

LIST OF FIGURES AND MAPS

FIGURES

1.1	Africa's share of global trade, 2006–2008	3
1.2	Evolution of intra-African trade, 1990–2008	5
1.3	Evolution of the Potential Trade Ratio in a frictionless world relative to actual average distance of trade, 1970–2005.....	8
1.4	Trade costs and trade facilitation — a classification	11
1.5	Freight costs as a percentage of import value by region.....	16
1.6	Correlates of freight rates in the Caribbean.....	18
1.6a:	Freight rates and distance.....	18
1.6b:	Freight rates and transit time.....	19
1.6c:	Freight rates and number of carriers in the Caribbean.....	20
1.7	Evolution of an infrastructure index across developing country regions, 1962–2006.....	21
1.8	World seaborne trade, 1990–2007	24
2.1	Ports at the heart of the logistics supply chain	33
3.1	The public–private balance of risk and regulation	82
3.2	Quality of infrastructure across regions	95
3.3	Port infrastructure quality and income per capita.....	96
3.4	Institutional progress on reforms, regulation and governance	98
3.5	Performance indicators for port concessions and rail concessions	99
3.6	Cross-border trade fluidity indicators per TEU container	101
4.1	The vicious circle of African road/railroad networks	109
4.2	Quality of infrastructure and income per capita	110
4.3	The condition of the African road network	113
4.4	Railroad traffic volumes, 2001–2005.....	116
4.5	Transport costs from selected cities to a European port (Rotterdam), 2008.....	123
4.6	Transit of goods along a corridor.....	125
4.7	Distances, journey times (and waiting times at borders) between the main towns on the North–South Corridor.....	127
4.8	Worldwide distribution of trade costs and Ease of Trading index	134
4.9	Estimated “ad-valorem equivalents” of an improvement in LPI and Doing Business indicators	136
5.1	AfDB investment in hard infrastructures in Africa, 1985–2008.....	160
5.2	AfDB investment in hard infrastructures in Africa by subregion, 2008.....	161
5.3	AfDB maritime investments by financing instrument, 1973–2000	162

MAPS

2.1	African ports and their characteristics.....	36
4.1	Road networks in Africa	112
4.2	Railroad networks in Africa	115
4.3	Major rivers in Africa.....	117
4.4	Major African corridors	124