



Section

2

Poverty Indicators
Indicateurs sur la pauvreté

Table 2.1

Tableau 2.1

Country	Human Development Index						Indice de développement humain						Pays
	GNI per Capita (US\$)			Human Poverty Index (HPI-1)			HDI Rank Among 182 Countries / Rang de l'IDH sur les 182 Pays			HDI Value (scale 0 to 1)			
	RNB par habitant (\$ EU)			Value / Valeur de l'indice de pauvreté humaine (HPI-1) (%)						Valeur de l'IDH (entre 0 et 1)			
	1995	1998	2008	1995	1998	2007	1995	1998	2007	1998	2007		
Algeria	1 580	1 570	4 260	27.1	24.8	17.5	82	107	104	0.683	0.754	Algérie	
Angola	320	460	3 450	...	...	37.2	156	160	143	0.405	0.564	Angola
Benin	310	340	690	...	29.2	43.2	145	157	161	0.411	0.492	Bénin	
Botswana	3 040	3 350	6 470	27.0	28.3	22.9	97	122	125	0.593	0.694	Botswana	
Burkina Faso	230	240	480	58.2	58.4	51.8	172	172	177	0.303	0.389	Burkina Faso	
Burundi	150	140	140	49.5	...	36.4	170	170	174	0.321	0.394	Burundi	
Cameroon	710	630	1 150	30.9	38.5	30.8	132	134	153	0.528	0.523	Cameroun	
Cape Verde	1 150	1 240	3 130	...	22.0	14.5	117	105	121	0.688	0.708	Cap Vert	
Cent. Afr. Rep.	330	280	410	40.7	53.0	42.4	154	166	179	0.371	0.369	Rép. Centraf.	
Chad	200	220	530	...	...	53.1	163	167	175	0.367	0.392	Tchad
Comoros	480	420	750	...	33.0	20.4	141	137	139	0.510	0.576	Comores	
Congo	420	560	1 970	31.5	31.9	24.3	128	139	136	0.507	0.389	Congo	
Congo (DRC)	130	110	150	41.1	...	38.0	143	152	176	0.430	0.601	Congo (RDC)	
Côte d'Ivoire	660	730	980	46.4	45.8	37.4	148	154	163	0.420	0.484	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	820	730	1 130	...	32.8	25.6	162	149	155	0.447	0.520	Djibouti	
Egypt	940	1 240	1 800	34.0	32.3	23.4	112	119	123	0.623	0.703	Egypte	
Equat. Guinea	410	1 120	14 980	...	...	31.9	135	131	118	0.555	0.719	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	190	210	300	...	...	33.7	168	159	165	0.408	0.472	Erythrée
Ethiopia	150	130	280	55.5	55.3	50.9	169	171	171	0.309	0.414	Ethiopie	
Gabon	4 010	4 070	7 240	...	...	17.5	120	123	103	0.592	0.755	Gabon
Gambia	330	300	390	...	49.0	40.9	165	161	168	0.396	0.456	Gambie	
Ghana	350	370	670	31.8	35.4	28.1	133	129	152	0.556	0.526	Ghana	
Guinea	500	470	390	49.1	...	50.5	167	162	170	0.394	0.435	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	200	140	250	42.9	50.2	34.9	164	169	173	0.331	0.396	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	270	430	770	27.1	29.5	29.5	137	138	147	0.508	0.541	Kenya	
Lesotho	770	650	1 080	25.7	23.3	34.3	134	127	156	0.569	0.514	Lesotho	
Liberia	...	130	170	...	...	35.2	...	...	169	...	0.442	Libéria
Libya	...	...	11 590	17.4	15.3	13.4	64	72	55	0.760	0.847	Libye
Madagascar	230	250	410	47.7	...	36.1	153	141	145	0.483	0.543	Madagascar	
Malawi	160	200	290	47.7	41.9	28.2	161	163	160	0.385	0.493	Malawi	
Mali	270	280	580	52.8	51.4	54.5	171	165	178	0.380	0.371	Mali	
Mauritania	630	560	...	45.9	49.7	36.2	149	147	154	0.451	0.520	Mauritanie	
Mauritius	3 360	3 760	6 400	12.1	11.6	9.5	61	71	81	0.761	0.804	Maurice	
Morocco	1 120	1 310	2 580	40.2	38.4	31.1	125	124	130	0.589	0.654	Maroc	
Mozambique	130	220	370	48.5	50.7	46.8	166	168	172	0.341	0.402	Mozambique	
Namibia	2 200	2 030	4 200	30.0	26.6	17.1	107	115	128	0.632	0.686	Namibie	
Niger	190	200	330	62.1	64.7	55.8	173	173	182	0.293	0.340	Niger	
Nigeria	220	270	1 160	40.5	37.6	36.2	142	151	158	0.439	0.511	Nigeria	
Rwanda	220	260	410	...	37.5	32.9	174	164	167	0.382	0.460	Rwanda	
São T. & Príncipe	...	...	1 020	...	...	12.6	121	132	131	0.547	0.651	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	540	510	970	48.6	47.9	41.6	158	155	166	0.416	0.464	Sénégal	
Seychelles	6 460	7 320	10 290	...	...	...	56	53	57	0.786	0.845	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	190	160	320	58.2	...	47.7	174	174	180	0.252	0.365	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	3 740	3 290	5 820	...	20.2	25.4	89	103	129	0.697	0.683	Afrique du Sud	
Sudan	210	310	1 130	42.5	35.5	34.0	157	143	150	0.477	0.531	Soudan	
Swaziland	1 500	1 460	2 520	...	27.4	35.1	115	112	142	0.655	0.572	Swaziland	
Tanzania	160	230	440	39.8	29.2	30.0	150	156	151	0.415	0.530	Tanzanie	
Togo	280	300	400	39.8	37.8	36.6	144	145	159	0.471	0.499	Togo	
Tunisia	1 820	2 050	3 290	23.3	21.9	15.6	83	101	98	0.703	0.769	Tunisie	
Uganda	220	280	420	42.1	39.7	28.8	160	158	157	0.409	0.514	Ouganda	
Zambia	340	310	950	36.9	37.9	35.5	146	153	164	0.420	0.481	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	600	570	360	25.2	30.0	34.0	130	130	...	0.555	...	Zimbabwe	
Region												Région	
Africa	648	673	1413	40.7	37.3	33.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.476	0.544	Afrique	
Central Africa	323	306	640	38.5	40.0	34.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.445	0.535	Afrique centrale	
East Africa	196	248	541	44.3	40.2	32.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.399	0.527	Afrique de l'Est	
North Africa	1 177	1 372	2 894	32.7	30.9	22.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.636	0.708	Afrique du Nord	
Southern Africa	1 569	1 433	2 694	40.4	30.9	30.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.531	0.585	Afrique australe	
West Africa	295	325	902	43.7	41.7	38.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.425	0.471	Afrique de l'Ouest	
Amu	1 394	1 494	3 932	31.5	29.8	22.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.648	0.709	Uma	
Cen-SAD	487	582	1 311	38.9	36.4	35.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.508	0.508	Cen-SAD	
Comesa	372	450	927	41.3	38.8	30.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.456	0.573	Comesa	
Ecowas	295	325	904	43.7	41.7	40.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.425	0.459	Cedeao	
Sadc	1 026	948	1 722	39.7	30.5	30.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.491	0.601	Sadc	
Udeac/Cemac	627	609	1 424	32.6	40.0	33.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.469	0.525	Udeac/Cemac	
Waemu	384	403	658	51.7	49.7	44.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.378	0.429	Uemoa	

Table 2.2

Tableau 2.2

Country	Population in Poverty (%)				Population en pauvreté (%)					Pays
	National Lines- Seuils nationaux				International Lines- Seuils internationaux					
	Population Below Poverty Line				% Population Living			Gini coefficient		
	Population en dessous du seuil de pauvreté				% de la population vivant			Gini coefficient		
	Survey year	Rural	Urban	National	year	below \$1/day	below \$2/day	year/An	Index	
an d'enquête	Rurale	Urbaine	Nationale	Année	moins d'1\$/J	moins d'2\$/J	year/An	Index		
Algeria	2000-2006	...	...	22.6	2000	0.9	...	2000	35.3	Algérie
Angola	2001	94.3	57.0	68.0	2000	54.3	...	2000	58.6	Angola
Benin	1999	33.0	23.3	29.0	2003	47.3	73.7	2003	38.6	Bénin
Botswana	2003	...	...	30.3	1994	31.2	...	2003	61.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2003	52.3	19.9	46.4	2003	56.5	81.0	2003	39.6	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2006	37.0	...	36.2	2006	81.3	87.6	2006	33.3	Burundi
Cameroon	2001	49.9	22.1	40.2	2001	32.8	50.6	2001	44.6	Cameroun
Cape Verde	2002	55.1	25.0	36.7	2001	20.6	...	2001	50.5	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2003	...	...	50.2	2003	62.4	...	2003	43.6	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	1996	67.0	63.0	64.0	2003	61.9	...	2003	39.8	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	...	...	2004	46.1	...	2004	64.3	Comores
Congo	2005	57.7	55.4	50.1	2005	54.1	...	2005	47.3	Congo
Congo (RDC)	2005	...	...	71.3	2006	59.2	...	2006	44.4	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2002	49.0	24.0	38.4	2002	23.3	48.8	2002	48.4	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2002	...	...	42.1	2002	18.8	...	2002	40.0	Djibouti
Egypt	1999-2000	...	...	16.7	2005	2.0	43.9	2005	32.1	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	2003	...	...	38.1	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	2000-2006	...	...	53.0	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	2000-2006	45.0	37.0	44.2	2005	39.0	77.8	2005	29.8	Ethiopie
Gabon	2005	45.0	30.0	33.0	2005	4.8	...	2005	41.5	Gabon
Gambia	2003	63.0	...	61.3	2003	34.3	82.9	2003	47.3	Gambie
Ghana	2006	39.2	10.8	28.5	2006	30.0	78.5	2006	42.8	Ghana
Guinea	1994	...	...	40.0	2003	70.1	50.2	2003	43.3	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2002	...	...	65.7	2002	48.8	96.7	2002	35.5	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2005-06	49.1	33.7	45.9	2005	19.7	58.3	2005	47.7	Kenya
Lesotho	2000-2006	...	...	68.0	2003	43.4	56.1	2003	52.5	Lesotho
Liberia	2002	...	...	76.2	2007	83.7	...	2007	52.6	Libéria
Libya	2000-05	...	...	14.0	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	2005	73.5	52.0	68.7	2005	67.8	85.1	2005	47.2	Madagascar
Malawi	2006	47.0	25.0	45.0	2004	73.9	76.1	2004	39.0	Malawi
Mali	2005	...	...	47.5	2006	51.4	90.6	2006	39.0	Mali
Mauritania	2000	61.2	25.4	46.3	2000	21.2	63.1	2000	39.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2006	38.9	Maurice
Morocco	1999	27.2	12.0	19.0	2007	2.5	14.3	2007	40.9	Maroc
Mozambique	2002/03	55.3	51.5	54.1	2003	74.7	78.4	2003	47.1	Mozambique
Namibia	...	...	...	...	2004	32.8	55.8	2004	60.0	Namibie
Niger	2000-2006	66.0	52.0	63.0	2005	65.9	85.3	2005	43.9	Niger
Nigeria	2000-2006	...	...	34.1	2004	64.4	90.8	2004	42.9	Nigeria
Rwanda	2005-06	62.5	41.5	56.9	2006	57.0	83.7	2006	46.7	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	2001	...	...	53.8	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	2001	...	...	53.9	2005	33.5	63.0	2005	39.2	Senégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2004	79.0	56.4	70.2	2003	53.4	74.5	2003	42.5	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	2000	...	...	45.0	2000	26.2	34.1	2000	57.8	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan
Swaziland	2001	75.0	...	69.2	2001	62.9	22.5	2001	50.7	Swaziland
Tanzania	2000-2001	38.7	29.5	35.7	2000	88.5	89.9	2000	34.6	Tanzanie
Togo	1995	...	...	72.2	2006	38.7	...	2006	34.4	Togo
Tunisia	2005	...	...	3.8	2000	2.6	6.6	2000	40.8	Tunisie
Uganda	2003	41.7	12.2	37.7	2005	51.5	...	2005	42.6	Ouganda
Zambia	2003	74.0	52.0	68.0	2004	64.3	94.1	2004	50.7	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2000-2006	48.0	7.9	34.9	2004	61.9	...	2004	50.1	Zimbabwe
Region	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Region
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uma
Cen-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cen-SAD
Comesa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comesa
Ecovas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cedeao
Sadc	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uemoa

Table 2.3

Tableau 2.3

Country	year Année d'enquête	Income Distribution				Population en pauvreté (%)		Pays
		% Share of Income or Consumption Part du revenu ou de la consommation				Inequality Ratio / Ratio des inégalités		
		Poorest 10% 10 % les plus pauvres	Poorest 20% 20 % les plus pauvres	Richest 10 % 10 % les plus riches	Richest 20 % 20 % les plus riches	Richest 10% to poorest 10% 10% plus riches/ 10% plus pauvres	Richest 20% to poorest 20% 20% plus riches/ 20% plus pauvres	
Algeria	2000	2.8	6.9	26.9	42.4	9.6	6.1	Algérie
Angola	2000	0.6	2.0	44.7	61.9	74.6	30.9	Angola
Benin	2003	2.9	6.9	31.0	45.9	10.8	6.6	Bénin
Botswana	2003	1.3	3.1	51.2	65.0	40.0	20.8	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2003	3.0	7.0	32.4	47.1	10.8	6.8	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2006	4.1	9.0	28.0	42.8	6.8	4.8	Burundi
Cameroon	2001	2.4	5.6	35.5	50.9	15.0	9.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	2001	1.9	4.5	40.6	55.9	21.6	12.3	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2003	2.1	5.2	33.0	49.4	15.7	9.5	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2003	2.6	6.3	30.8	46.6	11.8	7.4	Tchad
Comoros	2004	0.9	2.6	55.2	68.0	60.6	26.7	Comores
Congo	2005	2.1	5.0	37.1	53.1	17.8	10.7	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2006	2.3	5.5	34.7	50.6	15.1	9.3	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2002	2.0	5.0	39.6	54.1	20.2	10.8	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2002	2.4	6.0	30.9	46.5	12.8	7.7	Djibouti
Egypt	2005	3.9	9.0	27.6	41.5	7.2	4.6	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Erythée
Ethiopia	2005	4.1	9.3	25.6	39.4	6.3	4.2	Ethiopie
Gabon	2005	2.5	6.1	32.7	47.9	13.3	7.9	Gabon
Gambia	2003	2.0	4.8	36.9	52.8	18.9	11.0	Gambie
Ghana	2006	2.0	5.2	32.8	48.6	16.1	9.3	Ghana
Guinea	2003	2.4	5.8	34.4	49.7	14.4	8.6	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2002	2.9	7.2	28.0	43.0	9.5	5.9	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2005	1.8	4.7	37.8	53.0	21.3	11.3	Kenya
Lesotho	2003	1.0	3.0	39.4	56.4	39.8	19.0	Lesotho
Liberia	2007	2.4	6.4	30.1	45.0	12.8	7.0	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	2005	2.6	6.2	41.5	53.5	15.9	8.7	Madagascar
Malawi	2004	3.0	7.0	31.9	46.5	10.5	6.6	Malawi
Mali	2006	2.7	6.5	30.5	46.0	11.2	7.1	Mali
Mauritania	2000	2.5	6.2	29.6	45.7	11.6	7.4	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2006	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice
Morocco	2007	2.7	6.5	33.2	47.9	12.5	7.3	Maroc
Mozambique	2003	2.1	5.4	39.2	53.3	18.5	9.8	Mozambique
Namibia	2004	0.6	1.5	65.0	78.3	106.6	52.9	Namibie
Niger	2005	2.3	5.9	35.7	50.3	15.3	8.6	Niger
Nigeria	2004	2.0	5.1	32.4	48.6	16.3	9.5	Nigeria
Rwanda	2006	2.1	5.3	37.8	52.6	18.1	10.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Principe
Senegal	2005	2.5	6.2	30.1	45.9	11.9	7.4	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2003	2.6	6.1	33.6	49.3	12.8	8.1	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	2000	1.3	3.1	44.9	62.7	35.1	20.5	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan
Swaziland	2001	1.8	4.5	40.8	55.9	22.4	12.6	Swaziland
Tanzania	2000	3.1	7.3	27.0	42.3	8.9	5.8	Tanzanie
Togo	2006	3.3	7.6	27.1	42.4	8.3	5.6	Togo
Tunisia	2000	2.4	5.9	31.6	47.2	13.3	8.0	Tunisie
Uganda	2005	2.6	6.1	34.1	49.3	13.2	8.1	Ouganda
Zambia	2004	1.3	3.6	38.9	55.2	29.5	15.2	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2004	1.8	4.6	40.3	55.7	22.0	12.0	Zimbabwe
Region								Région
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uma
Cen-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cen-SAD
Comesa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comesa
Ecowas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cedeao
Sadc	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uemoa

Table 2.4

Tableau 2.4

Nutrition Status				Statut sur la nutrition						
Country	Household Income Spent on Food Part du revenu des ménages dans les dépenses alimentaires (%)			Daily Calorie Supply per Capita/Apport journalier en calories par habitant			Daily Protein Supply per Capita Apport journalier en protéines par habitant (grams/grammes)			Pays
	1990	1995	1996-2005	1995	2000	2005	1995	2000	2005	
Algeria	...	...	...	2 890	2 920	3 094	78.5	79.0	86.5	Algérie
Angola	...	...	...	1 663	1 749	1 902	34.9	38.1	42.4	Angola
Benin	...	...	...	2 118	2 229	2 314	49.8	52.8	54.0	Bénin
Botswana	...	...	...	2 207	2 149	2 212	69.5	67.0	65.7	Botswana
Burkina Faso	57.0	57.0	57.0	2 510	2 442	2 668	77.0	74.0	79.6	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	...	...	1 676	1 626	1 631	50.7	44.3	43.2	Burundi
Cameroon	55.0	55.0	55.0	2 007	2 136	2 239	48.3	56.1	57.7	Cameroon
Cape Verde	...	...	...	2 455	2 302	2 425	60.9	61.3	63.8	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	60.0	60.0	60.0	1 793	1 875	1 924	41.3	44.2	45.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	...	...	1 780	1 904	1 992	52.3	59.9	60.7	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	...	1 843	1 751	1 819	43.0	42.4	43.5	Comores
Congo	...	...	...	1 940	2 170	2 351	40.1	43.3	50.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	...	...	...	1 790	1 600	1 485	27.4	24.1	23.1	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	48.0	48.0	48.0	2 410	2 447	2 542	48.3	47.4	50.4	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	43.0	43.0	43.0	1 872	2 009	2 210	40.4	48.8	49.4	Djibouti
Egypt	...	...	...	3 371	3 374	3 331	91.3	94.9	94.7	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	1 562	1 516	1 570	50.2	49.4	46.4	Erythrée
Ethiopia	72.0	72.0	72.0	1 506	1 723	1 826	43.5	49.8	52.5	Ethiopia
Gabon	...	...	...	2 625	2 933	2 800	77.9	83.3	86.0	Gabon
Gambia	...	...	...	2 124	2 161	2 131	45.5	47.7	49.4	Gambie
Ghana	...	...	...	2 384	2 517	2 759	48.1	52.1	56.8	Ghana
Guinea	56.0	56.0	56.0	2 537	2 514	2 559	54.6	54.5	54.4	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	2 241	2 156	2 052	44.4	42.6	40.6	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	71.0	71.0	71.0	2 075	2 072	2 079	59.7	57.8	57.8	Kenya
Lesotho	...	...	...	2 439	2 443	2 440	67.4	68.2	68.5	Lesotho
Liberia	...	...	...	1 919	2 047	2 067	37.0	35.9	34.0	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	3 208	3 136	3 018	80.9	78.0	73.8	Libye
Madagascar	70.0	70.0	70.0	1 994	2 073	2 049	46.9	47.2	46.8	Madagascar
Malawi	...	...	...	1 971	2 138	2 143	50.4	53.3	54.4	Malawi
Mali	75.0	75.0	75.0	2 402	2 464	2 579	71.4	69.5	72.7	Mali
Mauritania	70.0	70.0	70.0	2 734	2 830	2 808	78.5	80.6	83.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	...	...	2 838	2 891	2 869	72.0	76.5	81.1	Maurice
Morocco	...	...	...	2 940	3 048	3 167	77.4	81.0	87.3	Maroc
Mozambique	...	...	...	1 784	1 955	2 085	35.6	38.8	40.4	Mozambique
Namibia	...	...	...	2 021	2 191	2 315	53.8	65.9	64.7	Namibie
Niger	60.0	60.0	60.0	1 907	2 081	2 151	52.1	57.1	62.5	Niger
Nigeria	...	...	...	2 561	2 569	2 655	56.4	57.9	59.8	Nigeria
Rwanda	...	...	...	1 744	1 911	1 956	42.1	45.0	44.6	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	...	...	...	2 229	2 358	2 615	50.5	50.6	57.9	São T. & Principe
Senegal	...	...	...	2 082	2 061	2 198	57.3	58.3	58.1	Senegal
Seychelles	...	...	...	2 342	2 379	2 396	73.7	72.2	77.5	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	64.0	64.0	64.0	1 966	1 842	1 932	41.9	41.6	48.2	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	56.0	56.0	56.0	2 753	2 800	2 916	72.0	74.3	78.1	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	2 201	2 207	2 300	68.6	69.3	73.2	Soudan
Swaziland	65.0	65.0	65.0	2 178	2 320	2 323	56.5	60.6	64.2	Swaziland
Tanzania	70.0	70.0	70.0	1 931	1 976	2 019	48.3	47.7	48.0	Tanzanie
Togo	...	...	...	1 929	1 951	2 033	45.4	45.7	46.7	Togo
Tunisia	...	...	...	3 148	3 295	3 264	86.3	90.3	91.4	Tunisie
Uganda	...	...	...	2 230	2 306	2 371	50.0	51.9	56.4	Ouganda
Zambia	64.0	64.0	64.0	1 983	1 894	1 895	51.4	47.6	48.1	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	1 899	1 964	2 063	44.8	45.5	49.6	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	...	...	...	2 210	2 263	2 324	55.8	57.4	59.3	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	1 989	2 103	2 132	47.9	51.8	53.7	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	1 907	1 952	2 016	51.8	52.6	53.9	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	3 049	3 101	3 114	82.2	83.9	86.1	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	2 144	2 214	2 268	54.6	56.9	58.7	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	2 236	2 259	2 355	52.5	53.1	55.6	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	...	...	...	2 984	3 046	3 070	80.3	81.8	84.4	Uma
Cen-SAD	...	...	...	2 650	2 716	2 743	71.5	74.3	76.3	Cen-SAD
Comesa	...	...	...	2 038	2 085	2 127	52.6	54.2	55.7	Comesa
Ecowas	...	...	...	2 236	2 252	2 338	52.7	53.2	55.4	Cedeao
Sadc	...	...	...	2 129	2 175	2 219	54.1	55.7	57.5	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	...	...	...	2 029	2 204	2 261	52.0	57.4	59.8	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	...	...	...	2 200	2 229	2 317	55.7	55.9	58.1	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 2.5

Tableau 2.1

Country	Health Status						Statut de la santé				Pay	
	Low Birthweight Infants / Enfants à insuffisance pondérale à la naissance, %		Underweight Children < 5 Years / Insuffisance pondérale des moins de 5 ans (%)		Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 live births) Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000 naissances)			Incidence of Tuberculosis Incidence de la tuberculose (per/pour 100 000)		Malaria Cases/paludisme obser. (annual/an)		
	1982-83	2003-2008	1975	2000-06	1975	1995	2009	1990	2000	2007		2006-2008
Algeria	12	6	23.0	4.0	47.0	24.8	20.7	38	48	57	196	Algérie
Angola	19	12	...	31.0	51.9	50.5	42.3	205	250	287	1 377 992	Angola
Benin	10	15	...	23.0	46.4	43.9	39.0	77	85	91	861 847	Benin
Botswana	...	10	...	13.0	45.3	30.6	24.4	307	640	731	1 201	Botswana
Burkina Faso	21	16	34.0	37.0	47.9	46.7	46.8	95	198	226	36 514	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	11	27.0	39.0	44.1	42.0	34.3	154	321	367	876 741	Burundi
Cameroon	13	11	19.0	19.0	45.3	39.2	36.4	81	168	192	1 650 749	Cameroon
Cape Verde	...	6	...	14.0	36.4	33.8	23.7	175	160	151	35	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	23	13	...	29.0	42.4	40.3	34.9	145	302	345	152 260	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	11	22	...	37.0	47.8	47.5	45.3	125	262	299	57 644	Tchad
Comoros	...	25	...	25.0	47.3	33.9	31.9	85	56	42	20 559	Comores
Congo	15	13	43.0	14.0	42.9	36.7	34.0	169	353	403	157 757	Congo
Congo (DRC)	8	12	...	31.0	47.8	50.5	44.3	165	343	392	1 462 300	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	14	17	18.0	20.0	51.3	38.6	34.5	177	368	420	1 343 654	Cote d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	10	...	29.0	46.4	37.4	28.0	582	708	813	119	Djibouti
Egypt	7	13	17.0	6.0	39.6	27.5	24.4	37	27	21	80	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	13	...	19.0	33.8	44.6	37.9	108	224	256	50 758	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	14	...	40.0	45.6	38.8	36.4	72	85	95	4 702	Erythrée
Ethiopia	13	20	45.0	38.0	46.4	46.1	37.7	159	331	378	458 561	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	14	...	12.0	36.6	36.0	26.9	153	254	406	40 701	Gabon
Gambia	...	20	...	20.0	48.0	43.1	36.3	185	225	258	10 910	Gambie
Ghana	17	9	35.0	18.0	45.4	36.5	32.1	223	211	203	827 438	Ghana
Guinea	18	12	...	26.0	48.6	44.6	39.2	119	200	287	33 405	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	15	24	...	19.0	52.5	43.3	40.8	158	192	220	11 299	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	13	10	25.0	20.0	50.5	38.4	38.4	112	405	353	839 904	Kenya
Lesotho	10	13	20.0	20.0	42.7	34.4	28.6	184	553	637	...	Lesotho
Liberia	...	14	...	26.0	46.1	44.7	37.8	199	242	277	606 952	Liberia
Libya	...	7	...	5.0	48.3	23.7	23.0	30	22	17	...	Libye
Madagascar	...	17	30.0	42.0	48.0	44.0	35.3	177	217	251	89 138	Madagascar
Malawi	10	13	19.0	19.0	57.3	48.2	39.7	258	425	346	4 986 779	Malawi
Mali	13	19	36.0	33.0	46.8	45.0	42.3	275	300	319	1 291 853	Mali
Mauritania	10	34	39.0	32.0	45.4	38.2	33.1	228	277	318	302	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	14	32.0	15.0	26.3	19.7	14.0	28	24	22	73	Maurice
Morocco	9	15	19.0	10.0	42.5	25.2	20.3	149	112	92	142	Maroc
Mozambique	16	15	...	24.0	47.1	43.5	38.3	181	378	431	4 831 491	Mozambique
Namibia	...	16	...	24.0	44.4	34.6	27.1	322	671	767	4 907	Namibie
Niger	20	27	50.0	44.0	56.8	54.7	53.2	125	152	174	413 252	Niger
Nigeria	25	14	30.0	29.0	48.4	44.3	39.3	131	272	311	143 079	Nigéria
Rwanda	17	6	37.0	23.0	52.9	39.7	41.0	167	348	397	228 015	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	...	8	...	9.0	43	36	31.5	135	114	101	1 572	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	10	19	19.0	17.0	50.1	42.5	38.0	195	237	272	202 466	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	6.0	...	...	...	43	37	32	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	14	24	22.0	30.0	45.8	42.6	39.9	207	377	574	154 459	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	36.0	50.8	45.8	43.7	249	249	249	23 905	Somalie
South Africa	...	15	9.0	12.0	36.8	26.2	21.7	301	576	948	7 796	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	15	31	...	41.0	45.5	39.3	30.7	174	212	243	457 362	Soudan
Swaziland	...	9	14.0	10.0	49.0	36.9	29.6	267	801	1	58	Swaziland
Tanzania	14	10	25.0	22.0	47.7	42.5	41.3	178	339	297	67	Tanzanie
Togo	17	12	25.0	26.0	48.5	39.7	32.4	308	374	429	273 471	Togo
Tunisia	...	5	17.0	4.0	36.7	20.8	16.1	31	25	26	...	Tunisie
Uganda	10	14	28.0	20.0	48.5	48.9	45.8	163	340	330	894 505	Ouganda
Zambia	2	11	17.0	20.0	48.1	44.6	42.4	297	602	506	3 080 301	Zambie
Zimbabwe	15	11	25.0	17.0	47.8	33.6	29.8	329	685	782	92 900	Zimbabwe
Region												Région
Africa	14	15	26.0	25.6	46.4	41.1	37.2	155	277	314	28 062 171	Afrique
Central Africa	10	13	...	28.8	46.7	47.3	42.3	143	298	343	3 572 169	Afrique centrale
East Africa	13	16	...	29.9	47.6	43.4	38.9	161	319	326	3 804 440	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	9	12	19.9	6.9	42.0	26.3	22.9	62	52	48	720	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	13	14	...	22.9	45.4	39.3	34.4	257	472	588	14 472 636	Afrique australe
West Africa	21	15	...	28.3	48.6	43.9	39.8	154	259	296	4 868 552	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	11	11	22.4	7.9	44.1	25.1	21.1	85	75	73	640	Uma
Cen-SAD	17	16	24.4	25.3	46.4	39.8	36.4	130	211	231	6 477 297	Cen-SAD
Comesa	11	15	...	26.7	46.3	42.0	37.1	144	280	292	13 492 097	Comesa
Ecowas	21	16	...	28.4	48.6	43.9	39.9	154	259	296	6 210 634	Cedeao
Sadc	12	13	...	25.0	46.3	42.9	38.5	225	421	494	15 935 003	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	14	15	23.0	24.9	45.0	41.4	38.6	111	229	266	2 109 869	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	15	19	...	29.9	50.1	44.9	42.5	175	253	282	4 434 356	Uemoa

Table 2.6

Tableau 2.6

Country	Access to Health Services						Accès aux services de santé				Pays
	Public Expenditure on Health as % of GDP		% of Population with Access to Health Services				Immunization Against Tuberculosis		for 100,000 people		
	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB		Services de santé		Système sanitaire		Tuberculose	Measles	Doctor	Nurse	
	1990	2006-2008	1982-88	2000	1990	2003-06	2007	2007	2003-07	2003-07	
Algeria	3.0	3.4	90	98	88	94	99	92	93	238	Algérie
Angola	1.4	2.3	40	24	30	50	88	88	16	245	Angola
Benin	1.6	2.4	48	42	11	30	99	93	11	39	Bénin
Botswana	1.7	4.3	31	...	38	47	83	79	28	237	Botswana
Burkina Faso	1.0	3.6	70	21	13	13	99	94	2	26	Burkina Faso
Burundi	1.1	0.7	45	80	44	41	97	99	6	76	Burundi
Cameroon	0.9	1.0	20	80	21	51	81	74	18	44	Cameroun
Cape Verde	2.9	3.8	82	...	...	43	86	74	42	91	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	0.9	1.3	38	52	23	31	90	99	5	29	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	2.6	30	30	6	9	72	77	3	24	Tchad
Comoros	2.9	1.8	82	...	23	35	77	65	15	76	Comores
Congo	1.5	1.5	...	83	...	20	86	67	22	119	Congo
Congo (DRC)	0.2	1.3	33	59	18	31	94	79	10	51	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	1.5	0.9	64	...	31	24	94	67	11	56	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	5.0	37	...	48	67	90	74	16	33	Djibouti
Egypt	1.8	2.6	99	99	54	66	98	97	227	283	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	1.0	1.7	...	...	...	51	56	37	32	48	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	1.7	...	...	8	5	90	80	5	58	Erythrée
Ethiopia	0.9	2.3	44	55	4	11	72	65	2	14	Ethiopie
Gabon	0.5	3.3	80	0	...	36	67	62	31	549	Gabon
Gambia	2.1	2.8	90	93	...	52	95	85	10	113	Gambie
Ghana	1.3	1.7	64	76	43	10	99	95	15	89	Ghana
Guinea	1.1	0.8	13	80	17	19	91	94	5	54	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	1.1	1.5	64	40	...	33	93	80	12	67	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	1.6	2.2	...	77	42	42	92	80	28	122	Kenya
Lesotho	2.6	4.0	50	80	37	36	85	80	5	58	Lesotho
Liberia	...	1.2	35	39	38	32	86	95	3	18	Libéria
Libya	...	1.6	100	95	97	97	99	98	120	Libye	
Madagascar	...	2.0	65	38	12	12	99	97	29	31	Madagascar
Malawi	...	8.9	54	35	36	60	95	82	2	56	Malawi
Mali	1.6	2.9	20	40	36	45	97	87	9	58	Mali
Mauritania	...	1.5	30	63	28	24	92	67	11	66	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	2.0	100	99	99	94	98	98	112	245	Maurice
Morocco	0.9	1.4	...	70	57	72	96	95	56	89	Maroc
Mozambique	4.4	3.5	40	39	...	31	90	75	3	20	Mozambique
Namibia	3.8	3.8	...	59	24	35	95	69	30	308	Namibie
Niger	...	3.2	48	30	7	7	83	67	3	21	Niger
Nigeria	1.0	1.1	40	67	39	30	53	86	26	156	Nigéria
Rwanda	1.9	4.6	...	80	37	23	89	99	3	32	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	...	5.4	...	...	...	24	98	86	54	171	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	2.8	3.3	40	90	35	28	99	84	5	29	Sénégal
Seychelles	3.6	3.5	99	99	...	98	99	99	96	478	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	1.5	36	38	...	11	90	82	3	34	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	20	...	...	23	52	34	5	...	Somalie
South Africa	3.1	3.1	...	...	63	59	77	83	75	329	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	1.4	70	70	33	35	85	80	22	49	Soudan
Swaziland	1.9	4.1	84	55	...	50	68	58	15	613	Swaziland
Tanzania	1.8	3.7	73	42	47	33	89	90	5	102	Tanzanie
Togo	1.3	1.3	...	...	37	12	91	80	4	35	Togo
Tunisia	3.0	2.3	...	90	75	85	99	98	100	302	Tunisie
Uganda	...	1.8	42	49	43	33	89	86	8	58	Ouganda
Zambia	2.6	3.1	70	...	41	52	97	97	11	169	Zambie
Zimbabwe	1.7	4.5	71	85	49	46	99	80	16	72	Zimbabwe
Region											Région
Africa	2.1	2.6	55	61	39	39	83	83	31	107	Afrique
Central Africa	0.9	1.8	31	61	18	32	89	78	11	52	Afrique centrale
East Africa	1.3	2.8	53	60	29	27	83	77	10	60	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	2.2	3.2	95	84	64	74	98	95	157	234	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	3.0	3.4	56	38	45	46	90	85	27	156	Afrique australe
West Africa	1.2	1.7	45	62	34	26	73	85	17	104	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	2.3	3.2	88	84	73	82	97	93	77	174	Uma
Cen-SAD	1.3	1.7	62	65	44	38	79	85	44	120	Cen-SAD
Comesa	1.6	2.6	61	60	31	38	89	82	42	88	Comesa
Ecowas	1.2	1.7	45	62	34	26	72	85	17	104	Cedeao
Sadc	2.8	3.4	51	46	41	41	91	84	18	116	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	1.2	1.8	28	63	17	34	79	76	13	56	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	1.2	2.3	51	43	24	23	94	80	7	38	Uemoa

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE, LA PAUVRETE ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 2.7

Tableau 2.7

Country	Mortality Trends						Tendance de la mortalité			Pays
	Crude Death Rate Taux brut de mortalité (per/pour 1000)			Under 5 Mortality Rate Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (per/pour 1000)			People Not Expected to Survive to Age Population n'espérant pas survivre à (% of cohort / en % de la cohorte)			
	1995	2000	2009	1995	2000	2009	40/ 40 ans	60 / 60 ans	1997-2006	
	1997	2000-06	1997-2006							
Algeria	5.7	5.2	4.9	59.3	45.1	31.2	9.1	7.8	19.0	Algérie
Angola	21.7	20.5	16.5	241.7	250.8	197.5	38.4	48.1	54.0	Angola
Benin	12.5	11.1	8.9	166.3	165.3	115.9	29.0	30.0	46.0	Bénin
Botswana	8.6	13.4	11.8	90.6	88.8	48.2	35.0	69.1	68.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	16.2	14.7	12.7	194.5	196.6	153.0	40.5	38.9	64.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	18.7	16.4	13.7	213.6	189.5	161.7	43.2	46.3	68.0	Burundi
Cameroon	13.3	14.1	14.0	146.7	149.9	140.6	27.2	43.9	46.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	6.8	5.9	4.9	56.3	39.1	28.8	10.4	7.6	21.0	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	17.2	18.0	16.7	175.3	174.4	175.3	40.4	56.2	65.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	16.4	17.0	16.5	208.9	199.1	207.6	37.4	45.2	56.0	Tchad
Comoros	9.2	8.1	6.5	103.1	83.6	58.6	20.6	15.5	37.0	Comores
Congo	11.6	12.8	12.8	125.3	109.9	128.6	34.9	33.6	59.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	18.9	18.6	16.8	198.8	217.1	195.3	32.2	45.4	52.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	11.0	11.7	10.6	174.3	188.3	119.5	37.3	42.3	63.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	12.9	11.9	10.9	172.6	145.4	120.5	33.3	30.6	49.0	Djibouti
Egypt	6.9	6.1	5.8	68.2	48.2	38.8	10.3	7.8	23.0	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	17.9	16.7	14.7	191.5	179.0	164.0	33.7	47.7	49.0	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	12.6	10.3	8.3	135.3	97.2	71.6	31.8	27.6	52.0	Erythée
Ethiopia	16.4	14.4	11.6	190.8	168.6	126.2	42.3	39.5	66.0	Ethiopie
Gabon	10.3	10.3	9.5	118.9	95.3	76.1	30.6	32.6	49.0	Gabon
Gambia	14.0	12.9	11.1	185.8	148.1	113.4	37.7	27.8	54.0	Gambie
Ghana	9.8	10.4	11.0	114.9	104.2	115.2	21.1	27.7	35.0	Ghana
Guinea	15.9	13.9	10.7	211.6	187.9	140.7	38.3	30.0	54.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	19.9	19.0	16.9	234.1	218.3	191.2	40.6	42.9	58.0	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	10.2	12.3	11.3	109.7	111.7	99.7	29.8	44.8	56.0	Kenya
Lesotho	10.5	14.3	16.8	123.8	110.6	99.5	25.1	67.6	43.0	Lesotho
Liberia	15.2	13.0	10.2	252.6	230.3	135.1	...	...	...	Libéria
Libya	4.2	4.0	4.1	29.4	24.3	18.8	6.4	4.2	20.0	Libye
Madagascar	13.3	11.6	8.9	156.3	130.6	95.6	22.3	27.8	39.0	Madagascar
Malawi	15.3	14.8	11.8	210.9	166.8	114.6	47.8	56.3	73.0	Malawi
Mali	19.9	18.3	15.4	250.6	225.8	185.2	33.6	37.3	43.0	Mali
Mauritania	11.0	10.7	10.2	140.6	106.4	118.1	29.2	30.5	44.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	6.4	6.4	7.4	21.5	19.3	17.1	4.9	5.0	19.0	Maurice
Morocco	6.7	6.1	5.8	69.9	51.1	33.9	11.8	8.6	23.0	Maroc
Mozambique	18.5	17.0	15.7	216.8	193.9	145.3	39.8	50.9	61.0	Mozambique
Namibia	7.9	9.6	8.4	102.3	82.1	46.5	30.0	45.4	52.0	Namibie
Niger	21.7	18.9	14.5	249.2	229.5	165.5	35.7	41.4	52.0	Niger
Nigeria	19.4	18.1	16.2	185.7	199.2	183.7	33.4	46.0	52.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	33.9	18.3	14.2	231.0	195.6	150.8	46.1	45.5	71.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	9.1	8.6	7.3	...	105.0	92.5	...	17.1	...	São T. & Principe
Senegal	12.9	12.0	10.6	132.0	128.6	117.2	28.5	26.6	47.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	24.8	21.3	15.4	314.6	296.4	144.0	51.0	47.0	70.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	19.5	16.9	15.5	248.6	220.4	176.0	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	8.9	11.7	15.3	70.3	73.1	65.0	23.4	43.3	51.0	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	12.6	11.4	10.1	141.2	124.5	107.5	27.1	27.0	43.0	Soudan
Swaziland	9.1	13.0	15.4	120.2	128.0	93.8	20.8	74.3	35.0	Swaziland
Tanzania	14.9	14.1	11.0	146.5	140.2	100.0	35.5	44.4	61.0	Tanzanie
Togo	10.4	9.6	8.0	145.4	138.7	94.2	34.5	31.0	59.0	Togo
Tunisia	6.0	5.8	5.9	35.2	27.4	21.3	7.8	4.7	20.0	Tunisie
Uganda	17.5	16.4	12.3	172.8	144.2	118.0	47.4	41.6	76.0	Ouganda
Zambia	17.3	20.1	16.6	176.7	175.6	152.0	46.9	60.1	80.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	11.9	17.3	15.3	110.1	103.6	87.5	39.8	65.9	75.0	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	14.1	13.6	12.2	162.7	152.4	129.8	29.9	36.4	50.0	Afrique
Central Africa	17.1	17.2	16.0	191.3	193.7	183.5	32.2	45.0	52.1	Afrique centrale
East Africa	15.4	14.0	11.5	163.1	145.0	116.8	37.4	39.5	61.2	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	6.5	5.9	5.7	63.3	49.8	37.1	10.4	8.0	22.2	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	13.5	14.9	14.4	20.6	20.1	15.3	32.4	48.0	57.2	Afrique australe
West Africa	17.2	16.0	14.1	205.3	189.1	161.6	33.3	40.8	51.7	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	6.2	5.7	5.5	59.2	48.6	35.2	10.4	8.3	21.5	Uma
Cen-SAD	13.5	12.8	11.6	162.9	151.0	131.1	23.9	29.2	40.0	Cen-SAD
Comesa	13.7	13.1	11.2	151.0	139.7	118.3	31.7	36.0	52.9	Comesa
Ecowas	17.2	16.0	14.1	205.4	189.1	161.7	33.3	40.8	51.7	Cedeao
Sadc	14.9	15.5	14.4	166.4	161.1	135.9	33.7	48.4	58.0	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	14.3	15.1	14.7	162.6	168.9	162.2	32.3	44.3	52.2	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	15.2	14.1	12.0	189.7	173.3	142.8	34.9	36.7	54.5	Uemoa

Table 2.8

Tableau 2.8

Country	Health Services Personnel						Personnel des Services de santé			Pays
	Physicians (number)		Nursing and midwifery personnel (number)		Nursing and midwifery/Doctor Ratio		Technicians (number)	Assistants Nurses	Assistant Technicians	
	Médecins (nombre)		Infirmières et sage femme (nombre)		Ratio Infirmière et sage femme / Médecin		Techniciens (nombre)	Infirmières assistantes	Techniciens assistants	
	1970-75	2000-07	1970-75	2000-07	1970-75	2000-07	1980-2007	1980-2007	1980-2007	
Algeria	1 698	35 368	...	69 749	...	2.0	...	...	...	Algérie
Angola	650	1 165	3 399	18 485	5.2	15.9	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	93	311	1 107	5 789	11.9	18.6	50	1 000	300	Bénin
Botswana	101	715	369	4 753	3.7	6.6	700	900	1 709	Botswana
Burkina Faso	58	708	1 551	6 557	26.7	9.3	30	1 600	280	Burkina Faso
Burundi	60	200	679	1 348	11.3	6.7	50	450	90	Burundi
Cameroon	543	3 124	543	26 042	1.0	8.3	300	5 000	300	Cameroon
Cape Verde	22	231	...	410	...	1.8	20	150	30	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	42	331	796	1 613	19.0	4.9	70	500	100	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	59	345	483	2 499	8.2	7.2	200	1 000	30	Tchad
Comoros	19	115	165	588	8.7	5.1	50	550	...	Comores
Congo	127	756	1 682	3 672	13.2	4.9	250	3 800	300	Congo
Congo (DRC)	827	5 827	3 189	28 789	3.9	4.9	1 100	13 000	200	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	355	2 081	3 233	10 180	9.1	4.9	...	250	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	44	140	182	296	4.1	2.1	100	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	19 449	179 900	15 068	248 010	0.8	1.4	...	...	...	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	25	153	250	271	10.0	1.8	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	215	...	2 505	...	11.7	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	383	1 936	...	15 544	...	8.0	850	7 000	...	Ethiopie
Gabon	96	395	922	6 778	9.6	17.2	...	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	22	156	...	1 881	...	12.1	200	700	...	Gambie
Ghana	762	3 240	13 545	19 707	17.8	6.1	1 200	10 000	...	Ghana
Guinea	77	987	1 085	4 408	14.1	4.5	180	1 300	400	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	30	188	190	1 072	6.3	5.7	150	1 800	800	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	1 739	4 506	5 061	37 113	2.9	8.2	300	13 000	500	Kenya
Lesotho	39	89	301	1 123	7.7	12.6	50	500	...	Lesotho
Liberia	128	103	1 617	1 035	12.6	10.0	...	...	...	Libéria
Libya	731	7 070	5 983	27 160	8.2	3.8	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	753	5 201	30 154	5 661	40.0	1.1	450	8 000	550	Madagascar
Malawi	59	266	873	7 264	14.8	27.3	250	1 600	650	Malawi
Mali	138	1 053	2 151	8 338	15.6	7.9	500	3 700	300	Mali
Mauritania	76	313	349	1 893	4.6	6.0	60	1 200	750	Mauritanie
Mauritius	210	1 303	1 415	4 604	6.7	3.5	530	500	80	Maurice
Morocco	1 321	15 991	...	24 328	...	1.5	...	...	...	Maroc
Mozambique	498	514	2 244	6 183	4.5	12.0	280	350	850	Mozambique
Namibia	...	598	...	6 145	...	10.3	...	...	...	Namibie
Niger	79	296	794	2 818	10.1	9.5	280	9 500	200	Niger
Nigeria	3 032	34 923	13 630	210 306	4.5	6.0	4 200	16 000	1 200	Nigéria
Rwanda	73	432	730	3 647	10.0	8.4	680	1 500	420	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	17	81	69	308	4.1	3.8	70	200	30	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	295	594	2 708	3 287	9.2	5.5	400	7 000	...	Sénégal
Seychelles	13	121	83	634	6.4	5.2	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	158	162	1 044	2 510	6.6	15.5	160	250	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	157	310	...	1 486	...	4.8	130	500	...	Somalie
South Africa	13 319	34 829	82 271	184 459	6.2	5.3	...	...	...	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	1 141	11 083	15 791	33 354	13.8	3.0	1 300	18 000	...	Soudan
Swaziland	52	171	858	6 828	16.5	39.9	...	100	...	Swaziland
Tanzania	705	822	4 400	13 292	6.2	16	200	1 400	...	Tanzanie
Togo	79	225	1 366	1 937	17.3	8.6	730	1 300	200	Togo
Tunisia	951	13 330	5 642	28 537	5.9	2.1	...	...	...	Tunisie
Uganda	1 207	2 209	...	18 969	...	8.6	1 000	...	550	Ouganda
Zambia	359	1 264	2 851	22 010	7.9	17.4	450	4 000	550	Zambie
Zimbabwe	963	2 086	8 900	9 357	9.2	4.5	900	10 000	250	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	53 834	378 532	239 723	1 155 532	4.5	3.1	18 420	147 600	11 619	Afrique
Central Africa	1 719	10 931	7 865	69 664	4.6	6.4	1 920	23 300	930	Afrique centrale
East Africa	5 541	22 089	27 091	128 776	4.9	5.8	4 660	42 400	1 560	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	24 226	251 972	27 042	399 677	1.1	1.6	60	1 200	750	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	17 003	48 201	133 635	276 872	7.9	5.7	3 610	25 950	4 639	Afrique australe
West Africa	5 345	45 339	44 090	280 543	8.2	6.2	8 170	54 750	3 740	Afrique de l'Ouest
Amu	4 777	378 532	11 974	151 667	2.5	0.4	60	1 200	750	Uma
Cen-SAD	26 839	278 757	57 740	689 515	2.2	2.5	6 040	45 700	2 180	Cen-SAD
Comesa	28 001	224 045	89 398	473 681	3.2	2.1	8 010	77 700	3 840	Comesa
Ecowas	5 328	45 258	44 021	280 235	8.3	6.2	8 100	54 550	3 710	Cedeao
Sadc	17 795	54 971	111 153	319 587	6.2	5.8	4 460	32 350	4 289	Sadc
Udeac/Cemac	892	5 104	4 676	40 875	5.2	8.0	820	10 300	730	Udeac/Cemac
Waemu	1 127	5 456	13 100	39 978	11.6	7.3	2 140	26 150	2 080	Uemoa

