.9	43.2	0.304	0.426	0.425	0.473	Zambie
Zimbabwe	39.9	43.5	46.5	46.3	44.4	0.428	...	0.555	...	Zimbabwe
Region										Region
Africa	36.1	39.3	39.3	40.0	41.2	...	...	0.489	0.525	Afrique
Central Africa	38.3	38.5	42.2	40.6	40.6	...	...	0.449	0.523	Afrique centrale
East Africa	40.9	44.8	43.4	45.0	46.0	...	...	0.455	0.489	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	29.5	35.8	24.0	25.1	27.7	0.258	...	0.610	0.693	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	39.0	41.7	46.6	47.4	48.0	0.400	...	0.537	0.583	Afrique australe
West Africa	33.8	35.2	37.8	37.8	39.4	...	...	0.412	0.440	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	30.0	39.1	23.5	27.0	29.4	0.266	...	0.493	0.545	Uma
Cen-SAD	30.1	32.6	29.0	29.8	32.0	0.238	...	0.451	0.488	Cen-SAD
Comesa	37.6	40.9	40.4	40.8	42.0	...	...	0.523	0.527	Comesa
Ecowas	33.8	35.2	37.8	37.8	39.4	...	...	0.412	0.444	Cedeao
Sadc	40.1	41.4	46.2	45.9	46.0	0.407	...	0.563	0.560	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	38.0	39.8	41.7	42.8	43.9	...	...	0.449	0.549	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	36.2	37.8	37.3	37.6	38.3	...	...	0.367	0.404	Uemoa