

Section

Social and Demographic Indicators
Indicateurs démographiques et sociaux

Increased participation of women in economic activities throughout the continent

Participation accrue des femmes dans les activités économiques à travers le continent

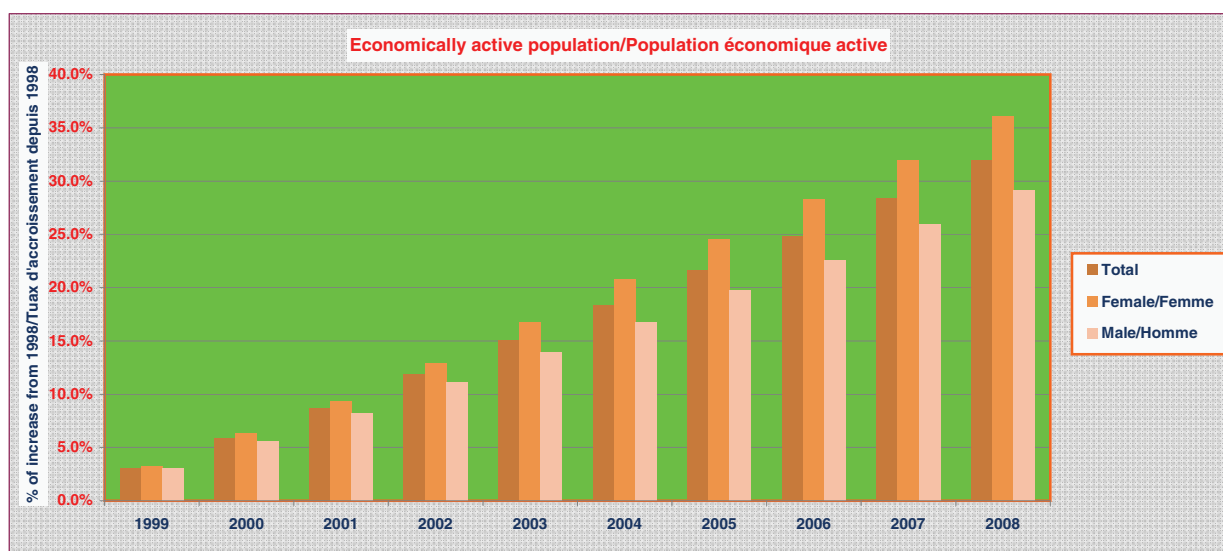
2009

While it is well known that women account for nearly half of the population of the majority of countries in Africa, their participation to economic activities has been hampered by many factors. As such, countries have not benefited from half of the potential contributors to economic activities and thus to growth and prosperity.

Recent figures on population activity show that the female active population has increased by 36.0% from 1998 to 2008 while the total active population progressed by 31.9%. This increase in the contribution of women to economy is an encouraging trend as this can be translated into increased economic growth and related poverty alleviation.

Pendant qu'il est bien connu que les femmes comptent pour presque la moitié de la population, leur participation aux activités économiques est entravée par plusieurs facteurs. De ce fait, les pays ne bénéficient pas de la moitié du potentiel de contributeurs aux activités économiques et donc de la croissance et de la prospérité.

De récentes données sur la population active montrent que la population active féminine a augmenté de 36,0% de 1998 à 2008 pendant que la population active totale progressait de 31,9%. Cette augmentation de la contribution des femmes à l'économie constitue une tendance encourageante étant donné que ceci peut se traduire par une croissance économique accrue et une réduction de la pauvreté.



POPULATION

1-1. Total mid-year population - Population totale au milieu de l'année

THOUSANDS										MLLIERS
Country	1980	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Pays
Algeria	18 811	25 283	30 506	31 885	32 366	32 854	33 351	33 858	34 373	Algérie
Angola	7 834	10 534	13 930	15 180	15 636	16 095	16 557	17 024	17 499	Angola
Benin	3 709	5 179	7 227	7 962	8 224	8 490	8 760	9 033	9 309	Bénin
Botswana	996	1 367	1 729	1 795	1 815	1 836	1 858	1 882	1 906	Botswana
Burkina Faso	6 827	8 871	11 882	13 082	13 507	13 933	14 359	14 784	15 213	Burkina Faso
Burundi	4 130	5 692	6 668	7 294	7 566	7 859	8 173	8 508	8 856	Burundi
Cameroon	9 078	12 239	15 861	17 019	17 409	17 795	18 175	18 549	18 920	Cameroun
Cape Verde	289	355	451	484	495	507	519	530	542	Cap-Vert
Central African Republic	2 329	3 008	3 864	4 060	4 123	4 191	4 265	4 343	4 424	République Centrafricaine
Chad	4 611	6 113	8 465	9 465	9 810	10 146	10 468	10 781	11 088	Tchad
Comoros	387	527	699	758	778	798	818	839	860	Comores
Congo	1 802	2 422	3 203	3 449	3 530	3 610	3 689	3 768	3 847	Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	28 071	37 942	50 689	55 175	56 918	58 741	60 644	62 636	64 704	Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	8 344	12 780	17 049	17 982	18 275	18 585	18 914	19 262	19 624	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	340	561	730	777	790	804	819	833	848	Djibouti
Egypt	43 674	55 137	66 529	70 268	71 550	72 850	74 166	75 498	76 840	Egypte
Equatorial Guinea	213	340	431	462	473	484	496	507	520	Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	2 469	3 158	3 684	4 176	4 354	4 527	4 692	4 851	5 006	Erythrée
Ethiopia	37 138	51 148	69 388	75 046	76 995	78 986	81 021	83 099	85 219	Ethiopie
Gabon	682	918	1 182	1 249	1 270	1 291	1 311	1 331	1 350	Gabon
Gambia	671	962	1 384	1 524	1 571	1 617	1 663	1 709	1 754	Gambie
Ghana	11 390	15 579	20 148	21 575	22 057	22 535	23 008	23 478	23 947	Ghana
Guinea	4 575	6 033	8 203	8 671	8 833	9 003	9 181	9 370	9 572	Guinée
Guinea-Bissau	793	1 017	1 370	1 502	1 549	1 597	1 646	1 695	1 746	Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	16 282	23 447	31 252	33 780	34 675	35 599	36 553	37 538	38 550	Kenya
Lesotho	1 296	1 601	1 886	1 950	1 966	1 981	1 995	2 008	2 020	Lesotho
Liberia	1 868	2 137	3 071	3 292	3 348	3 442	3 579	3 750	3 942	Libéria
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	3 063	4 364	5 346	5 683	5 799	5 918	6 039	6 160	6 283	Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	9 059	12 033	16 187	17 636	18 135	18 643	19 159	19 683	20 215	Madagascar
Malawi	6 215	9 446	11 623	12 574	12 894	13 226	13 571	13 925	14 288	Malawi
Mali	6 069	7 669	10 004	10 930	11 265	11 611	11 968	12 337	12 716	Mali
Mauritania	1 503	1 945	2 566	2 801	2 882	2 963	3 044	3 124	3 204	Mauritanie
Mauritius	966	1 057	1 186	1 220	1 231	1 241	1 252	1 262	1 272	Maurice
Morocco	19 567	24 808	28 827	29 821	30 152	30 495	30 853	31 224	31 606	Maroc
Mozambique	12 137	13 544	18 194	19 610	20 078	20 533	20 971	21 397	21 813	Mozambique
Namibia	993	1 417	1 879	1 969	1 994	2 020	2 047	2 074	2 102	Namibie
Niger	5 784	7 822	11 124	12 367	12 808	13 264	13 737	14 226	14 731	Niger
Nigeria	71 065	94 454	124 773	134 659	138 001	141 356	144 720	148 093	151 478	Nigéria
Rwanda	5 197	7 294	8 176	8 912	9 052	9 234	9 464	9 725	10 009	Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe	95	116	140	148	150	153	155	158	160	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	5 871	7 896	10 334	11 179	11 472	11 770	12 072	12 379	12 688	Sénégal
Seychelles	66	72	81	84	85	86	86	87	87	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	3 236	4 087	4 521	5 163	5 390	5 586	5 743	5 866	5 969	Sierra Leone
Somalia	6 485	6 717	7 055	7 721	7 954	8 196	8 445	8 699	8 956	Somalie
South Africa	29 074	36 577	45 398	47 089	47 541	47 939	48 282	48 577	48 832	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	19 641	25 933	33 349	35 436	36 145	36 900	37 707	38 560	39 445	Soudan
Swaziland	615	865	1 058	1 102	1 114	1 125	1 134	1 141	1 148	Swaziland
Tanzania	18 681	25 494	33 849	36 551	37 508	38 478	39 459	40 454	41 464	Tanzanie
Togo	2 784	3 961	5 403	5 907	6 071	6 239	6 410	6 585	6 762	Togo
Tunisia	6 458	8 219	9 564	9 888	9 996	10 105	10 215	10 327	10 440	Tunisie
Uganda	12 661	17 841	24 690	27 139	28 028	28 947	29 899	30 884	31 903	Ouganda
Zambia	5 946	8 122	10 451	11 069	11 270	11 478	11 696	11 922	12 154	Zambie
Zimbabwe	7 285	10 487	12 656	12 941	13 025	13 120	13 228	13 349	13 481	Zimbabwe
Africa	479 124	636 591	819 914	879 456	899 923	920 779	942 036	963 680	985 685	Afrique

POPULATION

1-2. Female (as % of Total) - Population féminine (% de la population totale)

PERCENTAGE										POURCENTAGE
Country	1980	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Pays
Algeria	49.8	49.6	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	Algérie
Angola	50.8	50.8	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	Angola
Benin	51.0	50.5	50.0	49.8	49.7	49.7	49.6	49.6	49.5	Bénin
Botswana	51.2	50.9	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.4	50.3	50.3	50.2	Botswana
Burkina Faso	50.2	50.5	50.3	50.1	50.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	49.9	Burkina Faso
Burundi	51.9	51.3	51.5	51.3	51.3	51.2	51.1	51.0	51.0	Burundi
Cameroon	50.4	50.3	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	54.1	53.1	52.3	52.1	52.1	52.0	51.9	51.9	51.8	Cap-Vert
Central African Republic	51.9	51.6	51.4	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.2	République Centrafricaine
Chad	50.8	50.6	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	Tchad
Comoros	50.1	50.0	49.9	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8	Comores
Congo	50.7	50.6	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.4	50.4	50.4	Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	51.1	50.7	50.6	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.4	Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	48.2	48.3	48.9	49.1	49.1	49.2	49.2	49.3	49.3	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	50.3	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	Djibouti
Egypt	49.7	49.6	49.8	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	50.0	Egypte
Equatorial Guinea	50.9	50.8	50.7	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	50.8	51.0	51.1	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	50.9	50.9	Erythrée
Ethiopia	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.2	Ethiopie
Gabon	50.8	50.5	50.3	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.0	50.0	49.9	Gabon
Gambia	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	Gambie
Ghana	49.6	49.6	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.3	49.3	49.3	Ghana
Guinea	49.9	49.7	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	Guinée
Guinea-Bissau	50.8	50.8	50.7	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	Kenya
Lesotho	53.9	53.6	53.3	53.2	53.1	53.1	53.0	52.9	52.8	Lesotho
Liberia	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	Libéria
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	46.6	47.3	47.9	48.0	48.1	48.1	48.2	48.2	48.3	Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	Madagascar
Malawi	51.6	50.9	50.5	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.3	50.2	Malawi
Mali	50.6	51.1	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3	Mali
Mauritania	50.1	50.0	49.6	49.5	49.5	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	Mauritanie
Mauritius	50.7	50.1	50.2	50.3	50.3	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	Maurice
Morocco	50.0	50.1	50.5	50.7	50.7	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.9	Maroc
Mozambique	51.1	52.2	52.0	51.8	51.7	51.6	51.5	51.5	51.4	Mozambique
Namibia	51.3	51.2	50.9	50.8	50.8	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.6	Namibie
Niger	49.2	49.9	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	Niger
Nigeria	50.4	50.4	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	51.8	51.5	52.1	51.9	51.9	51.8	51.8	51.8	51.7	Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe	50.3	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.5	50.5	50.5	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	49.2	49.5	50.0	50.1	50.1	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.3	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	50.9	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.7	Sierra Leone
Somalia	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	Somalie
South Africa	50.3	50.5	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.8	50.8	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	49.9	49.8	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.6	49.6	49.6	Soudan
Swaziland	52.5	52.9	51.9	51.8	51.8	51.8	51.7	51.6	51.6	Swaziland
Tanzania	50.6	50.5	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.2	Tanzanie
Togo	50.7	50.6	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	Togo
Tunisia	49.3	49.5	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.7	49.7	49.7	Tunisie
Uganda	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	49.9	Ouganda
Zambia	50.3	50.3	50.4	50.3	50.3	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.1	Zambie
Zimbabwe	50.3	50.2	50.6	50.5	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.3	50.2	Zimbabwe
Africa	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	Afrique

POPULATION

1-3. Economically active population- Population économiquement active

Country	Total (000)				Female / Femmes (%)				Pays
	2000	2005	2007	2008	2000	2005	2007	2008	
Algeria	11 071	13 093	13 904	14 269	28.3	30.7	32.0	32.7	Algérie
Angola	6 045	7 032	7 494	7 732	45.8	46.3	46.7	46.9	Angola
Benin	2 860	3 419	3 666	3 791	40.4	40.3	40.5	40.6	Bénin
Botswana	628	654	686	701	42.9	44.2	43.8	43.8	Botswana
Burkina Faso	5 223	6 247	6 674	6 889	47.2	46.9	46.9	46.9	Burkina Faso
Burundi	3 172	3 880	4 252	4 436	52.6	52.0	51.7	51.5	Burundi
Cameroon	5 878	6 690	6 965	7 142	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.4	Cameroun
Cape Verde	155	183	196	203	39.2	40.2	41.2	41.6	Cap-Vert
Central African Republic	1 708	1 848	1 927	1 972	46.3	45.7	45.5	45.4	République Centrafricaine
Chad	3 303	4 053	4 299	4 432	45.7	48.9	48.6	48.8	Tchad
Comoros	289	338	358	369	43.2	43.3	43.4	43.5	Comores
Congo	1 278	1 448	1 514	1 549	41.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	19 210	22 251	23 625	24 375	39.1	39.0	38.6	38.5	Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	6 194	6 796	7 099	7 272	30.4	30.4	30.6	30.6	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	297	335	352	361	43.0	43.2	43.2	43.2	Djibouti
Egypt	19 807	22 760	24 044	24 644	22.9	25.0	25.4	25.6	Egypte
Equatorial Guinea	167	189	195	200	33.8	33.9	32.7	32.6	Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	1 421	1 810	1 939	1 999	41.5	41.4	41.1	41.0	Erythrée
Ethiopia	30 926	37 195	39 804	41 241	45.3	47.0	47.3	47.5	Ethiopie
Gabon	524	588	615	628	44.2	44.2	44.0	43.9	Gabon
Gambia	622	732	778	802	45.3	45.4	45.8	45.9	Gambie
Ghana	8 811	9 982	10 522	10 796	48.4	49.2	49.0	49.0	Ghana
Guinea	3 893	4 299	4 484	4 588	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	Guinée
Guinea-Bissau	523	601	633	651	39.6	38.9	38.4	38.4	Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	14 257	16 479	17 371	17 825	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.5	Kenya
Lesotho	800	847	856	863	52.4	52.8	52.4	52.4	Lesotho
Liberia	1 138	1 274	1 385	1 454	39.4	39.7	39.8	39.8	Libéria
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1 844	2 151	2 268	2 321	21.3	22.5	23.5	23.9	Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	7 381	9 066	9 511	9 874	48.5	49.1	48.7	48.9	Madagascar
Malawi	4 857	5 453	5 753	5 917	50.3	50.1	49.9	49.8	Malawi
Mali	2 594	3 033	3 239	3 340	36.3	37.7	38.4	38.6	Mali
Mauritania	1 051	1 239	1 318	1 358	42.6	42.9	42.9	43.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	529	553	574	579	34.2	35.5	36.1	36.4	Maurice
Morocco	10 144	11 027	11 360	11 561	25.6	25.1	24.8	24.8	Maroc
Mozambique	8 574	9 520	9 873	10 049	55.9	56.1	56.0	55.9	Mozambique
Namibia	606	663	697	715	44.8	46.4	46.5	46.6	Namibie
Niger	3 697	4 387	4 698	4 864	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.7	Niger
Nigeria	37 590	42 972	45 298	46 529	34.1	35.3	35.9	36.3	Nigéria
Rwanda	3 606	4 197	4 443	4 582	53.2	53.4	53.3	53.2	Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe	44	50	52	54	36.3	37.4	38.7	39.2	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	4 337	5 015	5 322	5 484	41.1	41.8	42.3	42.5	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	1 750	2 116	2 214	2 250	48.2	50.4	50.3	50.4	Sierra Leone
Somalia	2 785	3 243	3 449	3 555	38.3	38.7	38.9	38.9	Somalie
South Africa	16 143	17 316	17 702	17 823	43.9	45.0	45.2	45.3	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	9 965	11 214	11 916	12 294	28.8	29.7	30.4	30.7	Soudan
Swaziland	415	446	455	460	49.8	50.3	50.3	50.3	Swaziland
Tanzania	16 741	18 939	19 956	20 481	49.8	49.9	49.8	49.8	Tanzanie
Togo	2 089	2 446	2 598	2 679	38.4	38.4	38.2	38.2	Togo
Tunisia	3 217	3 591	3 752	3 835	25.0	26.6	26.7	26.9	Tunisie
Uganda	10 713	12 588	13 500	13 983	47.9	47.8	47.8	47.8	Ouganda
Zambia	3 975	4 352	4 551	4 662	43.1	43.5	43.1	43.2	Zambie
Zimbabwe	5 256	5 559	5 726	5 836	45.8	44.3	43.4	43.2	Zimbabwe
Africa	310 103	356 154	375 863	386 264	40.1	40.9	41.1	41.2	Afrique

EDUCATION

1-4. Adult Illiteracy Rate (%) - Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes (%)

Country	PERCENTAGE									Pays
	2005			2006			2007			
	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
Algeria	26.3	16.9	35.8	25.4	16.3	34.7	24.6	15.7	33.6	Algérie
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	61.1	48.3	73.8	60.3	47.6	72.9	59.5	46.9	72.1	Bénin
Botswana	18.6	18.6	18.6	17.9	17.9	17.8	17.1	17.2	17.1	Botswana
Burkina Faso	76.4	68.6	83.4	74.0	65.7	82.1	71.3	63.3	78.4	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burundi
Cameroon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cameroun
Cape Verde	17.9	11.7	23.3	17.0	11.1	22.2	16.2	10.6	21.2	Cap-Vert
Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République Centrafricaine
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad
Comoros	26.7	21.1	32.2	25.8	20.4	31.2	24.9	19.7	30.2	Comores
Congo	14.8	9.0	20.4	14.0	8.4	19.3	13.2	7.9	18.3	Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	28.6	17.0	40.6	28.6	16.7	40.3	28.0	16.4	39.3	Egypte
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ethiopie
Gabon	15.4	11.0	19.7	14.6	10.4	18.7	13.8	9.8	17.8	Gabon
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gambie
Ghana	36.6	29.4	43.8	35.8	28.8	42.8	35.0	28.3	41.7	Ghana
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée
Guinea-Bissau	39.0	27.6	49.8	37.2	26.2	47.6	35.4	24.9	45.6	Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kenya
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lesotho
Liberia	46.8	41.0	52.5	45.6	40.4	50.8	44.5	39.8	49.1	Libéria
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	14.4	6.2	23.2	13.8	5.9	22.4	13.2	5.5	21.6	Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Madagascar
Malawi	30.1	21.8	38.0	29.1	21.3	36.7	28.2	20.8	35.4	Malawi
Mali	77.5	69.3	84.8	77.1	68.9	84.4	76.7	68.6	84.0	Mali
Mauritania	45.4	37.5	53.3	44.8	37.1	52.5	44.2	36.7	51.7	Mauritanie
Mauritius	13.4	10.3	16.4	13.0	10.1	15.9	12.6	9.8	15.3	Maurice
Morocco	46.2	32.8	58.9	45.3	32.0	57.8	44.4	31.3	56.8	Maroc
Mozambique	56.8	43.2	68.9	56.2	43.0	68.0	55.6	42.8	67.0	Mozambique
Namibia	12.8	11.9	13.6	12.4	11.6	13.1	12.0	11.4	12.6	Namibie
Niger	71.3	57.1	84.9	70.2	56.2	84.2	69.6	55.7	83.6	Niger
Nigeria	30.0	21.2	38.6	29.0	20.6	37.2	28.0	19.9	35.9	Nigéria
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe	13.0	6.9	18.9	12.5	6.7	18.1	12.1	6.6	17.3	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	58.6	47.7	69.2	58.0	47.3	68.5	57.4	46.9	67.7	Sénégal
Seychelles	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	64.0	52.0	75.4	62.9	51.0	74.3	61.9	50.0	73.2	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	12.9	12.0	13.8	12.4	11.5	13.3	12.0	11.1	12.8	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan
Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Swaziland
Tanzania	28.4	21.2	35.5	28.0	21.1	34.8	27.7	21.0	34.1	Tanzanie
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Togo
Tunisia	24.0	14.9	33.1	23.1	14.2	32.0	22.3	13.6	31.0	Tunisie
Uganda	28.4	19.4	37.3	27.4	18.8	35.9	26.4	18.2	34.5	Ouganda
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	9.9	6.6	13.1	9.3	6.3	12.4	8.8	5.9	11.7	Zimbabwe

EDUCATION

1-5. Gross Enrolment Ratio in primary - Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire

Country	PERCENTAGE									Pays
	2000			2004			2007			
	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
Algeria	107.8	112.3	103.1	111.7	115.7	107.4	109.7	113.2	106.0	Algérie
Angola	74.0	78.0	69.0	...	...	...	193.8	200.9	186.8	Angola
Benin	77.3	91.1	63.2	95.0	110.7	85.6	100.1	104.4	95.6	Bénin
Botswana	115.8	116.5	115.1	113.8	114.4	113.1	112.2	113.0	112.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	43.0	47.7	34.6	52.2	58.1	46.2	66.5	71.7	61.2	Burkina Faso
Burundi	59.8	66.4	53.2	77.3	84.4	70.3	103.2	108.1	98.4	Burundi
Cameroon	86.0	92.8	79.2	109.3	117.7	100.7	109.6	117.9	101.3	Cameroun
Cape Verde	118.2	120.2	116.1	110.6	113.5	107.8	101.5	104.6	98.3	Cap-Vert
Central African Republic	68.4	90.0	61.0	54.3	65.5	43.4	81.7	93.7	69.5	République Centrafricaine
Chad	65.9	81.7	50.0	79.1	95.3	62.7	75.6	90.1	61.0	Tchad
Comoros	84.2	90.9	77.3	85.4	90.7	79.9	85.4	90.7	79.9	Comores
Congo	83.2	86.8	79.6	106.5	110.4	102.7	105.9	110.0	101.8	Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	78.5	88.1	...	...	...	...	101.1	106.2	95.5	Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	69.3	79.4	59.0	...	...	...	72.1	80.6	63.7	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	32.5	37.5	27.4	39.9	44.5	35.2	44.1	48.7	39.5	Djibouti
Egypt	101.2	105.2	97.0	101.3	103.5	99.1	104.7	107.5	101.7	Egypte
Equatorial Guinea	135.2	138.4	132.1	123.6	126.0	121.2	122.0	125.0	119.0	Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	57.4	63.2	51.6	67.3	74.8	59.7	62.2	68.8	55.6	Erythrée
Ethiopia	52.3	63.4	41.1	66.0	74.4	57.6	90.8	96.7	84.8	Ethiopie
Gabon	146.2	146.3	146.2	152.2	152.7	151.8	139.8	139.1	140.6	Gabon
Gambia	76.6	82.1	71.1	75.7	73.3	78.2	77.0	75.0	80.0	Gambie
Ghana	79.8	82.6	76.9	80.0	82.3	77.6	97.7	98.3	97.0	Ghana
Guinea	61.3	72.5	49.7	83.3	92.8	73.4	90.8	97.8	83.6	Guinée
Guinea-Bissau	69.7	83.6	56.0	...	...	...	69.7	83.5	55.9	Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	96.9	97.5	96.2	108.0	111.1	104.9	107.4	107.3	104.4	Kenya
Lesotho	114.0	111.9	116.1	115.9	115.9	115.9	114.4	114.5	114.2	Lesotho
Liberia	99.9	115.7	84.0	...	...	...	83.4	88.2	78.5	Libéria
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	118.7	119.7	117.6	112.8	114.7	110.7	110.4	113.0	103.1	Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	99.1	101.0	97.2	133.8	136.6	131.0	141.4	143.7	139.1	Madagascar
Malawi	136.9	139.3	134.4	123.0	121.3	124.6	116.5	114.4	118.6	Malawi
Mali	60.9	70.6	51.3	73.8	83.9	63.8	83.1	92.3	74.0	Mali
Mauritania	89.1	89.5	88.8	99.2	97.5	100.9	103.2	100.4	106.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	105.2	105.3	105.1	102.5	102.3	102.7	101.4	101.4	101.4	Maurice
Morocco	92.0	99.9	83.8	106.8	112.4	100.9	107.2	113.0	101.3	Maroc
Mozambique	74.9	85.4	64.4	95.0	103.9	86.2	104.8	112.6	96.9	Mozambique
Namibia	106.0	105.7	106.3	104.9	104.7	105.2	109.2	109.7	108.8	Namibie
Niger	32.8	38.6	26.6	47.6	55.2	39.5	50.6	58.0	42.7	Niger
Nigeria	92.2	100.8	81.8	94.3	101.7	85.3	92.5	96.1	88.5	Nigéria
Rwanda	95.8	97.4	94.3	116.6	115.6	117.5	147.4	146.3	148.4	Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe	125.0	129.0	120.0	128.0	129.8	126.2	130.4	131.6	129.1	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	66.9	71.8	62.0	77.6	79.8	75.5	83.5	83.6	83.5	Sénégal
Seychelles	118.1	118.2	117.9	106.2	105.9	106.6	125.3	126.1	124.6	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	65.4	93.0	65.0	145.0	169.0	122.0	147.1	154.9	139.3	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.4	11.1	5.8	Somalie
South Africa	108.2	110.8	105.6	105.5	107.7	103.4	98.0	103.4	92.9	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	49.0	52.8	45.0	56.5	60.5	52.3	66.4	71.3	61.2	Soudan
Swaziland	99.6	102.5	96.7	103.4	106.9	99.8	119.5	123.3	115.7	Swaziland
Tanzania	68.7	69.2	68.3	103.2	105.3	101.2	111.9	112.8	110.9	Tanzanie
Togo	103.6	116.6	90.7	100.5	109.5	91.6	97.1	104.2	94.6	Togo
Tunisia	97.1	97.2	96.9	96.9	96.9	97.0	97.3	97.3	97.4	Tunisie
Uganda	125.4	129.1	121.7	124.0	124.6	123.3	116.7	116.3	117.2	Ouganda
Zambia	80.1	82.9	77.3	103.0	105.3	100.7	119.0	120.7	117.2	Zambie
Zimbabwe	99.6	101.1	98.0	...	...	...	101.2	101.7	100.6	Zimbabwe
Africa	85.0	90.3	74.5	93.4	98.7	88.7	99.6	99.9	92.0	Afrique

EDUCATION

1-6. Gross Enrolment Ratio in secondary - Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire

Country	PERCENTAGE									Pays
	2000			2004			2007			
	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
Algeria	68.4	66.0	71.0	80.8	78.0	83.7	83.2	80.3	86.3	Algérie
Angola	15.0	16.1	13.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	20.0	27.0	13.0	26.0	36.0	17.0	32.5	41.3	23.4	Bénin
Botswana	75.0	73.4	77.0	77.0	75.0	79.0	74.9	73.2	76.7	Botswana
Burkina Faso	11.1	12.0	8.0	14.4	15.0	10.0	13.8	16.2	11.4	Burkina Faso
Burundi	10.3	11.6	9.0	12.0	13.7	10.3	13.3	15.2	11.3	Burundi
Cameroon	27.2	38.0	30.0	26.5	29.6	23.4	41.4	46.0	36.8	Cameroun
Cape Verde	66.3	56.9	77.0	65.7	62.7	68.7	67.7	65.3	70.1	Cap-Vert
Central African Republic	12.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République Centrafricaine
Chad	11.0	16.4	4.7	15.0	22.7	7.5	15.2	22.7	7.5	Tchad
Comoros	24.0	26.4	21.5	35.0	39.9	30.2	35.1	40.0	30.2	Comores
Congo	40.7	40.7	28.2	42.9	46.7	39.1	42.9	46.7	39.1	Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	18.0	23.5	12.3	...	...	...	22.0	27.8	16.1	Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	22.0	28.4	15.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	13.7	16.6	10.9	20.5	24.2	16.7	22.8	27.3	18.1	Djibouti
Egypt	84.9	88.1	81.6	87.8	90.6	84.9	86.2	89.5	82.6	Egypte
Equatorial Guinea	33.1	41.3	24.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	24.6	29.1	20.2	27.9	35.7	20.1	30.3	38.2	22.5	Erythrée
Ethiopia	13.3	15.9	10.7	20.9	26.6	15.2	34.4	40.7	28.0	Ethiopie
Gabon	49.4	53.2	45.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	32.5	38.4	26.6	45.0	49.0	40.9	45.0	49.0	40.9	Gambie
Ghana	37.5	41.3	33.6	41.6	45.2	37.8	45.9	49.5	42.1	Ghana
Guinea	16.6	23.9	9.0	25.9	35.2	16.2	31.2	40.8	21.2	Guinée
Guinea-Bissau	17.7	23.0	12.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	39.2	40.2	38.2	47.6	49.2	46.0	48.2	49.4	47.1	Kenya
Lesotho	30.4	26.3	34.5	35.5	31.4	39.7	37.4	33.0	41.7	Lesotho
Liberia	32.3	37.4	27.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libéria
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	92.1	88.4	100.7	105.8	99.9	...	109.7	99.7	120.0	Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Madagascar
Malawi	30.9	35.3	26.5	28.2	31.1	25.2	27.6	30.4	24.8	Malawi
Mali	18.8	18.8	13.2	25.2	25.2	18.5	27.1	33.9	20.3	Mali
Mauritania	19.1	21.7	16.4	23.5	25.0	21.9	20.8	21.9	19.6	Mauritanie
Mauritius	77.6	79.1	76.1	86.0	86.7	85.2	88.4	88.9	88.0	Maurice
Morocco	38.1	42.4	33.7	46.9	51.2	42.5	49.2	53.4	44.8	Maroc
Mozambique	6.1	7.5	4.7	10.8	12.7	8.9	13.2	15.7	10.8	Mozambique
Namibia	59.3	56.0	62.7	58.3	54.8	61.8	56.3	52.7	59.9	Namibie
Niger	6.8	8.5	5.2	8.8	11.0	6.7	9.7	11.9	7.6	Niger
Nigeria	23.9	26.2	21.6	32.7	36.5	28.7	32.4	35.6	29.2	Nigéria
Rwanda	10.3	10.7	10.0	13.4	13.4	12.6	13.4	14.2	12.7	Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	41.3	40.4	42.2	45.3	43.7	46.9	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	15.6	18.9	12.3	20.1	23.3	16.8	22.1	25.3	18.8	Sénégal
Seychelles	113.1	111.2	115.0	102.2	98.4	106.1	105.4	105.7	105.0	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	26.4	31.0	21.8	...	...	14.0	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	85.7	81.4	90.0	94.7	91.5	97.9	94.7	91.5	97.9	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	25.9	25.9	30.0	34.0	35.4	32.6	32.7	33.8	31.6	Soudan
Swaziland	43.1	43.0	43.2	44.8	45.6	44.0	44.6	45.4	43.8	Swaziland
Tanzania	36.0	5.7	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tanzanie
Togo	30.4	42.4	18.5	38.9	52.1	25.8	40.4	53.7	27.1	Togo
Tunisia	74.6	72.4	77.0	80.7	76.3	...	83.2	79.3	87.4	Tunisie
Uganda	15.9	18.0	13.9	18.3	20.3	16.4	18.3	20.3	16.4	Ouganda
Zambia	23.1	25.6	20.7	27.6	30.8	24.5	30.4	33.4	27.3	Zambie
Zimbabwe	42.6	45.6	39.9	...	...	35.0	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
Africa	35.4	36.6	32.7	42.7	42.2	38.5	44.5	47.4	41.8	Afrique

EDUCATION

1-7. Pupils teachers ratio - Ratios élèves enseignants

Country	Primary - Primaire				Secondary - Secondaire				Pays
	2000	2003	2004	2007	2000	2003	2004	2007	
Algeria	28.0	28.0	27.0	24.0	...	21.0	21.0	20.8	Algérie
Angola	...	...	...	...	19.0	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	53.0	62.0	52.0	44.0	23.0	22.0	24.0	23.9	Bénin
Botswana	27.0	26.0	26.0	24.0	17.0	14.0	14.0	13.7	Botswana
Burkina Faso	49.0	45.0	49.0	48.0	...	31.0	31.0	31.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	57.0	50.0	51.0	54.0	...	19.0	19.0	18.9	Burundi
Cameroon	52.0	57.0	54.0	44.0	...	...	16.0	24.7	Cameroon
Cape Verde	29.0	28.0	27.0	25.0	...	24.0	23.0	23.1	Cap-Vert
Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République Centrafricaine
Chad	69.0	72.0	69.0	63.0	32.0	32.0	34.0	34.2	Tchad
Comoros	37.0	36.0	35.0	35.0	...	11.0	14.0	13.8	Comores
Congo	60.0	65.0	83.0	58.0	...	28.0	34.0	34.3	Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	...	34.0	...	...	14.0	15.0	...	14.5	Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	45.0	42.0	...	41.0	...	...	...	29.4	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	32.0	35.0	35.0	34.0	...	...	...	27.9	Djibouti
Egypt	23.0	22.0	22.0	27.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.6	Egypte
Equatorial Guinea	43.0	32.0	...	...	23.0	...	...	...	Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	48.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	54.0	54.0	48.0	51.3	Erythrée
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.2	Ethiopie
Gabon	47.0	36.0	36.0	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	37.0	37.0	35.0	35.0	27.0	...	42.0	41.7	Gambie
Ghana	34.0	31.0	32.0	35.0	19.0	18.0	19.0	19.7	Ghana
Guinea	46.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	...	...	...	35.6	Guinée
Guinea-Bissau	44.0	...	...	...	14.0	...	...	...	Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	34.0	38.0	40.0	40.0	...	30.0	32.0	31.6	Kenya
Lesotho	48.0	46.0	44.0	40.0	22.0	24.0	26.0	26.6	Lesotho
Liberia	38.0	...	...	24.0	26.0	...	...	...	Libéria
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.8	Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	48.0	52.0	52.0	49.0	...	...	...	...	Madagascar
Malawi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi
Mali	65.0	57.0	52.0	52.0	29.0	...	...	...	Mali
Mauritania	45.0	41.0	41.0	43.0	26.0	26.0	28.0	31.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	26.0	23.0	22.0	22.0	19.0	19.0	18.0	17.2	Maurice
Morocco	29.0	28.0	28.0	27.0	17.0	18.0	19.0	18.7	Maroc
Mozambique	64.0	...	65.0	67.0	...	...	...	32.2	Mozambique
Namibia	32.0	...	33.0	30.0	24.0	24.0	22.0	25.1	Namibie
Niger	41.0	42.0	44.0	40.0	23.0	31.0	31.0	30.9	Niger
Nigeria	43.0	36.0	36.0	37.0	31.0	41.0	41.0	40.2	Nigéria
Rwanda	54.0	60.0	62.0	69.0	...	27.0	26.0	26.3	Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe	...	32.0	32.0	31.0	...	...	22.0	21.7	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	51.0	46.0	43.0	34.0	27.0	26.0	26.0	26.4	Sénégal
Seychelles	15.0	14.0	14.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	13.0	12.8	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	44.0	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	33.0	34.0	34.0	30.0	28.0	30.0	31.0	30.8	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	28.0	30.0	37.0	...	27.0	23.0	21.5	Soudan
Swaziland	31.0	31.0	32.0	33.0	17.0	17.0	18.0	18.1	Swaziland
Tanzania	41.0	57.0	58.0	52.0	...	...	...	...	Tanzanie
Togo	37.0	40.0	44.0	39.0	31.0	34.0	34.0	29.6	Togo
Tunisia	23.0	22.0	21.0	19.0	19.0	...	18.0	17.2	Tunisie
Uganda	59.0	52.0	50.0	49.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	20.9	Ouganda
Zambia	45.0	...	49.0	49.0	...	...	...	34.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	37.0	39.0	...	38.0	25.0	22.0	...	...	Zimbabwe
Africa	41.8	40.2	41.3	39.3	...	...	...	26.2	Afrique

1-8. Primary health care - Soins de santé primaire

PERCENTAGE	Immunization / Vaccination (%)								POURCENTAGE
	Access to safe water - Accès à l'eau potable		Tuberculosis - Tuberculose		Diphtheria (DPT3) - Diphtérie		Measles - Rougeole		
	1990	2007	1990	2007	1990	2007	1990	2007		Pays
Algeria	94	85	65	99	58	95	53	92	Algérie
Angola	39	51	48	88	24	83	38	88	Angola
Benin	63	65	74	99	78	97	73	93	Bénin
Botswana	93	96	50	83	56	96	55	79	Botswana
Burkina Faso	34	72	95	99	66	99	79	94	Burkina Faso
Burundi	70	71	97	97	86	99	74	99	Burundi
Cameroon	49	70	52	81	36	82	36	74	Cameroun
Cape Verde	...	80	97	86	88	81	79	74	Cap-Vert
Central African Republic	58	66	93	90	61	84	67	99	République Centrafricaine
Chad	...	48	59	72	20	70	32	77	Tchad
Comoros	93	85	99	77	94	75	87	65	Comores
Congo	...	71	86	86	77	80	77	67	Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	43	48	46	94	36	87	37	79	Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	67	81	62	94	54	76	56	67	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	76	92	95	90	85	88	85	74	Djibouti
Egypt	94	98	89	98	87	98	87	97	Egypte
Equatorial Guinea	43	43	94	56	77	41	88	37	Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	43	60	...	90	...	80	...	80	Erythrée
Ethiopia	13	42	70	72	49	73	38	65	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	87	97	67	78	81	76	62	Gabon
Gambia	...	86	98	95	92	90	86	85	Gambie
Ghana	56	80	71	99	50	94	52	95	Ghana
Guinea	45	70	50	91	20	93	25	94	Guinée
Guinea-Bissau	...	57	90	93	61	96	53	80	Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	41	57	54	92	42	81	41	80	Kenya
Lesotho	...	78	73	85	71	91	80	80	Lesotho
Liberia	57	64	...	86	...	88	...	95	Libéria
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	71	72	90	99	84	98	89	98	Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	39	47	98	99	71	95	57	97	Madagascar
Malawi	41	76	84	95	80	87	81	82	Malawi
Mali	33	60	82	97	42	88	43	87	Mali
Mauritania	37	75	79	92	33	75	38	67	Mauritanie
Mauritius	100	100	87	98	85	97	76	98	Maurice
Morocco	75	83	96	96	81	95	79	95	Maroc
Mozambique	...	42	59	90	46	75	59	75	Mozambique
Namibia	57	93	88	95	59	86	57	69	Namibie
Niger	41	42	82	83	35	78	38	67	Niger
Nigeria	50	47	80	53	56	69	48	86	Nigéria
Rwanda	65	65	57	89	57	97	55	99	Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe	...	86	99	98	92	97	71	86	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	67	77	90	99	66	94	57	84	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	88	98	99	99	99	86	99	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	53	98	90	83	79	75	82	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	29	31	52	...	39	...	34	Somalie
South Africa	81	93	59	77	74	97	79	83	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	64	70	73	85	62	91	57	80	Soudan
Swaziland	...	60	96	68	89	68	85	58	Swaziland
Tanzania	49	55	85	89	78	83	80	90	Tanzanie
Togo	49	59	99	91	77	88	65	80	Togo
Tunisia	82	94	88	99	91	98	88	98	Tunisie
Uganda	43	64	99	89	77	85	74	86	Ouganda
Zambia	50	58	97	97	71	92	68	97	Zambie
Zimbabwe	78	81	74	99	78	85	76	80	Zimbabwe
Africa	59	64	74	83	60	83	57	83	Afrique