

Section 2

Poverty Indicators

Indicateurs sur la pauvreté



Table 2.1

Tableau 2.1

| Country | Human Development Index | | | | | Indice de développement humain | | | | | Pays |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|---|------|--------------------------------|------|------|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | GNI per Capita (US\$) | | | Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) | | HDI Rank among 186 Countries | | | HDI Value (scale 0 to 1) | | |
| | RNB par habitant (\$ EU) | | | Indice de la pauvreté multidimensionnelle (IPM) | | Rang de l'IDH sur 186 Pays | | | Valeur de l'IDH (entre 0 et 1) | | |
| | 1995 | 2005 | 2012 | year | % | 1998 | 2005 | 2012 | 1990 | 2012 | |
| Algeria | 1530 | 2660 | 5020 | ... | ... | 107 | 84 | 93 | 0.562 | 0.713 | Algérie |
| Angola | 320 | 1270 | 4580 | 2001 | 0.5 | 160 | 147 | 148 | ... | 0.508 | Angola |
| Benin | 350 | 530 | 750 | 2006 | 0.4 | 157 | 133 | 166 | 0.314 | 0.436 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 3030 | 4730 | 7650 | ... | ... | 122 | 99 | 119 | 0.586 | 0.634 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 230 | 410 | 670 | 2006 | 0.5 | 172 | 160 | 183 | ... | 0.343 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 150 | 130 | 240 | 2005 | 0.5 | 170 | 166 | 178 | 0.272 | 0.355 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 1480 | 2330 | 3830 | ... | ... | 105 | 116 | 132 | ... | 0.586 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 720 | 900 | 1170 | 2004 | 0.3 | 134 | 128 | 150 | 0.431 | 0.495 | Cameroon |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 350 | 340 | 510 | 2000 | 0.5 | 166 | 156 | 180 | 0.312 | 0.352 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 210 | 360 | 770 | 2003 | 0.3 | 167 | 157 | 184 | ... | 0.340 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 500 | 650 | 840 | 2000 | 0.4 | 137 | 131 | 169 | ... | 0.429 | Comores |
| Congo. | 430 | 970 | 2550 | 2009 | 0.2 | 139 | 121 | 142 | 0.510 | 0.534 | Congo |
| Congo (DRC) | 140 | 130 | 230 | 2007 | 0.4 | 152 | 167 | 186 | 0.297 | 0.304 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 700 | 900 | 1220 | 2005 | 0.4 | 154 | 144 | 168 | 0.360 | 0.432 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 770 | 1030 | ... | 2006 | 0.1 | 149 | 145 | 164 | ... | 0.445 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 940 | 1290 | 2980 | 2008 | 0.0 | 119 | 102 | 112 | 0.502 | 0.662 | Egypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 360 | 5250 | 13560 | ... | ... | 131 | 117 | 136 | ... | 0.554 | Guinée Equat. |
| Eritrea | 180 | 230 | 450 | ... | ... | 159 | 181 | ... | ... | 0.351 | Érythrée |
| Ethiopia | 150 | 160 | 380 | 2005 | 0.6 | 171 | 159 | 173 | ... | 0.396 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 3920 | 5080 | 10040 | 2000 | 0.2 | 123 | 93 | 106 | 0.610 | 0.683 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 740 | 410 | 510 | 2006 | 0.3 | 161 | 149 | 165 | 0.323 | 0.439 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 380 | 470 | 1550 | 2008 | 0.1 | 129 | 127 | 135 | 0.427 | 0.558 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 470 | 340 | 440 | 2005 | 0.5 | 162 | 154 | 178 | ... | 0.355 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 210 | 390 | 510 | ... | ... | 169 | 162 | 176 | ... | 0.364 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 270 | 520 | 860 | 2009 | 0.2 | 138 | 126 | 145 | 0.463 | 0.519 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 660 | 910 | 1380 | 2009 | 0.2 | 127 | 139 | 158 | 0.474 | 0.461 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | ... | 120 | 370 | 2007 | 0.5 | ... | 163 | 174 | ... | 0.388 | Libéria |
| Libya | ... | 6660 | ... | ... | ... | 72 | 54 | 64 | ... | 0.769 | Libye |
| Madagascar | 230 | 290 | 430 | 2009 | 0.4 | 141 | 132 | 151 | ... | 0.483 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 160 | 220 | 320 | 2004 | 0.4 | 163 | 152 | 170 | 0.295 | 0.418 | Malawi |
| Mali | 260 | 440 | 660 | 2006 | 0.6 | 165 | 161 | 182 | 0.204 | 0.344 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 600 | 690 | 1110 | 2007 | 0.4 | 147 | 135 | 155 | 0.357 | 0.467 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 3470 | 5360 | 8570 | ... | ... | 71 | 69 | 80 | 0.626 | 0.737 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 1090 | 1980 | 2960 | 2007 | 0.0 | 124 | 114 | 130 | 0.440 | 0.591 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 130 | 290 | 510 | 2009 | 0.5 | 168 | 164 | 185 | 0.202 | 0.327 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 2210 | 3390 | 5610 | 2007 | 0.2 | 115 | 106 | 128 | 0.569 | 0.608 | Namibie |
| Niger | 190 | 250 | 390 | 2006 | 0.6 | 173 | 165 | 186 | 0.198 | 0.304 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 170 | 670 | 1440 | 2008 | 0.3 | 151 | 141 | 153 | ... | 0.471 | Nigeria |
| Rwanda | 220 | 260 | 600 | 2005 | 0.4 | 164 | 153 | 167 | 0.233 | 0.434 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | ... | 740 | 1310 | 2009 | 0.2 | 132 | 124 | 144 | ... | 0.525 | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 560 | 770 | 1030 | 2005 | 0.4 | 155 | 143 | 154 | 0.368 | 0.470 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 6430 | 10540 | 12260 | ... | ... | 53 | ... | 46 | ... | 0.806 | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 200 | 310 | 580 | 2008 | 0.4 | 174 | 158 | 177 | 0.247 | 0.359 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | 2006 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Somalie |
| South Africa | 3740 | 4850 | 7610 | 2008 | 0.1 | 103 | 103 | 121 | 0.621 | 0.629 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | ... | ... | 790 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 390 | 570 | 1500 | ... | ... | 143 | 151 | 171 | 0.301 | 0.414 | Soudan |
| Swaziland | 1750 | 2390 | 2860 | 2007 | 0.2 | 112 | 120 | 141 | 0.533 | 0.536 | Swaziland |
| Tanzania | 170 | 380 | 570 | 2008 | 0.4 | 156 | 148 | 152 | 0.353 | 0.476 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 300 | 370 | 500 | 2006 | 0.3 | 145 | 134 | 159 | 0.382 | 0.459 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 1820 | 3200 | 4150 | 2003 | 0.0 | 101 | 85 | 94 | 0.553 | 0.712 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 230 | 290 | 440 | 2006 | 0.4 | 158 | 146 | 161 | 0.306 | 0.456 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 350 | 490 | 1350 | 2007 | 0.3 | 153 | 150 | 163 | 0.398 | 0.448 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 600 | 430 | 650 | 2006 | 0.2 | 130 | 168 | 172 | 0.427 | 0.397 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | Région |
| Africa | 659 | 1004 | 1719 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 0.409 | 0.478 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | 342 | 458 | 809 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 0.342 | 0.360 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | 224 | 335 | 655 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 0.344 | 0.438 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | 1 161 | 2 031 | 3 482 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 0.503 | 0.662 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | 1 584 | 2 055 | 3 432 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 0.468 | 0.497 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | 276 | 592 | 1 171 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 0.326 | 0.444 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| Amu | 1 361 | 2 674 | 3 954 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 0.504 | 0.663 | Uma |
| Cen-SAD | 492 | 897 | 1 558 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 0.409 | 0.493 | Cen-SAD |
| Comesa | 406 | 552 | 1 218 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 0.385 | 0.463 | Comesa |
| Ecowas | 276 | 592 | 1 171 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 0.326 | 0.444 | Cedeao |
| Sadc | 1 049 | 1 357 | 2 221 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 0.405 | 0.447 | Sadc |
| Udeac/Cemac | 640 | 927 | 1 646 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 0.431 | 0.449 | Udeac/Cemac |
| Waemu | 397 | 550 | 773 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 0.300 | 0.387 | Uemoa |

Table 2.2

Tableau 2.2

| Country | Population in Poverty (%) | | | | Population en pauvreté (%) | | | | | Pays |
|-------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | National Lines Seuils nationaux | | | | International Lines Seuils internationaux | | | Gini coefficient Gini coefficient | | |
| | Population Below Poverty Line Population en dessous du seuil de pauvreté | | | | % Population Living % de la population vivant | | | Year | Index | |
| | Survey year Année d'enquête | Rural Rurale | Urban Urbaine | National Nationale | Year Année | below \$1day moins d'1\$/J | below \$2day moins d'2\$/J | Year Année | Index | |
| Algeria | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1995 | 6.8 | 23.6 | 1995 | 35.3 | Algérie |
| Angola | 2008 | 58.3 | 18.7 | 36.6 | 2009 | 43.4 | 67.4 | 2009 | 42.7 | Angola |
| Benin | 2011 | 39.7 | 31.4 | 36.2 | 2003 | 47.3 | 75.3 | 2003 | 38.6 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 2003 | 44.8 | 19.4 | 30.6 | 1994 | 31.2 | 49.4 | 1994 | 61.0 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 2009 | 52.8 | 25.2 | 46.7 | 2009 | 44.6 | 72.6 | 2009 | 39.8 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 2006 | 68.9 | 34.0 | 66.9 | 2006 | 81.3 | 93.5 | 2006 | 33.3 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 2007 | 44.3 | 13.2 | 26.6 | 2002 | 21.0 | 40.9 | 2002 | 50.5 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 2007 | 55.0 | 12.2 | 39.9 | 2007 | 9.6 | 30.4 | 2007 | 38.9 | Cameroun |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 2008 | 69.4 | 49.6 | 62.0 | 2008 | 62.8 | 80.1 | 2008 | 56.3 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 2011 | 52.5 | 20.9 | 46.7 | 2003 | 61.9 | 83.3 | 2003 | 39.8 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 2004 | 48.7 | 34.5 | 44.8 | 2004 | 46.1 | 65.0 | 2004 | 64.3 | Comores |
| Congo. | 2011 | 74.8 | ... | 46.5 | 2005 | 54.1 | 74.4 | 2005 | 47.3 | Congo |
| Congo (DRC) | 2005 | 75.7 | 61.5 | 71.3 | 2006 | 87.7 | 95.2 | 2006 | 44.4 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2008 | 54.2 | 29.4 | 42.7 | 2008 | 23.8 | 46.3 | 2008 | 41.5 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2002 | 18.8 | 41.2 | 2002 | 40.0 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 2011 | 32.3 | 15.3 | 25.2 | 2008 | 1.7 | 15.4 | 2008 | 30.8 | Egypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 2006 | 79.9 | 31.5 | 76.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinée Equat. |
| Eritrea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Érythrée |
| Ethiopia | 2011 | 30.4 | 25.7 | 29.6 | 2011 | 30.7 | 66.0 | 2011 | 33.6 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 2005 | 44.6 | 29.8 | 32.7 | 2005 | 4.8 | 19.6 | 2005 | 41.5 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 2010 | 73.9 | 32.7 | 48.4 | 2003 | 33.6 | 55.9 | 2003 | 47.3 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 2006 | 39.2 | 10.8 | 28.5 | 2006 | 28.6 | 51.8 | 2006 | 42.8 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 2012 | 64.7 | 35.4 | 55.2 | 2007 | 43.3 | 69.6 | 2007 | 39.4 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 2010 | 75.6 | 51.0 | 69.3 | 2002 | 48.9 | 78.0 | 2002 | 35.5 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 2005 | 49.1 | 33.7 | 45.9 | 2005 | 43.4 | 67.2 | 2005 | 47.7 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 2003 | 60.5 | 41.5 | 56.6 | 2003 | 43.4 | 62.3 | 2003 | 52.5 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 2007 | 67.7 | 55.1 | 63.8 | 2007 | 83.8 | 94.9 | 2007 | 38.2 | Libéria |
| Libya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Libye |
| Madagascar | 2010 | 81.5 | 51.1 | 75.3 | 2010 | 81.3 | 92.6 | 2010 | 44.1 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 2010 | 56.6 | 17.3 | 50.7 | 2010 | 61.6 | 82.3 | 2010 | 43.9 | Malawi |
| Mali | 2010 | 50.6 | 18.9 | 43.6 | 2010 | 50.4 | 78.7 | 2010 | 33.0 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 2008 | 59.4 | 20.8 | 42.0 | 2008 | 23.4 | 47.7 | 2008 | 40.5 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Maurice |
| Morocco | 2007 | 14.5 | 4.8 | 9.0 | 2007 | 2.5 | 14.0 | 2007 | 40.9 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 2009 | 56.9 | 49.6 | 54.7 | 2008 | 59.6 | 81.8 | 2008 | 45.7 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 2009 | 37.4 | 14.6 | 28.7 | 2004 | 31.9 | 51.1 | 2004 | 63.9 | Namibie |
| Niger | 2007 | 63.9 | 36.7 | 59.5 | 2008 | 43.6 | 75.2 | 2008 | 34.6 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 2010 | 52.8 | 34.1 | 46.0 | 2010 | 68.0 | 84.5 | 2010 | 48.8 | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 2011 | 48.7 | 22.1 | 44.9 | 2011 | 63.2 | 82.4 | 2011 | 50.8 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 2009 | 59.4 | 63.8 | 61.7 | 2001 | 28.2 | 54.2 | 2001 | 50.8 | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 2011 | 57.1 | 33.1 | 46.7 | 2011 | 29.6 | 55.2 | 2011 | 40.3 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 2006 | ... | ... | 13.4 | 2007 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 2007 | 65.8 | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 2011 | 66.1 | 31.2 | 52.9 | 2011 | 51.7 | 79.6 | 2011 | 35.4 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Somalie |
| South Africa | 2006 | ... | ... | 23.0 | 2009 | 13.8 | 31.3 | 2009 | 63.1 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 2009 | 57.6 | 26.5 | 46.5 | 2009 | 19.8 | 44.1 | 2009 | 35.3 | Soudan |
| Swaziland | 2009 | 73.1 | 31.1 | 63.0 | 2010 | 40.6 | 60.4 | 2010 | 51.5 | Swaziland |
| Tanzania | 2012 | 33.3 | 15.5 | 28.2 | 2007 | 67.9 | 87.9 | 2007 | 37.6 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 2011 | 73.4 | 34.6 | 58.7 | 2011 | 28.2 | 52.7 | 2011 | 39.3 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 2010 | ... | ... | 15.5 | 2010 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 2010 | 36.1 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 2009 | 27.2 | 9.1 | 24.5 | 2009 | 38.0 | 64.7 | 2009 | 44.3 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 2010 | 77.9 | 27.5 | 60.5 | 2010 | 74.5 | 86.6 | 2010 | 57.5 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 2011 | 84.3 | 46.5 | 72.3 | ... | ... | ... | 1995 | 50.1 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | Région |
| Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Afrique |
| Central Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| Amu | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Uma |
| Cen-SAD | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Cen-SAD |
| Comesa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Comesa |
| Ecowas | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Cedeao |
| Sadc | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Sadc |
| Udeac/Cemac | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Udeac/Cemac |
| Waemu | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | Uemoa |

| Table 2.3 | | Income Distribution | | | | | | Répartition du revenu | | Tableau 2.3 | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------|--|
| | | % Share of Income or Consumption Part du revenu ou de la consommation | | | | Inequality Ratio Ratio des inégalités | | | | | |
| Survey year Année d'enquête | Poorest 10% 10 % les plus pauvres | Poorest 20% 20 % les plus pauvres | Richest 10 % 10 % les plus riches | Richest 20 % 20 % les plus riches | Richest 10% to poorest 10% 10% plus riches/ 10% plus pauvres | Richest 20% to poorest 20% 20% plus riches/ 20% plus pauvres | | | | | |
| Country | | | | | | | | | Pays | | |
| Algeria | 1995 | 2.9 | 7.0 | 26.9 | 42.6 | 9.4 | 6.1 | | | Algérie | |
| Angola | 2009 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 32.4 | 48.6 | 14.8 | 9.0 | | | Angola | |
| Benin | 2003 | 3.0 | 7.0 | 31.2 | 46.1 | 10.4 | 6.6 | | | Bénin | |
| Botswana | 1994 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 51.2 | 65.0 | 40.0 | 20.8 | | | Botswana | |
| Burkina Faso | 2009 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 32.2 | 47.0 | 11.2 | 7.0 | | | Burkina Faso | |
| Burundi | 2006 | 4.1 | 9.0 | 28.0 | 42.8 | 6.8 | 4.8 | | | Burundi | |
| Cabo Verde | 2002 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 40.6 | 55.9 | 21.6 | 12.3 | | | Cabo Verde | |
| Cameroon | 2007 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 30.4 | 46.2 | 10.4 | 6.9 | | | Cameroun | |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 2008 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 46.1 | 60.6 | 37.8 | 18.0 | | | Rép. Centraf. | |
| Chad | 2003 | 2.6 | 6.3 | 30.8 | 46.6 | 11.8 | 7.4 | | | Tchad | |
| Comoros | 2004 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 55.2 | 68.0 | 60.6 | 26.7 | | | Comores | |
| Congo | 2005 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 37.1 | 53.1 | 17.8 | 10.7 | | | Congo | |
| Congo (DRC) | 2006 | 2.3 | 5.5 | 34.7 | 50.6 | 15.1 | 9.3 | | | Congo (RDC) | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2008 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 31.8 | 47.6 | 14.2 | 8.5 | | | Côte d'Ivoire | |
| Djibouti | 2002 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 30.9 | 46.5 | 12.8 | 7.7 | | | Djibouti | |
| Egypt | 2008 | 4.0 | 9.2 | 26.6 | 40.3 | 6.7 | 4.4 | | | Egypte | |
| Equat. Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | Guinée Equat. | |
| Eritrea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | Érythrée | |
| Ethiopia | 2011 | 3.2 | 8.0 | 27.5 | 41.9 | 8.6 | 5.3 | | | Éthiopie | |
| Gabon | 2005 | 2.6 | 6.2 | 33.0 | 48.2 | 12.8 | 7.8 | | | Gabon | |
| Gambia | 2003 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 36.9 | 52.8 | 18.9 | 11.0 | | | Gambie | |
| Ghana | 2006 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 32.8 | 48.6 | 16.1 | 9.3 | | | Ghana | |
| Guinea | 2007 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 30.3 | 46.2 | 11.4 | 7.3 | | | Guinée | |
| Guinea Bissau | 2002 | 3.1 | 7.3 | 28.1 | 43.2 | 9.2 | 5.9 | | | Guinée Bissau | |
| Kenya | 2005 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 38.0 | 53.2 | 19.4 | 11.0 | | | Kenya | |
| Lesotho | 2003 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 39.4 | 56.4 | 39.8 | 19.0 | | | Lesotho | |
| Liberia | 2007 | 2.4 | 6.4 | 30.1 | 45.0 | 12.8 | 7.0 | | | Libéria | |
| Libya | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | Libye | |
| Madagascar | 2010 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 34.7 | 50.1 | 15.8 | 9.3 | | | Madagascar | |
| Malawi | 2010 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 34.9 | 50.2 | 15.0 | 8.9 | | | Malawi | |
| Mali | 2010 | 3.5 | 8.0 | 25.8 | 41.3 | 7.4 | 5.2 | | | Mali | |
| Mauritania | 2008 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 31.6 | 47.0 | 13.0 | 7.8 | | | Mauritanie | |
| Mauritius | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | Maurice | |
| Morocco | 2007 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 33.2 | 47.9 | 12.5 | 7.3 | | | Maroc | |
| Mozambique | 2008 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 36.7 | 51.5 | 18.9 | 9.8 | | | Mozambique | |
| Namibia | 2004 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 54.8 | 68.6 | 39.4 | 21.8 | | | Namibie | |
| Niger | 2008 | 3.6 | 8.1 | 28.5 | 43.1 | 8.0 | 5.3 | | | Niger | |
| Nigeria | 2010 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 38.2 | 54.0 | 21.8 | 12.2 | | | Nigéria | |
| Rwanda | 2011 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 43.2 | 56.8 | 20.3 | 11.0 | | | Rwanda | |
| São T. & Principe | 2001 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 43.6 | 56.4 | 19.7 | 10.8 | | | São T. & Principe | |
| Senegal | 2011 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 31.1 | 46.9 | 12.5 | 7.7 | | | Sénégal | |
| Seychelles | 2007 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 60.2 | 69.6 | 36.7 | 18.8 | | | Seychelles | |
| Sierra Leone | 2011 | 3.4 | 7.8 | 28.7 | 43.6 | 8.4 | 5.6 | | | Sierra Leone | |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | Somalie | |
| South Africa | 2009 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 51.7 | 68.2 | 44.2 | 25.3 | | | Afrique du Sud | |
| South Sudan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | Soudan du Sud | |
| Sudan | 2009 | 2.7 | 6.8 | 26.7 | 42.4 | 9.8 | 6.2 | | | Soudan | |
| Swaziland | 2010 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 40.1 | 56.6 | 24.2 | 14.0 | | | Swaziland | |
| Tanzania | 2007 | 2.8 | 6.8 | 29.6 | 44.8 | 10.5 | 6.6 | | | Tanzanie | |
| Togo | 2011 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 29.4 | 45.7 | 12.1 | 7.6 | | | Togo | |
| Tunisia | 2010 | 2.6 | 6.7 | 27.6 | 42.9 | 10.6 | 6.4 | | | Tunisie | |
| Uganda | 2009 | 2.4 | 5.8 | 36.1 | 50.7 | 15.4 | 8.7 | | | Ouganda | |
| Zambia | 2010 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 47.4 | 62.2 | 31.8 | 17.4 | | | Zambie | |
| Zimbabwe | 1995 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 40.3 | 55.7 | 22.0 | 12.0 | | | Zimbabwe | |
| Region | | | | | | | | | Région | | |
| Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | | Afrique | |
| Central Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | | Afrique centrale | |
| East Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | | Afrique de l'Est | |
| North Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | | Afrique du Nord | |
| Southern Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | | Afrique australe | |
| West Africa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | | Afrique de l'Ouest | |
| Amu | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | | Uma | |
| Cen-SAD | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | | Cen-SAD | |
| Comesa | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | | Comesa | |
| Ecowas | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | | Cedeao | |
| Sadc | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | | Sadc | |
| Udeac/Cemac | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | | Udeac/Cemac | |
| Waemu | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | | Uemoa | |

Table 2.4

Tableau 2.4

| Country | Nutrition Status | | | Statut de la nutrition | | | | | | Pays |
|-------------------|---|-------|-------|---|------|------|--|------|------|--------------------|
| | Daily Calorie Supply per Capita Apport journalier en calories par habitant | | | Daily Protein Supply per Capita Apport journalier en protéines par habitant (grams/grammes) | | | Daily Fat Supply per Capita Apport journalier en matières grasses par habitant (grams/grammes) | | | |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2009 | 1990 | 2000 | 2009 | 1990 | 2000 | 2009 | |
| Algeria | 2 855 | 2 922 | 3 239 | 76.4 | 78.8 | 90.3 | 71.7 | 68.1 | 66.2 | Algérie |
| Angola | 1 643 | 1 811 | 2 079 | 38.5 | 39.9 | 46.4 | 45.3 | 38.8 | 48.7 | Angola |
| Benin | 2 236 | 2 395 | 2 592 | 52.4 | 58.8 | 63.7 | 43.3 | 45.8 | 44.3 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 2 219 | 2 117 | 2 164 | 68.7 | 66.2 | 62.0 | 56.8 | 49.5 | 57.1 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 2 270 | 2 371 | 2 647 | 69.5 | 72.1 | 79.6 | 47.2 | 52.9 | 58.5 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 1 893 | 1 674 | 1 604 | 59.4 | 45.9 | 43.2 | 14.3 | 10.6 | 18.8 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 2 396 | 2 386 | 2 644 | 62.0 | 63.3 | 73.4 | 68.4 | 68.7 | 80.9 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 2 018 | 2 133 | 2 457 | 48.1 | 55.4 | 62.3 | 42.2 | 44.9 | 41.1 | Cameroon |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 1 890 | 1 948 | 2 181 | 40.4 | 45.5 | 51.2 | 60.2 | 59.0 | 73.3 | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 1 629 | 1 954 | 2 074 | 46.6 | 62.0 | 63.6 | 38.7 | 61.1 | 51.0 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 2 318 | 2 025 | 2 139 | 54.5 | 47.4 | 48.7 | 52.3 | 48.7 | 51.9 | Comores |
| Congo. | 2 004 | 2 171 | 2 056 | 41.8 | 43.1 | 41.0 | 42.2 | 53.8 | 40.6 | Congo |
| Congo (DRC) | 2 206 | 1 597 | 1 605 | 33.9 | 24.3 | 24.4 | 35.0 | 25.2 | 24.3 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2 489 | 2 550 | 2 670 | 54.1 | 49.6 | 53.8 | 47.1 | 52.4 | 52.9 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 1 693 | 1 969 | 2 419 | 46.0 | 47.7 | 58.7 | 28.6 | 47.3 | 66.8 | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 3 154 | 3 318 | 3 349 | 84.0 | 93.3 | 97.0 | 55.1 | 56.2 | 56.7 | Egypte |
| Equat. Guinea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guinée Equat. |
| Eritrea | ... | 1 506 | 1 640 | ... | 48.3 | 50.6 | ... | 23.1 | 21.3 | Érythrie |
| Ethiopia | 1 556 | 1 808 | 2 097 | 45.2 | 51.3 | 61.4 | 22.9 | 17.4 | 23.7 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 2 418 | 2 685 | 2 745 | 66.5 | 76.8 | 82.5 | 46.1 | 56.3 | 55.2 | Gabon |
| Gambia | 2 394 | 2 350 | 2 643 | 51.8 | 53.5 | 62.9 | 54.5 | 70.6 | 67.1 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 1 719 | 2 472 | 2 934 | 39.6 | 50.6 | 60.1 | 35.6 | 39.0 | 46.4 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 2 540 | 2 490 | 2 652 | 57.1 | 54.4 | 55.7 | 45.8 | 55.8 | 57.5 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 2 249 | 2 372 | 2 476 | 44.6 | 47.1 | 45.1 | 57.6 | 55.6 | 64.2 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 2 010 | 2 059 | 2 092 | 56.2 | 57.1 | 58.5 | 45.7 | 46.6 | 50.8 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 2 273 | 2 327 | 2 371 | 64.7 | 65.1 | 67.7 | 34.3 | 32.9 | 30.3 | Lesotho |
| Liberia | 2 136 | 2 191 | 2 261 | 38.6 | 40.0 | 38.2 | 39.7 | 55.4 | 55.7 | Libéria |
| Libya | 3 222 | 3 175 | 3 157 | 82.7 | 78.9 | 80.2 | 89.2 | 93.5 | 92.5 | Libye |
| Madagascar | 2 266 | 2 073 | 2 117 | 53.3 | 48.1 | 48.7 | 33.4 | 27.8 | 26.4 | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 1 927 | 2 209 | 2 318 | 52.8 | 56.6 | 62.0 | 26.8 | 29.5 | 39.5 | Malawi |
| Mali | 2 205 | 2 217 | 2 624 | 62.0 | 61.8 | 72.5 | 52.1 | 47.1 | 55.7 | Mali |
| Mauritania | 2 540 | 2 713 | 2 856 | 78.6 | 77.8 | 84.8 | 65.2 | 69.0 | 84.1 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 2 725 | 2 877 | 2 993 | 69.1 | 77.8 | 85.4 | 73.6 | 83.6 | 83.6 | Maurice |
| Morocco | 3 073 | 3 056 | 3 264 | 86.4 | 81.5 | 89.7 | 57.2 | 60.2 | 68.7 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 1 807 | 1 979 | 2 112 | 31.7 | 36.8 | 39.2 | 37.4 | 39.0 | 36.7 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 2 061 | 2 226 | 2 151 | 58.6 | 68.1 | 60.1 | 34.1 | 52.1 | 51.7 | Namibie |
| Niger | 2 146 | 2 171 | 2 489 | 58.1 | 63.0 | 80.9 | 34.7 | 42.9 | 57.9 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 2 153 | 2 611 | 2 711 | 48.7 | 58.9 | 62.2 | 51.9 | 59.2 | 67.2 | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 1 741 | 1 867 | 2 188 | 43.2 | 42.9 | 55.0 | 14.8 | 16.1 | 27.8 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 2 233 | 2 374 | 2 734 | 51.4 | 51.8 | 62.9 | 78.6 | 66.0 | 77.7 | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 2 316 | 2 243 | 2 479 | 69.0 | 63.5 | 61.9 | 48.4 | 64.6 | 72.7 | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | 2 191 | 2 432 | 2 426 | 69.7 | 73.4 | 78.6 | 49.5 | 74.2 | 61.4 | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 1 990 | 1 989 | 2 162 | 41.4 | 43.4 | 50.2 | 55.7 | 45.2 | 54.7 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Somalie |
| South Africa | 2 830 | 2 894 | 3 017 | 74.0 | 76.6 | 84.0 | 66.7 | 71.4 | 85.7 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | 1 934 | 2 165 | 2 326 | 59.3 | 69.0 | 72.3 | 53.8 | 68.0 | 67.2 | Soudan |
| Swaziland | 2 338 | 2 362 | 2 249 | 58.0 | 62.4 | 57.7 | 47.0 | 46.3 | 45.3 | Swaziland |
| Tanzania | 2 157 | 1 999 | 2 137 | 54.0 | 52.5 | 54.6 | 32.8 | 32.1 | 41.8 | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 2 161 | 2 208 | 2 363 | 50.5 | 52.1 | 55.4 | 44.1 | 43.3 | 51.1 | Togo |
| Tunisia | 3 124 | 3 236 | 3 314 | 82.9 | 91.0 | 95.1 | 86.6 | 91.8 | 82.3 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 2 309 | 2 270 | 2 260 | 53.6 | 48.6 | 49.2 | 34.0 | 33.1 | 46.9 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 2 055 | 1 864 | 1 879 | 51.9 | 46.6 | 47.2 | 33.2 | 32.2 | 38.4 | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 2 008 | 1 985 | 2 219 | 50.8 | 46.2 | 55.6 | 49.4 | 51.9 | 60.7 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | Région |
| Africa | 2 249 | 2 354 | 2 481 | 56.4 | 59.3 | 63.4 | 45.9 | 47.6 | 52.0 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | 2 079 | 1 779 | 1 856 | 38.9 | 36.3 | 37.8 | 38.2 | 35.5 | 33.1 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | 1 785 | 1 915 | 2 069 | 49.0 | 52.5 | 57.1 | 31.9 | 33.2 | 39.4 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | 3 066 | 3 160 | 3 290 | 82.7 | 86.9 | 93.2 | 62.5 | 63.4 | 64.5 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | 2 273 | 2 310 | 2 412 | 56.5 | 56.8 | 60.6 | 48.4 | 49.1 | 55.1 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | 2 169 | 2 490 | 2 667 | 51.4 | 57.9 | 63.0 | 48.6 | 54.5 | 61.6 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| Amu | 2 988 | 3 021 | 3 236 | 81.6 | 81.3 | 89.7 | 69.0 | 69.8 | 71.6 | Uma |
| Cen-SAD | 2 512 | 2 763 | 2 856 | 64.8 | 72.1 | 76.0 | 54.6 | 60.8 | 65.1 | Cen-SAD |
| Comesa | 2 169 | 2 186 | 2 279 | 55.1 | 56.6 | 60.0 | 39.0 | 38.0 | 41.5 | Comesa |
| Ecwas | 2 169 | 2 490 | 2 667 | 51.4 | 57.9 | 63.0 | 48.6 | 54.5 | 61.6 | Cedeao |
| Sadc | 2 239 | 2 101 | 2 178 | 51.1 | 48.8 | 51.1 | 43.9 | 42.0 | 47.1 | Sadc |
| Udeac/Cemac | 1 892 | 2 057 | 2 254 | 46.2 | 54.7 | 59.1 | 43.0 | 51.2 | 47.0 | Udeac/Cemac |
| Waemu | 2 287 | 2 333 | 2 575 | 59.9 | 60.0 | 67.5 | 46.0 | 50.7 | 57.0 | Uemoa |

| Table 2.5 | | Tableau 2.5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------|---|-----------|---|-----------|------|--|------|------|-----------------------------|------|------------|--------------------|
| | | Health Status | | | | | Statut de la santé | | | | | | |
| | | Low Birthweight Infants | | Underweight Children < 5 Years | | | Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 live births) | | | Incidence of Tuberculosis | | | Malaria Cases |
| | | Enfants à insuffisance pondérale à la naissance | | Insuffisance pondérale des moins de 5 ans | | | Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000 naissances) | | | Incidence de la tuberculose | | | Paludisme obser. |
| | | (%) | | (%) | | | | | | (per/pour 100 000) | | | (annual/annuel) |
| Country | 2000-2006 | 2007-2011 | 1990-2000 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2012 | 1990 | 2000 | 2013 | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 | 2011 | Pays |
| Algeria | 5.8 | ... | 5.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 32.2 | 19.6 | 24.3 | 66 | 87 | 89 | 4 | Algérie |
| Angola | 12.4 | ... | 37.0 | ... | 15.6 | 52.6 | 50.5 | 44.1 | 205 | 250 | 316 | 1 632 282 | Angola |
| Benin | 14.9 | ... | 26.8 | 21.5 | 20.2 | 46.3 | 42.7 | 36.4 | 128 | 86 | 70 | 422 968 | Bénin |
| Botswana | 9.9 | 13.1 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 34.6 | 27.4 | 23.6 | 533 | 918 | 408 | 0 432 | Botswana |
| Burkina Faso | 16.2 | ... | 33.7 | 35.2 | 26.2 | 47.4 | 46.2 | 40.9 | 87 | 71 | 54 | 428 113 | Burkina Faso |
| Burundi | 11.2 | ... | 38.9 | 35.2 | 29.1 | 49.9 | 42.5 | 44.7 | 162 | 289 | 130 | 1 571 874 | Burundi |
| Cabo Verde | 6.0 | ... | 11.8 | ... | ... | 38.9 | 28.8 | 20.1 | 112 | 310 | 144 | 36 | Cabo Verde |
| Cameroon | 10.8 | ... | 17.8 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 44.7 | 41.2 | 37.3 | 238 | 370 | 238 | ... | Cameroon |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 13.0 | 14.0 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 28.0 | 41.0 | 39.4 | 34.2 | 175 | 160 | 367 | ... | Rép. Centraf. |
| Chad | 21.7 | 19.9 | 29.4 | 33.9 | ... | 51.0 | 51.0 | 45.9 | 864 | 1074 | 151 | 181 126 | Tchad |
| Comoros | 25.0 | ... | 25.0 | 25.0 | ... | 38.0 | 39.0 | 35.2 | 94 | 151 | 34 | 24 856 | Comores |
| Congo. | 13.1 | ... | ... | 11.8 | 11.8 | 38.3 | 39.2 | 37.6 | 54 | 39 | 381 | 71 048 | Congo |
| Congo (DRC) | 11.9 | 9.5 | 30.7 | 33.6 | 24.2 | 48.4 | 47.6 | 42.7 | 169 | 353 | 327 | 4 561 981 | Congo (RDC) |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 16.7 | ... | 18.2 | ... | 29.4 | 41.4 | 38.3 | 36.6 | 327 | 327 | 172 | 29 976 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| Djibouti | 10.2 | ... | 16.0 | 25.4 | 29.8 | 40.4 | 30.2 | 27.5 | 619 | 619 | 620 | ... | Djibouti |
| Egypt | 14.1 | 12.9 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 31.1 | 24.8 | 23.2 | 34 | 26 | 17 | ... | Egypte |
| Equat. Guinea | 12.8 | ... | 15.7 | 10.6 | ... | 46.9 | 39.7 | 35.4 | 241 | 268 | 139 | 22 466 | Guinée Equat. |
| Eritrea | 14.1 | ... | 38.3 | 34.5 | ... | 44.6 | 39.8 | 36.7 | 243 | 157 | 93 | 34 848 | Érythrie |
| Ethiopia | 20.3 | ... | 42.0 | 34.6 | 29.2 | 47.5 | 43.6 | 33.0 | 367 | 421 | 247 | 1 480 306 | Éthiopie |
| Gabon | 14.3 | ... | 8.8 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 37.0 | 33.7 | 31.9 | 220 | 527 | 428 | ... | Gabon |
| Gambia | ... | 10.2 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.8 | 47.5 | 45.3 | 42.7 | 185 | 225 | 284 | 261 967 | Gambie |
| Ghana | 9.1 | 13.4 | 20.3 | 18.8 | 14.3 | 39.0 | 34.6 | 30.9 | 155 | 152 | 72 | 1 041 260 | Ghana |
| Guinea | 12.2 | ... | 29.1 | 22.5 | 16.3 | 46.4 | 42.1 | 36.9 | 247 | 234 | 178 | 95 574 | Guinée |
| Guinea Bissau | 23.9 | 11.0 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 16.6 | 44.9 | 41.6 | 37.5 | 158 | 192 | 242 | 71 982 | Guinée Bissau |
| Kenya | 10.2 | 7.7 | 17.5 | 18.4 | 16.4 | 42.2 | 38.5 | 34.9 | 139 | 286 | 272 | 1 002 805 | Kenya |
| Lesotho | 12.6 | 10.7 | 15.0 | 16.6 | 13.5 | 35.2 | 31.5 | 27.5 | 184 | 553 | 630 | ... | Lesotho |
| Liberia | ... | 13.7 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 20.4 | 45.3 | 42.8 | 35.5 | 199 | 242 | 304 | 1 915 762 | Libéria |
| Libya | ... | ... | 4.3 | ... | 5.6 | 28.6 | 22.4 | 20.7 | 40 | 40 | 40 | ... | Libye |
| Madagascar | 17.3 | 15.6 | 35.5 | 36.8 | ... | 45.3 | 41.1 | 34.7 | 391 | 293 | 234 | ... | Madagascar |
| Malawi | 12.5 | ... | 21.5 | 18.4 | 13.8 | 50.1 | 45.3 | 39.8 | 326 | 467 | 163 | 304 499 | Malawi |
| Mali | 18.7 | ... | 38.2 | 30.1 | 27.9 | 47.8 | 48.1 | 47.1 | 76 | 77 | 60 | 307 035 | Mali |
| Mauritania | ... | 33.7 | 30.4 | 30.4 | 19.5 | 40.7 | 38.1 | 34.1 | 228 | 277 | 350 | 2 926 | Mauritanie |
| Mauritius | 13.9 | ... | 13.0 | ... | ... | 20.9 | 17.1 | 11.5 | 28 | 24 | 21 | ... | Maurice |
| Morocco | 15.4 | ... | 7.7 | 9.9 | 3.1 | 30.0 | 22.0 | 22.7 | 147 | 117 | 103 | 1 | Maroc |
| Mozambique | 15.4 | 16.0 | 28.1 | 21.2 | 15.6 | 43.4 | 44.3 | 38.9 | 401 | 513 | 552 | 1 756 874 | Mozambique |
| Namibia | 15.7 | 15.7 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 17.5 | 38.1 | 31.7 | 26.0 | 379 | 1407 | 655 | 1860 | Namibie |
| Niger | 26.7 | ... | 43.6 | 43.6 | 39.9 | 55.0 | 53.1 | 49.7 | 358 | 191 | 104 | 780 876 | Niger |
| Nigeria | 14.1 | 11.7 | 27.3 | 27.2 | 24.4 | 44.1 | 42.9 | 41.2 | 128 | 172 | 108 | ... | Nigéria |
| Rwanda | 6.3 | 7.1 | 20.3 | 18.0 | 11.7 | 47.6 | 41.0 | 35.2 | 291 | 326 | 86 | 208 858 | Rwanda |
| São T. & Príncipe | 7.8 | ... | 10.1 | 10.1 | 14.4 | 37.2 | 36.4 | 33.9 | 135 | 114 | 93 | 8 442 | São T. & Príncipe |
| Senegal | 18.8 | 18.6 | 20.3 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 43.5 | 40.0 | 37.7 | 138 | 155 | 137 | ... | Sénégal |
| Seychelles | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23.2 | 18.7 | 16.6 | 43 | 37 | 30 | ... | Seychelles |
| Sierra Leone | 23.5 | 10.5 | 24.7 | 28.3 | 21.1 | 44.4 | 43.8 | 36.6 | 207 | 377 | 674 | 638 859 | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | ... | ... | 22.8 | 22.8 | 32.8 | 48.5 | 48.7 | 43.8 | 285 | 285 | 286 | 3 351 | Somalie |
| South Africa | ... | ... | 10.1 | 11.6 | 8.7 | 29.3 | 24.1 | 20.9 | 301 | 576 | 1003 | 9 866 | Afrique du Sud |
| South Sudan | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32.5 | 47.5 | 42.5 | 36.1 | ... | ... | 146 | 112 024 | Soudan du Sud |
| Sudan | ... | ... | 38.4 | 38.4 | 27.0 | 41.7 | 39.8 | 33.5 | 170 | 144 | 114 | 506 806 | Soudan |
| Swaziland | 8.7 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 5.8 | 43.3 | 32.5 | 29.9 | 267 | 803 | 1349 | 549 | Swaziland |
| Tanzania | 9.5 | 8.4 | 25.3 | 16.7 | 16.2 | 44.0 | 41.7 | 39.2 | 226 | 236 | 165 | ... | Tanzanie |
| Togo | 11.5 | 11.1 | 23.2 | ... | 16.5 | 42.6 | 38.9 | 36.4 | 50 | 76 | 73 | ... | Togo |
| Tunisia | 5.3 | ... | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 26.9 | 17.3 | 17.2 | 29 | 25 | 31 | 519 450 | Tunisie |
| Uganda | 14.0 | ... | 19.0 | 19.0 | 14.1 | 49.8 | 48.3 | 43.2 | 624 | 427 | 179 | 231 873 | Ouganda |
| Zambia | 12.0 | 11.0 | 19.6 | 23.3 | 14.9 | 43.9 | 45.5 | 42.8 | 710 | 713 | 427 | ... | Zambie |
| Zimbabwe | 11.4 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 14.0 | 10.1 | 37.2 | 32.1 | 31.3 | 296 | 726 | 562 | 319 935 | Zimbabwe |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | Région | |
| Africa | 14.2 | ... | 24.3 | 23.8 | 19.7 | 41.3 | 37.6 | 34.8 | 216 | 275 | 224 | 20 565 750 | Afrique |
| Central Africa | 13.0 | ... | 27.2 | 28.5 | 21.6 | 46.9 | 45.6 | 41.2 | 249 | 412 | 294 | 4 845 063 | Afrique centrale |
| East Africa | 14.5 | ... | 30.9 | 26.8 | 22.5 | 45.7 | 42.4 | 36.4 | 297 | 318 | 199 | 5 177 601 | Afrique de l'Est |
| North Africa | 12.2 | ... | 5.8 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 30.9 | 22.6 | 23.1 | 67 | 63 | 58 | 522 381 | Afrique du Nord |
| Southern Africa | 13.8 | 14.0 | 21.7 | 20.0 | 12.9 | 38.7 | 35.2 | 32.0 | 345 | 528 | 576 | 4 026 297 | Afrique australe |
| West Africa | 15.3 | 12.2 | 27.3 | 27.1 | 24.1 | 44.4 | 42.5 | 39.9 | 155 | 175 | 121 | 5 994 408 | Afrique de l'Ouest |
| Amu | 10.0 | ... | 7.1 | 8.0 | 4.6 | 30.7 | 21.0 | 23.0 | 95 | 94 | 95 | 522 381 | Uma |
| Cen-SAD | 14.8 | ... | 22.8 | 23.7 | 21.0 | 40.3 | 36.9 | 34.8 | 147 | 169 | 121 | 8 391 007 | Cen-SAD |
| Comesa | 14.3 | ... | 26.7 | 25.8 | 19.6 | 42.9 | 39.3 | 34.7 | 246 | 309 | 216 | 11 883 332 | Comesa |
| Ecowas | 15.3 | 12.2 | 27.3 | 27.1 | 24.1 | 44.4 | 42.5 | 39.9 | 155 | 175 | 121 | 5 994 408 | Cedeao |
| Sadc | 12.4 | 11.0 | 24.5 | 23.1 | 16.6 | 41.5 | 38.7 | 35.5 | 290 | 444 | 451 | 8 588 278 | Sadc |
| Udeac/Cemac | 14.6 | ... | 21.4 | 20.8 | 16.0 | 44.8 | 42.8 | 39.0 | 363 | 498 | 246 | 274 640 | Udeac/Cemac |
| Waemu | 18.6 | ... | 29.4 | 30.5 | 26.8 | 46.3 | 43.9 | 41.0 | 188 | 163 | 104 | 2 040 950 | Uemoa |

| Table 2.6 | | Tableau 2.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------|---|-----------|---|------|------------------------------|--|------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--|
| | | Access to Health Services | | | | | Accès aux services de santé | | | | | |
| | | Total Expenditure on Health as % of GDP | | % of Population with Access to % de la Population ayant accès aux | | | Immunization Against Immunisation contre (%) | | for 100 000 people pour 100 000 hbts | | | |
| | | Dépenses totales de santé en % du PIB | | Health Services Services de santé | | Sanitation Système sanitaire | Tuberculosis Tuberculose | Measles Rougeole | Doctor Medecin | Nurse Infirmière | | |
| Country | 2000 | 2011 | 1982-1988 | 2000 | 1990 | 2011 | 2012 | 2012 | 2004-2011 | 2004-2011 | Pays | |
| Algeria | 3.5 | 3.9 | 90 | 98 | 89 | 95 | 99 | 95 | 121 | 195 | Algérie | |
| Angola | 2.9 | 3.5 | 40 | 24 | 29 | 59 | 87 | 97 | 17 | 166 | Angola | |
| Benin | 4.3 | 4.6 | 48 | 42 | 5 | 14 | 94 | 72 | 6 | 77 | Bénin | |
| Botswana | 4.7 | 5.1 | 31 | ... | 39 | 64 | 99 | 94 | 34 | 284 | Botswana | |
| Burkina Faso | 5.1 | 6.5 | 70 | 21 | 8 | 18 | 96 | 87 | 5 | 57 | Burkina Faso | |
| Burundi | 6.2 | 8.7 | 45 | 80 | 42 | 50 | 98 | 93 | 3 | ... | Burundi | |
| Cabo Verde | 4.8 | 4.8 | 82 | ... | ... | 63 | 99 | 96 | 30 | 45 | Cabo Verde | |
| Cameroon | 4.5 | 5.2 | 20 | 80 | 47 | 48 | 81 | 82 | 8 | 44 | Cameroon | |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 4.1 | 3.8 | 38 | 52 | 11 | 34 | 74 | 49 | 5 | 26 | Rép. Centraf. | |
| Chad | 6.3 | 4.3 | 30 | 30 | 8 | 12 | 63 | 64 | 4 | 19 | Tchad | |
| Comoros | 3.6 | 5.3 | 82 | ... | 18 | ... | 76 | 85 | 15 | ... | Comores | |
| Congo. | 2.1 | 2.5 | ... | 83 | ... | 18 | 92 | 80 | 10 | 82 | Congo | |
| Congo (DRC) | 4.7 | 8.5 | 33 | 59 | 17 | 31 | 78 | 73 | 11 | ... | Congo (RDC) | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 5.1 | 6.8 | 64 | ... | 20 | 24 | 99 | 85 | 14 | 48 | Côte d'Ivoire | |
| Djibouti | 5.8 | 7.9 | 37 | ... | 62 | 61 | 87 | 83 | 23 | 80 | Djibouti | |
| Egypt | 5.4 | 4.9 | 99 | 99 | 72 | 95 | 95 | 93 | 283 | 352 | Egypte | |
| Equat. Guinea | 1.9 | 4.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 73 | 51 | ... | ... | Guinée Equat. | |
| Eritrea | 4.5 | 2.6 | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 99 | 99 | ... | ... | Érythrée | |
| Ethiopia | 4.3 | 4.7 | 44 | 55 | 2 | 21 | 80 | 66 | 3 | 25 | Éthiopie | |
| Gabon | 2.5 | 3.2 | 80 | 0 | ... | 33 | 98 | 71 | 29 | ... | Gabon | |
| Gambia | 3.6 | 4.4 | 90 | 93 | ... | 68 | 98 | 95 | 11 | 87 | Gambie | |
| Ghana | 4.7 | 4.8 | 64 | 76 | 6 | 13 | 98 | 88 | 9 | 105 | Ghana | |
| Guinea | 5.7 | 6.0 | 13 | 80 | 10 | 18 | 84 | 58 | 10 | 4 | Guinée | |
| Guinea Bissau | 4.9 | 6.3 | 64 | 40 | ... | 19 | 94 | 69 | 7 | 59 | Guinée Bissau | |
| Kenya | 4.7 | 4.5 | ... | 77 | 25 | 29 | 84 | 93 | 18 | 79 | Kenya | |
| Lesotho | 7.0 | 12.8 | 50 | 80 | ... | 26 | 95 | 85 | 5 | ... | Lesotho | |
| Liberia | 5.9 | 19.5 | 35 | 39 | ... | 18 | 85 | 80 | 1 | 27 | Libéria | |
| Libya | 3.7 | 4.4 | 100 | 95 | 97 | 97 | 99 | 98 | ... | ... | Libye | |
| Madagascar | 3.7 | 4.1 | 65 | 38 | 8 | 14 | 78 | 69 | 16 | ... | Madagascar | |
| Malawi | 6.1 | 8.4 | 54 | 35 | 39 | 53 | 99 | 90 | 2 | 34 | Malawi | |
| Mali | 6.3 | 6.8 | 20 | 40 | 15 | 22 | 89 | 59 | 8 | 43 | Mali | |
| Mauritania | 6.0 | 5.4 | 30 | 63 | 16 | 27 | 95 | 75 | 13 | 67 | Mauritanie | |
| Mauritius | 3.7 | 5.9 | 100 | 99 | 89 | 91 | 99 | 99 | ... | ... | Maurice | |
| Morocco | 4.2 | 6.0 | ... | 70 | 53 | 70 | 99 | 99 | 62 | 89 | Maroc | |
| Mozambique | 6.2 | 6.6 | 40 | 39 | 9 | 19 | 91 | 82 | 3 | 34 | Mozambique | |
| Namibia | 6.1 | 5.3 | ... | 59 | 24 | 32 | 90 | 76 | 37 | 278 | Namibie | |
| Niger | 3.4 | 5.3 | 48 | 30 | 4 | 10 | 97 | 73 | 2 | 14 | Niger | |
| Nigeria | 4.6 | 5.3 | 40 | 67 | 38 | 31 | 60 | 42 | 40 | 161 | Nigéria | |
| Rwanda | 4.2 | 10.8 | ... | 80 | 32 | 61 | 99 | 97 | 6 | 69 | Rwanda | |
| São T. & Principe | 8.4 | 7.7 | ... | ... | ... | 34 | 99 | 92 | 49 | ... | São T. & Principe | |
| Senegal | 4.3 | 6.0 | 40 | 90 | 36 | 51 | 97 | 84 | 6 | 42 | Sénégal | |
| Seychelles | 4.8 | 3.8 | 99 | 99 | 97 | 97 | 99 | 98 | 151 | ... | Seychelles | |
| Sierra Leone | 17.5 | 18.8 | 36 | 38 | 11 | 13 | 97 | 80 | 2 | 17 | Sierra Leone | |
| Somalia | 2.4 | ... | 20 | ... | ... | 24 | 37 | 46 | ... | ... | Somalie | |
| South Africa | 8.3 | 8.5 | ... | ... | 64 | 74 | 84 | 79 | 76 | ... | Afrique du Sud | |
| South Sudan | ... | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 77 | 62 | ... | ... | Soudan du Sud | |
| Sudan | 3.3 | 8.4 | 70 | 70 | 27 | 24 | 92 | 85 | 28 | 84 | Soudan | |
| Swaziland | 5.3 | 8.0 | 84 | 55 | 49 | 57 | 98 | 88 | 17 | 160 | Swaziland | |
| Tanzania | 3.4 | 7.3 | 73 | 42 | 7 | 12 | 99 | 97 | 1 | 24 | Tanzanie | |
| Togo | 5.3 | 8.0 | ... | ... | 86 | 101 | 97 | 72 | 5 | 27 | Togo | |
| Tunisia | 5.4 | 6.2 | ... | 90 | 73 | 90 | 99 | 96 | 122 | 328 | Tunisie | |
| Uganda | 6.6 | 9.5 | 42 | 49 | 27 | 35 | 82 | 82 | 12 | 131 | Ouganda | |
| Zambia | 5.7 | 6.1 | 70 | ... | 42 | 42 | 83 | 83 | 7 | 78 | Zambie | |
| Zimbabwe | 0.5 | ... | 71 | 85 | 40 | 40 | 99 | 90 | ... | ... | Zimbabwe | |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | Région | |
| Africa | 5.3 | 5.9 | 55 | 61 | 35 | 40 | 83 | 74 | 47 | 133 | Afrique | |
| Central Africa | 3.8 | 4.7 | 31 | 61 | 22 | 32 | 77 | 73 | 10 | 73 | Afrique centrale | |
| East Africa | 4.3 | 6.5 | 53 | 60 | 16 | 25 | 86 | 81 | 10 | 58 | Afrique de l'Est | |
| North Africa | 4.6 | 4.8 | 95 | 84 | 72 | 88 | 97 | 94 | 185 | 289 | Afrique du Nord | |
| Southern Africa | 7.2 | 7.3 | 56 | 38 | 40 | 48 | 88 | 84 | 33 | 170 | Afrique australe | |
| West Africa | 4.9 | 5.6 | 45 | 62 | 28 | 28 | 76 | 58 | 24 | 110 | Afrique de l'Ouest | |
| Amu | 4.0 | 4.8 | 88 | 84 | 71 | 83 | 99 | 95 | 94 | 212 | Uma | |
| Cen-SAD | 4.8 | 5.5 | 62 | 65 | 39 | 41 | 80 | 68 | 67 | 199 | Cen-SAD | |
| Comesa | 4.8 | 5.4 | 61 | 60 | 32 | 43 | 86 | 82 | 62 | 122 | Comesa | |
| Ecowas | 4.9 | 5.6 | 45 | 62 | 28 | 28 | 76 | 58 | 24 | 110 | Cedeao | |
| Sadc | 6.9 | 7.3 | 51 | 46 | 30 | 38 | 87 | 83 | 22 | 128 | Sadc | |
| Udeac/Cemac | 3.6 | 4.0 | 28 | 63 | 31 | 33 | 76 | 72 | 7 | 109 | Udeac/Cemac | |
| Waemu | 4.9 | 6.3 | 51 | 43 | 20 | 28 | 96 | 76 | 7 | 49 | Uemoa | |

| Table 2.7 | | | | | | | | | | | Tableau 2.7 |
|-------------------|---|------|------|--|-------|-------|--|-----------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| Country | Mortality Trends | | | | | | Tendance de la mortalité | | | | Pays |
| | Crude Death Rate Taux brut de mortalité (per/pour 1000) | | | Under 5 Mortality Rate Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (per/pour 1000) | | | People Not Expected to Survive to Age Population n'espérant pas survivre à (% of cohorte/en % de la cohorte) | | 40/40 ans 60/60 ans | | |
| | 2000 | 2005 | 2013 | 2000 | 2005 | 2013 | 1997 | 2000-2006 | 1997-2006 | | |
| Algeria | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 46.1 | 38.9 | 31.4 | 9.1 | 7.8 | 19.0 | Algérie | |
| Angola | 19.4 | 16.6 | 13.9 | 212.8 | 179.9 | 153.9 | 38.4 | 48.1 | 54.0 | Angola | |
| Benin | 12.4 | 11.0 | 9.5 | 139.9 | 123.0 | 107.3 | 29.0 | 30.0 | 46.0 | Bénin | |
| Botswana | 13.4 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 74.0 | 60.5 | 39.6 | 35.0 | 69.1 | 68.0 | Botswana | |
| Burkina Faso | 15.5 | 13.7 | 11.1 | 181.9 | 164.9 | 135.2 | 40.5 | 38.9 | 64.0 | Burkina Faso | |
| Burundi | 15.8 | 14.8 | 12.8 | 165.7 | 155.1 | 138.2 | 43.2 | 46.3 | 68.0 | Burundi | |
| Cabo Verde | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 38.9 | 29.4 | 19.6 | 10.4 | 7.6 | 21.0 | Cabo Verde | |
| Cameroon | 14.0 | 13.8 | 11.7 | 139.2 | 135.0 | 114.2 | 27.2 | 43.9 | 46.0 | Cameroon | |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 19.6 | 18.4 | 14.9 | 185.2 | 178.9 | 149.0 | 40.4 | 56.2 | 65.0 | Rép. Centraf. | |
| Chad | 18.2 | 17.2 | 14.3 | 185.2 | 177.5 | 153.4 | 37.4 | 45.2 | 56.0 | Tchad | |
| Comoros | 10.5 | 9.9 | 8.8 | 113.2 | 104.4 | 91.4 | 20.6 | 15.5 | 37.0 | Comores | |
| Congo | 13.7 | 12.8 | 10.2 | 126.6 | 121.0 | 96.3 | 34.9 | 33.6 | 59.0 | Congo | |
| Congo (DRC) | 18.7 | 17.3 | 15.4 | 211.1 | 197.7 | 179.0 | 32.2 | 45.4 | 52.0 | Congo (RDC) | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 17.2 | 16.6 | 14.2 | 138.5 | 128.6 | 106.2 | 37.3 | 42.3 | 63.0 | Côte d'Ivoire | |
| Djibouti | 10.3 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 108.8 | 102.1 | 82.5 | 33.3 | 30.6 | 49.0 | Djibouti | |
| Egypt | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 41.7 | 33.7 | 23.6 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 23.0 | Egypte | |
| Equat. Guinea | 17.4 | 16.1 | 13.2 | 189.0 | 176.5 | 140.7 | 33.7 | 47.7 | 49.0 | Guinée Equat. | |
| Eritrea | 9.5 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 91.7 | 77.5 | 54.3 | 31.8 | 27.6 | 52.0 | Érythrée | |
| Ethiopia | 13.9 | 10.9 | 7.6 | 139.0 | 106.0 | 71.8 | 42.3 | 39.5 | 66.0 | Éthiopie | |
| Gabon | 11.1 | 10.8 | 9.1 | 88.5 | 83.0 | 64.3 | 30.6 | 32.6 | 49.0 | Gabon | |
| Gambia | 12.2 | 11.1 | 9.7 | 130.5 | 115.8 | 99.5 | 37.7 | 27.8 | 54.0 | Gambie | |
| Ghana | 10.7 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 98.9 | 88.4 | 76.8 | 21.1 | 27.7 | 35.0 | Ghana | |
| Guinea | 15.2 | 13.8 | 11.5 | 173.8 | 149.3 | 125.7 | 38.3 | 30.0 | 54.0 | Guinée | |
| Guinea Bissau | 14.8 | 14.0 | 12.5 | 186.0 | 173.8 | 154.6 | 40.6 | 42.9 | 58.0 | Guinée Bissau | |
| Kenya | 12.3 | 11.4 | 8.2 | 108.9 | 97.1 | 76.0 | 29.8 | 44.8 | 56.0 | Kenya | |
| Lesotho | 16.5 | 18.6 | 15.0 | 112.9 | 112.9 | 80.7 | 25.1 | 67.6 | 43.0 | Lesotho | |
| Liberia | 14.2 | 12.1 | 8.8 | 165.8 | 117.0 | 83.2 | ... | ... | ... | Libéria | |
| Libya | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 27.3 | 21.6 | 15.9 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 20.0 | Libye | |
| Madagascar | 10.2 | 8.5 | 6.8 | 100.8 | 75.8 | 53.0 | 22.3 | 27.8 | 39.0 | Madagascar | |
| Malawi | 17.6 | 15.1 | 11.4 | 172.1 | 146.8 | 116.8 | 47.8 | 56.3 | 73.0 | Malawi | |
| Mali | 17.7 | 15.8 | 13.0 | 214.9 | 196.4 | 162.7 | 33.6 | 37.3 | 43.0 | Mali | |
| Mauritania | 9.8 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 117.6 | 115.6 | 106.7 | 29.2 | 30.5 | 44.0 | Mauritanie | |
| Mauritius | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 19.0 | 15.4 | 12.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 19.0 | Maurice | |
| Morocco | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 50.6 | 42.9 | 31.4 | 11.8 | 8.6 | 23.0 | Maroc | |
| Mozambique | 17.0 | 16.4 | 14.1 | 172.1 | 146.3 | 113.9 | 39.8 | 50.9 | 61.0 | Mozambique | |
| Namibia | 11.2 | 10.8 | 7.2 | 76.1 | 66.4 | 41.2 | 30.0 | 45.4 | 52.0 | Namibie | |
| Niger | 16.8 | 13.9 | 10.9 | 215.9 | 167.9 | 123.8 | 35.7 | 41.4 | 52.0 | Niger | |
| Nigeria | 17.6 | 16.0 | 13.2 | 187.4 | 156.3 | 120.1 | 33.4 | 46.0 | 52.0 | Nigéria | |
| Rwanda | 13.7 | 11.6 | 7.1 | 157.8 | 115.2 | 71.3 | 46.1 | 45.5 | 71.0 | Rwanda | |
| São T. & Príncipe | 8.6 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 80.2 | 72.2 | 62.0 | ... | 17.1 | ... | São T. & Príncipe | |
| Senegal | 10.8 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 129.4 | 96.8 | 73.4 | 28.5 | 26.6 | 47.0 | Sénégal | |
| Seychelles | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 13.9 | 13.2 | 10.1 | ... | ... | ... | Seychelles | |
| Sierra Leone | 24.3 | 20.4 | 17.2 | 237.8 | 214.3 | 184.8 | 51.0 | 47.0 | 70.0 | Sierra Leone | |
| Somalia | 15.6 | 14.4 | 12.3 | 166.2 | 153.7 | 129.7 | ... | ... | ... | Somalie | |
| South Africa | 11.7 | 14.7 | 13.0 | 73.9 | 76.3 | 50.5 | 23.4 | 43.3 | 51.0 | Afrique du Sud | |
| South Sudan | 15.9 | 14.4 | 11.8 | 176.6 | 153.7 | 120.7 | ... | ... | ... | Soudan du Sud | |
| Sudan | 10.5 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 112.5 | 99.3 | 85.3 | 27.1 | 27.0 | 43.0 | Soudan | |
| Swaziland | 14.1 | 15.7 | 14.3 | 123.0 | 123.3 | 91.1 | 20.8 | 74.3 | 35.0 | Swaziland | |
| Tanzania | 14.4 | 12.2 | 8.5 | 133.0 | 104.7 | 70.7 | 35.5 | 44.4 | 61.0 | Tanzanie | |
| Togo | 12.6 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 127.9 | 120.0 | 102.2 | 34.5 | 31.0 | 59.0 | Togo | |
| Tunisia | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 29.0 | 22.6 | 16.6 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 20.0 | Tunisie | |
| Uganda | 15.6 | 12.6 | 9.2 | 138.0 | 111.9 | 84.6 | 47.4 | 41.6 | 76.0 | Ouganda | |
| Zambia | 19.8 | 15.9 | 10.2 | 160.4 | 131.8 | 99.8 | 46.9 | 60.1 | 80.0 | Zambie | |
| Zimbabwe | 17.0 | 16.6 | 9.0 | 100.9 | 87.8 | 52.0 | 39.8 | 65.9 | 75.0 | Zimbabwe | |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | Région | |
| Africa | 13.6 | 12.5 | 10.4 | 141.6 | 122.9 | 97.4 | 29.9 | 36.4 | 50.0 | Afrique | |
| Central Africa | 17.4 | 16.3 | 14.2 | 188.8 | 178.4 | 158.0 | 32.2 | 45.0 | 52.1 | Afrique centrale | |
| East Africa | 13.6 | 11.5 | 8.6 | 133.7 | 109.0 | 81.5 | 37.4 | 39.5 | 61.2 | Afrique de l'Est | |
| North Africa | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 45.3 | 37.9 | 28.7 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 22.2 | Afrique du Nord | |
| Southern Africa | 14.7 | 14.6 | 11.7 | 132.5 | 116.7 | 90.2 | 32.4 | 48.0 | 57.2 | Afrique australe | |
| West Africa | 16.2 | 14.7 | 12.2 | 174.9 | 148.8 | 117.8 | 33.3 | 40.8 | 51.7 | Afrique de l'Ouest | |
| Amu | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 48.7 | 42.3 | 33.4 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 21.5 | Uma | |
| Cen-SAD | 13.0 | 12.1 | 10.3 | 140.6 | 123.0 | 98.8 | 23.9 | 29.2 | 40.0 | Cen-SAD | |
| Comesa | 13.3 | 11.7 | 9.3 | 134.3 | 114.9 | 92.2 | 31.7 | 36.0 | 52.9 | Comesa | |
| Ecovas | 16.2 | 14.7 | 12.2 | 174.9 | 148.8 | 117.8 | 33.3 | 40.8 | 51.7 | Cedeao | |
| Sadc | 15.5 | 14.8 | 12.0 | 152.4 | 135.1 | 109.3 | 33.7 | 48.4 | 58.0 | Sadc | |
| Udeac/Cemac | 15.6 | 15.0 | 12.5 | 155.2 | 149.8 | 126.6 | 32.3 | 44.3 | 52.2 | Udeac/Cemac | |
| Waemu | 15.2 | 13.7 | 11.3 | 169.7 | 148.0 | 120.0 | 34.9 | 36.7 | 54.5 | Uemoa | |

Table 2.8

Tableau 2.8

| Country | Health Services Personnel | | | | Personnel des Services de santé | | | | | | Pays |
|-------------------|---------------------------|---------|--|-----------|--|---------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------|
| | Physicians (number) | | Nursing and midwifery personnel (number) | | Nursing and midwifery/Doctor Ratio | | Technicians (number) | Assistants Nurses | Assistant Technicians | | |
| | Médecins (nombre) | | Infirmières et sage femme (nombre) | | Ratio Infirmière et sage femme / Médecin | | Techniciens (nombre) | Infirmières assistantes | Techniciens assistants | | |
| | 1970-75 | 2004-11 | 1970-75 | 2004-09 | 1970-75 | 2004-09 | 1980-2007 | 1980-2007 | 1980-2007 | | |
| Algeria | 1 698 | 40 857 | ... | 65 919 | ... | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | Algérie | |
| Angola | 650 | 2 956 | 3 399 | 29 592 | 5.2 | 10.0 | ... | ... | ... | Angola | |
| Benin | 93 | 542 | 1 107 | 7 129 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 50 | 1 000 | 300 | Bénin | |
| Botswana | 101 | 591 | 369 | 5 006 | 3.7 | 8.5 | 700 | 900 | 1 709 | Botswana | |
| Burkina Faso | 58 | 713 | 1 551 | 8 645 | 26.7 | 12.1 | 30 | 1 600 | 280 | Burkina Faso | |
| Burundi | 60 | 200 | 679 | 1 348 | 11.3 | 6.7 | 50 | 450 | 90 | Burundi | |
| Cabo Verde | 22 | 167 | ... | 257 | ... | 1.5 | 20 | 150 | 30 | Cabo Verde | |
| Cameroon | 543 | 1 346 | 543 | 7 626 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 300 | 5 000 | 300 | Cameroon | |
| Cent. Afr. Rep. | 42 | 205 | 796 | 1 097 | 19.0 | 5.4 | 70 | 500 | 100 | Rép. Centraf. | |
| Chad | 59 | 368 | 483 | 1 891 | 8.2 | 5.1 | 200 | 1 000 | 30 | Tchad | |
| Comoros | 19 | 115 | 165 | 588 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 50 | 550 | ... | Comores | |
| Congo | 127 | 401 | 1 682 | 3 492 | 13.2 | 8.7 | 250 | 3 800 | 300 | Congo | |
| Congo (DRC) | 827 | 5 827 | 3 189 | 28 789 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 1 100 | 13 000 | 200 | Congo (RDC) | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 355 | 2 746 | 3 233 | 9 231 | 9.1 | 3.4 | ... | 250 | ... | Côte d'Ivoire | |
| Djibouti | 44 | 185 | 182 | 666 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 100 | ... | ... | Djibouti | |
| Egypt | 19 449 | 225 565 | 15 068 | 280 561 | 0.8 | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | Egypte | |
| Equat. Guinea | 25 | 153 | 250 | 271 | 10.0 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | Guinée Equat. | |
| Eritrea | ... | 215 | ... | 2 505 | ... | 11.7 | ... | ... | ... | Érythrée | |
| Ethiopia | 383 | 2 152 | ... | 21 488 | ... | 10.0 | 850 | 7 000 | ... | Éthiopie | |
| Gabon | 96 | 395 | 922 | 6 778 | 9.6 | 17.2 | ... | ... | ... | Gabon | |
| Gambia | 22 | 175 | ... | 1 411 | ... | 8.1 | 200 | 700 | ... | Gambie | |
| Ghana | 762 | 2 033 | 13 545 | 24 974 | 17.8 | 12.3 | 1 200 | 10 000 | ... | Ghana | |
| Guinea | 77 | 940 | 1 085 | 401 | 14.1 | 0.4 | 180 | 1 300 | 400 | Guinée | |
| Guinea Bissau | 30 | 124 | 190 | 1042 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 150 | 1 800 | 800 | Guinée Bissau | |
| Kenya | 1 739 | 7 549 | 5 061 | 32 941 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 300 | 13 000 | 500 | Kenya | |
| Lesotho | 39 | ... | 301 | ... | 7.7 | ... | 50 | 500 | ... | Lesotho | |
| Liberia | 128 | 51 | 1 617 | 978 | 12.6 | 19.2 | ... | ... | ... | Libéria | |
| Libya | 731 | 12 009 | 5 983 | 42 982 | 8.2 | 3.6 | ... | ... | ... | Libye | |
| Madagascar | 753 | 3 150 | 30 154 | 5 661 | 40.0 | 1.8 | 450 | 8 000 | 550 | Madagascar | |
| Malawi | 59 | 265 | 873 | 4 812 | 14.8 | 18.2 | 250 | 1 600 | 650 | Malawi | |
| Mali | 138 | 1 291 | 2 151 | 6 715 | 15.6 | 5.2 | 500 | 3 700 | 300 | Mali | |
| Mauritania | 76 | 445 | 349 | 2 303 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 60 | 1 200 | 750 | Mauritanie | |
| Mauritius | 210 | 1 303 | 1 415 | 4 604 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 530 | 500 | 80 | Maurice | |
| Morocco | 1 321 | 20 682 | ... | 29 689 | ... | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | Maroc | |
| Mozambique | 498 | 548 | 2 244 | 7 131 | 4.5 | 13.0 | 280 | 350 | 850 | Mozambique | |
| Namibia | ... | 774 | ... | 5 750 | ... | 7.4 | ... | ... | ... | Namibie | |
| Niger | 79 | 288 | 794 | 2 115 | 10.1 | 7.3 | 280 | 9 500 | 200 | Niger | |
| Nigeria | 3 032 | 55 376 | 13 630 | 224 943 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4 200 | 16 000 | 1 200 | Nigéria | |
| Rwanda | 73 | 568 | 730 | 6 975 | 10.0 | 12.3 | 680 | 1 500 | 420 | Rwanda | |
| São T. & Principe | 17 | 81 | 69 | 308 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 70 | 200 | 30 | São T. & Principe | |
| Senegal | 295 | 741 | 2 708 | 5 254 | 9.2 | 7.1 | 400 | 7 000 | ... | Sénégal | |
| Seychelles | 13 | 121 | 83 | 634 | 6.4 | 5.2 | ... | ... | ... | Seychelles | |
| Sierra Leone | 158 | 136 | 1 044 | 1017 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 160 | 250 | ... | Sierra Leone | |
| Somalia | 157 | 300 | ... | 965 | ... | 3.2 | 130 | 500 | ... | Somalie | |
| South Africa | 13 319 | 38 236 | 82 271 | 184 459 | 6.2 | 4.8 | ... | ... | ... | Afrique du Sud | |
| South Sudan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Soudan du Sud | |
| Sudan | 1 141 | 10 813 | 15 791 | 32 439 | 13.8 | 3.0 | 1 300 | 18 000 | ... | Soudan | |
| Swaziland | 52 | 173 | 858 | 1 626 | 16.5 | 9.4 | ... | 100 | ... | Swaziland | |
| Tanzania | 705 | 300 | 4 400 | 9 440 | 6.2 | 31.5 | 200 | 1 400 | ... | Tanzanie | |
| Togo | 79 | 349 | 1 366 | 1 816 | 17.3 | 5.2 | 730 | 1 300 | 200 | Togo | |
| Tunisia | 951 | 12 996 | 5 642 | 34 551 | 5.9 | 2.7 | ... | ... | ... | Tunisie | |
| Uganda | 1 207 | 3 361 | ... | 37 625 | ... | 11.2 | 1 000 | ... | 550 | Ouganda | |
| Zambia | 359 | 836 | 2 851 | 9 932 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 450 | 4 000 | 550 | Zambie | |
| Zimbabwe | 963 | 827 | 8 900 | 16 668 | 9.2 | 20.2 | 900 | 10 000 | 250 | Zimbabwe | |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | Région | |
| Africa | 53 834 | 462 540 | 239 723 | 1 225 040 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 18 420 | 147 600 | 11 619 | Afrique | |
| Central Africa | 1 719 | 8 776 | 7 865 | 50 252 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 1 920 | 23 300 | 930 | Afrique centrale | |
| East Africa | 5 541 | 25 879 | 27 091 | 147 614 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 4 660 | 42 400 | 1 560 | Afrique de l'Est | |
| North Africa | 24 226 | 312 554 | 27 042 | 456 005 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 60 | 1 200 | 750 | Afrique du Nord | |
| Southern Africa | 17 003 | 49 659 | 133 635 | 275 241 | 7.9 | 5.5 | 3 610 | 25 950 | 4 639 | Afrique australe | |
| West Africa | 5 345 | 65 672 | 44 090 | 295 928 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 8 170 | 54 750 | 3 740 | Afrique de l'Ouest | |
| Amu | 4 777 | 86 989 | 11 974 | 175 444 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 60 | 1 200 | 750 | Uma | |
| Cent-SAD | 26 839 | 357 033 | 57 740 | 759 157 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 6 040 | 45 700 | 2 180 | Cent-SAD | |
| Comesa | 28 001 | 266 955 | 89 398 | 525 204 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 8 010 | 77 700 | 3 840 | Comesa | |
| Ecowsas | 5 328 | 65 672 | 44 021 | 295 928 | 8.3 | 4.5 | 8 100 | 54 550 | 3 710 | Cedeao | |
| Sadc | 17 795 | 55 786 | 111 153 | 313 470 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 4 460 | 32 350 | 4 289 | Sadc | |
| Udeac/Cemac | 892 | 2 868 | 4 676 | 21 155 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 820 | 10 300 | 730 | Udeac/Cemac | |
| Waemu | 1 127 | 6 794 | 13 100 | 41 947 | 11.6 | 6.2 | 2 140 | 26 150 | 2 080 | Uemoa | |

