

Section

Social and Demographic Indicators
Indicateurs démographiques et sociaux

Women participation in the workforce in Africa: Good but insufficient progress?

The economically active population in Africa has increased by about 32.6% between 2000 and 2010. For the 52 countries included in the table, the number of economically active persons has reached 413.5 million in 2010 as compared to 311.8 million in 2000. This increase mirrors roughly the increment in the African population during the past ten years.

The share of women in the economically active population in Africa has shown some promising progress between 2000 and 2010. This share went up from 40.3% to 41.0% over the ten years under consideration. Although this is a positive movement, at the current trends, Africa is still not likely to meet the MDG target on parity of women and men in the economically active population.

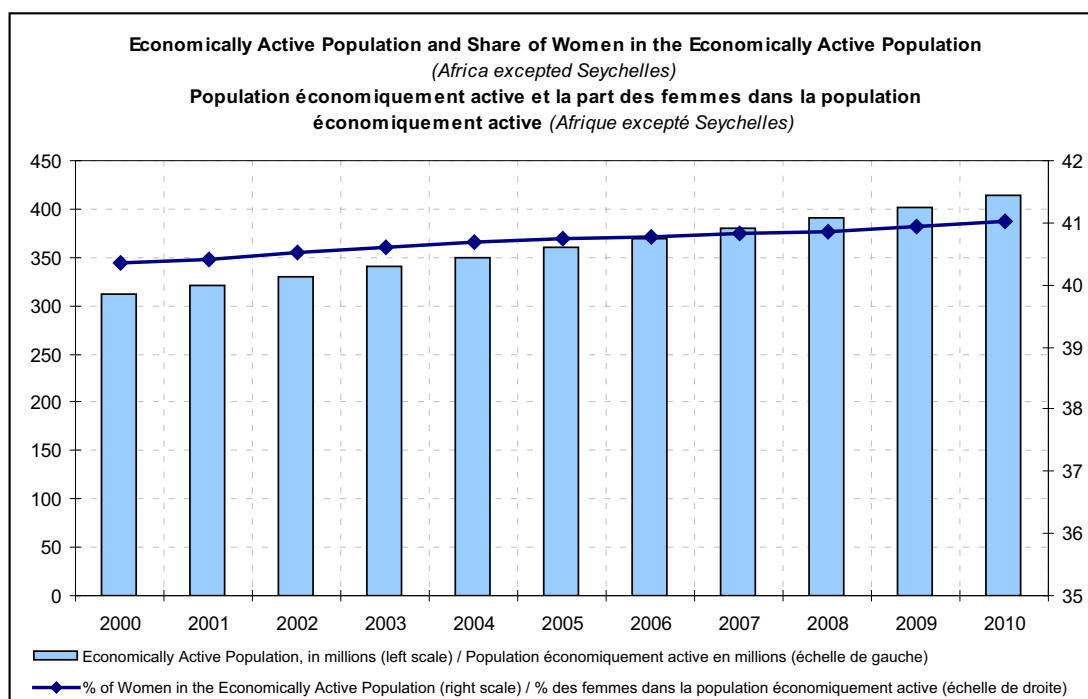
However, these figures should be interpreted with caution. While there seems to be some progress, the figures do not tell us anything about the internal structure of the workforce. It is important to know whether the share of women's activity in the economy has been increasing at all levels of responsibilities or whether women are still mainly concentrated in low level jobs.

La participation des femmes dans la population active en Afrique: Des progrès prometteurs mais insuffisants?

La population économiquement active en Afrique s'est accrue d'environ 32.6% entre 2000 et 2010. Pour les 52 pays pris en compte dans le graphique, le nombre de personnes économiquement actives a atteint 413.5 millions en 2010 comparativement à 311.8 millions en 2000. Cet accroissement reflète approximativement l'augmentation de la population africaine au cours de dix dernières années.

L'évolution de la part des femmes dans la population économiquement active en Afrique dénote en partie un progrès encourageant entre 2000 et 2010. Cette part a grimpé de 40.3% à 41.0% au cours des dix années sous revue. Bien que cette évolution soit positive, aux tendances actuelles, il est probable que l'Afrique ne soit pas encore en mesure de réaliser l'objectif du millénaire pour le développement relatif à la parité entre les femmes et les hommes s'agissant de la population économiquement active.

Cependant, ces chiffres doivent être interprétés avec prudence. Quoiqu'il semble y avoir du progrès, les chiffres



The concept of economically active persons is usually based on the definition from the System of National Account (SNA), which minimizes activities in the informal sector where women are a majority. This definition excludes those engaged in domestic activities that contribute to the general well being, but are not considered productive according to the SNA. It is therefore possible that the participation of women in activities that generate goods and services which increase the well-being of the populations and contribute to the development of the continent is probably higher than what these numbers suggest.

ne nous disent rien au sujet de la structure interne de la main d'œuvre. Il est important de savoir si la part des activités de femmes dans l'économie s'est accrue à tous les niveaux des responsabilités ou si les femmes sont encore principalement concentrées dans les travaux de niveau inférieur.

Le concept des personnes économiquement actives est communément basé sur la définition du Système de comptabilité national (SCN), qui minimise les activités du secteur informel où exercent en majorité les femmes. Il est par conséquent possible que la participation des femmes aux activités qui génèrent des biens et services qui concourent à l'amélioration du bien-être des populations et contribuent au développement du continent soit probablement plus importante que ce que ces chiffres suggèrent.

POPULATION

1-1. Total mid-year population - Population totale au milieu de l'année

THOUSANDS											MILLIERS
Country	1980	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Pays
Algeria	18 811	25 283	30 506	32 366	32 855	33 351	33 858	34 373	34 895	35 423	Algérie
Angola	7 854	10 661	14 280	16 135	16 618	17 089	17 555	18 021	18 498	18 993	Angola
Benin	3 560	4 795	6 659	7 611	7 868	8 128	8 393	8 662	8 935	9 212	Bénin
Botswana	985	1 352	1 723	1 815	1 839	1 865	1 892	1 921	1 950	1 978	Botswana
Burkina Faso	6 862	8 814	11 676	13 290	13 747	14 225	14 721	15 234	15 757	16 287	Burkina Faso
Burundi	4 130	5 681	6 473	7 162	7 378	7 603	7 838	8 074	8 303	8 519	Burundi
Cameroon	9 080	12 233	15 865	17 417	17 823	18 238	18 660	19 088	19 522	19 958	Cameroun
Cape Verde	289	354	439	470	477	485	492	499	506	513	Cap-Vert
Central African Republic	2 269	2 928	3 746	4 029	4 101	4 178	4 257	4 339	4 422	4 506	République Centrafricaine
Chad	4 608	6 105	8 402	9 697	10 019	10 326	10 623	10 914	11 206	11 506	Tchad
Comoros	329	438	552	603	616	631	646	661	676	691	Comores
Congo	1 815	2 446	3 036	3 341	3 417	3 486	3 551	3 615	3 683	3 759	Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	27 170	37 016	50 829	57 337	59 077	60 800	62 523	64 257	66 020	67 827	Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	8 419	12 610	17 281	18 839	19 245	19 673	20 123	20 591	21 075	21 571	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	340	560	730	791	805	820	834	849	864	879	Djibouti
Egypt	44 433	57 785	70 174	75 718	77 154	78 602	80 061	81 527	82 999	84 474	Egypte
Equatorial Guinea	220	379	529	592	609	625	642	659	676	693	Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	2 469	3 158	3 657	4 307	4 473	4 631	4 781	4 927	5 073	5 224	Erythrée
Ethiopia	35 409	48 292	65 515	72 746	74 661	76 628	78 646	80 713	82 825	84 976	Ethiopie
Gabon	682	926	1 233	1 343	1 369	1 396	1 422	1 448	1 475	1 501	Gabon
Gambia	616	896	1 302	1 481	1 526	1 571	1 616	1 660	1 705	1 751	Gambie
Ghana	11 026	14 968	19 529	21 435	21 915	22 393	22 871	23 351	23 837	24 333	Ghana
Guinea	4 628	6 147	8 384	9 041	9 221	9 412	9 615	9 833	10 069	10 324	Guinée
Guinea-Bissau	836	1 022	1 304	1 438	1 473	1 507	1 541	1 575	1 611	1 647	Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	16 261	23 433	31 441	34 890	35 817	36 772	37 755	38 765	39 802	40 863	Kenya
Lesotho	1 296	1 602	1 889	1 977	1 995	2 014	2 032	2 049	2 067	2 084	Lesotho
Liberia	1 910	2 167	2 824	3 225	3 334	3 471	3 627	3 793	3 955	4 102	Libéria
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	3 063	4 365	5 346	5 803	5 923	6 045	6 169	6 294	6 420	6 546	Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	8 604	11 273	15 275	17 131	17 614	18 105	18 604	19 111	19 625	20 146	Madagascar
Malawi	6 215	9 451	11 831	13 277	13 654	14 043	14 439	14 846	15 263	15 692	Malawi
Mali	7 183	8 655	10 523	11 552	11 833	12 118	12 409	12 706	13 010	13 323	Mali
Mauritania	1 525	1 988	2 604	2 908	2 985	3 062	3 139	3 215	3 291	3 366	Mauritanie
Mauritius	966	1 056	1 195	1 242	1 252	1 262	1 271	1 280	1 288	1 297	Maurice
Morocco	19 567	24 808	28 827	30 152	30 495	30 853	31 224	31 606	31 993	32 381	Maroc
Mozambique	12 138	13 543	18 249	20 311	20 834	21 353	21 869	22 383	22 894	23 406	Mozambique
Namibia	1 013	1 417	1 824	1 971	2 009	2 048	2 089	2 130	2 171	2 212	Namibie
Niger	5 922	7 904	11 031	12 636	13 102	13 604	14 140	14 704	15 290	15 891	Niger
Nigeria	74 523	97 338	124 842	137 544	140 879	144 273	147 722	151 212	154 729	158 259	Nigéria
Rwanda	5 197	7 150	7 958	8 820	8 992	9 210	9 455	9 721	9 998	10 277	Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe	95	116	140	150	153	155	158	160	163	165	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	5 636	7 538	9 902	10 989	11 281	11 583	11 893	12 211	12 534	12 861	Sénégal
Seychelles	66	72	81	82	83	83	83	84	84	85	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	3 261	4 084	4 228	4 926	5 107	5 271	5 420	5 560	5 696	5 836	Sierra Leone
Somalia	6 434	6 596	7 394	8 164	8 354	8 544	8 733	8 926	9 133	9 359	Somalie
South Africa	29 075	36 745	44 872	47 477	48 073	48 639	49 173	49 668	50 110	50 492	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	20 509	27 091	34 904	37 900	38 698	39 545	40 432	41 348	42 272	43 192	Soudan
Swaziland	603	864	1 080	1 115	1 124	1 137	1 151	1 168	1 185	1 202	Swaziland
Tanzania	18 661	25 455	34 131	37 945	39 007	40 117	41 276	42 484	43 739	45 040	Tanzanie
Togo	2 785	3 926	5 247	5 843	5 992	6 145	6 300	6 459	6 619	6 780	Togo
Tunisia	6 457	8 215	9 452	9 790	9 878	9 971	10 069	10 169	10 272	10 374	Tunisie
Uganda	12 655	17 731	24 433	27 779	28 699	29 652	30 638	31 657	32 710	33 796	Ouganda
Zambia	5 774	7 910	10 467	11 472	11 738	12 019	12 314	12 620	12 935	13 257	Zambie
Zimbabwe	7 282	10 461	12 455	12 492	12 475	12 459	12 449	12 463	12 523	12 644	Zimbabwe
Africa	481 519	637 806	818 270	898 569	919 669	941 216	963 195	985 585	1008 354	1031 472	Afrique

POPULATION

1-2. Female (as % of Total) - Population féminine (% de la population totale)

PERCENTAGE											POURCENTAGE
Country	1980	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Pays
Algeria	49.8	49.6	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	Algérie
Angola	50.8	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	Angola
Benin	51.6	50.9	50.1	49.8	49.7	49.7	49.6	49.6	49.5	49.5	Bénin
Botswana	51.2	50.8	50.5	50.3	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.0	50.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	50.5	50.7	50.5	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	51.9	51.3	51.5	51.2	51.2	51.1	51.1	51.0	51.0	50.9	Burundi
Cameroon	50.4	50.3	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	54.1	53.1	52.5	52.4	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.2	52.2	52.2	Cap-Vert
Central African Republic	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	République Centrafricaine
Chad	50.8	50.6	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	Tchad
Comoros	50.0	50.0	49.9	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8	Comores
Congo	50.3	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	51.1	50.7	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.4	50.4	Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	48.0	48.1	48.5	48.8	48.9	48.9	49.0	49.0	49.1	49.1	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	50.3	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	Djibouti
Egypt	49.9	49.7	49.6	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	Egypte
Equatorial Guinea	51.3	50.8	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	50.8	51.0	51.1	51.0	51.0	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.8	50.8	Erythrée
Ethiopia	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.2	Ethiopie
Gabon	50.8	50.5	50.4	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.0	50.0	Gabon
Gambia	50.7	50.6	50.5	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	Gambie
Ghana	49.5	49.5	49.4	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	Ghana
Guinea	49.8	49.6	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	Guinée
Guinea-Bissau	50.6	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	Kenya
Lesotho	53.9	53.6	53.2	53.1	53.0	53.0	52.9	52.9	52.8	52.7	Lesotho
Liberia	50.7	50.7	50.5	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.3	50.3	Libéria
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	46.6	47.3	47.9	48.1	48.1	48.2	48.2	48.3	48.3	48.3	Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	49.7	49.9	50.1	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	Madagascar
Malawi	51.6	50.9	50.5	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.3	50.3	Malawi
Mali	49.9	50.3	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	Mali
Mauritania	49.8	49.8	49.5	49.4	49.4	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	50.7	50.1	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.5	Maurice
Morocco	50.0	50.1	50.5	50.7	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.9	50.9	50.9	Maroc
Mozambique	51.1	52.2	52.0	51.7	51.6	51.6	51.5	51.4	51.4	51.3	Mozambique
Namibia	51.3	51.2	51.0	50.9	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.7	50.7	50.7	Namibie
Niger	50.1	50.7	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	49.9	49.9	49.9	Niger
Nigeria	50.3	50.3	50.1	50.0	50.0	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	Nigéria
Rwanda	52.0	51.6	52.0	51.8	51.7	51.7	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.5	Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe	50.3	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	49.4	49.8	50.2	50.3	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	Sénégal
Seychelles	49.8	50.1	49.6	49.6	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	51.4	51.4	51.6	51.5	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.3	51.3	51.3	Sierra Leone
Somalia	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	Somalie
South Africa	50.3	50.5	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	49.9	49.8	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.6	49.6	Soudan
Swaziland	52.5	52.9	51.8	51.5	51.4	51.3	51.3	51.2	51.1	51.0	Swaziland
Tanzania	50.6	50.5	50.4	50.3	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	Tanzanie
Togo	50.7	50.6	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	Togo
Tunisia	49.3	49.5	49.5	49.6	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	Tunisie
Uganda	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	49.9	49.9	49.9	Ouganda
Zambia	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1	Zambie
Zimbabwe	50.3	50.3	51.1	51.4	51.5	51.6	51.6	51.7	51.7	51.6	Zimbabwe
Africa	50.3	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1	Afrique

POPULATION

1-3. Economically active population- Population active

Country	Total (000)				Female / Femmes (%)				Pays
	2000	2005	2009	2010	2000	2005	2009	2010	
Algeria	11 107	13 197	14 842	15 196	28.3	30.2	31.6	31.9	Algérie
Angola	6 238	7 326	8 275	8 533	46.6	46.7	46.8	46.9	Angola
Benin	2 670	3 212	3 698	3 825	44.9	45.8	46.3	46.4	Bénin
Botswana	799	903	996	1 019	47.1	47.4	47.4	47.4	Botswana
Burkina Faso	5 214	6 275	7 137	7 366	47.8	47.3	47.1	47.1	Burkina Faso
Burundi	3 139	3 865	4 572	4 733	53.0	52.8	52.6	52.6	Burundi
Cameroon	5 991	6 918	7 731	7 945	39.2	39.7	40.1	40.2	Cameroon
Cape Verde	156	187	214	221	39.7	41.8	43.2	43.4	Cap-Vert
Central African Republic	1 704	1 887	2 073	2 125	46.2	46.5	46.5	46.6	République Centrafricaine
Chad	3 276	3 810	4 280	4 400	45.6	45.2	45.2	45.2	Tchad
Comoros	256	298	333	342	45.8	46.2	46.5	46.6	Comores
Congo	1 256	1 451	1 593	1 637	43.0	43.3	43.7	43.8	Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	18 599	21 788	24 917	25 774	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.7	Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	6 724	7 522	8 367	8 606	35.2	36.1	36.9	37.1	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	295	345	387	398	41.5	43.0	44.2	44.4	Djibouti
Egypt	21 653	24 702	27 411	28 006	24.4	23.8	23.0	22.9	Egypte
Equatorial Guinea	186	226	261	270	27.5	29.4	30.9	31.1	Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	1 382	1 835	2 155	2 230	42.1	43.5	44.5	44.7	Erythrée
Ethiopia	28 996	34 871	39 962	41 310	45.2	47.0	47.9	48.0	Ethiopie
Gabon	537	628	711	732	44.6	45.6	46.7	46.9	Gabon
Gambia	581	681	765	788	46.1	46.1	46.2	46.3	Gambie
Ghana	8 552	9 851	10 944	11 232	48.4	48.9	49.2	49.2	Ghana
Guinea	3 952	4 397	4 850	4 988	46.7	46.8	46.9	46.9	Guinée
Guinea-Bissau	541	605	660	676	42.7	42.5	42.4	42.4	Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	14 321	16 760	18 712	19 233	46.6	46.7	46.7	46.7	Kenya
Lesotho	809	883	935	949	52.0	52.4	52.5	52.4	Lesotho
Liberia	1 123	1 340	1 611	1 677	47.2	47.4	47.6	47.7	Libéria
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1 831	2 157	2 369	2 418	21.3	22.3	22.5	22.5	Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	7 270	8 505	9 683	10 007	48.7	49.0	49.2	49.2	Madagascar
Malawi	4 954	5 637	6 311	6 510	50.1	49.9	49.7	49.7	Malawi
Mali	2 959	3 388	3 767	3 869	35.9	36.6	37.4	37.6	Mali
Mauritania	1 030	1 232	1 395	1 435	40.8	41.4	41.9	42.1	Mauritanie
Mauritius	532	554	573	577	34.1	35.5	36.1	36.3	Maurice
Morocco	10 217	11 117	11 982	12 190	26.4	25.8	25.8	25.8	Maroc
Mozambique	8 909	10 041	11 003	11 261	53.1	52.5	52.0	51.8	Mozambique
Namibia	601	691	783	807	45.1	46.0	46.5	46.6	Namibie
Niger	3 548	4 198	4 803	4 973	31.2	31.6	31.6	31.6	Niger
Nigeria	39 222	44 906	49 998	51 349	34.6	34.8	35.1	35.2	Nigéria
Rwanda	3 708	4 399	4 961	5 105	53.1	53.1	52.9	52.9	Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe	46	53	58	59	37.1	37.4	38.0	38.1	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	4 089	4 769	5 408	5 580	42.1	42.8	43.4	43.5	Sénégal
Seychelles	36	38	39	...	47.2	47.4	48.7	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	1 663	1 952	2 141	2 188	52.1	51.7	51.4	51.3	Sierra Leone
Somalia	2 944	3 267	3 541	3 627	41.7	41.2	40.9	40.8	Somalie
South Africa	15 595	17 587	19 153	19 419	43.5	44.0	43.7	43.6	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	10 485	11 997	13 472	13 885	27.9	28.8	29.4	29.6	Soudan
Swaziland	373	410	457	470	41.5	42.5	43.4	43.6	Swaziland
Tanzania	16 767	19 143	21 386	22 005	49.9	49.6	49.4	49.3	Tanzanie
Togo	2 182	2 594	2 962	3 059	42.0	42.8	43.5	43.6	Togo
Tunisia	3 179	3 503	3 786	3 850	24.7	26.1	26.7	26.9	Tunisie
Uganda	10 497	12 323	14 127	14 631	47.0	46.7	46.6	46.5	Ouganda
Zambia	4 024	4 400	4 816	4 942	44.9	44.1	43.3	43.2	Zambie
Zimbabwe	5 109	5 037	5 026	5 107	46.9	47.4	47.5	47.4	Zimbabwe
Africa	311 830	359 662	402 391	413 532	40.3	40.7	41.0	41.0	Afrique

EDUCATION

1-4. Adult Illiteracy Rate (%) - Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes (%)

Country	PERCENTAGE									Pays
	2005			2006			2008			
	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
Algeria	26.3	16.9	35.8	25.4	16.3	34.7	...	...	...	Algérie
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.4	17.2	43.0	Angola
Benin	61.1	48.3	73.8	60.3	47.6	72.9	59.2	46.5	71.9	Bénin
Botswana	18.6	18.6	18.6	17.9	17.9	17.8	16.7	16.9	16.5	Botswana
Burkina Faso	76.4	68.6	83.4	74.0	65.7	82.1	...	...	...	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.1	27.7	40.1	Burundi
Cameroon	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.1	16.0	32.2	Cameroun
Cape Verde	17.9	11.7	23.3	17.0	11.1	22.2	15.9	10.4	20.7	Cap-Vert
Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.4	31.2	58.9	République Centrafricaine
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	67.3	56.2	78.1	Tchad
Comoros	26.7	21.1	32.2	25.8	20.4	31.2	26.4	20.7	32.2	Comores
Congo	14.8	9.0	20.4	14.0	8.4	19.3	...	...	...	Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.4	22.5	43.9	Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.4	35.8	55.7	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	28.6	17.0	40.6	28.6	16.7	40.3	...	...	...	Egypte
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	3.1	10.9	Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.7	23.0	45.5	Erythrée
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.1	50.0	77.2	Ethiopie
Gabon	15.4	11.0	19.7	14.6	10.4	18.7	13.0	9.1	16.8	Gabon
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.7	43.3	65.7	Gambie
Ghana	36.6	29.4	43.8	35.8	28.8	42.8	34.2	27.7	40.7	Ghana
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	62.0	50.4	73.6	Guinée
Guinea-Bissau	39.0	27.6	49.8	37.2	26.2	47.6	49.0	33.9	63.5	Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.5	9.7	17.2	Kenya
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.5	17.4	4.9	Lesotho
Liberia	46.8	41.0	52.5	45.6	40.4	50.8	41.9	36.7	47.0	Libéria
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	14.4	6.2	23.2	13.8	5.9	22.4	11.6	5.1	18.7	Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.3	23.5	34.7	Madagascar
Malawi	30.1	21.8	38.0	29.1	21.3	36.7	27.2	19.8	34.2	Malawi
Mali	77.5	69.3	84.8	77.1	68.9	84.4	...	...	...	Mali
Mauritania	45.4	37.5	53.3	44.8	37.1	52.5	43.2	35.9	50.5	Mauritanie
Mauritius	13.4	10.3	16.4	13.0	10.1	15.9	12.5	9.6	15.2	Maurice
Morocco	46.2	32.8	58.9	45.3	32.0	57.8	43.6	30.6	55.9	Maroc
Mozambique	56.8	43.2	68.9	56.2	43.0	68.0	46.0	30.5	59.9	Mozambique
Namibia	12.8	11.9	13.6	12.4	11.6	13.1	11.8	11.3	12.3	Namibie
Niger	71.3	57.1	84.9	70.2	56.2	84.2	...	...	...	Niger
Nigeria	30.0	21.2	38.6	29.0	20.6	37.2	39.9	28.5	51.2	Nigéria
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.7	25.2	33.9	Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe	13.0	6.9	18.9	12.5	6.7	18.1	11.7	6.5	16.7	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	58.6	47.7	69.2	58.0	47.3	68.5	...	...	...	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.2	8.6	7.7	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	64.0	52.0	75.4	62.9	51.0	74.3	60.2	48.3	71.1	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	12.9	12.0	13.8	12.4	11.5	13.3	11.0	10.1	11.9	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.7	21.0	40.4	Soudan
Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.5	12.6	14.4	Swaziland
Tanzania	28.4	21.2	35.5	28.0	21.1	34.8	27.4	21.0	33.7	Tanzanie
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.1	23.4	46.3	Togo
Tunisia	24.0	14.9	33.1	23.1	14.2	32.0	22.4	13.6	29.0	Tunisie
Uganda	28.4	19.4	37.3	27.4	18.8	35.9	25.4	17.6	33.2	Ouganda
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.3	19.4	39.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	9.9	6.6	13.1	9.3	6.3	12.4	8.6	5.6	11.2	Zimbabwe

EDUCATION

1-5. Gross Enrolment Ratio in primary - Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire

Country	PERCENTAGE									Pays
	2000			2005			2006-10			
	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
Algeria	107.8	112.3	103.1	111.7	115.8	107.3	107.7	111.0	104.2	Algérie
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	127.7	141.1	114.4	Angola
Benin	86.0	101.3	70.3	104.3	115.7	92.5	121.9	129.2	114.2	Bénin
Botswana	106.1	106.1	106.0	108.7	109.5	107.9	109.4	110.9	107.9	Botswana
Burkina Faso	44.6	51.9	37.0	57.8	64.0	51.4	79.2	82.9	75.4	Burkina Faso
Burundi	60.7	67.5	54.0	87.9	94.6	81.2	146.6	149.1	144.2	Burundi
Cameroon	86.0	92.8	79.2	108.1	117.6	98.4	113.8	122.0	105.5	Cameroun
Cape Verde	119.6	121.5	117.7	108.8	111.6	106.0	98.1	101.8	94.4	Cap-Vert
Central African Republic	...	...	...	64.7	76.8	52.8	88.6	103.8	73.6	République Centrafricaine
Chad	66.4	82.4	50.3	76.9	91.7	61.9	89.7	105.2	74.2	Tchad
Comoros	111.5	120.3	102.4	121.5	129.1	113.7	119.4	124.6	114.1	Comores
Congo	85.0	88.1	81.8	113.8	117.7	109.9	119.5	123.5	115.5	Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	90.3	97.5	83.0	Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	72.6	83.1	62.1	...	...	...	73.6	81.2	66.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	32.5	37.5	27.5	41.5	45.7	37.3	54.5	57.6	51.3	Djibouti
Egypt	93.1	96.6	89.4	96.3	99.1	93.3	99.7	102.1	97.1	Egypte
Equatorial Guinea	102.6	105.0	100.2	95.0	97.3	92.7	81.9	83.6	80.1	Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	57.6	63.4	51.7	67.9	75.2	60.5	48.3	52.8	43.8	Erythrée
Ethiopia	55.1	66.9	43.3	81.6	89.4	73.8	102.5	107.1	97.8	Ethiopie
Gabon	135.2	135.2	135.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	91.0	97.3	84.6	88.2	87.2	89.3	84.7	83.8	85.5	Gambie
Ghana	83.5	86.3	80.5	88.4	90.0	86.8	105.2	105.7	104.6	Ghana
Guinea	59.7	70.5	48.5	83.7	91.9	75.1	89.8	96.7	82.8	Guinée
Guinea-Bissau	80.4	96.0	64.8	115.6	...	...	119.7	...	...	Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	95.0	95.6	94.3	106.6	108.7	104.4	112.7	113.9	111.4	Kenya
Lesotho	113.7	111.6	115.8	114.0	114.1	113.8	104.4	104.6	104.2	Lesotho
Liberia	113.4	131.6	95.1	...	...	...	90.6	95.6	85.6	Libéria
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	118.7	119.7	117.6	106.3	107.2	105.2	110.3	113.0	107.5	Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	103.8	105.8	101.7	144.9	148.0	141.7	160.4	162.3	158.5	Madagascar
Malawi	135.1	137.5	132.6	117.3	115.8	118.8	119.3	117.6	121.1	Malawi
Mali	58.7	67.5	49.8	79.6	89.2	69.7	94.7	102.9	86.3	Mali
Mauritania	86.5	86.7	86.2	97.5	94.8	100.4	104.4	100.6	108.4	Mauritanie
Mauritius	103.2	103.3	103.2	98.8	98.8	98.9	100.0	100.0	100.1	Maurice
Morocco	92.0	99.9	83.8	106.8	112.7	100.7	107.4	111.9	102.7	Maroc
Mozambique	74.9	85.4	64.4	101.4	110.0	92.7	115.7	121.7	109.6	Mozambique
Namibia	115.8	115.4	116.1	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.1	113.0	111.2	Namibie
Niger	32.2	38.0	26.0	49.3	57.0	41.3	66.6	73.1	59.8	Niger
Nigeria	95.5	105.9	84.8	99.4	108.1	90.4	93.1	99.2	86.8	Nigéria
Rwanda	105.4	107.2	103.6	137.3	135.9	138.6	150.7	149.8	151.4	Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	128.1	130.2	126.1	130.4	130.6	130.1	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	68.2	73.1	63.2	79.0	80.5	77.5	83.7	82.1	85.4	Sénégal
Seychelles	110.8	109.9	111.7	108.6	109.8	107.3	106.2	105.0	107.4	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	69.5	...	...	...	...	...	157.7	167.8	148.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.6	42.0	23.1	Somalie
South Africa	106.1	108.7	103.4	104.9	107.1	102.8	101.2	103.2	99.1	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	46.7	50.3	42.9	54.0	57.7	50.2	74.0	77.8	70.0	Soudan
Swaziland	93.9	96.6	91.2	101.1	104.6	97.6	107.9	111.9	103.8	Swaziland
Tanzania	68.1	68.5	67.7	104.7	106.5	102.8	104.9	104.9	104.9	Tanzanie
Togo	108.6	122.2	95.0	106.4	115.1	97.6	115.2	118.8	111.5	Togo
Tunisia	115.3	118.1	112.4	112.1	113.6	110.4	107.1	108.3	105.8	Tunisie
Uganda	127.5	131.2	123.7	119.3	119.4	119.1	121.6	120.8	122.4	Ouganda
Zambia	81.7	84.5	78.9	115.3	117.9	112.7	112.9	113.5	112.4	Zambie
Zimbabwe	100.1	...	...	...	...	...	103.6	...	...	Zimbabwe
Africa	85.8	92.0	79.2	96.9	101.9	91.7	102.7	106.3	99.0	Afrique

EDUCATION

1-6. Gross Enrolment Ratio in secondary - Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire

Country	PERCENTAGE			2000			2005			2006-10			Pays
	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
Algeria	...	...	...	83.2	80.3	86.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	Algérie
Angola	14.3	15.7	12.9	...	...	...	15.2	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	22.6	30.7	14.3	36.3	46.1	26.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bénin
Botswana	76.2	74.3	78.1	78.5	76.7	80.4	81.5	79.4	83.7	...	...	...	Botswana
Burkina Faso	10.4	12.5	8.2	14.0	16.3	11.6	21.4	24.3	18.5	...	...	...	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	...	...	13.2	15.2	11.3	21.2	24.6	17.8	...	...	...	Burundi
Cameroon	27.2	...	...	27.2	30.3	23.9	41.5	45.2	37.7	...	...	...	Cameroun
Cape Verde	...	...	...	68.4	65.7	71.2	81.5	74.7	88.2	...	...	...	Cap-Vert
Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.6	17.5	9.8	...	...	...	République Centrafricaine
Chad	10.6	16.5	4.7	15.8	23.5	8.1	24.1	34.1	14.0	...	...	...	Tchad
Comoros	29.0	31.9	26.1	45.8	52.1	39.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comores
Congo	35.0	41.0	28.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.7	47.0	26.2	...	...	...	Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	23.1	29.9	16.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	13.8	16.6	10.9	22.8	27.3	18.1	30.5	35.1	25.8	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	75.8	78.6	72.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Egypte
Equatorial Guinea	29.8	41.4	18.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	24.6	29.1	20.2	30.3	38.2	22.5	31.8	37.1	26.4	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	14.4	17.3	11.6	24.9	31.2	18.6	34.4	38.8	30.0	...	...	...	Ethiopie
Gabon	48.3	51.9	44.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	34.9	41.9	27.9	51.8	56.9	46.7	50.3	51.2	49.5	...	...	...	Gambie
Ghana	39.7	43.7	35.6	46.1	50.1	42.0	57.2	60.5	53.6	...	...	...	Ghana
Guinea	15.9	22.9	8.6	30.1	39.7	20.2	37.0	46.3	27.4	...	...	...	Guinée
Guinea-Bissau	19.9	25.6	14.1	33.9	...	...	35.9	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	39.3	40.2	38.3	47.6	48.6	46.5	59.5	62.4	56.5	...	...	...	Kenya
Lesotho	30.4	26.3	34.5	37.4	33.0	41.7	45.0	37.8	52.3	...	...	...	Lesotho
Liberia	36.9	43.1	30.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libéria
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	...	103.0	94.3	112.0	93.5	86.3	101.0	...	...	...	Jamahiriyah Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	...	...	...	22.0	22.4	21.5	31.5	32.5	30.6	...	...	...	Madagascar
Malawi	31.0	35.5	26.6	27.3	30.1	24.5	29.5	31.5	27.6	...	...	...	Malawi
Mali	17.6	22.7	12.5	25.9	32.2	19.6	38.3	46.4	30.1	...	...	...	Mali
Mauritania	18.4	20.8	15.8	23.2	24.4	21.9	24.5	25.9	22.9	...	...	...	Mauritanie
Mauritius	76.9	78.1	75.7	86.9	87.2	86.5	87.2	86.1	88.3	...	...	...	Maurice
Morocco	38.1	42.4	33.7	49.2	53.4	44.8	55.8	60.1	51.4	...	...	...	Maroc
Mozambique	6.1	7.5	4.7	13.2	15.7	10.8	25.5	28.0	22.9	...	...	...	Mozambique
Namibia	60.7	57.2	64.1	63.3	59.3	67.3	65.8	60.7	70.9	...	...	...	Namibie
Niger	6.6	8.3	5.0	9.6	11.9	7.4	13.3	16.0	10.5	...	...	...	Niger
Nigeria	24.9	27.3	22.4	35.1	38.6	31.5	30.5	34.3	26.5	...	...	...	Nigéria
Rwanda	10.7	11.0	10.3	15.8	16.8	14.8	26.7	27.5	26.0	...	...	...	Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	45.3	43.7	46.9	51.0	50.3	51.8	...	...	...	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	15.9	19.2	12.5	22.6	25.9	19.3	30.1	33.6	26.5	...	...	...	Sénégal
Seychelles	104.3	101.1	107.7	105.8	103.7	108.0	105.0	102.6	107.5	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.6	41.8	27.7	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.7	10.6	4.9	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	85.5	81.3	89.7	92.6	89.8	95.3	93.9	91.6	96.1	...	...	...	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	24.8	...	...	31.2	32.2	30.1	38.0	40.3	35.5	...	...	...	Soudan
Swaziland	41.8	41.7	41.9	46.1	45.9	46.3	53.3	56.0	50.5	...	...	...	Swaziland
Tanzania	6.3	7.0	5.7	11.0	11.9	10.0	27.4	30.7	24.1	...	...	...	Tanzanie
Togo	30.7	42.6	18.9	42.5	55.7	29.4	41.3	54.1	28.5	...	...	...	Togo
Tunisia	75.9	73.9	78.0	85.3	81.4	89.3	91.8	88.3	95.6	...	...	...	Tunisie
Uganda	16.1	18.1	14.0	18.7	20.6	16.7	27.4	29.8	24.9	...	...	...	Ouganda
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
Africa	32.8	35.9	30.7	36.7	39.4	34.0	37.8	41.8	33.8	...	...	...	Afrique

EDUCATION

1-7. Pupils teachers ratio - Ratios élèves enseignants

PERCENTAGE	1-7. Pupils teachers ratio - Ratios élèves enseignants								POURCENTAGE
	Primary - Primaire				Secondary - Secondaire				
Country	2000	2003	2005	2009	2000	2003	2005	2009	Pays
Algeria	28.4	27.5	25.4	23.2	...	31.5	21.0	20.8	Algérie
Angola	...	...	...	...	18.8	19.0	...	...	Angola
Benin	52.6	62.2	46.8	44.6	23.4	17.7	24.0	23.9	Bénin
Botswana	26.7	26.1	24.2	25.4	17.3	18.4	13.6	14.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	48.9	44.7	47.2	48.9	...	24.7	31.0	30.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	55.4	49.9	48.7	53.7	...	18.8	22.8	29.6	Burundi
Cameroon	51.9	57.1	47.8	46.0	...	...	16.2	16.2	Cameroun
Cape Verde	28.7	27.9	26.0	24.4	...	23.7	23.1	18.2	Cap-Vert
Central African Republic	...	...	88.6	100.2	...	...	...	76.1	République Centrafricaine
Chad	68.6	72.1	63.2	62.4	32.2	32.2	33.5	32.9	Tchad
Comoros	36.8	35.9	35.0	30.2	...	11.3	13.8	13.8	Comores
Congo	60.5	65.2	82.8	51.8	...	28.1	34.0	34.3	Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	...	34.0	...	39.0	14.0	15.0	...	16.6	Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	45.0	42.4	...	41.9	...	...	...	29.4	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	32.0	34.5	34.6	34.0	...	...	...	34.3	Djibouti
Egypt	23.0	22.2	25.6	27.1	16.9	17.3	17.0	16.6	Egypte
Equatorial Guinea	43.4	32.0	...	28.0	23.1	...	...	...	Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	47.5	46.7	47.5	47.4	54.1	53.5	51.3	49.3	Erythrée
Ethiopia	67.3	...	...	62.3	...	...	...	46.2	Ethiopie
Gabon	46.6	36.0	36.0	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	37.4	39.4	36.5	34.4	22.8	21.2	23.2	24.1	Gambie
Ghana	33.8	31.3	32.8	32.2	19.1	18.2	18.8	17.1	Ghana
Guinea	45.6	45.0	44.9	44.1	...	31.3	34.4	33.3	Guinée
Guinea-Bissau	44.1	...	...	...	14.4	...	...	...	Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	34.4	38.0	44.8	46.5	...	29.4	24.8	29.9	Kenya
Lesotho	47.9	46.2	41.6	37.0	22.1	23.8	26.6	16.9	Lesotho
Liberia	38.3	...	...	23.9	26.4	...	...	13.3	Libéria
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.8	Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	48.0	51.6	53.6	47.2	...	...	21.6	26.7	Madagascar
Malawi	75.1	...	84.8	92.8	...	...	25.5	27.8	Malawi
Mali	65.3	57.3	54.4	51.4	29.0	...	...	23.5	Mali
Mauritania	45.0	41.1	40.3	37.2	26.3	26.1	31.0	26.6	Mauritanie
Mauritius	26.1	23.1	22.3	21.7	19.4	18.6	17.2	16.4	Maurice
Morocco	28.8	28.2	27.1	26.5	17.0	18.1	19.0	18.7	Maroc
Mozambique	64.0	...	66.3	64.1	...	...	32.2	36.7	Mozambique
Namibia	31.6	31.6	30.8	29.4	24.1	25.2	25.1	24.5	Namibie
Niger	40.7	41.7	43.7	40.7	23.4	28.6	27.4	27.9	Niger
Nigeria	42.9	35.8	36.9	46.3	30.4	38.6	38.2	28.4	Nigéria
Rwanda	54.0	59.9	65.9	67.7	...	26.8	23.7	17.9	Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe	...	32.1	30.8	30.8	...	...	21.7	21.7	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	50.9	46.0	41.7	36.4	27.3	25.6	26.4	26.4	Sénégal
Seychelles	14.7	14.0	13.7	13.1	14.5	13.7	12.8	13.8	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	43.7	...	...	...	23.9	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	30.8	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	33.5	33.8	29.6	31.0	28.1	29.8	32.9	30.8	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	28.1	29.0	36.7	...	26.6	21.5	22.2	Soudan
Swaziland	31.3	31.2	32.9	32.4	17.3	16.9	16.8	19.1	Swaziland
Tanzania	41.4	56.9	55.9	52.4	...	...	...	...	Tanzanie
Togo	37.5	35.5	33.6	39.1	31.5	33.8	30.5	35.5	Togo
Tunisia	23.2	21.5	20.0	17.3	19.0	...	17.2	15.2	Tunisie
Uganda	59.4	52.4	49.9	49.9	17.7	17.6	19.0	18.8	Ouganda
Zambia	57.8	...	65.9	60.5	18.4	...	22.7	23.2	Zambie
Zimbabwe	37.0	38.6	...	38.2	24.7	22.3	...	...	Zimbabwe
Africa	39.3	36.3	38.1	...	21.2	24.4	23.4	...	Afrique

HEALTH - SANTE

1-8. Primary health care - Soins de santé primaire

PERCENTAGE	Immunization / Vaccination (%)								POURCENTAGE
	Access to safe water - Accès à l'eau potable		Tuberculosis - Tuberculose		Diphtheria (DPT3) - Diphthérie		Measles - Rougeole		
Country	1990	2008	1990	2009	1990	2009	1990	2009	Pays
Algeria	94	83	99	99	89	93	83	88	Algérie
Angola	36	50	48	83	24	73	38	77	Angola
Benin	56	75	92	99	74	83	79	72	Bénin
Botswana	93	95	93	99	92	96	87	94	Botswana
Burkina Faso	41	76	95	92	66	82	79	75	Burkina Faso
Burundi	70	72	97	98	86	92	74	91	Burundi
Cameroon	50	74	76	90	48	80	56	74	Cameroun
Cape Verde	...	84	97	99	88	99	79	96	Cap-Vert
Central African Republic	58	67	96	74	82	54	82	62	République Centrafricaine
Chad	38	50	59	40	20	23	32	23	Tchad
Comoros	87	95	99	80	94	83	87	79	Comores
Congo	...	71	90	90	79	91	75	76	Congo
Congo, Dem. Republic	...	46	65	80	35	77	38	76	Rép. Démocratique du Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	76	80	62	95	54	81	56	67	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	77	92	81	90	85	89	85	73	Djibouti
Egypt	90	99	89	98	87	97	86	95	Egypte
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	94	73	77	33	88	51	Guinée Equatoriale
Eritrea	43	61	...	99	...	99	...	95	Erythrée
Ethiopia	17	38	64	76	49	79	38	75	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	87	96	89	78	45	76	55	Gabon
Gambia	74	92	98	94	92	98	86	96	Gambie
Ghana	54	82	71	99	58	94	61	93	Ghana
Guinea	52	71	50	81	17	57	35	51	Guinée
Guinea-Bissau	...	61	90	89	61	68	53	76	Guinée-Bissau
Kenya	43	59	92	75	84	75	78	74	Kenya
Lesotho	61	85	89	96	82	83	80	85	Lesotho
Liberia	58	68	...	80	...	64	...	64	Libéria
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	54	...	90	99	84	98	89	98	Jamahiriya Arabe Libyenne
Madagascar	31	41	67	73	46	78	47	64	Madagascar
Malawi	40	80	97	95	87	93	81	92	Malawi
Mali	29	56	82	86	42	74	43	71	Mali
Mauritania	30	49	79	81	33	64	38	59	Mauritanie
Mauritius	99	99	87	95	85	99	76	99	Maurice
Morocco	74	81	96	99	81	99	79	98	Maroc
Mozambique	36	47	59	87	46	76	59	77	Mozambique
Namibia	64	92	...	85	...	83	...	76	Namibie
Niger	35	48	50	78	22	70	25	73	Niger
Nigeria	47	58	80	53	56	42	54	41	Nigeria
Rwanda	68	65	92	93	84	97	83	92	Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe	...	89	99	99	92	98	71	90	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Senegal	61	69	90	97	51	86	51	79	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	98	96	99	99	86	97	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	49	...	95	...	75	...	71	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	30	31	29	19	31	30	24	Somalie
South Africa	83	91	57	81	72	69	79	62	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	65	57	77	82	62	84	57	82	Soudan
Swaziland	...	69	96	99	89	95	85	95	Swaziland
Tanzania	55	54	85	93	78	85	80	91	Tanzanie
Togo	49	60	99	91	77	89	73	84	Togo
Tunisia	81	94	96	98	93	99	93	98	Tunisie
Uganda	43	67	75	90	45	64	52	68	Ouganda
Zambia	49	60	97	92	91	81	90	85	Zambie
Zimbabwe	78	82	91	91	88	73	87	76	Zimbabwe
Africa	56	65	77	80	61	73	61	71	Afrique

