African Development Bank . Banque africaine de développement

Indicators on Gender, Poverty, the Environment and Progress towards the Sustainable Development Goals in African Countries

Indicateurs sur le genre, la pauvreté, l'environnement et progrès vers les objectifs de développement durable dans les pays africains

2025

AFRICAN DEVLOPEMENT BANK GROUP
GROUPE DE LA BANQUE AFRICAINE
DE DÉVELOPPEMENT

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Volume XXV

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Volume XXV

Economic and Social Statistics Division ■ **Division des statistiques économiques et sociales**
Statistics Department ■ **Département de la statistique**

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Preface

This is the twenty-fifth volume of the publication on **Indicators on Gender, Poverty, the Environment and Progress towards the Sustainable Development Goals in African Countries** by the Statistics Department of the African Development Bank Group. The publication provides information on the broad development trends relating to gender, poverty, environmental issues and the SDGs in the 54 African countries.

This volume is divided into three main parts. Part I highlights the progress being made by African countries towards the 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). Part II presents comparative cross-country data on gender (section 1), poverty (section 2), and the environment (section 3). Part III provides more detailed data on each of these three themes across each of the 54 African countries.

Préface

C'est le vingt-cinquième volume d'**Indicateurs sur le genre, la pauvreté, l'environnement et progrès vers les Objectifs de Développement Durable dans les pays africains** publié par le Département des statistiques du Groupe de la Banque africaine de développement. La publication fournit aussi des informations de façon générale sur les tendances de développement relatives aux problématiques sur le genre, la pauvreté et l'environnement dans les 54 pays africains.

Ce volume comprend trois principales parties. La première démontre le progrès réalisé par les pays africains vers les 17 Objectifs de Développement Durable (ODD). La seconde partie présente les données comparatives croisées par pays sur le genre (section 1), la pauvreté (section 2) et l'environnement (section 3). La partie III fournit des données détaillées sur ces trois thèmes pour chacun des 54 pays africains.

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Abbreviations and Acronyms – Abréviations et acronymes

AAU	Assigned Amount Units
AfDB	African Development Bank
AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
AMU	Arab Maghreb Union
BAD	Banque africaine de développement
CCNUCC	Convention–cadre des Nations Unies sur les changements climatiques
CDM	Clean Development Mechanism
CEA	Commission économique pour l'Afrique
CEDEAO	Communauté Économique des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest
CEMAC	Communauté Économique et Monétaire de l'Afrique Centrale
CEN-SAD	The Community of Sahel-Saharan States
COMESA	Common Market of Eastern and Southern Africa
CSA	Climate-Smart Agriculture
DALE	Disability Adjusted Life Expectancy
ECA	Economic Commission for Africa
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EPMR	Évaluation participative en milieu rural
ERU	Emission Reduction Unit
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FCPF	Forest Carbon Partnership Facility
FNUAP	Fonds des Nations Unies pour la Population
FONERWA	Rwanda Fund for Environment and Climate Change
FPCF	Le Fonds de partenariat pour le carbone Forestier
GGI	Green Growth Index
GIEC	Le Groupe d'experts
LULUCF	intergouvernemental sur l'évolution du Climat
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNI	Gross National Income
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
	Land Use, Land-Use Change and Forestry
MDP	Mécanisme de développement propre
OCDE/CAD	Organisation de coopération et de développement économiques/Comité d'Assistance au Développement
ODA	Official Development Assistance
ODD	Objectifs de développement durable
OECD/DAC	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development/ Development Assistance Committee
ONUSIDA	Programme commun des Nations Unies sur le VIH/SIDA
PIB	Produit intérieur brut
PMR	Pays membres régionaux de la BAD
PNUE	Programme des Nations Unies pour l'environnement
PRA	Participatory Rural Appraisal
REC	Regional Economic Community
REDD+	Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation plus / Réduction des émissions issues de la déforestation et de la dégradation des forêts
RMCs	Regional Member Countries (AfDB)
RNB	Revenu national brut
SADC	Southern African Development Community
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SEA	Strategic Environment Assessments
UDEAC	Union Douanière des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale
UEMOA	Union économique et monétaire ouest africaine
UMA	Union du Maghreb Arabe
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Program on HIV/ AIDS
UNEP	United Nations Environmental Program
UNFCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UQA	Unités de quantités attribuées
URE	Unités de réduction des émissions
UNESCO	United Nations Educational and Scientific Organization
UTCATF	Utilisation des Terres, Changement d'Affectation des Terres et Foresterie
VIH	virus d'immunodéficience humaine
WAEMU	West African Economic & Monetary Union
WHO	World Health Organization

Units - Unités

m3	Cubic metre / mètre cube
DR	Données les plus récentes
ha	Hectare
Km2	Square Kilometre / Kilomètre carré

Key Symbols - Principaux symboles

…	Data not available Données non disponible
-	Magnitude zeros / Grandeur nulle
0 or 0.0	Magnitude less than half of the unit Grandeur inférieure à la moitié de l'unité

Country Classification by Region/Grouping
Classification des pays par région/groupe

Central Africa – Afrique centrale
- Cameroon – Cameroun
- Cent. Afr. Rep. – Rép. Centraf.
- Chad – Tchad
- Congo. DRC – Congo RDC.
- Equat. Guinea – Guinée équat.
- Gabon

East Africa – Afrique de l'Est
- Burundi
- Comoros – Comores
- Djibouti
- Eritrea – Érythrée
- Ethiopia – Éthiopie
- Kenya
- Rwanda
- Seychelles
- Somalia – Somalie
- South Sudan – Soudan du Sud
- Sudan – Soudan
- Tanzania – Tanzanie
- Uganda – Ouganda

Southern Africa – Afrique australe
- Angola
- Botswana
- Eswatini
- Lesotho
- Madagascar
- Malawi
- Mauritius
- Mozambique
- Namibia – Namibie
- São Tomé & Príncipe
- South Africa – Afrique du Sud
- Zambia – Zambie
- Zimbabwe

West Africa – Afrique de l'Ouest
- Benin – Bénin
- Burkina Faso
- Cabo Verde
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Gambia – Gambie
- Ghana
- Guinea – Guinée
- Guinea-Bissau – Guinée-Bissau
- Liberia – Libéria
- Mali
- Niger
- Nigeria – Nigéria
- Senegal – Sénégal
- Sierra Leone
- Togo

North Africa – Afrique du Nord
- Algeria – Algérie
- Egypt – Égypte
- Libya – Libye
- Mauritania – Mauritanie
- Morocco – Maroc
- Tunisia – Tunisie

CEN-SAD
- Benin - Bénin
- Burkina Faso
- Cent. Afr. Rep - Rép. Centrafr.
- Chad - Tchad
- Comoros - Comores
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Djibouti
- Egypt - Égypte
- Eritrea - Érythrée
- Gambia - Gambie
- Ghana
- Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau
- Libya - Libye
- Mali
- Mauritania - Mauritanie
- Morocco - Maroc
- Niger
- Nigeria - Nigéria
- Senegal - Sénégal
- Sierra Leone
- Sudan - Soudan
- Tunisia - Tunisie

COMESA
- Burundi
- Comoros - Comores
- Congo. DRC -. RDC
- Djibouti
- Egypt - Egypte
- Eritrea - Érythrée
- Eswatini
- Ethiopia - Éthiopie
- Kenya
- Libya - Libye
- Madagascar
- Malawi
- Mauritius - Maurice
- Rwanda
- Somalia - Somalie
- Seychelles
- Sudan - Soudan
- Tunisia - Tunisie
- Uganda - Ouganda
- Zambia - Zambie
- Zimbabwe

AMU – UMA
- Algeria – Algérie
- Libya – Libye
- Mauritania – Mauritanie
- Morocco – Maroc
- Tunisia – Tunisie

ECOWAS – CEDEAO
- Benin – Bénin
- Burkina Faso
- Cabo Verde
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Gambia – Gambie
- Ghana
- Guinea – Guinée
- Guinea-Bissau – Guinée-Bissau
- Liberia – Libéria
- Mali
- Niger
- Nigeria – Nigéria
- Senegal – Sénégal
- Sierra Leone
- Togo

SADC
- Angola
- Botswana
- Comoros – Comores
- Congo DRC – Congo RDC
- Eswatini
- Lesotho
- Madagascar
- Malawi
- Mauritius - Maurice
- Mozambique
- Namibia – Namibie
- Seychelles
- South Africa - Afrique du Sud
- Tanzania - Tanzanie
- Zambia - Zambie
- Zimbabwe

UDEAC/CEMAC
- Cameroon – Cameroun
- Cent. Afr. Rep. – Rép. Centraf.
- Chad – Tchad
- Congo, Rep.
- Equat. Guinea – Guinée Équat.
- Gabon

WAEMU/ UEMOA
- Benin – Bénin
- Burkina Faso
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Guinea-Bissau – Guinée-Bissau
- Mali
- Niger
- Senegal – Sénégal
- Togo

AfDB REGIONAL MEMBER COUNTRIES BY GROSS NATIONAL INCOME PER CAPITA IN 2022

A) Low Income; US$1,135 or less

Burkina Faso	Guinea Bissau	Sierra Leone
Burundi	Liberia	Somalia
Central African Republic	Madagascar	South Sudan
Chad	Malawi	Sudan
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Mali	Togo
Eritrea	Mozambique	Uganda
Ethiopia	Niger	
Gambia	Rwanda	

B) Lower Middle Income; US$1,136-US$4,465

Algeria	Djibouti	Morocco
Angola	Egypt	Nigeria
Benin	Eswatini	São Tomé and Príncipe
Cabo Verde	Ghana	Senegal
Cameroon	Guinea	Tanzania
Comoros	Kenya	Tunisia
Congo, Rep.	Lesotho	Zambia
Côte d'Ivoire	Mauritania	Zimbabwe

C) Upper Middle Income; US$4,466 - US$13,845

Botswana	Libya	South Africa
Equatorial Guinea	Mauritius	
Gabon	Namibia	

D) High Income; US$13,846 or more

Seychelles

PAYS MEMBRES REGIONAUX DE LA BAD SELON
LE REVENU NATIONAL BRUT PAR HABITANT EN 2022

A) Faible revenu; (Inférieur ou égal à 1 135$)

Burkina Faso	Madagascar	Sierra Leone
Burundi	Malawi	Somalie
Congo, Rép. Dém.	Mali	Soudan
Érythée	Mozambique	Soudan du Sud
Éthiopie	Niger	Tchad
Gambie	Ouganda	Togo
Guinée-Bissau	Republique centrafricaine	
Libéria	Rwanda	

B) Revenu intermédiaire, tranche inférieure; (Entre 1 136$ et 4 465$)

Algérie	Djibouti	Mauritanie
Angola	Égypte	Nigéria
Bénin	Eswatini	São Tomé et Príncipe
Cabo Verde	Ghana	Sénégal
Cameroun	Guinée	Tanzanie
Comores	Kenya	Tunisie
Congo, Rép.	Lesotho	Zambie
Côte d'Ivoire	Maroc	Zimbabwe

C) Revenu intermédiaire, tranche supérieure ; (Entre 4 466$ et 13 845$)

Afrique du sud	Gabon	Namibie
Botswana	Libye	
Guinée Équatoriale	Maurice	

D) Revenu élevé ; (Supérieure ou égal à 13 846$)

Seychelles

PART I

PROGRESS OF AFRICAN COUNTRIES TOWARDS
THE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDGs)

PARTIE I

PROGRÈS DES PAYS AFRICAINS VERS LES OBJECTIFS
DE DÉVELOPPEMENT DURABLE (ODD)

Goal 1 — Objectif 1

End poverty in all its forms everywhere — Éliminer la pauvreté sous toutes ses formes et partout dans le monde

Country	Proportion of population living below the international poverty line (%) / Proportion de la population vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté fixé au niveau international (%)		Proportion of population living below the national poverty line (%) / Proportion de la population vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté fixé au niveau national (%)		Proportion of employed population below the international poverty line (%) / Proportion de la population active vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté international (%)				Pays
					Youth/Jeunes (15-24)		Adults/Adultes (25+)		
	Year/Année	%	Year/Année	%	2011	2019	2011	2019	
Algeria	2011	0.5	2011	5.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Algérie
Angola	2018	31.1	2018	32.3	19.9	33.1	16.0	26.4	Angola
Benin	2021	12.7	2019	38.5	53.2	20.4	47.3	14.4	Bénin
Botswana	2015	15.4	2015	16.1	18.5	15.2	12.1	10.2	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2021	25.3	2021	43.2	48.3	34.4	43.9	27.5	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2020	62.1	2013	64.9	67.1	61.5	64.4	58.5	Burundi
Cabo Verde	2015	4.6	2015	35.2	5.9	1.6	4.2	1.1	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	2021	23.0	2014	37.5	28.1	17.3	30.5	20.1	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2021	65.7	2021	68.8	58.4	64.2	55.6	62.8	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2022	30.8	2018	42.3	38.5	32.6	33.8	27.6	Tchad
Comoros	2014	18.6	2013	42.4	18.5	19.6	13.9	14.1	Comores
Congo, Rep.	2011	35.4	2011	40.9	44.9	47.3	36.3	38.7	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2020	78.9	2012	63.9	73.7	74.5	73.8	74.6	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2021	9.7	2021	37.5	41.5	14.3	37.3	11.7	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2017	19.1	2017	21.1	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	2019	1.5	2019	29.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	2006	76.8	43.0	39.3	36.6	32.2	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	44.0	38.9	35.1	29.6	Érythrée
Eswatini	2016	36.1	2016	58.9	45.1	39.0	37.1	27.0	Eswatini
Ethiopia	2015	27.0	2015	23.5	35.2	24.0	25.9	17.0	Éthiopie
Gabon	2017	2.5	2017	33.4	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.6	Gabon
Gambia	2020	17.2	2020	53.4	33.8	19.6	21.7	11.1	Gambie
Ghana	2016	25.2	2016	23.4	32.5	25.9	24.2	17.7	Ghana
Guinea	2018	13.8	2018	43.7	42.5	21.2	33.6	14.7	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2021	26.0	2021	50.5	51.7	27.0	42.9	16.8	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2021	36.1	2021	38.6	28.6	28.0	25.0	24.4	Kenya
Lesotho	2017	32.4	2017	49.7	37.1	34.1	26.1	21.4	Lesotho
Liberia	2016	27.6	2016	50.9	38.7	32.737	34.1	28.4	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	0.1	4.3	0.1	5.6	Libye
Madagascar	2012	80.7	2012	70.7	82.4	80.6	78.0	75.6	Madagascar
Malawi	2019	70.1	2019	50.7	62.5	64.0	64.0	65.8	Malawi
Mali	2021	20.8	2021	44.6	51.3	23.4	45.3	15.0	Mali
Mauritania	2019	5.4	2019	31.8	10.9	5.2	6.2	2.9	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2017	0.1	2017	10.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	Maurice
Morocco	2013	1.4	2013	4.8	2.0	0.8	1.6	0.7	Maroc
Mozambique	2019	74.5	2014	46.1	65.4	68.8	65.7	69.5	Mozambique
Namibia	2015	15.6	2015	17.4	22.5	13.3	15.9	8.3	Namibie
Niger	2021	50.6	2021	45.5	62.1	53.1	54.4	43.9	Niger
Nigeria	2018	30.9	2018	40.1	39.1	35.1	26.3	22.6	Nigéria
Rwanda	2016	52.0	2016	38.2	52.1	41.9	53.0	39.1	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	2017	15.7	2017	55.5	...	...	...	...	São T. & Principe
Senegal	2021	9.9	2011	46.7	53.4	17.5	39.9	9.1	Sénégal
Seychelles	2018	0.5	2018	25.3	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2018	26.1	2018	56.8	49.9	39.1	38.1	24.4	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	2022	54.4	77.6	66.9	77.4	62.8	Somalie
South Africa	2014	20.5	2014	55.5	7.8	9.0	6.9	7.6	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	2016	67.3	2016	82.3	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	2014	15.3	2009	46.5	8.9	14.9	12.9	16.6	Soudan
Tanzania	2018	44.9	2018	26.4	46.2	46.1	43.9	40.9	Tanzanie
Togo	2021	26.6	2018	45.5	53.1	24.5	47.7	17.6	Togo
Tunisia	2021	0.3	2021	16.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Tunisie
Uganda	2019	42.1	2019	20.3	39.0	38.4	35.8	38.7	Ouganda
Zambia	2022	64.3	2022	60.0	61.1	60.5	58.9	58.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2019	39.8	2019	38.3	25.9	43.1	16.8	33.2	Zimbabwe
Region									**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	...	**36.2**	**33.7**	**28.9**	**24.8**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	**54.5**	**47.2**	**57.3**	**47.2**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	...	...	...	...	**37.7**	**33.0**	**32.6**	**28.0**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	...	...	...	...	**0.9**	**0.8**	**0.7**	**0.5**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	**44.5**	**51.1**	**34.5**	**37.8**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	...	...	...	...	**44.8**	**32.0**	**33.2**	**22.8**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	...	...	...	...	**1.3**	**0.7**	**0.9**	**0.5**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	**28.8**	**24.3**	**20.4**	**15.9**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	...	...	...	...	**36.5**	**35.1**	**31.2**	**28.2**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	**44.8**	**32.0**	**33.2**	**22.8**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	...	...	...	...	**49.8**	**51.7**	**45.2**	**43.5**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	**35.4**	**31.4**	**33.4**	**28.3**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	**51.4**	**29.9**	**44.6**	**20.7**	**UEMOA**

Goal 2 / Objectif 2

End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture

Éliminer la faim, assurer la sécurité alimentaire, améliorer la nutrition et promouvoir l'agriculture durable

Country	Prevalence of undernourishment (%) / Prévalence de la sous-alimentation (%)			Proportion of children moderately or severely stunted (%) / Proportion d'enfants ayant dun retard de croissance modéré ou sévère (%)		Agriculture orientation index for government expenditures, (base=1) / Indice d'orientation agricole des dépenses publiques, (base=1)		Total official flows (disbursements) for agriculture, by recipient countries (millions of constant 2022 United States dollar) / Total des apports publics (décaissements) alloués au secteur agricole, par pays bénéficiaire (Millions de $ EU constants 2022)			Pays
	2015	2020	2022	2015	2024	Year/Année	value/valeur	2015	2020	2022	
Algeria	2.6	2.5	2.5	10.8	8.9	2023	0.33	5.0	9.1	6.9	Algérie
Angola	14.0	20.5	23.2	34.8	47.7	2023	0.03	14.5	22.5	33.8	Angola
Benin	9.2	10.8	10.3	33.8	33.2	2023	0.15	62.5	119.8	98.1	Bénin
Botswana	20.3	22.9	24.3	22.9	21.0	2023	1.36	9.6	1.1	3.6	Botswana
Burkina Faso	13.5	15.1	15.4	27.1	19.5	2023	0.19	120.9	199.4	208.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	...	...	54.2	55.3	2023	0.10	55.2	64.4	66.5	Burundi
Cabo Verde	16.8	13.2	12.6	7.2	5.3	2023	0.63	4.7	1.0	7.9	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	4.8	5.9	5.7	30.7	27.2	2022	0.14	48.2	90.6	282.7	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	24.0	21.8	23.5	39.7	38.9	2023	0.24	7.1	6.4	51.4	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	25.8	31.8	35.1	35.5	31.5	2023	0.13	40.6	79.1	49.6	Tchad
Comoros	13.9	13.9	16.9	27.0	17.4	2019	0.10	4.0	7.0	44.2	Comores
Congo, Rep.	29.3	27.8	26.8	20.9	16.3	2018	0.15	7.5	23.8	11.3	Congo
Congo (DRC)	31.5	35.0	37.0	42.5	44.1	2023	0.13	88.9	124.7	183.4	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	13.2	8.8	9.6	26.5	20.3	2023	0.06	145.6	296.9	301.1	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	13.2	11.9	12.9	26.1	18.7	2023	1.81	6.0	4.5	9.5	Djibouti
Egypt	6.3	6.9	8.5	19.2	12.9	2023	0.16	360.3	205.8	2086.6	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	22.1	17.1	2023	0.41	0.0	1.0	1.8	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	51.5	48.0	...	...	13.5	11.2	8.6	Érythrée
Eswatini	15.8	11.3	12.4	25.1	18.9	2022	0.18	20.3	28.5	50.1	Eswatini
Ethiopia	14.4	23.0	22.2	39.6	35.5	2023	0.09	399.8	506.1	413.9	Éthiopie
Gabon	14.1	19.7	20.1	16.0	13.7	2023	0.24	6.0	2.2	5.9	Gabon
Gambia	11.9	17.1	20.5	20.3	14.0	2022	0.09	8.2	16.9	65.3	Gambie
Ghana	9.7	6.0	6.2	19.8	15.6	2023	0.02	186.8	221.5	158.5	Ghana
Guinea	12.8	10.4	10.3	31.9	26.6	2023	0.04	12.9	34.5	43.6	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	30.0	31.7	32.2	27.8	28.3	2023	0.08	8.6	13.1	13.9	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	20.5	26.0	34.5	25.4	17.9	2023	0.12	204.3	688.6	254.5	Kenya
Lesotho	...	...	...	35.3	35.0	2021	0.39	2.5	8.8	10.1	Lesotho
Liberia	35.6	37.5	38.4	32.2	26.9	2023	0.01	44.3	33.3	38.4	Libéria
Libya	7.8	11.0	11.4	21.8	9.2	...	...	0.6	1.2	0.6	Libye
Madagascar	30.8	37.6	39.7	45.6	38.4	2023	0.20	61.2	103.9	102.6	Madagascar
Malawi	15.5	19.0	19.9	39.2	33.2	2019	0.44	149.6	142.3	159.9	Malawi
Mali	4.8	4.6	9.6	27.2	23.2	2023	0.10	144.4	166.7	115.2	Mali
Mauritania	6.7	7.5	9.3	24.0	21.5	2023	0.29	15.3	75.2	55.1	Mauritanie
Mauritius	6.8	7.2	5.9	8.0	7.8	2023	0.40	0.0	2.7	5.9	Maurice
Morocco	3.7	5.3	6.9	14.9	13.7	2023	0.38	178.6	255.3	461.7	Maroc
Mozambique	42.3	28.3	24.8	41.4	37.0	2022	0.03	231.0	119.8	197.4	Mozambique
Namibia	21.8	19.1	22.2	21.3	16.4	2023	0.26	17.5	19.2	17.0	Namibie
Niger	13.3	12.0	13.3	44.7	48.3	2022	0.14	67.1	241.4	230.1	Niger
Nigeria	10.5	15.1	18	35.8	33.8	2021	0.12	170.0	282.8	255.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	34.7	34.7	31.4	37.0	29.8	2023	0.09	231.6	154.6	91.7	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	18.1	15.5	16.4	15.7	10.0	2023	0.24	2.5	3.4	4.3	São T. & Principe
Senegal	9.6	4.7	4.6	18.2	17.2	2023	0.34	218.9	146.1	177.7	Sénégal
Seychelles	3.9	...	...	7.4	6.2	2023	1.01	2.4	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	24.5	28.2	28.4	30.9	25.2	2022	0.01	14.1	79.0	37.7	Sierra Leone
Somalia	60.0	51.1	51.3	27.7	23.9	2022	0.01	22.2	138.3	67.0	Somalie
South Africa	6.5	6.9	8.1	22.2	24.4	2023	0.56	12.1	29.0	35.7	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan		19.6	19.6	30.6	30.0	2022	2.62	73.7	63.5	82.0	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	9.2	11.1	11.4	35.5	35.4	2018	0.13	146.1	188.7	28.9	Soudan
Tanzania	21.9	23.5	23.8	34.9	29.9	2023	0.33	140.1	97.5	159.5	Tanzanie
Togo	20.2	16.0	12.8	25.4	23.0	2022	0.13	16.6	31.4	22.3	Togo
Tunisia	3.2	3.2	3.2	8.7	8.9	2023	0.33	71.8	109.8	187.8	Tunisie
Uganda	33.3	37.1	36.9	29.9	23.5	2022	0.10	172.3	323.8	204.6	Ouganda
Zambia	34.0	32.9	35.4	37.7	32.3	2021	0.62	102.6	113.7	154.4	Zambie
Zimbabwe	33.0	39.5	38.1	27.3	23.7	...	...	49.5	38.8	46.0	Zimbabwe
Region					...						**Région**
Africa	**15.7**	**18.2**	**19.5**	...	...	...	...	**4200**	**5750**	**7410**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**25.3**	**28.4**	**30.1**	...	...	...	...	**198**	**328**	**586**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**19.4**	**24.2**	**25.1**	...	...	...	...	**1471**	**2248**	**1431**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**5.0**	**5.7**	**6.8**	...	...	...	...	**632**	**656**	**2799**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**21.1**	**22.1**	**22.9**	...	...	...	...	**673**	**634**	**821**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**11.5**	**13.1**	**15.0**	...	...	...	...	**1226**	**1884**	**1773**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**3.6**	**4.4**	**5.0**	...	...	...	...	**271**	**450**	**712**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**9.8**	**11.5**	**13.4**	...	...	...	...	**1991**	**2728**	**4645**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**19.7**	**23.5**	**24.8**	...	...	...	...	**2162**	**2958**	**4167**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**11.5**	**13.1**	**15.0**	...	...	...	...	**1226**	**1884**	**1773**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**23.8**	**25.6**	**26.7**	...	...	...	...	**906**	**859**	**1204**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**15.3**	**17.5**	**18.5**	...	...	...	...	**109**	**203**	**403**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**11.8**	**10.2**	**11.1**	...	...	...	...	**785**	**1215**	**1167**	**UEMOA**

Goal 3 — Objectif 3

Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages

Permettre à tous de vivre en bonne santé et promouvoir le bien-être de tous à tout âge

Country	Under-five mortality rate (per 1 000) — Taux de mortalité des enfants de moins de 5 ans (pour 1 000)			Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000) — Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)			Malaria incidence per 1 000 population — Incidence du paludisme pour 1 000 habitants			Total official development assistance to medical research and basic health sectors, gross disbursement (millions of constant 2022 US$) — Montant total de l'aide publique au développement consacrée à la recherche médicale et aux soins de santé de base, décaissement brut (Millions de $ EU constants 2022)			Pays
	2015	2020	2023	2010	2015	2020	2015	2020	2023	2015	2020	2022	
Algeria	25	23	22	112	89	78	0	0	0	0.3	55.0	2.2	Algérie
Angola	88	72	64	367	274	222	176	245	225	58.2	37.2	39.0	Angola
Benin	97	86	78	598	591	523	393	378	363	53.4	73.8	120.5	Bénin
Botswana	50	44	40	156	184	186	0	1	0	4.0	7.2	9.3	Botswana
Burkina Faso	101	85	77	357	295	264	418	378	353	121.8	136.8	197.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	68	55	49	608	514	494	199	308	245	56.0	98.7	150.3	Burundi
Cabo Verde	19	13	12	54	47	42	0	0	0	2.8	5.7	1.9	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	89	75	67	527	447	438	273	254	259	105.4	104.4	125.4	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	114	123	92	1052	909	835	353	313	306	26.2	45.0	62.5	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	129	111	101	1303	1125	1063	214	208	207	29.8	85.7	130.6	Tchad
Comoros	49	44	40	316	261	217	3	6	25	2.5	15.7	19.2	Comores
Congo, Rep.	53	45	41	389	360	282	208	234	215	10.3	20.6	38.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	96	81	73	601	578	547	301	334	313	565.3	619.2	762.2	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	86	74	67	604	530	480	242	278	251	57.1	176.9	130.9	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	65	56	50	274	244	234	12	89	45	7.8	14.4	8.6	Djibouti
Egypt	23	19	18	38	24	17	0	0	0	15.6	32.5	48.5	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	93	79	71	211	201	212	334	243	229	1.0	0.8	2.1	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	46	39	35	480	399	322	21	48	63	13.1	22.7	19.0	Érythrée
Eswatini	59	50	45	672	338	240	1	1	2	6.3	4.1	13.7	Eswatini
Ethiopia	65	52	47	635	399	267	132	52	109	428.3	373.7	545.7	Éthiopie
Gabon	44	36	33	193	212	227	232	227	229	3.6	6.8	12.3	Gabon
Gambia	59	49	44	620	535	458	203	84	88	21.8	37.8	35.2	Gambie
Ghana	53	42	37	337	286	263	274	226	194	164.9	131.4	198.2	Ghana
Guinea	114	103	95	741	649	553	374	330	308	155.1	73.4	90.4	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	92	77	69	795	713	725	90	94	104	20.6	31.1	17.6	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	47	43	40	476	483	530	69	62	60	216.1	224.3	289.8	Kenya
Lesotho	75	67	59	1040	728	566	…	…	…	2.6	6.6	20.5	Lesotho
Liberia	91	80	73	634	686	652	335	292	187	233.4	52.7	50.1	Libéria
Libya	13	11	31	57	71	72	…	…	…	0.0	31.6	20.3	Libye
Madagascar	66	66	65	497	482	392	107	139	200	127.1	158.9	144.9	Madagascar
Malawi	57	43	38	513	445	381	239	219	228	184.4	165.9	173.5	Malawi
Mali	116	100	91	547	494	440	382	349	346	154.9	143.3	134.8	Mali
Mauritania	49	42	38	586	510	464	74	44	38	14.6	46.5	35.8	Mauritanie
Mauritius	15	16	15	55	57	84	…	…	…	0.2	1.4	6.6	Maurice
Morocco	23	19	17	134	97	72	0	0	0	4.1	137.2	19.9	Maroc
Mozambique	75	67	62	322	226	127	354	308	275	266.6	263.4	298.1	Mozambique
Namibia	55	46	41	482	299	215	8	9	8	4.8	4.6	7.7	Namibie
Niger	126	121	115	594	491	441	405	331	305	74.3	135.9	148.5	Niger
Nigeria	126	114	105	1123	1113	1047	284	304	299	765.4	564.8	827.7	Nigéria
Rwanda	48	43	40	386	312	259	308	213	54	94.4	134.7	95.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	23	16	14	160	139	146	10	9	10	4.0	4.4	3.6	São T. & Principe
Senegal	52	45	39	450	321	261	67	43	66	96.0	106.9	100.7	Sénégal
Seychelles	15	15	14	8	5	3	…	…	…	0.2			Seychelles
Sierra Leone	138	105	94	837	588	443	387	333	293	156.8	71.1	44.8	Sierra Leone
Somalia	134	114	104	963	761	621	58	56	59	60.5	88.4	172.7	Somalie
South Africa	38	34	35	219	141	127	1	1	1	97.0	51.2	91.2	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	237	99	99	1060	1225	1223	269	288	253	129.3	136.9	200.1	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	65	55	50	383	298	270	40	70	68	120.4	119.8	123.4	Soudan
Tanzania	55	44	39	486	330	238	141	121	128	352.3	346.9	307.8	Tanzanie
Togo	76	64	58	530	441	399	354	242	230	18.2	39.5	44.7	Togo
Tunisia	18	16	13	44	40	37	…	…	…	4.7	31.5	55.1	Tunisie
Uganda	56	44	39	372	319	284	253	283	258	224.9	248.7	373.7	Ouganda
Zambia	62	52	45	268	166	135	219	179	177	160.5	162.5	167.1	Zambie
Zimbabwe	60	50	44	618	408	357	94	94	49	130.0	167.2	142.3	Zimbabwe
Region													**Région**
Africa	**79**	**68**	**62**	**581**	**508**	**459**	**178**	**175**	**173**	**5629**	**5857**	**6881**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**97**	**83**	**75**	**675**	**620**	**587**	**284**	**299**	**286**	**742**	**882**	**1133**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**68**	**53**	**48**	**546**	**425**	**345**	**135**	**114**	**122**	**1706**	**1825**	**2305**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**24**	**20**	**19**	**85**	**63**	**54**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**39**	**334**	**182**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**64**	**56**	**52**	**380**	**287**	**230**	**135**	**142**	**142**	**1046**	**1035**	**1118**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**111**	**99**	**90**	**846**	**802**	**743**	**299**	**293**	**281**	**2097**	**1781**	**2143**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**25**	**22**	**21**	**139**	**111**	**98**	**3**	**2**	**2**	**24**	**302**	**133**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**90**	**80**	**74**	**678**	**626**	**597**	**191**	**194**	**188**	**1926**	**2192**	**2499**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**62**	**53**	**49**	**458**	**370**	**332**	**130**	**126**	**131**	**2418**	**2716**	**3332**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**111**	**99**	**90**	**846**	**802**	**743**	**299**	**293**	**281**	**2097**	**1781**	**2143**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**71**	**61**	**56**	**458**	**379**	**327**	**177**	**187**	**184**	**1962**	**2012**	**2203**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**100**	**87**	**78**	**793**	**691**	**660**	**257**	**242**	**240**	**176**	**263**	**371**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**98**	**87**	**80**	**532**	**457**	**410**	**317**	**290**	**277**	**596**	**844**	**895**	**UEMOA**

Goal 4

Objectif 4

Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all

Assurer l'accès de tous à une éducation de qualité, sur un pied d'égalité, et promouvoir les possibilités d'apprentissage tout au long de la vie

Country	Proportion of children and young people at the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in: Proportion d'enfants et de jeunes en fin de cycle primaire qui maîtrisent au moins les normes d'aptitudes minimales en:						Gender parity index of teachers in primary education who are trained Indice de parité des enseignants formés au primaire		Total official flows for scholarships (millions of constant 2022 US$) Aide publique totale consacrée aux bourses d'études (Millions de $ EU constants 2022)			Pays
	Reading/Lecture (%)			Maths (%)								
	Year/ Année	Girls/ Filles	Boys/ Garçons	Year/ Année	Girls/ Filles	Boys/ Garçons	Year/ Année	%	2015	2020	2022	
Algeria	2015	28	15	2015	21	18	2024	99.6	15.4	20.5	23.3	Algérie
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	2022	65.2	1.9	3.9	4.7	Angola
Benin	2019	47.4	44.3	2019	20	19	2022	35.6	2.1	3.1	5.4	Bénin
Botswana	2013	77.3	60.3	2013	39	34	2022	97.9	2.0	1.2	0.5	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2019	33.3	32.6	2019	24.1	26.7	2023	65.4	1.4	2.6	4.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2019	4.3	4.6	2019	14.4	23.7	2019	85.2	1.2	1.6	1.5	Burundi
Cabo Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	2021	94.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	2019	32.6	28.2	2019	12.3	10.4	2023	64.4	8.8	12.8	11.2	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2016	45.4	1.1	3.1	2.4	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2019	7.4	7.8	2019	2.1	1.7	2023	70.9	1.3	2.9	4.3	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	2023	75.1	5.1	6.8	6.6	Comores
Congo, Rep.	2019	37.0	30.2	2019	8.6	7.3	2018	84.7	4.1	6.8	5.8	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2019	8.5	9.9	2019	2.9	3.6	2023	85.6	3.6	4.8	6.8	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2019	23.4	21.3	2019	2.1	3.4	2023	100.0	4.2	9.5	9.3	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	2023	73.3	1.1	1.8	1.5	Djibouti
Egypt	2021	47.3	41.9	2019	29	25	2023	80.7	14.6	19.0	14.2	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	2015	45.7	0.2	0.5	0.5	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	2022	58.5	0.1	1.6	0.7	Érythrée
Eswatini	2013	85.5	83.0	2013	32.9	42.2	2017	87.7	1.2	0.5	0.5	Eswatini
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	2015	100.0	7.4	10.6	17.7	Éthiopie
Gabon	2019	78.9	73.6	2019	20.2	26.6	2019	46.0	1.7	2.8	3.0	Gabon
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	2021	76.6	1.1	4.4	4.2	Gambie
Ghana	...	...	...	2011	4	6	2021	72.4	6.8	13.6	12.2	Ghana
Guinea	2019	22.6	21.9	2019	6.2	7.9	2021	69.2	2.6	7.6	6.7	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	2010	32.6	0.5	2.0	1.5	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2023	27.2	23.9	2023	37.9	36.0	2014	82.3	8.4	11.6	9.5	Kenya
Lesotho	2023	12.0	9.4	2023	21.8	17.1	2023	98.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	Lesotho
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	2022	62.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	3.4	2.9	Libye
Madagascar	2019	7.1	5.4	2019	6.7	5.9	2019	23.4	3.0	3.6	3.2	Madagascar
Malawi	2013	12.7	17.7	2013	2.9	5.3	2013	78.2	2.2	2.2	1.5	Malawi
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	2023	35.2	3.7	7.4	6.4	Mali
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	2019	93.6	1.3	2.4	1.9	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2013	80.8	70.0	2013	61.8	56.1	2023	85.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	Maurice
Morocco	2022	22.1	15.8	2022	18.3	18.6	2023	100.0	21.6	26.4	28.9	Maroc
Mozambique	2013	37.9	36.5	2013	14.6	16.2	2022	99.2	2.8	3.1	2.1	Mozambique
Namibia	2013	65.8	56.9	2013	17.6	17.1	2023	96.0	1.4	0.9	0.7	Namibie
Niger	2019	15.9	13.1	2019	7.2	8.1	2023	59.7	1.4	2.6	2.3	Niger
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	2018	65.7	5.6	19.8	14.6	Nigéria
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	2023	69.1	4.0	5.2	5.2	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	2019	27.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	São T. & Principe
Senegal	2019	43.5	38.2	2019	28.0	28.5	2023	62.0	6.3	9.1	8.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	2013	89.9	70.6	2013	60.3	44.5	2023	81.3	1.0	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	2023	62.8	1.0	2.8	2.2	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	2007	54.2	0.3	4.2	5.9	Somalie
South Africa	2013	61.7	52.8	2013	30.3	29.1	2016	100.0	8.9	28.6	7.0	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	2021	50.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	2019	58.5	2.6	7.4	9.5	Soudan
Tanzania	2013	61	60	2013	7	9	2018	34.8	8.1	5.6	7.2	Tanzanie
Togo	2019	20.2	18.5	2019	15.9	15.8	2023	79.8	1.7	3.0	3.1	Togo
Tunisia	2015	33	23	2015	23.6	27.0	2023	98.6	15.3	16.8	17.9	Tunisie
Uganda	2013	48.3	53.5	2013	16.8	24.8	2017	69.8	6.0	5.6	5.6	Ouganda
Zambia	2023	11.0	8.3	2023	15.9	16.2	2017	98.8	3.0	2.8	2.5	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2013	50.0	40.9	2013	24.3	22.5	2023	88.4	3.3	1.9	1.9	Zimbabwe
Region												**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	210.1	327.5	305.4	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.7	33.7	33.9	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.7	62.6	71.6	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69.4	88.6	89.1	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.3	51.8	27.1	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.9	90.9	83.7	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.7	69.6	74.9	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.1	168.6	161.2	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86.7	113.4	116.5	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.9	90.9	83.7	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.6	68.2	47.0	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.1	28.9	27.1	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.2	39.2	40.4	UEMOA

Goal 5 / Objectif 5

Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls

Parvenir à l'égalité des sexes et autonomiser toutes les femmes et les filles

Country	Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 15 or 18 (%) — Proportion de femmes âgées de 20 à 24 ans qui étaient mariées ou en couple avant l'âge de 15 ou 18 ans (%)			Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting (%) — Proportion de filles et de femmes âgées de 15 à 49 ans ayant subi une mutilation ou une ablation génitale (%)		Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%) — Proportion de sièges occupés par des femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)			Pays
	Year/Année	(15) years/ans	(18) years/ans	Year/Année	%	2015	2020	2024	
Algeria	2019	0.0	3.8	...	...	31.6	25.8	7.9	Algérie
Angola	2016	7.9	30.3	...	...	36.8	30.0	38.6	Angola
Benin	2022	5.9	27.5	2014	9.2	8.4	7.2	26.6	Bénin
Botswana	...	...	...	...	...	9.5	10.8	11.1	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2015	8.9	51.3	2021	56.1	13.3	13.4	16.9	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2017	2.8	19.0	...	...	30.5	36.4	38.2	Burundi
Cabo Verde	2018	1.8	8.4	...	...	20.8	25.0	38.9	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	2018	10.7	29.8	2004	1.4	31.1	31.1	33.9	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2019	25.8	61.0	2019	21.6		8.6	11.4	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2019	24.2	60.6	2019	34.1	14.9	15.4	26.4	Tchad
Comoros	2022	4.9	20.7	...	...		6.1	16.7	Comores
Congo, Rep.	2015	6.9	27.3	...	...	7.4	11.3	14.6	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2021	7.4	25.8	...	...	8.9	12.8	12.8	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2018	8.4	29.1	2016	36.7	9.2	12.0	13.4	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2019	1.4	6.5	2019	90.1	12.7	26.2	26.2	Djibouti
Egypt	2021	1.8	15.8	2015	87.2		15.1	27.7	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	2011	8.6	29.5	...	...	24.0	21.0	32.0	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	2010	12.9	40.7	2010	83.0	22.0	...	...	Érythrée
Eswatini	2022	0.1	1.9	...	...	6.2	9.6	21.6	Eswatini
Ethiopia	2016	14.1	40.3	2016	65.2	27.8	38.8	41.3	Éthiopie
Gabon	2021	2.9	13.3	...	...	14.2	14.8	25.5	Gabon
Gambia	2020	5.6	23.1	2020	72.6	9.4	8.6	8.6	Gambie
Ghana	2022	3.3	16.1	2018	2.4	10.9	13.1	14.6	Ghana
Guinea	2018	17.0	46.5	2018	94.5	21.9	22.8	29.6	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2019	8.1	25.7	2019	52.1	13.7	13.7	9.8	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2022	2.2	12.5	2022	14.8	19.7	21.8	23.3	Kenya
Lesotho	2024	1.3	13.4	...	...	26.7	23.3	25.0	Lesotho
Liberia	2020	5.8	24.9	2020	31.8	11.0	12.3	11.0	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	16.0	16.0	16.5	Libye
Madagascar	2021	12.7	38.8	...	...	20.5	15.9	18.5	Madagascar
Malawi	2020	7.5	37.7	...	...	16.7	22.9	20.7	Malawi
Mali	2018	15.9	53.7	2018	88.6	9.5	9.5	28.6	Mali
Mauritania	2021	15.5	36.6	2021	63.9	25.2	20.3	23.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	11.6	20.0	20.0	Maurice
Morocco	2018	0.5	13.7	...	...	17.0	20.5	24.3	Maroc
Mozambique	2023	12.9	48.4	...	...	39.6	41.2	43.2	Mozambique
Namibia	2013	1.6	6.9	...	...	41.4	42.7	44.2	Namibie
Niger	2012	28.0	76.3	2012	2.0	13.3	17.0	...	Niger
Nigeria	2021	12.3	30.3	2021	15.1	6.7	3.4	3.9	Nigéria
Rwanda	2020	0.3	5.5	...	...	63.8	61.3	61.3	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	2019	5.4	28.0	...	...	18.2	14.6	14.6	São T. & Principe
Senegal	2023	9.0	30.2	2023	20.1	42.7	43.0	46.1	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	43.8	21.2	20.6	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2019	8.6	29.6	2019	83.0	12.4	12.3	29.5	Sierra Leone
Somalia	2006	8.4	45.3	2020	99.2	13.8	24.4	19.6	Somalie
South Africa	2016	0.9	3.6	...	...	41.5	46.4	46.0	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	2010	8.9	51.5	...	...	26.5	28.5	32.4	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	2014	11.9	34.2	2014	86.6	24.3	...	...	Soudan
Tanzania	2017	6.4	24.8	2022	8.2	36.0	36.9	37.4	Tanzanie
Togo	2023	0.1	2.4	2017	3.1	17.6	18.7	18.9	Togo
Tunisia	2016	7.3	34.0	...	...	31.3	24.9	15.7	Tunisie
Uganda	2022	5.2	29.1	2016	0.3	35.0	34.9	33.9	Ouganda
Zambia	2018	5.2	29.0	...	...	12.7	16.8	15.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2019	5.4	33.7	...	...	31.5	31.9	28.9	Zimbabwe
Region									**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	**23.0**	**23.6**	**26.0**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	**14.7**	**15.7**	**20.0**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	**27.6**	**32.4**	**33.1**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	**24.7**	**20.1**	**20.3**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	**29.1**	**30.1**	**31.3**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	**13.7**	**14.5**	**19.1**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	**24.7**	**22.3**	**17.0**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	**16.8**	**15.5**	**20.8**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	**22.7**	**24.5**	**26.1**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	**13.7**	**14.5**	**19.1**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	**26.9**	**28.1**	**29.2**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	**18.6**	**17.4**	**24.0**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	**16.1**	**17.4**	**23.5**	**UEMOA**

Goal 6 / Objectif 6

Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all

Garantir l'accès de tous à des services d'alimentation en eau et d'assainissement gérés de façon durable

Country	Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services (%) / Proportion de la population utilisant des services d'alimentation en eau potable gérés en toute sécurité (%)			Proportion of population using safely managed sanitation services (%) / Proportion de la population utilisant des services d'assainissement gérés en toute sécurité (%)			Level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources (%),2022 / Niveau de stress hydrique: prélèvements d'eau douce en proportion des ressources en eau douce disponibles (%),2022	Total official development for water supply and sanitation (millions of constant 2022 US$) / Montant total allouées à l'approvisionnement en eau et l'assainissement (millions de $ EU constants 2022)			Pays
	2015	2020	2022	2015	2020	2022	2022	2015	2020	2022	
Algeria	77.0	72.2	70.6	62.4	62.4	62.4	144.8	5.0	3.0	1.4	Algérie
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	35.7	4.5	16.6	Angola
Benin	...	...	...	2.2	2.7	2.7	1.0	16.9	42.9	26.4	Bénin
Botswana	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	0.4	0.0	1.2	Botswana
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	8.0	9.2	9.7	7.8	102.7	83.2	62.8	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.2	13.6	42.8	69.5	Burundi
Cabo Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.7	31.2	5.9	5.8	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	101.8	80.9	108.7	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	6.7	6.2	6.1	15.3	13.6	13.3	0.3	4.7	15.1	9.5	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	6.0	6.2	6.2	9.8	10.6	10.9	4.3	43.5	29.8	28.3	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	6.6	0.3	2.4	Comores
Congo, Rep.	44.2	45.9	...	...	...	...	0.03	4.3	32.8	35.3	Congo
Congo (DRC)	11.7	11.2	11.6	15.2	13.1	13.0	0.2	158.4	73.2	94.6	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	35.0	43.6	43.9	14.8	16.7	17.2	5.1	27.3	15.2	23.7	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	36.0	39.5	39.6	6.3	15.5	26.1	19.6	Djibouti
Egypt	...	...	...	63.0	67.2	67.2	141.2	227.8	371.6	426.9	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	...	0.002	...	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.2	0.6	1.6	0.9	Érythrée
Eswatini	...	...	...	...	...	...	77.6	11.5	10.0	8.3	Eswatini
Ethiopia	9.8	12.3	13.2	5.8	6.9	7.2	32.3	213.2	157.2	253.8	Éthiopie
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	6.4	0.8	0.8	Gabon
Gambia	42.3	46.5	47.7	32.3	29.3	28.0	2.2	2.6	1.8	6.6	Gambie
Ghana	33.2	42.3	44.5	11.7	14.7	15.8	6.3	154.8	71.9	49.7	Ghana
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	12.3	10.8	29.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	22.2	23.5	23.9	10.7	14.6	15.4	1.5	3.7	2.3	5.3	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	...	...	...	29.3	30.9	31.5	33.2	160.9	197.2	247.4	Kenya
Lesotho	23.0	27.5	28.2	38.4	47.6	47.5	2.6	22.4	9.9	12.8	Lesotho
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.26	41.3	27.4	13.4	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	24.1	23.8	23.8	817.1	...	0.01	0.8	Libye
Madagascar	17.4	20.8	22.2	9.3	11.5	12.3	11.3	18.1	50.8	39.8	Madagascar
Malawi	13.6	16.5	17.8	31.6	42.1	46.2	17.5	64.1	88.9	98.2	Malawi
Mali	...	...	...	12.3	14.9	15.9	8.0	85.1	118.8	65.7	Mali
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.3	62.5	60.8	30.8	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.0	5.4	7.7	3.4	Maurice
Morocco	68.3	73.9	74.8	57.8	60.7	61.0	50.8	381.2	278.9	200.3	Maroc
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	147.2	136.6	116.3	Mozambique
Namibia	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	2.8	1.4	2.0	Namibie
Niger	...	...	...	6.5	7.6	8.1	11.0	74.3	206.9	162.5	Niger
Nigeria	25.0	27.9	29.0	27.5	30.6	32.0	9.7	212.4	135.7	146.9	Nigéria
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.2	38.7	45.3	53.3	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	33.5	35.9	36.3	28.0	33.0	34.0	1.9	6.6	6.4	6.5	São T. & Principe
Senegal	24.5	26.1	26.7	17.1	13.7	14.1	16.3	128.8	128.2	92.2	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	8.4	9.7	10.3	10.8	14.0	15.4	0.50	21.9	33.9	20.9	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	27.1	31.5	32.6	24.5	27.8	22.8	29.1	Somalie
South Africa	...	...	...	66.6	70.3	71.7	67.6	3.3	3.9	6.6	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.2	42.2	26.8	28.5	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	118.7	227.5	33.6	25.2	Soudan
Tanzania	9.2	10.7	11.3	20.7	24.9	25.1	13.0	139.4	139.5	239.4	Tanzanie
Togo	16.5	18.8	19.4	5.1	5.7	5.8	3.4	10.3	9.8	39.1	Togo
Tunisia	76.4	73.9	74.3	73.8	81.0	81.1	98.1	116.4	289.8	222.4	Tunisie
Uganda	12.3	16.7	18.7	16.7	17.5	17.8	5.8	127.3	166.8	109.3	Ouganda
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8	116.1	70.0	110.2	Zambie
Zimbabwe	27.3	26.6	26.5	32.0	32.4	31.8	46.1	25.7	18.3	13.4	Zimbabwe
Region											**Région**
Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**3510.2**	**3399.9**	**3423.9**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**319.0**	**232.6**	**277.2**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**1013.3**	**860.2**	**1078.5**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**793.0**	**1004.2**	**882.7**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**459.4**	**408.3**	**435.4**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**925.6**	**894.6**	**750.1**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**565.2**	**632.5**	**455.8**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**1916.7**	**1948.4**	**1629.9**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**1575.3**	**1674.1**	**1828.6**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**925.6**	**894.6**	**750.1**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**757.2**	**615.0**	**765.3**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**160.6**	**159.4**	**182.6**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**449.0**	**607.2**	**477.8**	**UEMOA**

Goal 7 / Objectif 7

Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all

Garantir l'accès de tous à des services énergétiques fiables, durables et modernes à un coût abordable

	Proportion of population with access to electricity (%) Proportion de la population ayant accès à l'électricité (%)			Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology (%) Proportion de la population utilisant principalement des carburants et technologies propres (%)			Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%) Part de l'énergie renouvelable dans la consommation finale d'énergie (%)			Energy intensity level of primary energy and GDP (megajoules per constant 2021 purchasing power parity GDP) Niveau d'intensité de l'énergie primaire (mégajoules par PIB à parité de pouvoir d'achat constant de 2021)			
Country	**2015**	**2020**	**2022**	**2015**	**2020**	**2022**	**2015**	**2020**	**2022**	**2015**	**2020**	**2022**	**Pays**
Algeria	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	3.9	4.1	4.3	**Algérie**
Angola	42.0	47.0	48.5	47.4	49.4	50.0	47.1	60.6	49.6	1.9	1.9	2.0	**Angola**
Benin	29.6	41.0	56.5	5.0	5.7	5.9	49.9	46.2	53.7	5.4	5.4	4.4	**Bénin**
Botswana	62.1	71.8	75.9	62.3	65.1	66.0	31.5	35.7	34.9	3.4	2.9	2.6	**Botswana**
Burkina Faso	16.2	18.5	19.5	8.2	13.5	15.9	78.8	73.0	70.5	5.1	4.9	4.8	**Burkina Faso**
Burundi	7.9	9.1	10.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	91.2	83.4	80.2	6.1	6.4	6.3	**Burundi**
Cabo Verde	86.4	93.7	97.1	75.3	81.0	83.0	26.4	24.4	22.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	**Cabo Verde**
Cameroon	58.6	64.3	71.0	22.0	27.4	29.4	78.1	78.9	79.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	**Cameroun**
Cent. Afr. Rep.	12.7	15.4	15.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	92.5	89.1	89.0	7.6	7.6	8.3	**Rép. Centraf.**
Chad	7.7	10.9	11.7	4.2	7.4	8.8	72.7	71.9	70.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	**Tchad**
Comoros	74.1	85.6	89.9	6.3	8.3	9.7	67.0	50.8	39.3	2.8	3.5	4.1	**Comores**
Congo, Rep.	44.3	48.7	50.6	25.2	35.4	38.8	64.3	70.9	70.1	3.0	4.3	4.7	**Congo**
Congo (DRC)	16.6	20.1	21.5	3.9	4.4	4.8	95.7	95.0	93.9	11.0	11.7	11.4	**Congo (RDC)**
Côte d'Ivoire	62.6	69.9	70.4	23.1	36.9	41.7	64.5	61.1	54.3	3.1	2.7	3.2	**Côte d'Ivoire**
Djibouti	59.1	64.5	65.0	8.2	9.7	9.8	24.8	26.8	36.6	2.2	1.7	1.7	**Djibouti**
Egypt	99.3	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9	5.3	6.2	6.3	2.5	2.2	2.3	**Égypte**
Equat. Guinea	66.1	66.7	67.0	23.9	23.0	22.7	5.6	6.5	4.7	2.7	3.6	4.3	**Guinée Équat.**
Eritrea	45.8	51.4	53.4	10.0	11.7	11.9	81.2	80.9	80.1	5.6	5.5	5.4	**Érythrée**
Eswatini	64.1	80.0	82.3	47.8	49.4	49.9	68.9	68.4	66.2	4.0	4.2	3.6	**Eswatini**
Ethiopia	29.0	51.1	55.4	4.2	6.2	6.9	90.3	88.7	88.3	8.2	6.4	5.9	**Éthiopie**
Gabon	87.3	91.1	93.5	86.0	90.0	91.0	82.2	91.1	91.2	5.3	4.8	4.7	**Gabon**
Gambia	54.7	62.2	65.4	2.0	1.7	1.7	49.0	49.8	47.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	**Gambie**
Ghana	74.0	85.4	85.1	21.4	28.3	31.5	44.4	40.4	39.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	**Ghana**
Guinea	34.9	44.7	47.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	75.9	66.3	67.6	4.4	3.8	3.5	**Guinée**
Guinea Bissau	20.1	33.4	37.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	88.7	81.1	81.1	5.4	4.2	4.2	**Guinée Bissau**
Kenya	41.6	71.5	76.0	12.1	23.1	28.5	70.4	69.1	68.0	4.7	4.4	4.1	**Kenya**
Lesotho	31.8	47.5	50.0	36.4	48.1	51.8	47.1	43.6	36.8	7.4	7.6	8.5	**Lesotho**
Liberia	15.2	27.6	31.8	0.3	0.6	0.8	91.9	93.0	92.0	10.6	12.8	12.5	**Libéria**
Libya	73.8	69.4	70.0	..	…	…	2.6	3.0	2.7	11.1	7.1	9.3	**Libye**
Madagascar	23.8	32.0	36.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	83.9	84.9	83.8	7.3	8.5	8.1	**Madagascar**
Malawi	10.8	11.5	14.0	2.2	1.8	1.6	91.2	86.4	86.7	5.4	5.3	5.0	**Malawi**
Mali	37.6	50.6	53.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	77.7	63.3	63.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	**Mali**
Mauritania	39.5	45.4	49.0	44.6	47.5	48.9	28.3	20.9	19.6	2.6	3.3	3.3	**Mauritanie**
Mauritius	99.6	99.5	100.0	98.3	99.0	99.1	11.5	9.4	7.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	**Maurice**
Morocco	97.3	100.0	100.0	97.8	98.2	98.1	11.2	11.0	11.0	2.8	3.0	2.9	**Maroc**
Mozambique	24.0	30.6	33.2	4.0	6.1	6.9	80.1	80.2	75.7	10.7	9.8	10.2	**Mozambique**
Namibia	51.6	52.3	56.2	44.1	46.9	47.7	27.6	29.9	30.4	2.5	2.9	2.9	**Namibie**
Niger	16.6	18.7	19.5	1.9	3.8	4.5	78.9	81.9	77.9	4.2	3.8	4.0	**Niger**
Nigeria	52.5	55.4	60.5	5.6	18.9	24.4	52.1	54.1	51.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	**Nigéria**
Rwanda	22.8	45.2	50.6	1.0	4.3	7.3	86.3	81.7	79.9	3.8	3.2	2.9	**Rwanda**
São T. & Principe	67.3	76.8	78.0	2.1	3.5	4.2	39.2	41.4	42.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	**São T. & Principe**
Senegal	60.5	64.3	67.9	28.4	30.7	33.5	39.1	38.7	29.1	3.5	2.9	3.1	**Sénégal**
Seychelles	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	**Seychelles**
Sierra Leone	19.7	26.3	29.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	74.0	74.2	70.9	3.7	3.4	3.2	**Sierra Leone**
Somalia	51.2	49.9	48.9	2.0	3.7	4.8	91.0	90.3	89.4	6.7	7.2	7.1	**Somalie**
South Africa	85.3	90.0	86.5	83.8	88.1	89.2	5.6	7.1	7.7	6.5	6.3	6.0	**Afrique du Sud**
South Sudan	4.8	7.3	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.5	32.8	34.1	2.0	2.4	2.3	**Soudan du Sud**
Sudan	48.0	59.7	63.2	47.2	63.4	68.2	61.9	62.6	62.6	4.4	4.9	5.1	**Soudan**
Tanzania	26.2	39.9	45.8	3.2	6.9	8.7	83.0	80.9	77.5	6.4	5.3	5.1	**Tanzanie**
Togo	44.7	54.1	57.2	6.6	10.6	12.3	81.3	72.7	73.0	7.4	7.2	6.7	**Togo**
Tunisia	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9	12.5	12.7	11.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	**Tunisie**
Uganda	18.5	42.1	47.1	0.9	1.4	1.6	91.7	91.6	91.3	8.1	8.9	8.2	**Ouganda**
Zambia	31.1	44.6	47.8	14.1	10.9	9.7	82.8	82.7	81.3	8.0	9.4	9.4	**Zambie**
Zimbabwe	33.7	52.7	50.1	30.0	30.3	30.5	63.7	68.3	63.4	4.3	4.0	4.0	**Zimbabwe**
Region													**Région**
Africa	**48.5**	**56.2**	**58.6**	**27.5**	**31.4**	**32.9**	…	…	…	**4.3**	**4.3**	**4.2**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**25.4**	**29.1**	**31.2**	**9.3**	**11.2**	**12.0**	…	…	…	**4.1**	**4.4**	**4.9**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**31.0**	**49.4**	**53.4**	**9.6**	**14.6**	**16.6**	…	…	…	**4.6**	**4.2**	**3.9**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**96.9**	**97.7**	**97.8**	**95.0**	**95.1**	**95.1**	…	…	…	**4.2**	**4.0**	**4.3**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**46.3**	**52.5**	**52.9**	**38.2**	**39.0**	**39.2**	…	…	…	**3.3**	**3.7**	**3.6**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**48.0**	**53.1**	**56.8**	**8.4**	**17.4**	**21.2**	…	…	…	**4.9**	**5.0**	**5.0**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**94.5**	**95.4**	**95.6**	**90.0**	**90.2**	**90.1**	…	…	…	**4.2**	**4.0**	**4.3**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**60.7**	**64.4**	**66.9**	**35.0**	**41.6**	**44.2**	…	…	…	**3.0**	**2.6**	**2.7**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**43.6**	**54.7**	**56.9**	**28.2**	**30.1**	**30.8**	…	…	…	**4.6**	**4.3**	**4.0**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**48.0**	**53.1**	**56.8**	**8.4**	**17.4**	**21.2**	…	…	…	**4.9**	**5.0**	**5.0**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**35.8**	**42.3**	**43.7**	**24.2**	**24.9**	**25.3**	…	…	…	**3.5**	**3.9**	**3.8**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**39.6**	**43.9**	**47.4**	**17.9**	**22.3**	**24.0**	…	…	…	**4.0**	**4.3**	**4.9**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**38.3**	**44.8**	**47.7**	**11.2**	**15.8**	**17.8**	…	…	…	**4.1**	**3.9**	**4.1**	**UEMOA**

Goal 8 / Objectif 8

Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all

Promouvoir une croissance économique soutenue, partagée et durable, le plein emploi productif et un travail décent pour tous

Country	Unemployment rate, by sex and by age (%) — Taux de chômage par sexe et par âge (%)				Proportion of children (5-17 years) engaged in economic activity (%) — Proportion d'enfants (5-17 ans) engagés dans une activité économique (%)		Annual growth rate of real GDP per employed person (%) — Taux de croissance annuelle du PIB réel par personne pourvue d'un emploi (%)			Total official flows disbursed for Aid for Trade (millions of constant 2022 US$) — Flux officiels totaux décaissés dans le cadre de l'initiative Aide pour le commerce (millions de $ EU constants 2022)			Pays
	Youth/Jeunes (15-24)		Adults/Adultes (15+)										
	Years/ Années	Total	Years/ Années	Total	Years/ Années	(%)	2015	2020	2024	2015	2020	2022	
Algeria	2016	25.7	2016	10.2	2019	2.5	3.3	2.0	2.6	16	15	16	Algérie
Angola	2022	26.6	2022	14.1	2016	18.7	-2.1	-8.3	-1.1	202	19	21	Angola
Benin	2022	3.2	2022	1.7	2022	19.9	-1.9	1.4	3.3	188	358	288	Bénin
Botswana	2023	45.6	2023	23.4	...	...	-6.2	-7.0	-1.6	5	11	27	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2023	8.6	2023	5.4	2021	41.5	4.5	4.3	2.5	331	344	375	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2020	1.7	2020	1.0	2017	30.9	-5.8	-1.7	-1.2	99	124	175	Burundi
Cabo Verde	2019	50.4	2019	11.3	...	...	0.6	-14.9	3.1	55	53	37	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	2021	6.4	2021	3.3	2014	38.9	3.4	-0.3	1.2	215	235	229	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	...	...	...	...	2019	26.9	5.3	0.6	-2.2	20	60	66	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2018	1.5	2018	1.1	2019	39.0	0.5	-3.5	-2.7	134	155	54	Tchad
Comoros	2021	9.8	2021	4.4	2022	9.1	-3.2	-3.0	0.6	15	32	47	Comores
Congo, Rep.	2009	16.6	2012	10.0	2015	14.1	-1.3	-4.8	-0.5	30	58	41	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2020	1.7	2020	1.5	2018	14.7	3.5	3.5	1.4	507	249	338	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2022	4.4	2022	2.3	2021	14.7	3.9	-2.3	3.3	239	477	450	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2017	73.0	2017	26.1	...	...	5.2	3.4	4.2	61	39	45	Djibouti
Egypt	2023	16.9	2023	6.8	2021	3.6	4.8	3.0	0.7	964	1782	1358	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	-12.8	-1.3	2.8	0	0	1	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	-20.9	-3.6	0.4	12	12	10	Érythrée
Eswatini	2021	56.3	2021	34.2	2022	13.6	0.5	5.7	2.5	29	19	14	Eswatini
Ethiopia	2021	6.4	2021	3.9	...	...	8.7	6.9	3.0	843	1633	898	Éthiopie
Gabon	2010	35.7	2010	20.4	2021	11.8	0.1	3.9	0.7	69	16	24	Gabon
Gambia	2023	10.6	2023	6.5	2018	16.9	-0.1	-1.2	2.8	49	78	106	Gambie
Ghana	2022	5.2	2022	2.9	2018	20.1	2.7	0.3	1.2	513	524	534	Ghana
Guinea	2019	7.1	2019	5.0	2016	24.2	2.2	3.9	1.6	58	138	198	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2022	2.8	2022	2.7	2019	17.2	3.1	0.0	2.0	11	43	46	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2021	12.4	2021	5.7	...	...	1.7	-1.4	2.3	994	1296	860	Kenya
Lesotho	2019	25.6	2019	16.9	2018	13.9	4.2	-6.3	1.2	16	16	20	Lesotho
Liberia	2017	8.9	2017	5.9	2020	27.8	-1.7	-3.6	2.0	198	220	164	Libéria
Libya	2012	48.7	2012	19.0	...	...	-2.2	-58.3	1.1	2	5	19	Libye
Madagascar	2022	5.6	2022	3.2	2018	36.7	0.3	-8.2	1.4	144	255	375	Madagascar
Malawi	2020	1.2	2020	0.9	2020	14.0	0.8	-3.3	-1.4	276	176	255	Malawi
Mali	2022	3.3	2022	2.4	2020	22.7	3.0	0.2	0.3	278	273	229	Mali
Mauritania	2019	22.8	2019	10.4	2015	14.0	3.6	-1.9	1.0	112	197	128	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2023	16.2	2023	5.6	...	...	2.4	-7.0	6.2	72	17	60	Maurice
Morocco	2022	32.7	2022	11.8	...	...	3.8	-3.4	1.7	1108	1085	1097	Maroc
Mozambique	2022	11.7	2022	6.8	...	...	5.1	-3.1	0.9	606	468	629	Mozambique
Namibia	2018	38.0	2018	19.9	...	...	4.7	-7.6	0.0	57	47	52	Namibie
Niger	2022	0.4	2022	0.4	...	...	0.6	0.6	5.7	118	388	634	Niger
Nigeria	2023	5.2	2023	3.1	2021	31.5	0.2	-4.2	-0.1	643	452	1020	Nigéria
Rwanda	2023	18.3	2023	12.4	...	...	6.0	-12.0	4.0	376	465	269	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	2017	8.4	2017	8.8	2019	10.5	-1.3	3.2	-1.3	17	13	17	São T. & Principe
Senegal	2022	3.9	2022	2.8	2016	22.8	4.9	-0.6	2.8	478	557	532	Sénégal
Seychelles	2023	9.0	2023	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2018	3.6	2018	3.2	2017	25.2	-21.8	-3.6	1.6	76	220	135	Sierra Leone
Somalia	2019	33.8	2019	18.8	...	...	5.8	-4.8	0.3	76	446	174	Somalie
South Africa	2024	60.1	2024	32.3	...	...	-3.4	-0.9	1.1	662	316	467	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	2008	18.5	2008	12.3	...	...	-9.1	-8.1	...	145	87	108	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	2022	12.4	2022	7.5	2014	18.1	-0.8	-3.2	...	290	56	25	Soudan
Tanzania	2020	3.9	2020	2.8	2014	24.8	2.4	3.1	2.1	923	413	811	Tanzanie
Togo	2022	3.4	2022	2.0	2017	38.5	2.8	0.4	2.4	93	118	127	Togo
Tunisia	2023	38.5	2023	15.1	...	...	1.4	-3.6	2.3	449	558	636	Tunisie
Uganda	2021	5.2	2021	3.4	2017	18.1	4.5	-2.4	2.4	477	504	461	Ouganda
Zambia	2023	10.0	2023	5.9	2012	23.0	-1.3	-7.9	-1.2	289	183	436	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2023	15.9	2023	9.4	2019	27.8	1.2	-7.2	-0.7	63	49	56	Zimbabwe
Region													**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**2.1**	**-1.1**	**1.2**	**13 709**	**15 355**	**15 195**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**2.9**	**1.6**	**0.7**	**975**	**773**	**753**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**3.8**	**1.3**	**2.3**	**4 315**	**5 108**	**3 883**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**3.9**	**-0.9**	**1.3**	**2 651**	**3 641**	**3 253**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**0.0**	**-5.3**	**0.2**	**2 438**	**1 590**	**2 428**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**0.7**	**-2.4**	**1.0**	**3 330**	**4 243**	**4 878**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	**2.9**	**-5.2**	**2.0**	**1 687**	**1 860**	**1 895**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	**1.2**	**-2.4**	**0.8**	**6 091**	**7 694**	**7 837**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	...	**3.7**	**0.0**	**1.6**	**6 042**	**7 900**	**6 509**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	**0.7**	**-2.4**	**1.0**	**3 330**	**4 243**	**4 878**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	...	**1.3**	**-1.4**	**0.9**	**3 869**	**2 270**	**3 607**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	...	**1.9**	**-1.4**	**-0.4**	**468**	**524**	**416**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	**2.6**	**0.3**	**3.1**	**1 737**	**2 557**	**2 682**	**UEMOA**

Goal 9

Objectif 9

Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation

Bâtir une infrastructure résiliente, promouvoir une industrialisation durable, qui profite à tous et encourager l'innovation

Country	Manufacturing value added per capita (Constant 2015 US$) Valeur ajoutée dans l'industrie manufacturière par habitant (constants $ EU de 2015)			Manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment (%) Emploi dans l'industrie manufacturière en proportion de l'emploi total (%)		Carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion (millions of tonnes) Émissions de dioxyde de carbone provenant de la combustion de carburant (millions de tonnes)			Total official flows for infrastructure by recipient countries (millions of constant 2022 US$) Montant total de l'aide publique allouée aux infrastructures (millions de $ EU constants 2022)			Pays
	2015	2020	2024	Years/ Années	(%)	2015	2020	2022	2015	2020	2022	
Algeria	183	310	478	2017	10.7	69.9	73.4	82.8	40.2	6.9	6.3	Algérie
Angola	235	219	211	2022	2.5	12.0	8.0	11.5	185.6	19.8	271.3	Angola
Benin	101	110	124	2022	14.2	2.8	4.1	3.2	136.4	237.0	275.6	Bénin
Botswana	445	374	424	2023	6.6	3.5	2.9	3.3	1.4	71.0	46.9	Botswana
Burkina Faso	73	73	79	2023	14.7	...	...	...	195.2	161.3	289.1	Burkina Faso
Burundi	28	28	28	2020	1.2	...	...	...	46.1	58.9	105.7	Burundi
Cabo Verde	169	162	214	2019	9.7	...	...	...	67.2	58.7	31.3	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	203	200	215	2021	9.6	3.1	3.6	3.5	168.7	259.3	335.1	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	72	79	73	...	...	...	...	...	11.3	51.3	43.4	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	67	82	76	2018	7.0	...	...	...	98.3	84.7	30.7	Tchad
Comoros	96	89	113	2021	5.3	...	...	...	10.9	24.3	25.6	Comores
Congo	204	181	158	2009	10.8	1.6	1.9	2.3	20.5	36.4	35.5	Congo
Congo (DRC)	80	74	71	2012	5.9	1.4	1.8	2.4	405.4	149.3	172.8	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	207	276	309	2022	9.6	5.6	6.0	8.8	201.9	621.5	624.1	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	65	113	182	2017	0.2	...	...	...	54.7	26.1	35.1	Djibouti
Egypt	533	545	550	2023	12.5	114.1	117.6	126.8	1 465.9	2 752.7	2 215.1	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	1 618	1 161	1 307	...	...	2.2	1.9	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	40	42	44	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.6	Érythrée
Eswatini	1 126	1 064	1 310	2021	11.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	13.6	18.1	34.9	Eswatini
Ethiopia	27	43	48	2021	3.2	6.8	9.3	10.3	438.8	1 060.7	524.3	Éthiopie
Gabon	446	493	560	...	...	2.2	1.4	1.5	84.2	26.0	38.8	Gabon
Gambia	39	20	12	2023	8.1	...	...	...	40.5	66.0	109.7	Gambie
Ghana	191	229	231	2022	11.4	7.8	10.5	10.9	344.1	425.6	357.9	Ghana
Guinea	91	98	115	2002	2.8	...	...	...	41.8	109.6	222.2	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	63	83	91	2022	5.1	...	...	...	3.1	30.7	31.9	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	149	146	157	2019	6.9	8.3	9.1	10.5	1 204.7	1 009.3	776.4	Kenya
Lesotho	170	175	157	2019	22.6	...	...	...	9.9	4.6	9.0	Lesotho
Liberia	28	25	34	2017	1.7	...	...	...	298.0	174.1	155.5	Libéria
Libya	309	98	118	...	...	24.6	20.0	23.6	0.9	3.7	17.4	Libye
Madagascar	38	35	41	2022	5.4	1.7	1.5	2.1	79.4	142.3	283.6	Madagascar
Malawi	53	68	69	2024	2.3	...	...	...	121.7	59.1	106.6	Malawi
Mali	91	136	142	2022	4.8	...	...	...	133.4	109.2	152.1	Mali
Mauritania	116	101	105	2019	6.6	...	...	...	120.7	126.6	84.8	Mauritanie
Mauritius	1 209	1 036	1 321	2023	11.2	2.2	2.0	2.2	98.6	77.1	8.8	Maurice
Morocco	478	491	615	2022	11.0	31.0	33.9	36.3	1 486.9	1 803.9	1 554.3	Maroc
Mozambique	51	46	41	2022	2.8	2.5	3.0	4.0	327.0	333.2	521.5	Mozambique
Namibia	545	443	413	2018	7.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	112.2	98.9	76.5	Namibie
Niger	37	41	41	2022	7.7	1.1	1.2	1.6	53.6	157.7	423.1	Niger
Nigeria	245	208	206	2023	12.9	50.0	49.2	55.5	937.4	633.3	1 427.4	Nigéria
Rwanda	50	65	87	2023	4.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	152.6	335.6	256.1	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	101	108	107	2006	6.4	...	...	...	15.2	9.5	13.9	São T. & Principe
Senegal	208	217	237	2022	15.3	4.6	4.6	6.5	297.9	531.5	906.7	Sénégal
Seychelles	783	825	775	2023	5.3	...	...	...	2.1	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	17	59	60	2018	4.1	...	...	...	59.7	141.3	102.8	Sierra Leone
Somalia	10	11	12	2019	10.7	...	...	...	54.0	308.5	125.5	Somalie
South Africa	765	639	645	2023	9.4	232.4	230.8	216.8	1 198.5	728.8	999.2	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	14	17	16	2008	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	63.3	28.2	31.8	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	137	128	85	2022	2.4	9.0	9.8	9.6	143.5	8.6	1.4	Soudan
Tanzania	73	90	97	2020	4.4	6.9	7.9	10.2	748.4	397.2	848.2	Tanzanie
Togo	112	114	131	2022	14.3	0.5	1.0	1.1	91.8	97.9	108.0	Togo
Tunisia	563	493	553	2023	19.2	15.5	14.8	15.6	939.7	614.0	669.5	Tunisie
Uganda	141	133	141	2021	4.3	2.9	3.4	3.8	330.6	248.4	531.5	Ouganda
Zambia	97	96	106	2023	4.9	2.9	4.7	5.4	255.6	122.1	230.5	Zambie
Zimbabwe	165	115	110	2023	4.9	6.3	4.7	5.9	6.8	15.0	24.7	Zimbabwe
Region												**Région**
Africa	**212**	**204**	**212**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**13 420.2**	**14 676.4**	**16 311.4**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**127**	**119**	**119**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**788.5**	**607.1**	**656.4**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**78**	**84**	**85**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**3 250.0**	**3 506.9**	**3 263.1**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**438**	**460**	**522**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**4 054.3**	**5 307.6**	**4 547.4**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**323**	**268**	**266**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2 425.2**	**1 699.6**	**2 627.3**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**186**	**179**	**183**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2 902.1**	**3 555.2**	**5 217.2**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**339**	**371**	**492**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2 588.4**	**2 554.9**	**2 332.3**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**270**	**261**	**266**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**6 736.5**	**8 611.7**	**9 379.1**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**181**	**175**	**174**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**5 825.9**	**7 034.9**	**6 147.1**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**186**	**179**	**183**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2 902.1**	**3 555.2**	**5 217.2**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**223**	**190**	**187**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**3 576.8**	**2 261.0**	**3 660.0**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**202**	**193**	**200**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**383.1**	**457.7**	**483.6**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**120**	**145**	**158**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**1 113.5**	**1 946.7**	**2 810.4**	**UEMOA**

Goal 10 — Objectif 10

Reduce inequality within and among countries — **Réduire les inégalités dans les pays et d'un pays à l'autre**

Country	Labour share of GDP (%) — Part du travail dans le PIB (%)			Remittance costs as a proportion of the amount remitted (%) — Coûts des envois de fonds en proportion du montant transféré (%)			Total resource assistance for development (millions of current US$) — Montant total des ressources allouées au développement (millions de $ EU courants)			Pays
	2015	2020	2024	2011	2015	2023	2015	2020	2022	
Algeria	37.3	39.0	34.5	14.1	11.9	11.6	1 989	-751	-3 158	Algérie
Angola	44.5	43.7	42.0	17.9	16.6	17.7	-1 390	-1 223	534	Angola
Benin	37.8	35.9	36.1	...	...	17.4	391	1 220	962	Bénin
Botswana	40.9	46.1	41.3	19.6	19.7	14.5	-54	31	162	Botswana
Burkina Faso	47.4	52.2	52.8	...	...	...	1 010	1 861	1 494	Burkina Faso
Burundi	44.6	38.0	37.3	...	...	...	257	464	539	Burundi
Cabo Verde	44.9	44.9	43.2	9.5	10.7	8.6	222	123	38	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	48.9	45.6	45.4	...	...	5.3	1 303	1 859	1 680	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	34.6	33.9	34.5	...	...	...	466	836	671	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	41.1	40.8	40.8	...	...	...	616	998	707	Tchad
Comoros	42.9	43.5	41.2	...	...	5.8	54	132	140	Comores
Congo	44.0	43.9	43.4	...	...	...	2 411	-552	1 441	Congo
Congo (DRC)	37.6	38.0	39.0	8.9	6.1	6.9	2 770	3 484	3 183	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	30.5	31.1	30.7	12.0	6.1	3.9	1 730	2 100	2 814	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	41.2	43.3	41.3	...	...	...	80	265	158	Djibouti
Egypt	43.2	43.7	41.8	4.2	5.7	4.2	12 528	6 204	13 271	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	47.8	47.0	47.6	...	...	...	-111	-452	478	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	38.8	37.7	37.1	12.1	9.1	8.5	87	62	60	Érythrée
Eswatini	42.5	42.3	41.2	14.3	13.8	16.4	126	129	413	Eswatini
Ethiopia	38.9	39.4	39.9	9.3	7.9	5.5	4 097	5 469	4 525	Éthiopie
Gabon	26.8	27.8	27.0	...	...	...	-787	497	336	Gabon
Gambia	39.9	41.4	40.5	9.4	10.0	11.0	122	298	307	Gambie
Ghana	44.5	43.6	43.8	11.6	9.4	7.1	2 977	2 962	1 617	Ghana
Guinea	45.6	36.5	36.7	...	...	...	581	842	441	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	36.7	37.6	37.0	...	...	...	100	152	146	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	40.7	36.5	34.4	13.1	8.8	8.8	2 605	4 526	2 911	Kenya
Lesotho	54.1	56.7	54.4	14.3	13.8	15.0	83	167	148	Lesotho
Liberia	38.0	38.9	37.1	...	5.0	5.1	1 588	-10	869	Libéria
Libya	55.6	43.0	39.9	...	...	...	815	1 918	170	Libye
Madagascar	39.7	39.1	39.3	...	...	8.9	646	1 321	638	Madagascar
Malawi	36.4	36.3	36.2	16.2	9.1	-0.1	1 071	1 594	1 480	Malawi
Mali	41.5	37.4	40.1	11.2	5.1	4.0	1 269	1 607	1 290	Mali
Mauritania	36.4	39.2	38.3	...	...	...	321	396	274	Mauritanie
Mauritius	40.8	42.5	42.5	...	...	...	-521	1 277	8 769	Maurice
Morocco	46.7	45.6	45.1	8.5	7.0	5.4	2 171	3 639	1 928	Maroc
Mozambique	53.1	51.3	50.0	19.7	18.2	8.9	2 275	3 805	2 960	Mozambique
Namibia	49.0	54.2	49.8	...	...	11.3	271	214	215	Namibie
Niger	31.7	29.8	30.6	...	...	...	925	1 863	2 014	Niger
Nigeria	67.0	74.0	73.6	10.1	7.8	4.9	22 496	3 554	3 502	Nigéria
Rwanda	37.8	38.1	37.8	16.6	13.8	8.3	1 133	1 657	1 149	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	43.4	44.4	42.6	...	...	...	23	71	63	São T. & Principe
Senegal	38.6	41.9	39.8	9.9	5.6	4.0	1 050	2 745	1 842	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	-112	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	41.5	39.5	39.3	8.1	5.3	6.9	873	846	512	Sierra Leone
Somalia	34.2	37.0	35.5	9.0	6.5	6.7	1 265	2 582	2 070	Somalie
South Africa	58.6	60.9	56.4	8.0	9.0	7.2	5 338	605	1 512	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	42.1	40.0	39.5	...	...	8.5	1 651	1 816	2 074	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	36.6	37.8	37.3	...	...	12.0	953	2 473	1 545	Soudan
Tanzania	43.5	52.7	53.5	10.1	9.6	8.8	2 689	2 175	3 084	Tanzanie
Togo	36.2	36.7	36.2	...	8.6	4.0	520	493	376	Togo
Tunisia	46.5	49.9	44.8	8.8	6.1	6.6	1 483	1 597	1 492	Tunisie
Uganda	38.7	38.2	38.6	14.7	12.8	10.6	2 961	3 680	1 763	Ouganda
Zambia	41.4	32.3	37.1	14.2	15.7	10.7	1 213	658	1 837	Zambie
Zimbabwe	53.7	51.7	51.6	13.7	11.9	8.5	841	977	675	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**49.4**	**50.0**	**45.4**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**89 474**	**75 259**	**80 122**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**41.3**	**40.3**	**40.5**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**6 668**	**6 670**	**8 497**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**39.4**	**40.4**	**40.2**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**17 721**	**25 304**	**20 017**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**43.2**	**43.2**	**40.2**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**19 308**	**13 004**	**13 976**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**53.0**	**55.1**	**51.1**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**9 923**	**9 625**	**19 406**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**59.2**	**60.5**	**52.9**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**35 854**	**20 656**	**18 225**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**43.2**	**42.8**	**39.2**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**6 780**	**6 799**	**706**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**52.1**	**52.9**	**47.8**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**52 518**	**37 729**	**36 917**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**42.4**	**41.5**	**39.9**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**34 354**	**40 472**	**46 788**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**59.2**	**60.5**	**52.9**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**35 854**	**20 656**	**18 225**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**51.4**	**53.4**	**50.2**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**15 301**	**15 346**	**25 751**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**43.0**	**41.6**	**41.5**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**3 898**	**3 186**	**5 314**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**35.8**	**36.4**	**36.2**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**6 995**	**12 041**	**10 939**	**UEMOA**

Goal 11 — Objectif 11

Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable

Faire en sorte que les villes et les établissements humains soient ouverts à tous, sûrs, résilients et durables

Country	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%) — Proportion de la population urbaine vivant dans des taudis (%)			Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter in cities, urban population (micrograms per cubic meter) — Niveau moyen annuel de particules fines dans les villes, population urbaine (microgrammes par mètre cube)		Pays
	2016	2020	2022	2015	2019	
Algeria	21.1	13.3	13.2	22.5	22.9	Algérie
Angola	56.4	62.6	62.7	28.9	32.3	Angola
Benin	68.7	67.9	64.0	33.2	31.8	Bénin
Botswana	41.7	39.6	39.6	14.5	14.4	Botswana
Burkina Faso	37.7	26.6	87.9	48.7	46.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	44.9	36.8	36.8	28.7	28.4	Burundi
Cabo Verde	51.4	46.7	46.4	34.9	32.6	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	39.2	32.7	32.7	63.7	61.6	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	68.9	68.9	68.9	34.2	32.2	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	82.6	82.0	82.0	58.2	54.0	Tchad
Comoros	68.6	68.6	48.5	14.7	14.5	Comores
Congo, Rep.	47.3	44.2	75.3	35.0	37.8	Congo
Congo (DRC)	77.0	78.4	78.4	37.5	37.4	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	54.8	53.2	48.3	49.7	46.6	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	56.8	51.9	48.7	20.6	20.7	Djibouti
Egypt	0.9	0.9	3.8	62.5	64.1	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	63.5	64.9	64.7	29.5	27.1	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	56.8	51.9	48.7	23.6	24.0	Érythrée
Eswatini	10.8	10.8	17.0	15.7	15.9	Eswatini
Ethiopia	67.4	64.3	64.3	23.2	22.9	Éthiopie
Gabon	44.3	44.3	38.8	32.5	32.9	Gabon
Gambia	42.5	38.9	37.1	42.1	41.4	Gambie
Ghana	33.5	33.5	33.5	54.8	50.4	Ghana
Guinea	47.3	49.0	44.0	43.5	42.4	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	68.0	60.8	59.0	41.3	40.1	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	50.8	50.8	40.5	12.3	12.3	Kenya
Lesotho	33.8	25.6	25.6	18.6	18.5	Lesotho
Liberia	65.7	63.9	60.5	42.2	40.5	Libéria
Libya	17.2	23.7	16.6	27.3	28.3	Libye
Madagascar	72.2	67.4	65.7	18.8	18.4	Madagascar
Malawi	53.3	49.8	38.0	20.4	20.2	Malawi
Mali	50.3	41.9	92.5	47.2	45.1	Mali
Mauritania	57.7	56.0	58.6	53.2	51.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	56.8	51.9	48.7	10.8	10.5	Maurice
Morocco	10.9	10.9	10.9	13.8	13.7	Maroc
Mozambique	62.0	55.0	55.0	17.7	17.5	Mozambique
Namibia	41.4	41.4	41.4	13.1	13.1	Namibie
Niger	70.4	70.4	70.4	58.3	55.5	Niger
Nigeria	54.0	49.0	48.5	56.3	55.3	Nigéria
Rwanda	43.6	38.3	38.3	34.8	35.7	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	52.6	52.6	82.4	36.5	36.2	São T. & Principe
Senegal	38.7	31.6	46.4	43.8	42.2	Sénégal
Seychelles	56.8	51.9	48.7	17.0	17.4	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	56.1	50.6	49.3	46.0	43.3	Sierra Leone
Somalia	56.8	51.9	48.7	14.5	14.4	Somalie
South Africa	24.6	24.2	24.2	21.0	21.7	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	94.2	94.2	94.2	23.1	21.4	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	73.7	73.7	73.7	24.6	23.5	Soudan
Tanzania	47.3	40.9	70.1	16.3	16.1	Tanzanie
Togo	43.3	38.5	38.5	40.5	37.9	Togo
Tunisia	8.6	7.6	7.6	27.0	27.4	Tunisie
Uganda	59.4	54.0	52.7	32.5	32.3	Ouganda
Zambia	51.4	48.3	48.3	19.3	18.8	Zambie
Zimbabwe	22.8	21.6	54.9	14.6	14.5	Zimbabwe
Region						**Région**
Africa	**44.5**	**42.6**	**45.7**	...	...	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**65.7**	**65.2**	**67.0**	...	...	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**59.8**	**56.3**	**60.4**	...	...	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**10.9**	**9.1**	**10.0**	...	...	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**43.0**	**43.1**	**44.7**	...	...	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**51.3**	**47.0**	**51.3**	...	...	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**17.2**	**14.2**	**13.8**	...	...	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**39.5**	**37.5**	**41.1**	...	...	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**46.2**	**46.4**	**47.0**	...	...	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**51.3**	**47.0**	**51.3**	...	...	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**51.5**	**51.3**	**56.3**	...	...	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**49.8**	**45.8**	**49.8**	...	...	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**51.6**	**46.6**	**63.8**	...	...	**UEMOA**

Goal 12 / Objectif 12

Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns / **Établir des modes de consommation et de production durables**

Number of parties to international multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste, and other chemicals that meet their commitments and obligations in transmitting information as required by each relevant agreement, 2025
Nombre de parties aux accords internationaux multilatéraux sur l'environnement relatifs aux substances chimiques et autres déchets dangereux ayant satisfait à leurs engagements et obligations en communiquant les informations requises par chaque accord, 2025

Country	Parties meeting their commitments and obligations in transmitting information as required by Basel Convention on hazardous waste, and other chemicals Parties respectent leurs engagements et obligations en transmettant des informations comme l'exige la Convention de Bâle sur les déchets dangereux et autres produits chimiques	Parties meeting their commitments and obligations in transmitting information as required by Montreal Protocol on hazardous waste, and other chemicals Parties respectent leurs engagements et obligations en transmettant des informations comme l'exige le Protocole de Montréal sur les déchets dangereux et autres produits chimiques	Parties meeting their commitments and obligations in transmitting information as required by Stockholm Convention on hazardous waste, and other chemicals Parties respectent leurs engagements et obligations en transmettant des informations comme l'exige la Convention de Stockholm sur les déchets dangereux et autres produits chimiques	Pays
	%	%	%	
Algeria	80.0	100.0	40.0	Algérie
Angola	20.0	90.0	40.0	Angola
Benin	100.0	100.0	40.0	Bénin
Botswana	20.0	100.0	80.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	40.0	100.0	60.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	80.0	100.0	60.0	Burundi
Cabo Verde	80.0	100.0	40.0	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	20.0	100.0	40.0	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	100.0	100.0	40.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	100.0	100.0	40.0	Tchad
Comoros	20.0	100.0	40.0	Comores
Congo, Rep.	60.0	100.0	40.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	60.0	100.0	40.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	80.0	100.0	60.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	20.0	90.0	80.0	Djibouti
Egypt	100.0	100.0	60.0	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	80.0	100.0	20.0	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	100.0	100.0	40.0	Érythrée
Eswatini	60.0	100.0	40.0	Eswatini
Ethiopia	80.0	100.0	40.0	Éthiopie
Gabon	40.0	100.0	40.0	Gabon
Gambia	20.0	100.0	60.0	Gambie
Ghana	40.0	100.0	60.0	Ghana
Guinea	100.0	100.0	60.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	80.0	100.0	40.0	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	60.0	90.0	60.0	Kenya
Lesotho	20.0	100.0	40.0	Lesotho
Liberia	40.0	100.0	60.0	Libéria
Libya	40.0	100.0	20.0	Libye
Madagascar	60.0	100.0	60.0	Madagascar
Malawi	100.0	100.0	60.0	Malawi
Mali	100.0	100.0	40.0	Mali
Mauritania	80.0	100.0	40.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	100.0	100.0	100.0	Maurice
Morocco	80.0	100.0	60.0	Maroc
Mozambique	100.0	100.0	60.0	Mozambique
Namibia	60.0	100.0	40.0	Namibie
Niger	100.0	100.0	40.0	Niger
Nigeria	80.0	100.0	60.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	100.0	100.0	40.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	40.0	100.0	40.0	São T. & Principe
Senegal	20.0	100.0	40.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	60.0	100.0	60.0	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	20.0	100.0	40.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	20.0	100.0	20.0	Somalie
South Africa	100.0	100.0	60.0	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	100.0	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	60.0	100.0	40.0	Soudan
Tanzania	60.0	100.0	40.0	Tanzanie
Togo	20.0	100.0	40.0	Togo
Tunisia	100.0	100.0	40.0	Tunisie
Uganda	60.0	100.0	40.0	Ouganda
Zambia	80.0	100.0	40.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	60.0	100.0	40.0	Zimbabwe
Region				**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	UEMOA

Goal 13 / Objectif 13

Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts

Prendre d'urgence des mesures pour lutter contre les changements climatiques et leurs répercussions

Country	Number of deaths and missing persons attributed to disasters per 100 000 population Nombre de personnes décédées et disparues touchées lors de catastrophes, pour 100 000 personnes			Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies Proportion de gouvernements locaux qui adoptent et mettent en œuvre des stratégies locales de réduction des risques de catastrophe conformément aux stratégies nationales			Pays
	2015	2020	2021-2024	2015	2020	2021-2023 (latest available data)	
Algeria	0.1	6.3	0.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	Algérie
Angola	1.6	0.9	...	44.4		...	Angola
Benin	0.1	0.1	...	19.5	58.4	...	Bénin
Botswana	...	0.1	0.0	...	...	42.4	Botswana
Burkina Faso	1.7	...	0.1	1.7	...	...	Burkina Faso
Burundi	1.5	3.8	5.0	55.8	15.1	15.1	Burundi
Cabo Verde	2.9	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	4.8	1.7	6.8	...	...	...	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad
Comoros	1.2	...	13.2	...	...	...	Comores
Congo, Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	Congo
Congo (DRC)	...	...	...	...	...	...	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	0.1	0.4	0.2	...	0.0	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	6.5	9.1	4.5	25.9	74.1	92.6	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	0.3	...	6.4	...	...	...	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Eswatini	0.0	17.9	0.1	13.7	21.9	23.3	Eswatini
Ethiopia	0.1	0.2	...	100.0	...	...	Éthiopie
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	...	0.0	1.3	...	100.0	...	Gambie
Ghana	0.4	9.9	0.0	...	1.1	100.0	Ghana
Guinea	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	1.5	3.4	0.0	...	...	...	Kenya
Lesotho	...	...	12.6	...	...	...	Lesotho
Liberia	103.2	3.1	0.9	33.2	66.7	80.0	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	Madagascar
Malawi	6.8	3.5	...	11.8	64.7	79.4	Malawi
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mali
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie
Mauritius	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	Maurice
Morocco	0.1	0.1	7.9	...	...	...	Maroc
Mozambique	0.7	0.2	60.0	...	100.0	...	Mozambique
Namibia	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	57.9	57.9	Namibie
Niger	7.6	21.0	0.1	51.5	...	...	Niger
Nigeria	...	...	0.1	...	...	2.7	Nigéria
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Principe
Senegal	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	13.0	...	0.7	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	0.6	...	0.0	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	0.5	47.0	...	92.3	98.1	...	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	0.3	...	...	100.0	...	...	Soudan
Tanzania	7.7	0.3	0.0	11.2		...	Tanzanie
Togo	...	0.9	0.5	...	100.0	...	Togo
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie
Uganda	0.1	0.3	2.6	...	...	25.9	Ouganda
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	Zimbabwe
Region							**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	...	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	...	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	...	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	UEMOA

Goal 14 / Objectif 14

Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development

Conserver et exploiter de manière durable les océans, les mers et les ressources marines aux fins du développement durable

	Beach litter originating from national land-based sources that ends on the beach (%) Déchets de plage provenant de sources terrestres nationales qui finissent sur la plage (%)		Average proportion of marine Key Biodiversity Areas (KBAs) covered by protected areas (%) Proportion moyenne des zones clés pour la biodiversité marine (KBAS) couvertes par les aires protégées (%)			
Country	**2017**	**2021**	**2015**	**2020**	**2023**	**Pays**
Algeria	64.3	66.3	74.50	74.50	74.50	Algérie
Angola	98.4	99.0	65.93	65.93	65.93	Angola
Benin	98.1	98.1	0.00	0.00	0.00	Bénin
Botswana	...	...	...	...	...	Botswana
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	Burundi
Cabo Verde	40.0	42.6	14.12	14.12	14.12	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	99.6	99.1	...	...	...	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad
Comoros	63.2	60.0	13.66	13.66	13.66	Comores
Congo, Rep.	97.8	98.5	52.16	65.37	65.37	Congo
Congo (DRC)	95.2	97.6	...	...	...	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	100.0	98.5	97.90	97.90	97.90	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	79.2	82.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	Djibouti
Egypt	92.7	84.9	44.44	44.44	44.44	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	98.5	96.6	100.00	100.00	100.00	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	88.8	95.1	0.00	0.00	0.00	Érythrée
Eswatini	...	...	...	...	...	Eswatini
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	Éthiopie
Gabon	99.4	99.3	65.70	67.03	67.03	Gabon
Gambia	72.4	87.6	40.30	40.30	40.30	Gambie
Ghana	98.4	99.7	19.56	19.56	19.56	Ghana
Guinea	99.7	99.9	69.28	69.28	69.28	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	88.9	98.3	50.68	50.68	50.68	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	51.9	50.5	40.44	40.44	40.44	Kenya
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	Lesotho
Liberia	99.7	99.6	96.66	96.66	96.66	Libéria
Libya	79.0	74.9	0.00	0.00	0.00	Libye
Madagascar	56.0	56.6	15.25	20.14	20.14	Madagascar
Malawi	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	Mali
Mauritania	65.7	70.0	37.24	37.24	37.24	Mauritanie
Mauritius	35.0	35.0	11.06	11.06	11.06	Maurice
Morocco	42.2	45.6	40.59	55.64	55.64	Maroc
Mozambique	64.6	62.4	47.22	47.22	47.22	Mozambique
Namibia	70.6	80.7	82.98	82.98	82.98	Namibie
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	Niger
Nigeria	98.5	97.9	0.00	0.00	0.00	Nigéria
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	96.7	97.2	92.34	92.34	92.34	São T. & Principe
Senegal	69.6	81.9	33.22	36.66	36.66	Sénégal
Seychelles	46.5	44.9	25.66	71.87	71.87	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	99.3	98.9	60.16	60.16	60.16	Sierra Leone
Somalia	73.8	72.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	Somalie
South Africa	17.8	22.2	43.86	52.61	52.73	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	93.2	95.2	0.00	47.97	47.97	Soudan
Tanzania	62.5	57.6	54.05	54.05	54.05	Tanzanie
Togo	99.8	99.4	...	...	...	Togo
Tunisia	74.1	69.0	40.30	40.30	40.30	Tunisie
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	Ouganda
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
Region						**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	UEMOA

Goal 15 — Objectif 15

Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss

Préserver et restaurer les écosystèmes terrestres en veillant à les exploiter de façon durable, gérer durablement les forêts, lutter contre la désertification, enrayer et inverser le processus de dégradation des terres et mettre fin à l'appauvrissement de la biodiversité

Country	Forest area as a proportion of total land area (%) — Proportion de la surface émergée totale couverte par des zones forestières (%)			Annual forest area change rate (%) — Taux de changement annuel de la superficie forestière (%)		Red List Index — Indice de la Liste rouge			Total official development assistance for biodiversity (millions of constant 2022 US$) — Total de l'aide publique au développement en faveur de la biodiversité et des écosystèmes (Millions $ EU constants 2022)			Pays
	2010	2015	2020	2010	2020	2015	2020	2024	2015	2020	2022	
Algeria	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.0	0.2	0.92	0.92	0.92	15.7	32.8	23.6	Algérie
Angola	57.9	55.7	53.4	-0.7	-0.8	0.93	0.93	0.93	7.8	1.5	1.5	Angola
Benin	32.2	30.0	27.8	-1.3	-1.5	0.91	0.91	0.91	78.7	32.6	25.2	Bénin
Botswana	29.0	28.0	26.9	-0.7	-0.7	0.98	0.98	0.98	2.9	1.5	2.3	Botswana
Burkina Faso	24.6	23.6	22.7	-0.7	-0.8	0.99	0.99	0.99	77.4	29.3	65.1	Burkina Faso
Burundi	7.6	10.9	10.9	0.0	3.7	0.90	0.90	0.90	14.9	6.0	31.6	Burundi
Cabo Verde	10.6	11.0	11.3	0.7	0.7	0.91	0.91	0.91	31.3	1.5	2.4	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	44.2	43.6	43.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.85	0.84	0.84	49.9	19.6	61.3	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	36.3	36.0	35.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.94	0.94	0.94	6.3	0.6	22.4	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	4.4	3.9	3.4	-1.4	-2.5	0.91	0.91	0.91	8.0	9.4	52.9	Tchad
Comoros	20.0	18.9	17.7	-1.1	-1.2	0.76	0.74	0.72	0.0	0.4	23.9	Comores
Congo, Rep.	64.6	64.5	64.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.97	0.97	0.97	74.2	1.2	25.4	Congo
Congo (DRC)	60.5	58.1	55.7	-0.5	-0.8	0.88	0.88	0.88	287.1	111.3	196.3	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	12.5	10.7	8.9	-2.5	-3.3	0.91	0.91	0.91	33.9	43.7	55.6	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.84	0.82	0.81		0.4	11.0	Djibouti
Egypt	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	-3.7	0.92	0.91	0.90	0.4	48.0	11.1	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	90.3	88.8	87.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.4	0.0	0.1	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	9.0	8.9	8.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.1	0.1	0.2	Érythrée
Eswatini	28.2	28.6	28.9	0.3	0.3	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.0	3.2	1.4	Eswatini
Ethiopia	15.8	15.5	15.1	-0.4	-0.4	0.85	0.85	0.85	339.8	129.0	143.3	Éthiopie
Gabon	91.8	91.6	91.3	0.0	-0.1	0.95	0.95	0.95	10.7	0.2	5.1	Gabon
Gambia	29.6	26.8	24.0	-1.7	-2.1	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.0	0.3	7.7	Gambie
Ghana	34.9	34.6	35.1	-1.1	0.1	0.83	0.83	0.83	40.5	17.0	57.5	Ghana
Guinea	26.7	26.0	25.2	-0.5	-0.6	0.89	0.89	0.89	5.5	4.9	68.9	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	73.4	71.9	70.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.91	0.91	0.91	5.7	1.6	1.8	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	6.4	6.2	6.3	-0.9	0.0	0.80	0.78	0.77	220.0	39.1	108.6	Kenya
Lesotho	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.94	0.94	0.94		1.0	1.0	Lesotho
Liberia	82.2	80.7	79.1	-0.4	-0.4	0.91	0.91	0.91	29.0	10.3	26.6	Libéria
Libya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.3	16.0	0.4	Libye
Madagascar	21.6	21.5	21.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.77	0.75	0.74	69.0	63.5	111.0	Madagascar
Malawi	28.2	26.0	23.8	-1.5	-1.7	0.81	0.81	0.81	42.2	23.9	94.1	Malawi
Mali	10.9	10.9	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.98	0.98	0.98	92.3	39.3	49.9	Mali
Mauritania	0.4	0.3	0.3	-1.4	-1.6	0.97	0.97	0.97	15.8	1.8	40.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	18.9	18.9	19.1	-0.9	0.1	0.44	0.41	0.38	0.3	4.9	2.7	Maurice
Morocco	12.7	12.7	12.9	0.3	0.1	0.89	0.89	0.88	96.4	9.5	345.7	Maroc
Mozambique	49.6	48.3	46.7	-0.6	-0.6	0.81	0.79	0.78	97.0	89.5	109.9	Mozambique
Namibia	8.9	8.5	8.1	-0.9	-1.0	0.97	0.97	0.97	16.6	22.9	18.5	Namibie
Niger	1.0	0.9	0.9	-1.0	-1.1	0.94	0.93	0.93	52.6	85.4	50.4	Niger
Nigeria	25.5	24.6	23.8	-0.7	-0.7	0.86	0.85	0.85	192.2	35.9	39.2	Nigéria
Rwanda	10.7	10.9	11.2	-0.8	0.4	0.89	0.89	0.89	74.9	3.9	44.2	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	60.5	57.3	54.1	0.0	-1.1	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.4	6.9	0.4	São T. & Principe
Senegal	44.0	42.9	41.9	-0.4	-0.5	0.94	0.94	0.93	186.7	28.1	30.9	Sénégal
Seychelles	73.3	73.3	73.3	0.0	0.0	0.71	0.69	0.67	0.2	…	…	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	37.9	36.5	35.1	-0.7	-0.8	0.94	0.94	0.94	18.4	13.6	8.5	Sierra Leone
Somalia	10.8	10.1	9.5	-1.1	-1.2	0.92	0.91	0.90	43.6	44.1	80.1	Somalie
South Africa	14.4	14.2	14.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.79	0.78	0.77	12.8	9.5	11.9	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	11.3	11.3	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.93	0.93	0.93	22.1	26.3	2.7	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	10.8	10.3	9.8	-0.8	-0.9	0.93	0.92	0.91	7.1	9.4	92.9	Soudan
Tanzania	56.4	54.3	51.6	-0.7	-0.9	0.71	0.69	0.68	176.0	83.4	356.0	Tanzanie
Togo	22.8	22.5	22.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.87	0.87	0.87	1.0	1.5	63.4	Togo
Tunisia	4.4	4.5	4.5	0.3	0.2	0.95	0.95	0.95	4.9	61.3	32.8	Tunisie
Uganda	13.7	12.7	11.7	-1.4	-1.6	0.77	0.75	0.74	110.9	32.9	55.8	Ouganda
Zambia	62.8	61.6	60.3	-0.1	-0.4	0.88	0.88	0.88	56.6	14.1	61.7	Zambie
Zimbabwe	46.3	45.7	45.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.79	0.79	0.79	5.8	5.0	24.0	Zimbabwe
Region												**Région**
Africa	**22.8**	**22.1**	**21.5**	...	...	...	...	...	**2737**	**1279**	**2761**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**44.7**	**43.4**	**42.1**	...	...	...	...	...	**436**	**142**	**364**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**18.0**	**17.4**	**16.7**	...	...	...	...	...	**1009**	**375**	**950**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**1.3**	**1.3**	**1.3**	...	...	...	...	...	**134**	**169**	**454**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**35.9**	**34.9**	**33.9**	...	...	...	...	...	**311**	**247**	**440**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**17.8**	**17.2**	**16.7**	...	...	...	...	...	**845**	**345**	**553**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**1.5**	**1.5**	**1.5**	...	...	...	...	...	**134**	**121**	**443**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**10.1**	**9.7**	**9.5**	...	...	...	...	...	**919**	**483**	**1025**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**22.8**	**22.7**	**21.9**	...	...	...	...	...	**1279**	**616**	**1127**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**17.8**	**17.2**	**16.7**	...	...	...	...	...	**845**	**345**	**553**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**43.5**	**42.1**	**40.6**	...	...	...	...	...	**774**	**436**	**1016**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**32.6**	**32.2**	**31.8**	...	...	...	...	...	**149**	**31**	**167**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**11.7**	**11.3**	**10.9**	...	...	...	...	...	**528**	**261**	**342**	**UEMOA**

Goal 16

Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels

Objectif 16

Promouvoir l'avènement de sociétés pacifiques et inclusives aux fins du développement durable, assurer l'accès de tous à la justice et mettre en place, à tous les niveaux, des institutions efficaces, responsables et ouvertes à tous

Country	Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 population, female Nombre de victimes d'homicide volontaire pour 100 000 habitants, femme		Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority Proportion d'enfants de moins de 5 ans ayant été enregistrés par une autorité d'état civil		Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population (%) Proportion de la population carcérale en instance de jugement (%)			Pays
	Years/Années	(%)	Years/Années	(%)	2010-2014	2015-2019	2020-2024	
Algeria	2023	1.2	2019	99.7	6.7	12.0	19.0	Algérie
Angola	2016	4.1	2016	25.2	50.4	48.0	48.5	Angola
Benin	...	...	2022	92.6	71.0	64.9	59.9	Bénin
Botswana	2021	11.4	2021	100.0	28.4	22.2	22.5	Botswana
Burkina Faso	...	...	2021	84.8	37.3	42.0	29.9	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2016	5.7	2017	83.6	52.9	55.3	53.1	Burundi
Cabo Verde	2020	7.0	2010	91.4	29.6	19.9	...	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	2022	6.8	2018	61.9	61.2	41.9	55.5	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	...	...	2019	44.8	...	...	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	...	2019	25.7	...	...	...	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	2022	95.1	...	...	...	Comores
Congo, Rep.	...	...	2015	95.9	...	...	...	Congo
Congo (DRC)	...	...	2018	40.1	81.8	73.0	70.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	2021	95.5	49.0	34.7	33.7	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	2006	91.7	...	38.5	...	Djibouti
Egypt	2017	1.3	2021	99.1	...	9.9	...	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	2011	53.5	...	...	...	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	2012	15.6	…	…	...	...	...	Érythrée
Eswatini	2021	12.5	2022	65.7	18.2	...	24.5	Eswatini
Ethiopia	2012	8.5	2016	2.7	...	...	...	Éthiopie
Gabon	...	...	2021	95.6	...	80.2	70.0	Gabon
Gambia	...	...	2020	59.4	18.1	45.9	55.6	Gambie
Ghana	2022	1.8	2022	74.4	21.5	12.0	10.5	Ghana
Guinea	...	...	2018	62.0	...	54.2	55.5	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2017	1.1	2019	45.9	67.3	55.5	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2022	4.9	2022	76.0	41.2	56.2	41.0	Kenya
Lesotho	2008	38.2	2024	79.9	19.5	19.5	...	Lesotho
Liberia	2012	3.1	2020	66.4	83.0	64.0	60.5	Libéria
Libya	...	...	…	…	90.0	90.0	29.0	Libye
Madagascar	...	...	2021	73.8	52.9	56.4	39.6	Madagascar
Malawi	2012	1.8	2020	66.9	11.2	18.0	17.6	Malawi
Mali	...	...	2018	86.7	...	...	...	Mali
Mauritania	2020	1.0	2021	44.7	41.2	...	50.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2022	2.3	…	…	35.4	49.0	46.2	Maurice
Morocco	2023	1.7	2018	96.9	42.5	16.2	10.5	Maroc
Mozambique	2011	3.6	2023	31.3	32.9	30.4	42.1	Mozambique
Namibia	2021	11.2	2016	77.7	49.4	3.2	...	Namibie
Niger	2012	4.4	2021	65.9	47.7	56.0	64.7	Niger
Nigeria	2023	15.8	2024	35.5	68.9	67.8	66.8	Nigéria
Rwanda	2020	3.6	2020	85.6	10.3	7.4	9.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	2011	3.2	2019	98.6	11.0	32.8	...	São T. & Principe
Senegal	...	...	2023	81.3	43.0	42.1	53.8	Sénégal
Seychelles	2022	8.0	…	…	19.9	13.4	31.7	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2020	2.2	2019	90.5	58.3	30.1	51.1	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	2006	3.0	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	2022	43.7	2017	88.6	27.2	29.3	38.0	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	2012	14.0	2010	35.5	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	...	...	2014	67.4	20.4	...	...	Soudan
Tanzania	2020	3.8	2022	67.6	47.1	51.0	50.0	Tanzanie
Togo	...	...	2017	82.9	62.7	62.9	60.0	Togo
Tunisia	2020	4.7	2023	99.8	53.4	54.4	54.9	Tunisie
Uganda	2023	9.0	2016	32.1	54.2	51.2	46.8	Ouganda
Zambia	2015	5.2	2018	14.0	23.2	28.0	18.1	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2022	6.8	2019	48.5	27.6	22.7	23.5	Zimbabwe
Region								**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	UEMOA

Goal 17 — Objectif 17

Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the Global Partnership for Sustainable Development

Renforcer les moyens de mettre en oeuvre le Partenariat mondial pour le développement durable et le revitaliser

Country	Proportion of domestic budget funded by domestic taxes (% of GDP) / Proportion du budget intérieur financé par les impôts intérieurs (% du PIB)			Volume of remittances (in US$) as a proportion of total GDP (%) / Volume des envois de fonds ($ des EU) en proportion du PIB total (%)			Internet users per 100 inhabitants / Utilisateurs internet pour 100 habitants			Pays
	2015	2020	2021-2023	2015	2020	2023	2015	2020	2023	
Algeria	...	...	...	1.07	1.03	0.75	38.2	63.5	77	Algérie
Angola	44.2	...	...	0.01	0.02	0.01	22.0	36.6	45	Angola
Benin	...	...	...	1.88	1.31	1.19	11.3	22.1	32	Bénin
Botswana	67.9	58.0	66.8	0.22	0.30	0.36	37.3	69.5	81	Botswana
Burkina Faso	65.2	55.5	54.4	3.25	2.96	2.88	6.6	10.8	17	Burkina Faso
Burundi	56.1	66.4	70.9	1.64	5.48	7.49	2.0	9.2	11	Burundi
Cabo Verde	49.2	53.7	...	11.48	12.85	12.49	42.8	69.4	74	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	67.7	65.6	67.0	0.75	0.82	1.60	18.3	41.2	42	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	52.9	40.2	44.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.9	...	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	65.8	...	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.5	8.3	13	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	...	13.65	18.50	22.60	7.5	22.4	36	Comores
Congo, Rep.	41.3	29.9	33.9	0.24	0.11	0.29	7.6	24.8	38	Congo
Congo (DRC)	56.5	56.1	57.7	3.08	2.46	4.97	3.8	21.6	31	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	71.5	60.4	65.1	0.73	0.52	1.32	38.4	36.0	41	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	1.64	2.01	1.43	22.9	59.9	65	Djibouti
Egypt	38.2	...	...	5.56	7.71	4.93	37.8	71.9	73	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	38.6	49.7	44.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.3	55.0	60	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	14.3	20	Érythrée
Eswatini	78.1	79.4	81.3	2.47	2.74	1.80	25.6	49.0	58	Eswatini
Ethiopia	58.5	57.6	50.3	1.68	0.38	0.33	13.9	16.1	...	Éthiopie
Gabon	57.4	...	57.2	0.13	0.12	0.10	45.8	63.9	72	Gabon
Gambia	...	...	...	11.18	22.98	21.90	17.6	34.2	46	Gambie
Ghana	55.0	45.4	47.8	10.08	6.13	3.18	23.0	62.5	70	Ghana
Guinea	...	...	75.0	1.48	0.16	2.24	9.2	23.4	27	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	7.37	10.63	10.06	6.1	20.5	33	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	52.6	59.7	61.6	2.24	3.09	3.91	16.6	...	35	Kenya
Lesotho	64.7	65.6	57.1	14.74	21.91	22.87	25.0	43.7	48	Lesotho
Liberia	...	...	...	20.28	10.57	18.87	10.0	19.4	24	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	0.00	0.00	0.00	...	87.6	89	Libye
Madagascar	71.2	51.3	60.3	2.89	3.80	2.44	4.2	11.4	20	Madagascar
Malawi	64.6	58.7	47.6	0.45	1.97	1.41	6.0	13.9	18	Malawi
Mali	74.0	69.4	...	6.23	5.71	5.06	10.3	29.1	35	Mali
Mauritania	...	...	...	0.00	2.04	1.57	17.6	27.4	37	Mauritanie
Mauritius	78.4	62.0	67.6	1.86	2.50	2.15	50.2	67.7	80	Maurice
Morocco	83.5	58.6	67.6	6.25	6.11	8.14	57.1	84.1	91	Maroc
Mozambique	...	69.7	70.6	0.88	2.79	3.17	6.5	14.3	20	Mozambique
Namibia	83.3	67.2	66.2	0.41	0.60	0.71	25.7	57.9	64	Namibie
Niger	...	...	...	1.77	3.79	3.71	2.5	17.0	23	Niger
Nigeria	...	...	...	4.18	3.98	5.37	22.5	31.9	39	Nigéria
Rwanda	46.0	43.7	46.3	1.86	2.75	3.67	12.5	23.8	34	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	38.5	...	34.8	7.68	1.83	1.47	25.8	51.6	62	São T. & Principe
Senegal	62.3	60.8	64.3	9.89	10.63	10.59	21.7	53.3	61	Sénégal
Seychelles	83.8	55.9	80.1	1.29	0.72	0.53	54.3	84.8	87	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	77.5	...	...	0.72	2.65	6.82	6.3	17.1	21	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	38.6	35.3	0.00	20.11	15.82	1.8	15.0	...	Somalie
South Africa	64.7	57.1	70.9	0.24	0.24	0.21	51.9	72.1	76	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	...	16.3	9.49	...	...	3.0	9.3	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	68.9	...	...	0.29	1.83	0.92	...	26.4	...	Soudan
Tanzania	68.6	79.1	65.8	0.82	0.49	0.96	10.0	17.8	29	Tanzanie
Togo	65.3	54.9	56.2	6.32	8.79	7.09	7.1	29.0	37	Togo
Tunisia	...	...	...	4.31	5.37	5.92	46.5	68.6	72	Tunisie
Uganda	73.1	56.8	63.2	2.79	2.82	2.93	5.8	7.4	15	Ouganda
Zambia	51.6	47.8	59.9	0.22	0.74	0.89	8.8	24.5	33	Zambie
Zimbabwe	80.2	...	...	10.25	6.82	9.37	22.7	29.3	38	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2.93**	**3.34**	**3.09**	**19.5**	**33.3**	**37.2**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**1.20**	**1.12**	**2.33**	**7.2**	**23.9**	**30.7**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**1.82**	**2.12**	**2.06**	**9.7**	**14.4**	**13.2**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**4.02**	**5.30**	**4.05**	**40.1**	**71.6**	**76.4**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**0.71**	**0.94**	**1.04**	**24.3**	**37.3**	**43.3**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**4.55**	**4.15**	**4.72**	**19.4**	**32.2**	**39.0**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2.73**	**3.01**	**3.36**	**42.5**	**71.4**	**80.3**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**...**	**...**	**...**	**4.44**	**5.11**	**4.74**	**23.7**	**42.3**	**45.2**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**...**	**...**	**...**	**3.54**	**4.73**	**3.65**	**14.8**	**28.0**	**28.6**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**...**	**...**	**...**	**4.55**	**4.15**	**4.72**	**19.4**	**32.2**	**39.0**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**...**	**...**	**...**	**0.87**	**1.04**	**1.40**	**16.9**	**30.1**	**37.6**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**...**	**...**	**...**	**0.35**	**0.40**	**0.76**	**12.7**	**27.6**	**31.1**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**...**	**...**	**...**	**3.55**	**3.77**	**3.85**	**15.6**	**27.8**	**34.3**	**UEMOA**

PART II

COMPARATIVE CROSS-COUNTRY TABLES

PARTIE II

TABLEAUX COMPARATIFS CROISÉS PAR PAYS

SECTION 1

GENDER INDICATORS

SECTION 1

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE

Table 1.1 — Tableau 1.1

	Mid-Year Population Estimates — Population estimée en milieu d'année									
	Total Population (thousands) — Population totale (milliers)			Female Population (as% of total) — Population féminine (en% du total)			Average Growth Rate, 2014-2024 (%) — Taux de croissance moyen, 2014-2024 (%)			
Country	2000	2014	2024	2000	2014	2024	Total	Female Femme	Male Homme	Pays
Algeria	30 904	39 205	46 814	48.5	48.8	49.0	1.81	1.85	1.78	Algérie
Angola	16 195	27 161	37 886	50.9	50.6	50.5	3.42	3.40	3.45	Angola
Benin	7 222	11 030	14 463	50.6	50.1	49.9	2.77	2.72	2.82	Bénin
Botswana	1 677	2 172	2 521	51.0	50.4	50.2	1.50	1.44	1.55	Botswana
Burkina Faso	11 926	18 229	23 549	50.8	50.3	50.2	2.63	2.60	2.66	Burkina Faso
Burundi	6 470	10 800	14 048	50.7	50.4	50.3	2.74	2.72	2.76	Burundi
Cabo Verde	453	512	525	51.0	49.4	49.1	0.22	0.16	0.28	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	14 913	22 060	29 124	50.4	50.2	50.2	2.84	2.84	2.84	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	3 833	4 623	5 331	49.7	50.9	52.0	1.27	1.48	1.05	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	8 512	14 189	20 299	50.4	49.9	49.8	3.65	3.63	3.66	Tchad
Comoros	536	712	867	50.8	50.0	49.7	2.01	1.95	2.07	Comores
Congo, Rep.	3 151	4 976	6 333	50.3	50.0	50.0	2.44	2.44	2.44	Congo
Congo (DRC)	50 507	78 403	109 276	50.5	50.4	50.4	3.38	3.37	3.39	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	17 699	24 527	31 934	49.7	48.6	49.1	2.65	2.75	2.57	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	747	1 003	1 169	50.3	50.3	50.4	1.57	1.59	1.55	Djibouti
Egypt	73 083	97 529	116 538	49.3	49.5	49.5	1.84	1.85	1.83	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	703	1 400	1 893	49.7	47.3	47.3	3.15	3.13	3.16	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	2 247	3 095	3 536	51.2	50.8	50.6	1.28	1.25	1.31	Érythrée
Eswatini	1 041	1 136	1 243	51.7	51.4	50.9	0.87	0.76	0.99	Eswatini
Ethiopia	67 411	101 116	132 060	50.1	49.8	49.9	2.71	2.72	2.69	Éthiopie
Gabon	1 276	1 978	2 539	50.5	49.1	49.2	2.61	2.62	2.59	Gabon
Gambia	1 455	2 165	2 760	50.5	50.3	50.2	2.50	2.48	2.52	Gambie
Ghana	19 637	28 042	34 427	50.2	50.0	50.1	2.10	2.11	2.10	Ghana
Guinea	8 429	11 473	14 755	50.7	50.9	50.5	2.54	2.46	2.63	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	1 235	1 741	2 201	51.4	50.9	50.6	2.40	2.34	2.46	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	30 643	46 051	56 433	50.3	50.2	50.3	2.08	2.10	2.06	Kenya
Lesotho	2 004	2 080	2 337	51.4	51.4	51.3	1.17	1.15	1.20	Lesotho
Liberia	2 928	4 564	5 613	50.5	50.2	50.1	2.09	2.06	2.12	Libéria
Libya	5 305	6 427	7 381	46.6	48.8	49.2	1.44	1.52	1.37	Libye
Madagascar	16 516	24 764	31 965	49.9	49.8	49.8	2.60	2.60	2.60	Madagascar
Malawi	11 316	16 622	21 655	51.3	51.3	51.2	2.70	2.67	2.73	Malawi
Mali	11 559	18 020	24 479	49.6	49.5	49.5	3.12	3.12	3.11	Mali
Mauritania	2 613	3 849	5 169	50.1	51.3	50.9	3.00	2.93	3.08	Mauritanie
Mauritius	1 217	1 292	1 271	49.5	49.8	50.1	- 0.14	- 0.10	- 0.18	Maurice
Morocco	28 423	34 205	38 081	49.9	49.6	49.6	1.09	1.09	1.10	Maroc
Mozambique	18 130	25 788	34 632	51.7	51.8	51.5	2.99	2.92	3.06	Mozambique
Namibia	1 819	2 312	3 030	51.8	51.5	51.2	2.73	2.66	2.81	Namibie
Niger	11 510	19 216	27 032	49.5	49.3	49.2	3.50	3.49	3.50	Niger
Nigeria	126 382	185 897	232 679	49.9	49.6	49.4	2.31	2.27	2.34	Nigéria
Rwanda	8 214	11 365	14 257	52.3	51.5	51.2	2.31	2.24	2.38	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	144	197	236	50.3	50.2	50.3	1.82	1.85	1.80	São T. & Principe
Senegal	9 968	14 152	18 502	50.6	50.2	49.2	2.76	2.54	2.98	Sénégal
Seychelles	83	105	130	49.0	46.5	44.8	2.25	1.87	2.58	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	4 424	6 876	8 642	50.7	50.3	50.1	2.32	2.29	2.35	Sierra Leone
Somalia	8 839	13 339	19 009	50.1	49.9	49.9	3.61	3.61	3.61	Somalie
South Africa	47 160	55 595	64 007	52.5	51.6	51.3	1.44	1.37	1.52	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	6 032	11 235	11 943	51.4	50.5	50.8	0.65	0.72	0.59	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	27 817	38 823	50 449	50.0	50.3	50.4	2.67	2.69	2.64	Soudan
Tanzania	34 260	50 352	68 560	50.3	50.7	50.4	3.13	3.09	3.18	Tanzanie
Togo	5 140	7 472	9 515	50.1	49.8	49.7	2.46	2.42	2.49	Togo
Tunisia	9 765	11 274	12 277	49.5	50.2	50.6	0.89	0.96	0.81	Tunisie
Uganda	24 000	36 396	50 015	50.9	50.6	50.4	3.21	3.17	3.25	Ouganda
Zambia	10 018	15 895	21 315	51.7	50.6	50.5	3.00	2.97	3.03	Zambie
Zimbabwe	11 892	14 207	16 634	52.4	52.7	52.3	1.57	1.50	1.65	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**829 385**	**1187 648**	**1 513 340**	**50.3**	**50.1**	**50.1**	**2.47**	**2.46**	**2.48**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**82 896**	**127 629**	**174 794**	**50.4**	**50.3**	**50.3**	**3.20**	**3.20**	**3.20**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**217 300**	**324 391**	**422 475**	**50.4**	**50.3**	**50.2**	**2.68**	**2.68**	**2.68**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**150 094**	**192 489**	**226 261**	**49.1**	**49.4**	**49.5**	**1.66**	**1.68**	**1.65**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**139 128**	**189 222**	**238 733**	**51.6**	**51.2**	**51.0**	**2.36**	**2.31**	**2.42**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**239 967**	**353 918**	**451 077**	**50.1**	**49.7**	**49.6**	**2.48**	**2.45**	**2.51**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**77 011**	**94 960**	**109 723**	**49.0**	**49.4**	**49.5**	**1.48**	**1.50**	**1.45**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**385 899**	**545 624**	**681 766**	**49.8**	**49.7**	**49.7**	**2.28**	**2.27**	**2.29**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**367 669**	**530 354**	**681 528**	**50.2**	**50.2**	**50.2**	**2.55**	**2.55**	**2.55**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**239 967**	**353 918**	**451 077**	**50.1**	**49.7**	**49.6**	**2.48**	**2.45**	**2.51**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**224 371**	**318 596**	**417 331**	**51.2**	**50.9**	**50.7**	**2.74**	**2.70**	**2.79**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**32 388**	**49 226**	**65 518**	**50.3**	**50.0**	**50.1**	**2.90**	**2.91**	**2.89**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**76 258**	**114 389**	**151 675**	**50.1**	**49.6**	**49.5**	**2.88**	**2.86**	**2.90**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.2 — Tableau 1.2

	Fertility Rates — Taux de fécondité									
	% Women of Childbearing Age 15-49 years — % des femmes de 15- 49 ans en age de procréer			Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1 000 women ages 15-19) — Taux de fécondité des adolescentes (naissances pour 1 000 femmes âgées de 15 à 19 ans)			Total Fertility Rate (per woman) — Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)			
Country	2000	2014	2024	2000	2012	2022	2000	2014	2024	Pays
Algeria	54.3	55.3	49.5	8.7	9.7	9.0	2.6	3.1	2.7	Algérie
Angola	45.1	45.5	45.8	147.7	155.5	142.0	6.6	5.9	5.0	Angola
Benin	45.0	46.8	47.9	118.1	95.2	78.9	5.9	5.4	4.5	Bénin
Botswana	52.2	53.8	54.8	73.7	55.6	54.6	3.3	3.0	2.7	Botswana
Burkina Faso	44.4	45.8	48.8	132.8	127.2	88.6	6.5	5.6	4.1	Burkina Faso
Burundi	43.7	46.0	47.3	81.9	72.0	54.1	6.9	5.8	4.8	Burundi
Cabo Verde	47.1	54.3	53.5	100.6	65.7	38.7	3.5	2.0	1.5	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	45.1	47.5	48.9	139.9	124.6	108.3	5.5	4.8	4.3	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	47.0	43.8	44.7	141.5	167.6	163.0	5.9	6.1	6.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	43.2	44.1	45.9	193.5	179.0	136.7	7.2	6.8	6.0	Tchad
Comoros	44.2	48.7	49.7	92.0	70.8	56.3	5.2	4.5	3.8	Comores
Congo, Rep.	48.3	48.6	48.0	125.7	124.0	108.1	4.7	4.7	4.1	Congo
Congo (DRC)	44.1	44.0	44.3	123.4	126.4	111.2	6.7	6.5	6.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	46.9	49.5	49.5	138.6	120.4	93.2	5.8	5.1	4.2	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	49.8	52.8	54.5	32.9	22.8	19.3	4.6	3.1	2.6	Djibouti
Egypt	50.6	51.0	51.1	56.0	56.2	41.9	3.5	3.5	2.7	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	45.9	47.4	48.0	186.5	175.9	152.1	5.8	4.9	4.1	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	44.7	47.0	49.0	85.8	72.6	65.7	5.4	4.3	3.7	Érythrée
Eswatini	48.4	52.2	53.3	110.0	80.8	69.8	4.0	3.2	2.7	Eswatini
Ethiopia	43.6	47.2	50.2	148.5	92.3	71.1	6.7	4.6	3.9	Éthiopie
Gabon	46.1	50.4	49.9	132.2	112.0	93.3	4.5	4.0	3.6	Gabon
Gambia	45.4	46.9	48.7	116.9	89.7	59.2	5.7	5.2	3.9	Gambie
Ghana	48.0	50.3	51.1	84.3	71.6	58.8	4.8	4.0	3.3	Ghana
Guinea	44.3	46.4	48.6	151.2	138.2	120.4	5.9	5.1	4.1	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	46.7	47.9	50.4	124.3	107.9	83.2	5.8	4.8	3.8	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	46.7	49.4	52.5	121.1	100.2	57.3	5.1	3.8	3.2	Kenya
Lesotho	48.3	51.5	54.2	77.6	87.4	71.8	3.6	3.2	2.7	Lesotho
Liberia	46.9	47.3	49.3	145.3	143.5	127.3	5.9	4.6	3.9	Libéria
Libya	56.0	55.5	53.4	13.8	7.2	6.1	2.9	2.8	2.3	Libye
Madagascar	46.2	47.7	49.6	147.7	137.3	131.6	5.7	4.4	3.9	Madagascar
Malawi	44.6	46.3	51.2	154.7	138.2	115.0	6.0	4.6	3.6	Malawi
Mali	43.3	43.7	45.7	173.8	166.9	140.0	6.9	6.4	5.5	Mali
Mauritania	45.6	46.5	47.7	89.9	101.6	90.2	5.5	5.3	4.6	Mauritanie
Mauritius	56.2	52.7	50.9	37.7	29.5	20.1	2.0	1.4	1.2	Maurice
Morocco	53.7	53.8	51.5	35.7	31.1	25.6	2.8	2.4	2.2	Maroc
Mozambique	46.2	45.3	47.0	168.8	167.5	155.3	5.8	5.3	4.7	Mozambique
Namibia	48.6	52.1	50.3	83.9	80.2	66.9	4.0	3.6	3.2	Namibie
Niger	43.5	41.8	44.5	206.2	187.1	146.9	7.8	7.3	5.9	Niger
Nigeria	46.2	45.7	48.5	133.8	127.6	87.3	6.1	5.6	4.4	Nigéria
Rwanda	47.8	48.6	51.1	47.2	40.7	31.1	6.0	4.1	3.6	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	47.4	47.2	50.1	133.3	117.5	86.8	5.2	4.5	3.6	São T. & Principe
Senegal	46.5	47.4	51.1	94.2	81.6	61.0	5.5	4.9	3.8	Sénégal
Seychelles	54.3	53.8	50.3	57.0	66.8	55.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	45.3	47.5	50.6	160.0	128.8	95.7	6.4	4.7	3.7	Sierra Leone
Somalia	44.3	43.8	44.9	129.1	135.1	119.3	7.6	7.1	6.0	Somalie
South Africa	53.0	54.8	54.1	67.4	59.7	51.7	2.4	2.4	2.2	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	46.4	48.8	49.4	148.3	113.0	98.6	6.8	4.8	3.8	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	47.0	47.5	49.2	106.3	83.6	67.3	5.6	4.9	4.3	Soudan
Tanzania	46.4	46.2	48.1	132.5	115.8	114.3	5.7	5.1	4.5	Tanzanie
Togo	47.7	48.1	48.8	96.3	84.7	78.3	5.2	4.7	4.1	Togo
Tunisia	55.5	54.6	50.1	7.0	7.5	4.5	2.0	2.3	1.8	Tunisie
Uganda	43.1	44.7	48.8	169.2	132.2	108.7	6.8	5.4	4.2	Ouganda
Zambia	45.4	47.6	50.1	155.7	131.0	117.4	5.9	4.9	4.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	50.4	48.8	50.6	102.2	110.4	99.5	4.0	4.0	3.7	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**47.2**	**47.9**	**49.1**	**110.4**	**101.7**	**82.5**	**5.2**	**4.7**	**4.0**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**44.5**	**44.9**	**45.5**	**141.8**	**139.1**	**119.1**	**6.4**	**6.1**	**5.5**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**45.2**	**47.0**	**49.6**	**131.1**	**99.0**	**76.9**	**6.1**	**4.8**	**4.1**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**52.3**	**52.6**	**50.8**	**34.9**	**34.3**	**26.2**	**3.1**	**3.1**	**2.6**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**48.8**	**49.3**	**50.2**	**115.2**	**116.6**	**110.6**	**4.3**	**4.0**	**3.6**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**45.9**	**46.3**	**48.6**	**133.0**	**123.4**	**92.3**	**6.0**	**5.4**	**4.3**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**54.0**	**54.3**	**50.4**	**19.1**	**17.8**	**14.0**	**2.7**	**2.8**	**2.5**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**47.8**	**47.9**	**49.2**	**104.1**	**98.8**	**75.6**	**5.1**	**4.8**	**3.9**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**46.6**	**47.7**	**49.3**	**106.2**	**89.0**	**71.5**	**5.4**	**4.6**	**4.0**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**45.9**	**46.3**	**48.6**	**133.0**	**123.4**	**92.3**	**6.0**	**5.4**	**4.3**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**47.4**	**47.5**	**48.3**	**116.4**	**117.5**	**110.7**	**5.0**	**4.7**	**4.3**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**45.2**	**46.4**	**47.6**	**152.3**	**145.3**	**122.7**	**5.9**	**5.4**	**4.9**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**45.3**	**46.0**	**47.9**	**138.8**	**126.1**	**100.3**	**6.3**	**5.7**	**4.6**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.3 — Tableau 1.3

	Reproductive Health						Santé de la reproduction			
	Women's share of population ages 15 + Living with HIV HIV-AIDS / Part des femmes dans la population âgées de 15 + vivant avec le VIH/SIDA (%)		Pregnant with Anaemia/ Enceintes anémiées (%)		Births Attended by Trained Health Staff (%) Naissances assistées d'un personnel de santé qualifié (%)		Maternal Mortality Rates (per 100 000) Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)			
Country	2010	2022	2010	2019	2000-2010	2012-2022	2000	2010	2020	Pays
Algeria	45.2	47.8	34.0	33.1	95.2	98.8	159	112	78	Algérie
Angola	62.0	66.4	51.2	48.3	47.3	49.6	860	367	222	Angola
Benin	61.2	65.7	59.5	58.1	74.0	78.1	469	598	523	Bénin
Botswana	59.1	61.0	31.4	31.4	99.1	99.8	182	156	186	Botswana
Burkina Faso	58.8	64.7	57.3	55.3	65.9	79.8	506	357	264	Burkina Faso
Burundi	56.6	60.7	40.2	44.2	60.3	76.5	874	608	494	Burundi
Cabo Verde	43.4	52.9	40.8	33.9	98.5	97.3	125	54	42	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	63.7	67.7	49.0	44.4	58.9	69.0	651	527	438	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	62.9	64.7	53.5	51.5	40.0	40.3	1 315	1 052	835	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	58.3	62.3	51.8	45.3	16.6	47.2	1 366	1 303	1 063	Tchad
Comoros	57.0	56.8	38.7	38.0	61.8	82.2	456	316	217	Comores
Congo, Rep.	58.9	63.2	54.5	51.0	83.4	91.2	660	389	282	Congo
Congo (DRC)	64.1	68.3	51.9	46.5	74.1	85.2	668	601	547	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	62.0	67.3	56.3	54.4	56.8	84.0	473	604	480	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	47.4	51.9	37.6	37.0	78.4	87.4	512	274	234	Djibouti
Egypt	40.0	17.2	28.5	26.0	78.9	97.1	79	38	17	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	54.3	60.2	52.5	48.1	64.6	...	427	211	212	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	59.3	61.0	41.7	40.8	34.1	...	735	480	322	Érythrée
Eswatini	61.6	64.1	33.2	32.2	82.0	88.3	588	672	240	Eswatini
Ethiopia	60.1	61.6	29.2	29.0	5.7	49.8	953	635	267	Éthiopie
Gabon	69.4	71.2	55.7	52.5	85.5	89.3	249	193	227	Gabon
Gambia	57.5	61.7	59.2	55.1	56.1	83.8	778	620	458	Gambie
Ghana	64.5	68.9	53.5	47.2	54.7	78.9	499	337	263	Ghana
Guinea	60.7	65.5	56.8	53.0	46.1	55.3	971	741	553	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	60.5	66.3	54.7	52.3	43.0	53.8	1 300	795	725	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	63.5	66.0	41.3	40.3	43.8	70.2	564	476	530	Kenya
Lesotho	60.2	62.1	34.1	33.5	61.5	86.6	545	1 040	566	Lesotho
Liberia	59.9	65.3	51.8	49.7	46.3	84.4	777	634	652	Libéria
Libya	36.3	37.5	29.0	29.4	99.9	99.9	57	57	72	Libye
Madagascar	68.3	69.8	40.0	39.3	43.9	45.8	658	497	392	Madagascar
Malawi	59.3	62.4	39.9	39.3	71.4	96.4	573	513	381	Malawi
Mali	61.7	64.3	59.7	59.0	28.1	67.3	742	547	440	Mali
Mauritania	48.4	49.3	52.1	49.1	57.1	70.4	684	586	464	Mauritanie
Mauritius	42.8	49.6	29.4	27.7	99.5	99.7	52	55	84	Maurice
Morocco	48.6	44.6	33.9	32.6	74.1	86.6	244	134	72	Maroc
Mozambique	60.8	64.3	49.9	45.8	55.3	73.0	532	322	127	Mozambique
Namibia	61.9	64.9	29.5	29.0	81.4	88.2	450	482	215	Namibie
Niger	48.8	57.1	56.3	54.9	17.7	43.7	867	594	441	Niger
Nigeria	59.3	64.8	57.3	55.9	34.4	50.7	1 148	1 123	1 047	Nigéria
Rwanda	61.1	63.0	22.8	23.5	69.0	94.2	1 007	386	259	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	52.5	59.8	52.9	50.8	81.7	96.8	179	160	146	São T. & Principe
Senegal	52.2	59.0	58.7	56.1	51.9	74.5	638	450	261	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	27.3	27.5	99.0	99.5	44	8	3	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	56.5	62.9	54.9	54.4	60.8	86.9	1 682	837	443	Sierra Leone
Somalia	50.5	53.1	49.9	48.7	9.4	31.9	1 097	963	621	Somalie
South Africa	64.0	65.3	29.7	30.8	94.3	96.7	173	219	127	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	60.0	63.8	40.9	40.0	19.4	39.7	1 687	1 060	1 223	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	50.9	48.3	38.8	36.8	72.5	77.7	642	383	270	Soudan
Tanzania	60.4	65.3	51.1	48.1	48.9	63.5	760	486	238	Tanzanie
Togo	59.4	65.3	55.4	53.7	43.9	69.4	479	530	399	Togo
Tunisia	37.9	38.3	31.2	30.5	94.6	99.5	62	44	37	Tunisie
Uganda	60.3	63.4	39.6	38.9	41.9	74.2	461	372	284	Ouganda
Zambia	60.9	62.6	39.3	39.3	45.2	80.4	419	268	135	Zambie
Zimbabwe	58.8	60.8	33.9	31.7	60.2	86.0	388	618	357	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	**57.1**	**58.4**	**43.4**	**42.1**	**49.8**	**68.6**	**712**	**582**	**454**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**63.0**	**66.7**	**51.7**	**46.5**	**63.5**	**76.7**	**769**	**677**	**588**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**61.1**	**64.2**	**38.2**	**37.2**	**34.9**	**60.7**	**801**	**547**	**345**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**44.9**	**35.3**	**31.3**	**29.5**	**81.8**	**95.3**	**136**	**84**	**57**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**53.9**	**53.9**	**38.1**	**37.9**	**62.9**	**74.0**	**495**	**381**	**231**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**60.1**	**65.3**	**56.9**	**54.9**	**40.9**	**60.4**	**926**	**849**	**738**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**45.6**	**44.8**	**33.8**	**33.0**	**85.3**	**93.2**	**206**	**139**	**101**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**59.8**	**64.2**	**47.0**	**45.6**	**50.3**	**67.7**	**753**	**678**	**590**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**60.7**	**63.0**	**36.5**	**35.1**	**50.5**	**73.1**	**608**	**457**	**335**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**60.1**	**65.3**	**56.9**	**54.9**	**40.9**	**60.4**	**926**	**849**	**738**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**54.8**	**55.5**	**43.1**	**41.6**	**63.6**	**75.6**	**585**	**459**	**330**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**62.4**	**65.9**	**51.2**	**46.4**	**46.6**	**61.3**	**933**	**799**	**662**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**60.3**	**65.5**	**57.5**	**55.8**	**46.4**	**69.6**	**623**	**534**	**413**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.4 — Tableau 1.4

Contraceptive Use by Method (% of married or in union women) — Usage des contraceptifs par méthode (% des femmes mariées ou en union)

Country	Latest year Année d'enquête	Pill Pilule	IUD DIU	Condom Préser-vatif	Steriliza-tion Stérilisa-tion	Other Modern Autres mo-dernes	No Method Sans Méthode		Any Method Toutes les Méthodes		Modern Methods Méthodes modernes		Traditional Methods Méthodes traditionnelles		Pays
							2014	2024	2014	2024	2014	2024	2014	2024	
Algeria	2019	39.0	2.4	0.0	0.4	...	40.8	40.5	59.2	59.5	50.3	51.2	8.9	8.3	Algérie
Angola	2016	3.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	85.1	81.7	14.9	18.3	12.8	16.6	2.1	1.7	Angola
Benin	2022	1.9	1.1	...	...	...	84.5	77.7	15.5	22.3	9.9	17.9	5.6	4.4	Bénin
Botswana	2017	...	...	...	...	...	31.8	29.9	68.2	70.1	67.2	69.1	1.0	1.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2022	2.9	1.8	...	0.1	0.2	77.6	64.1	22.4	35.9	21.0	33.8	1.4	2.1	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2017	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.5	...	72.1	66.0	27.9	34.0	23.7	30.4	4.2	3.6	Burundi
Cabo Verde	2018	20.9	2.1	...	8.4	0.3	42.4	41.2	57.6	58.8	55.8	57.7	1.8	1.1	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	2018	1.1	0.9	5.2	0.3	...	75.5	75.4	24.5	24.6	15.9	18.7	8.6	5.8	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2019	5.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	...	80.0	76.2	20.0	23.8	13.4	18.7	6.6	5.1	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2019	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	...	94.1	91.5	5.9	8.5	5.1	7.8	0.9	0.7	Tchad
Comoros	2022	2.5	0.0	0.2	0.9	...	81.5	83.2	18.5	16.8	13.7	13.0	4.8	3.8	Comores
Congo, Rep.	2015	4.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	...	59.1	54.9	40.9	45.1	20.7	29.0	20.2	16.1	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2018	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	...	78.2	69.8	21.8	30.2	8.4	17.0	13.3	13.2	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2022	8.1	0.5	...	...	...	81.3	71.9	18.7	28.1	14.4	23.7	4.3	4.4	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2012	10.9	...	...	...	0.4	79.1	69.1	20.9	30.9	20.0	29.9	0.9	1.0	Djibouti
Egypt	2021	20.0	29.0	...	...	5.5	40.9	38.0	59.1	62.0	57.2	60.0	1.9	2.0	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	2011	2.3	0.5	...	1.0	0.2	85.9	81.4	14.1	18.6	10.8	15.5	3.3	3.2	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	2010	2.3	0.3	...	0.2	...	90.5	85.6	9.5	14.4	8.7	13.7	0.8	0.7	Érythrée
Eswatini	2022	18.5	1.8	0.4	2.8	...	38.2	38.3	61.8	61.7	60.3	60.6	1.5	1.1	Eswatini
Ethiopia	2022	2.2	0.7	...	0.6	0.3	64.0	61.9	36.0	38.1	35.2	37.3	0.7	0.8	Éthiopie
Gabon	2021	3.7	0.0	...	0.2	0.3	70.3	72.9	29.7	27.1	18.5	18.8	11.1	8.2	Gabon
Gambia	2020	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	...	88.9	78.9	11.1	21.1	10.0	19.7	1.1	1.3	Gambie
Ghana	2022	4.1	0.6	...	3.0	...	74.2	63.4	25.8	36.6	21.2	29.4	4.5	7.1	Ghana
Guinea	2018	1.8	0.5	...	0.2	0.0	92.6	85.4	7.4	14.6	6.5	13.7	0.9	0.9	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2019	0.9	3.2	0.3	0.0	...	84.0	75.6	16.0	24.4	15.0	23.6	0.9	0.8	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2021	5.0	2.2	0.0	3.0	1.2	41.9	36.2	58.1	63.8	56.0	60.1	2.1	3.7	Kenya
Lesotho	2018	17.4	2.0	0.3	1.7	...	39.1	33.0	60.9	67.0	59.9	66.2	1.0	0.8	Lesotho
Liberia	2020	4.1	...	...	0.2	0.4	79.4	71.7	20.6	28.3	20.0	27.7	0.5	0.6	Libéria
Libya	2014	8.2	3.9	...	...	4.2	65.1	59.5	34.9	40.5	20.0	26.3	14.9	14.1	Libye
Madagascar	2021	2.8	0.5	...	0.8	...	56.5	48.3	43.5	51.7	35.6	45.5	7.9	6.3	Madagascar
Malawi	2020	2.4	1.2	0.2	8.2	...	43.8	33.8	56.2	66.2	54.4	65.2	1.8	1.0	Malawi
Mali	2018	2.2	1.0	0.0	0.4	...	87.1	78.6	12.9	21.4	12.4	20.8	0.5	0.5	Mali
Mauritania	2021	6.9	...	0.0	...	...	86.6	84.0	13.4	16.0	11.7	14.8	1.7	1.2	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2014	8.9	1.6	0.1	7.3	...	35.7	33.6	64.3	66.4	37.5	45.4	26.9	21.0	Maurice
Morocco	2018	48.7	4.6	...	1.0	...	31.3	29.2	68.7	70.8	59.0	61.5	9.6	9.3	Maroc
Mozambique	2023	4.6	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	81.0	71.9	19.0	28.1	18.0	27.3	1.0	0.9	Mozambique
Namibia	2013	7.0	1.2	0.5	6.4	1.0	42.8	38.4	57.2	61.6	56.4	60.9	0.8	0.7	Namibie
Niger	2023	5.1	0.2	...	0.2	0.1	85.8	85.5	14.2	14.5	13.1	13.9	1.1	0.6	Niger
Nigeria	2021	2.5	1.2	0.3	0.2	...	84.5	77.1	15.5	22.9	10.6	17.8	4.9	5.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	2020	6.9	2.1	0.0	2.0	...	45.4	33.9	54.6	66.1	46.9	60.8	7.7	5.3	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	2019	18.0	1.9	0.0	0.3	...	57.2	49.0	42.8	51.0	38.9	47.2	4.0	3.8	São T. & Principe
Senegal	2023	3.6	2.4	0.0	0.3	...	78.8	71.9	21.2	28.1	19.4	26.9	1.8	1.2	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2019	4.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	83.2	72.7	16.8	27.3	16.3	26.8	0.5	0.6	Sierra Leone
Somalia	2019	0.4	0.0	...	...	...	92.3	89.9	7.7	10.1	0.5	2.2	7.1	7.9	Somalie
South Africa	2016	8.4	1.2	0.1	7.7	0.1	43.0	41.1	57.0	58.9	56.6	58.4	0.4	0.5	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	2015	...	...	...	...	...	94.1	91.6	5.9	8.4	5.3	7.7	0.6	0.7	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	2014	9.0	0.4	0.0	...	...	87.8	82.7	12.2	17.3	11.1	15.9	1.1	1.4	Soudan
Tanzania	2022	2.6	0.9	...	3.0	...	62.6	60.8	37.4	39.2	30.7	33.2	6.6	6.1	Tanzanie
Togo	2017	2.3	1.0	0.2	1.0	...	79.4	71.8	20.6	28.2	17.7	25.8	2.9	2.4	Togo
Tunisia	2023	20.4	21.9	0.1	1.1	...	40.3	43.7	59.7	56.3	50.8	49.5	8.9	6.8	Tunisie
Uganda	2022	2.3	2.6	...	2.5	1.5	67.1	48.7	32.9	51.3	28.7	45.4	4.3	5.9	Ouganda
Zambia	2018	7.6	0.7	...	1.5	...	51.1	45.7	48.9	54.3	44.6	51.8	4.2	2.5	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2015	40.9	0.6	0.1	0.8	...	35.1	30.8	64.9	69.2	64.0	68.5	0.9	0.8	Zimbabwe
Region															**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**65.8**	**61.2**	**34.2**	**38.8**	**29.9**	**34.5**	**4.3**	**4.3**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**78.6**	**73.1**	**21.4**	**26.9**	**10.3**	**16.8**	**11.0**	**10.1**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**65.8**	**60.4**	**34.2**	**39.6**	**31.3**	**36.4**	**2.9**	**3.3**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**40.8**	**39.1**	**59.2**	**60.9**	**53.5**	**55.8**	**5.7**	**5.2**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**54.8**	**50.8**	**45.2**	**49.2**	**42.9**	**47.4**	**2.3**	**1.8**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	**83.0**	**75.2**	**17.0**	**24.8**	**13.2**	**20.8**	**3.8**	**3.9**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	**40.6**	**40.2**	**59.4**	**59.8**	**50.0**	**51.2**	**9.3**	**8.6**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	**70.7**	**66.2**	**29.3**	**33.8**	**25.4**	**29.9**	**3.9**	**3.9**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	...	**59.1**	**54.1**	**40.9**	**45.9**	**36.5**	**41.4**	**4.4**	**4.4**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	**83.0**	**75.2**	**17.0**	**24.8**	**13.2**	**20.8**	**3.8**	**3.9**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	...	**61.4**	**57.0**	**38.6**	**43.0**	**33.2**	**37.8**	**5.4**	**5.2**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	...	**79.3**	**78.3**	**20.7**	**21.7**	**13.2**	**16.4**	**7.5**	**5.3**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	**82.2**	**74.5**	**17.8**	**25.5**	**15.4**	**23.2**	**2.4**	**2.2**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.5 — Tableau 1.5

Country	Life Expectancy at Birth / Espérance de vie à la naissance						Healthy Life Expectancy, 2021 / Espérance de vie de bonne santé			Pays
	Total		Male / Hommes		Female / Femmes					
	2014	2024	2014	2024	2014	2024	Total Totale	Male Hommes	Female Femmes	
Algeria	75	76	74	75	76	78	66	66	65	Algérie
Angola	60	65	58	62	63	67	54	53	55	Angola
Benin	59	61	58	60	60	62	56	55	57	Bénin
Botswana	62	69	60	67	64	72	53	52	54	Botswana
Burkina Faso	58	61	57	59	60	63	55	54	56	Burkina Faso
Burundi	60	64	58	62	61	66	56	55	57	Burundi
Cabo Verde	74	76	70	73	77	79	64	61	66	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	59	64	57	62	61	66	54	53	55	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	40	58	36	56	46	60	45	44	47	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	51	55	50	53	52	57	52	51	52	Tchad
Comoros	64	67	62	65	66	69	59	59	59	Comores
Congo, Rep.	63	66	62	64	65	68	55	55	54	Congo
Congo (DRC)	58	62	57	60	60	64	53	52	54	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	58	62	56	60	59	64	55	55	56	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	62	66	60	64	65	69	57	56	58	Djibouti
Egypt	70	72	68	70	72	74	60	60	61	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	60	64	59	62	62	66	53	53	54	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	66	69	64	67	67	71	55	54	57	Érythrée
Eswatini	53	64	51	61	56	67	48	46	49	Eswatini
Ethiopia	63	68	60	64	66	71	59	58	60	Éthiopie
Gabon	66	69	64	66	68	71	56	55	57	Gabon
Gambia	63	66	61	64	64	68	56	56	56	Gambie
Ghana	63	66	61	63	65	68	58	57	59	Ghana
Guinea	58	61	56	60	59	62	53	53	54	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	59	64	57	62	62	67	52	50	53	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	62	64	60	62	64	66	58	57	59	Kenya
Lesotho	51	58	48	55	53	60	45	43	46	Lesotho
Liberia	59	62	58	61	60	64	54	55	53	Libéria
Libya	71	71	68	70	75	73	62	62	63	Libye
Madagascar	63	64	62	62	65	66	55	55	55	Madagascar
Malawi	62	68	59	64	65	71	55	54	56	Malawi
Mali	57	61	56	59	59	62	54	54	53	Mali
Mauritania	66	69	64	67	68	71	60	61	60	Mauritanie
Mauritius	75	75	71	72	78	78	64	62	66	Maurice
Morocco	73	75	71	73	74	78	62	63	62	Maroc
Mozambique	58	64	56	60	60	67	50	49	51	Mozambique
Namibia	59	68	56	63	62	71	53	51	55	Namibie
Niger	59	61	58	60	59	62	53	53	52	Niger
Nigeria	52	55	52	54	52	55	55	55	55	Nigéria
Rwanda	65	68	63	66	67	70	59	58	59	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	65	70	63	66	69	74	62	62	63	São T. & Principe
Senegal	66	69	64	67	68	71	59	59	59	Sénégal
Seychelles	72	73	69	70	76	77	65	64	65	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	54	62	53	60	55	64	53	53	53	Sierra Leone
Somalia	54	59	52	56	57	62	47	46	49	Somalie
South Africa	63	66	60	63	66	70	53	52	54	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	46	58	43	55	49	61	51	50	51	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	64	67	61	63	67	70	59	59	59	Soudan
Tanzania	63	67	61	64	66	70	58	58	58	Tanzanie
Togo	59	63	58	63	59	63	56	55	57	Togo
Tunisia	75	77	72	74	77	79	64	63	64	Tunisie
Uganda	63	68	60	65	66	71	57	56	59	Ouganda
Zambia	60	67	58	64	62	69	53	52	54	Zambie
Zimbabwe	58	63	57	60	60	65	51	50	52	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**61**	**64**	**59**	**62**	**63**	**67**	**56**	**56**	**57**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**57**	**62**	**56**	**60**	**59**	**64**	**53**	**52**	**54**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**62**	**66**	**60**	**63**	**64**	**69**	**58**	**57**	**58**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**72**	**74**	**70**	**72**	**74**	**76**	**62**	**62**	**62**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**61**	**65**	**59**	**62**	**63**	**68**	**53**	**52**	**54**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**56**	**59**	**55**	**58**	**56**	**60**	**55**	**55**	**55**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**73**	**75**	**72**	**74**	**75**	**77**	**64**	**64**	**63**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**60**	**63**	**59**	**61**	**62**	**64**	**57**	**57**	**57**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**63**	**67**	**61**	**64**	**66**	**69**	**57**	**56**	**58**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**56**	**59**	**55**	**58**	**56**	**60**	**55**	**55**	**55**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**61**	**65**	**59**	**62**	**63**	**67**	**54**	**53**	**55**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**56**	**61**	**54**	**59**	**58**	**63**	**53**	**52**	**53**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**59**	**62**	**58**	**61**	**60**	**64**	**55**	**55**	**55**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.6 — Tableau 1.6

	Infant Mortality Rates (per 1,000) — Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)									
	Total/Totale			Male / Hommes			Female / Femmes			
Country	2013	2023	% reduction	2013	2023	% reduction	2013	2023	% reduction	Pays
Algeria	22.7	19.7	13.1	22.9	19.3	15.9	20.9	17.9	14.3	Algérie
Angola	56.7	38.3	32.5	35.4	17.8	49.8	50.3	33.8	32.8	Angola
Benin	59.7	46.4	22.2	59.5	39.2	34.2	53.6	41.4	22.7	Bénin
Botswana	47.6	38.2	19.7	35.7	16.0	55.2	42.7	34.1	20.3	Botswana
Burkina Faso	59.8	44.8	25.0	56.0	31.8	43.2	54.2	40.2	25.8	Burkina Faso
Burundi	46.3	31.5	32.1	41.7	20.3	51.2	41.2	27.8	32.5	Burundi
Cabo Verde	20.5	11.0	46.3	21.3	10.6	50.3	18.5	10.0	46.1	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	57.4	41.2	28.1	56.9	33.7	40.8	51.3	36.7	28.4	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	81.0	60.4	25.4	77.0	49.4	35.9	72.9	53.6	26.5	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	76.6	58.7	23.4	73.0	43.4	40.6	69.3	52.5	24.1	Tchad
Comoros	44.0	35.7	18.9	37.5	28.5	24.0	41.3	33.3	19.2	Comores
Congo, Rep.	37.2	27.6	25.7	30.6	16.2	47.2	33.3	24.6	26.2	Congo
Congo (DRC)	59.9	44.5	25.7	50.3	28.1	44.2	53.7	39.7	26.1	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	62.8	46.6	25.8	64.3	42.6	33.8	54.6	40.5	25.8	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	59.9	44.4	25.9	45.9	25.6	44.3	54.8	40.1	26.8	Djibouti
Egypt	22.8	16.1	29.2	20.3	10.7	47.2	21.3	15.0	29.7	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	67.6	49.1	27.4	53.3	28.9	45.7	61.0	44.0	27.9	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	34.4	25.5	25.8	29.6	15.8	46.6	29.4	21.9	25.4	Érythrée
Eswatini	57.4	43.5	24.1	53.2	32.3	39.3	51.6	38.9	24.6	Eswatini
Ethiopia	52.2	35.7	31.6	54.6	30.0	45.1	43.9	30.2	31.2	Éthiopie
Gabon	35.2	26.5	24.8	33.8	21.2	37.1	30.7	23.2	24.6	Gabon
Gambia	46.8	33.8	27.6	45.8	27.8	39.2	40.9	29.5	27.9	Gambie
Ghana	40.5	28.2	30.5	41.6	25.0	39.9	35.8	24.7	30.9	Ghana
Guinea	72.3	61.5	14.8	72.4	52.4	27.6	64.4	54.6	15.1	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	59.4	43.1	27.5	49.7	27.1	45.6	52.7	38.0	27.9	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	40.9	34.7	15.0	41.4	31.9	22.8	36.4	30.9	15.0	Kenya
Lesotho	72.8	55.4	23.9	71.8	44.5	38.0	65.4	49.7	24.1	Lesotho
Liberia	65.7	52.6	20.0	65.4	41.5	36.6	58.6	46.7	20.4	Libéria
Libya	11.4	15.9	+39.7	9.9	9.2	7.0	10.1	15.1	+48.8	Libye
Madagascar	44.1	44.2	+0.1	43.5	38.5	11.5	39.4	39.5	+0.3	Madagascar
Malawi	43.6	29.4	32.6	43.5	18.7	57.1	38.5	25.9	32.8	Malawi
Mali	72.3	57.6	20.4	70.6	46.7	33.8	66.4	52.4	21.0	Mali
Mauritania	40.1	31.0	22.7	39.2	24.2	38.1	35.9	27.7	22.8	Mauritanie
Mauritius	13.1	13.5	+3.2	13.6	13.5	+0.4	11.7	11.9	+2.3	Maurice
Morocco	24.0	15.5	35.4	21.8	11.1	49.3	21.5	13.9	35.3	Maroc
Mozambique	56.1	45.4	19.0	54.3	39.8	26.7	52.0	41.5	20.3	Mozambique
Namibia	47.6	38.4	19.2	42.2	34.1	19.1	42.9	34.6	19.4	Namibie
Niger	69.2	67.4	2.7	66.8	55.4	17.0	63.9	62.2	2.7	Niger
Nigeria	71.4	60.1	15.8	68.6	45.0	34.4	65.3	54.8	16.1	Nigéria
Rwanda	35.7	30.5	14.7	33.6	25.9	22.8	32.1	27.1	15.5	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	18.0	9.4	47.7	15.0	5.7	62.0	15.8	8.4	47.2	São T. & Principe
Senegal	38.5	30.2	21.5	40.2	27.6	31.3	33.4	26.2	21.5	Sénégal
Seychelles	12.9	13.1	+1.4	12.3	10.8	+12.7	12.0	12.1	+0.8	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	80.0	56.2	29.8	79.2	47.8	39.6	73.6	50.9	30.9	Sierra Leone
Somalia	89.0	67.8	23.8	60.7	34.0	44.0	82.5	62.3	24.5	Somalie
South Africa	32.0	24.4	23.8	32.1	23.5	26.8	29.5	22.4	24.2	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	72.9	72.6	0.4	47.6	22.6	52.5	67.1	66.8	0.5	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	51.3	39.2	23.7	48.1	28.1	41.6	45.3	34.5	23.9	Soudan
Tanzania	43.7	29.9	31.4	43.2	25.7	40.6	39.5	26.8	32.1	Tanzanie
Togo	48.3	35.9	25.8	47.0	28.0	40.5	43.5	32.1	26.4	Togo
Tunisia	16.2	10.6	35.0	16.8	10.7	36.5	14.8	9.8	33.8	Tunisie
Uganda	42.2	27.6	34.6	41.7	19.8	52.6	37.7	24.5	34.9	Ouganda
Zambia	44.7	30.9	31.0	44.3	26.4	40.3	40.7	27.8	31.7	Zambie
Zimbabwe	57.0	40.6	28.8	55.9	27.4	51.1	51.1	36.1	29.4	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**52.8**	**41.4**	**21.7**	**49.8**	**31.3**	**37.2**	**47.5**	**37.1**	**22.0**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**61.3**	**45.6**	**25.6**	**54.3**	**31.1**	**42.8**	**55.0**	**40.7**	**26.1**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**49.6**	**36.3**	**26.9**	**47.3**	**27.4**	**42.1**	**43.7**	**32.0**	**26.9**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**22.8**	**17.2**	**24.9**	**21.1**	**13.0**	**38.3**	**21.0**	**15.7**	**25.3**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**47.4**	**36.6**	**22.7**	**42.8**	**27.8**	**35.2**	**42.8**	**32.9**	**23.3**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**65.9**	**54.3**	**17.6**	**64.1**	**42.6**	**33.4**	**59.8**	**49.1**	**17.9**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**22.8**	**18.3**	**19.8**	**22.1**	**15.7**	**28.8**	**20.8**	**16.6**	**19.9**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**56.2**	**46.3**	**17.6**	**54.0**	**35.6**	**34.1**	**51.1**	**41.9**	**18.0**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**46.3**	**35.5**	**23.4**	**43.3**	**25.8**	**40.4**	**41.2**	**31.4**	**23.6**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**65.9**	**54.3**	**17.6**	**64.1**	**42.6**	**33.4**	**59.8**	**49.1**	**17.9**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**50.3**	**37.9**	**24.7**	**45.0**	**27.5**	**38.9**	**45.4**	**34.0**	**25.2**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**63.7**	**47.7**	**25.1**	**61.0**	**36.6**	**40.0**	**57.2**	**42.6**	**25.7**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**61.3**	**50.3**	**18.0**	**60.1**	**41.5**	**31.0**	**55.2**	**45.2**	**18.0**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.7 — Tableau 1.7

	Access to Schooling — Accès au système scolaire										
	School Life Expectancy Primary and Secondary — Vie scolaire (years/ans) Primaire et Secondaire		Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary education(%) — Taux brut d'admission à la dernière année de l'enseignement primaire (%)				Transition Rate : Primary to Secondary (%) — Taux de transition: primaire au secondaire				
	Male — Garçons	Female — Filles	Male — Garçons		Female — Filles		Total	Male — Garçons	Female — Filles	*GPI (F/M)*	
Country	**2014-2024**	**2014-2024**	**2000-2010**	**2014-2024**	**2000-2010**	**2014-2024**	**2010-2017**				**Pays**
Algeria	12	13	99	102	98	100	99	100	98	0.98	**Algérie**
Angola	9	9	49	62	37	61	52	...	...	...	**Angola**
Benin	10	9	70	64	55	59	84	83	85	1.03	**Bénin**
Botswana	11	11	102	100	104	104	97	97	98	1.00	**Botswana**
Burkina Faso	6	7	49	46	43	57	80	81	79	0.98	**Burkina Faso**
Burundi	9	10	54	44	52	51	76	76	77	1.02	**Burundi**
Cabo Verde	12	13	94	92	97	96	94	94	95	1.00	**Cabo Verde**
Cameroon	11	10	80	75	67	69	66	64	69	1.08	**Cameroun**
Cent. Afr. Rep.	10	7	45	46	27	31	75	81	68	0.84	**Rép. Centraf.**
Chad	8	6	38	47	23	36	74	80	65	0.82	**Tchad**
Comoros	10	10	74	79	59	83	93	100	85	0.85	**Comores**
Congo, Rep.	10	10	70	71	66	71	76	78	75	0.96	**Congo**
Congo (DRC)	11	10	67	79	50	73	72	73	71	0.97	**Congo (RDC)**
Côte d'Ivoire	10	10	48	74	34	78	92	91	93	1.01	**Côte d'Ivoire**
Djibouti	6	6	...	...	...	...	86	88	84	0.96	**Djibouti**
Egypt	11	11	88	93	86	94	97	95	98	1.03	**Égypte**
Equat. Guinea	...	...	34	31	35	34	96	100	92	0.92	**Guinée Équat.**
Eritrea	8	7	67	67	56	56	92	93	91	0.98	**Érythrée**
Eswatini	13	13	83	92	84	95	98	98	98	1.00	**Eswatini**
Ethiopia	8	7	58	56	54	55	91	92	91	0.99	**Éthiopie**
Gabon	10	10	67	81	69	82	...	...	...	...	**Gabon**
Gambia	11	13	60	74	62	90	94	94	95	1.01	**Gambie**
Ghana	11	10	88	94	79	93	94	93	95	1.02	**Ghana**
Guinea	9	7	66	69	46	56	69	74	62	0.85	**Guinée**
Guinea Bissau	...	...	69	...	56	...	...	...	...	...	**Guinée Bissau**
Kenya	...	...	89	102	86	102	99	98	100	1.02	**Kenya**
Lesotho	10	11	71	62	91	72	88	86	88	1.02	**Lesotho**
Liberia	7	7	63	57	52	59	80	78	81	1.04	**Libéria**
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Libye**
Madagascar	9	10	64	58	66	64	73	74	73	0.98	**Madagascar**
Malawi	10	10	66	81	66	91	86	88	84	0.95	**Malawi**
Mali	7	6	61	50	48	47	78	77	80	1.03	**Mali**
Mauritania	7	8	67	60	68	72	66	68	64	0.94	**Mauritanie**
Mauritius	12	12	99	90	101	90	99	100	99	0.99	**Maurice**
Morocco	13	12	84	104	81	106	91	93	88	0.95	**Maroc**
Mozambique	10	10	65	58	54	56	74	72	76	1.04	**Mozambique**
Namibia	...	...	88	91	92	98	96	95	97	1.02	**Namibie**
Niger	6	5	44	47	33	45	58	60	56	0.93	**Niger**
Nigeria	8	8	75	...	66	...	...	...	...	...	**Nigéria**
Rwanda	12	12	72	53	80	65	73	73	72	0.98	**Rwanda**
São T. & Principe	12	12	79	85	86	92	97	94	100	1.06	**São T. & Principe**
Senegal	7	9	57	52	59	72	73	75	71	0.94	**Sénégal**
Seychelles	11	11	114	95	116	93	97	97	97	1.00	**Seychelles**
Sierra Leone	14	15	88	99	67	102	90	89	92	1.03	**Sierra Leone**
Somalia	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Somalie**
South Africa	12	12	89	99	90	95	96	93	98	1.05	**Afrique du Sud**
South Sudan	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Soudan du Sud**
Sudan	7	7	64	61	52	60	92	90	94	1.05	**Soudan**
Tanzania	9	9	83	84	87	95	71	73	69	0.95	**Tanzanie**
Togo	12	11	77	88	59	87	82	84	80	0.95	**Togo**
Tunisia	12	13	97	91	98	96	98	98	98	1.00	**Tunisie**
Uganda	9	9	57	53	55	54	59	61	57	0.94	**Ouganda**
Zambia	...	...	95	...	102	...	64	66	62	0.95	**Zambie**
Zimbabwe	...	...	96	83	91	88	78	77	79	1.03	**Zimbabwe**
Region											**Région**
Africa	**10**	**9**	**72**	**73**	**66**	**74**	**81**	**83**	**82**	**0.99**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**11**	**9**	**65**	**72**	**50**	**66**	**72**	**73**	**70**	**0.97**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**9**	**8**	**68**	**67**	**65**	**70**	**82**	**83**	**81**	**0.98**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**11**	**11**	**89**	**96**	**88**	**97**	**95**	**95**	**95**	**1.00**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**10**	**10**	**75**	**74**	**74**	**75**	**77**	**81**	**82**	**1.01**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**8**	**8**	**69**	**66**	**59**	**67**	**82**	**82**	**82**	**1.00**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**12**	**12**	**91**	**98**	**89**	**100**	**93**	**95**	**92**	**0.97**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**9**	**9**	**71**	**73**	**64**	**74**	**88**	**87**	**88**	**1.00**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**10**	**9**	**71**	**73**	**67**	**73**	**83**	**83**	**83**	**0.99**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**8**	**8**	**69**	**66**	**59**	**67**	**82**	**82**	**82**	**1.00**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**10**	**10**	**74**	**77**	**70**	**78**	**75**	**78**	**77**	**0.99**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**10**	**9**	**61**	**62**	**49**	**55**	**71**	**72**	**69**	**0.96**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**8**	**8**	**55**	**58**	**44**	**61**	**79**	**79**	**79**	**0.99**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.8 — Tableau 1.8

Internal Efficiency and Illiteracy

Country	Adult Illiteracy Rate / Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes (%)				Repetition rate in primary (%) / Taux de redoublement au primaire (%)				Pays
	Male / Hommes		Female / Femmes		Male / Garçons		Female / Filles		
	2000-2010	2013-2023	2000-2010	2013-2023	2000-2010	2013-2023	2000-2010	2013-2023	
Algeria	17.0	...	32.0	25.8	9.3	4.1	5.6	2.0	Algérie
Angola	17.0	16.2	46.0	48.1	11.0	...	12.0	...	Angola
Benin	52.0	37.4	77.0	58.5	11.4	9.4	11.3	8.9	Bénin
Botswana	20.0	...	18.0	...	5.6	6.1	3.6	3.5	Botswana
Burkina Faso	63.0	50.2	79.0	66.3	8.6	4.7	8.8	4.6	Burkina Faso
Burundi	47.0	24.0	57.0	39.0	37.5	30.5	38.7	27.9	Burundi
Cabo Verde	...	8.0	...	18.0	12.4	6.0	7.9	2.9	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	22.0	20.3	35.0	33.8	13.1	12.9	12.3	12.2	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	33.0	40.2	65.0	72.9	22.2	...	24.2	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	61.0	55.5	82.0	81.4	23.5	13.9	25.1	14.4	Tchad
Comoros	25.0	...	37.0	...	27.1	17.4	26.8	15.1	Comores
Congo, Rep.	14.0	...	33.0	...	20.5	21.1	19.5	15.2	Congo
Congo (DRC)	19.0	12.5	46.0	38.4	12.7	12.2	13.2	12.2	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	39.0	39.8	61.0	59.7	18.9	14.8	19.2	13.3	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	10.4	3.3	10.6	3.0	Djibouti
Egypt	20.0	24.0	36.0	34.0	4.3	1.1	2.5	0.7	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	5.0	...	18.0	...	20.7	13.7	18.6	12.0	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	25.0	...	45.0	...	13.3	10.2	11.1	8.7	Érythrée
Eswatini	17.0	8.9	20.0	9.6	17.7	15.3	12.8	10.8	Eswatini
Ethiopia	51.0	37.4	71.0	59.6	7.5	9.7	10.5	9.4	Éthiopie
Gabon	...	9.2	...	12.9	34.9	...	33.4	...	Gabon
Gambia	51.0	34.7	75.0	59.5	2.8	4.4	2.9	3.8	Gambie
Ghana	22.0	18.7	35.0	27.9	3.6	0.6	4.0	0.6	Ghana
Guinea	63.0	46.0	88.0	72.0	11.6	7.2	15.6	7.1	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	42.0	22.7	73.0	47.8	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	13.0	...	22.0	...	6.1	3.2	5.8	2.7	Kenya
Lesotho	43.0	19.8	25.0	8.2	21.3	11.4	15.0	7.1	Lesotho
Liberia	...	...	...	...	5.9	2.6	6.4	2.5	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	37.0	22.1	45.0	28.2	20.9	22.3	18.5	20.2	Madagascar
Malawi	100.0	21.4	...	37.3	20.7	20.5	20.2	20.0	Malawi
Mali	57.0	54.0	80.0	74.0	13.4	21.4	13.6	21.0	Mali
Mauritania	40.0	29.9	57.0	48.2	3.5	1.7	3.7	1.9	Mauritanie
Mauritius	12.0	5.0	19.0	9.0	4.2	0.0	2.9	0.0	Maurice
Morocco	31.0	25.0	56.0	47.0	10.0	8.3	6.6	4.9	Maroc
Mozambique	33.0	28.0	64.0	51.0	7.9	4.0	7.3	3.7	Mozambique
Namibia	13.0	...	16.0	...	18.0	7.2	13.1	4.7	Namibie
Niger	57.0	52.1	85.0	74.3	4.0	5.8	4.3	5.4	Niger
Nigeria	24.0	26.3	36.0	46.7	0.0	...	0.0	...	Nigéria
Rwanda	29.0	19.0	40.0	23.0	14.1	28.2	13.5	23.4	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	8.0	7.5	22.0	17.2	14.2	13.4	11.5	9.8	São T. & Principe
Senegal	40.0	38.5	63.0	58.5	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.2	Sénégal
Seychelles	7.0	...	6.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	53.0	45.4	76.0	66.1	...	3.1	...	3.1	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	35.0	...	56.0	...	0.0	...	0.0	Somalie
South Africa	6.0	9.0	8.0	11.0	8.4	2.9	7.5	3.1	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	65.0	...	81.0	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	40.0	...	53.0	...	4.5	2.1	4.1	2.0	Soudan
Tanzania	22.0	17.0	38.0	27.0	2.6	4.2	2.5	3.4	Tanzanie
Togo	29.0	17.2	56.0	36.3	21.5	4.0	22.1	3.7	Togo
Tunisia	13.0	7.3	29.0	19.9	7.4	8.7	4.5	5.0	Tunisie
Uganda	17.0	21.5	35.0	39.0	10.1	9.2	9.7	8.8	Ouganda
Zambia	11.0	18.3	22.0	37.8	6.5	...	5.9	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	6.9	...	6.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	Zimbabwe
Region									**Région**
Africa	**27.9**	**25.6**	**44.1**	**41.7**	**8.2**	**8.4**	**7.9**	**7.7**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**24.1**	**19.6**	**47.7**	**43.1**	**14.9**	**12.8**	**15.0**	**12.5**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**34.3**	**28.7**	**49.9**	**45.8**	**8.0**	**8.6**	**8.6**	**7.9**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**21.3**	**23.0**	**38.9**	**34.1**	**6.8**	**3.4**	**4.2**	**2.0**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**17.2**	**15.9**	**27.9**	**27.4**	**10.9**	**9.3**	**10.2**	**8.7**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**33.7**	**32.2**	**50.2**	**51.7**	**4.2**	**7.4**	**4.3**	**6.9**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**22.5**	**21.2**	**41.9**	**34.1**	**9.1**	**6.2**	**5.7**	**3.5**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**30.4**	**29.8**	**47.2**	**47.4**	**5.0**	**5.9**	**4.2**	**5.1**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**27.7**	**23.7**	**44.5**	**40.0**	**9.7**	**9.7**	**9.7**	**9.3**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**33.7**	**32.2**	**50.2**	**51.7**	**4.2**	**7.4**	**4.3**	**6.9**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**18.5**	**15.3**	**33.9**	**29.9**	**10.0**	**9.3**	**9.5**	**8.9**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**32.2**	**32.7**	**50.3**	**51.7**	**18.3**	**14.0**	**17.9**	**13.1**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**48.9**	**43.3**	**71.9**	**63.1**	**12.1**	**9.7**	**12.1**	**9.1**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.9 — Gross School Enrolment Ratios — Taux bruts de scolarisation — Tableau 1.9

Country	Primary / Primaire				Secondary / Secondaire				Primary + Secondary Primaire + Secondaire				Pays
	Male Garçons		Female Filles		Male Garçons		Female Filles		Male Garçons		Female Filles		
	2000-2010	2014-2024	2000-2010	2014-2024	2000-2010	2014-2024	2000-2010	2014-2024	2000-2010	2014-2024	2000-2010	2014-2024	
Algeria	117	105	110	103	97	99	104	104	105	102	107	104	Algérie
Angola	126	89	102	85	33	57	23	49	85	76	67	71	Angola
Benin	119	112	107	104	36	47	17	40	74	80	51	73	Bénin
Botswana	111	110	108	108	75	67	81	74	96	90	98	91	Botswana
Burkina Faso	80	71	72	73	24	28	18	34	53	50	46	54	Burkina Faso
Burundi	136	101	134	102	28	41	20	49	81	76	76	80	Burundi
Cabo Verde	109	104	106	102	75	90	93	105	91	97	99	103	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	120	119	103	109	50	47	40	42	82	84	70	76	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	94	134	69	103	15	19	9	13	53	77	37	58	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	93	96	69	81	31	29	13	19	64	64	43	51	Tchad
Comoros	106	100	100	94	49	53	36	55	77	76	65	75	Comores
Congo, Rep.	112	89	106	87	46	68	39	63	78	79	71	75	Congo
Congo (DRC)	99	121	85	114	47	68	27	43	76	99	59	84	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	69	93	57	91	...	65	...	63	...	79	...	77	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	93	96	89	96	65	86	64	83	80	91	77	90	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	55	50	57	49	20	...	15	...	41	...	38	...	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	80	97	67	82	59	48	45	40	68	69	55	58	Érythrée
Eswatini	129	120	117	113	67	82	63	82	104	110	94	103	Eswatini
Ethiopia	92	87	85	81	36	34	30	33	66	69	60	64	Éthiopie
Gabon	135	102	132	98	...	68	...	74	...	84	...	85	Gabon
Gambia	73	91	75	106	46	98	45	116	60	94	61	109	Gambie
Ghana	101	100	97	97	51	78	44	78	76	89	71	88	Ghana
Guinea	93	111	78	97	42	40	24	31	66	72	51	61	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	116	...	110	...	23	...	13	...	62	...	41	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	110	79	106	76	61	...	55	...	87	...	83	...	Kenya
Lesotho	120	83	117	80	46	51	62	68	90	85	94	89	Lesotho
Liberia	102	66	90	67	40	43	28	44	86	55	62	57	Libéria
Libya	110	...	104	...	90	...	106	...	99	...	105	...	Libye
Madagascar	136	130	135	136	29	33	28	35	81	80	80	83	Madagascar
Malawi	136	125	136	129	36	35	31	36	91	82	89	84	Malawi
Mali	84	76	72	69	43	41	30	37	66	60	53	55	Mali
Mauritania	97	104	98	104	23	36	18	36	60	60	58	63	Mauritanie
Mauritius	100	110	101	112	85	88	89	91	92	90	94	93	Maurice
Morocco	109	119	105	116	67	88	59	87	88	104	82	102	Maroc
Mozambique	123	120	110	116	28	39	23	37	88	88	78	87	Mozambique
Namibia	120	122	115	117	59	...	66	...	94	...	94	...	Namibie
Niger	68	69	55	65	15	22	11	21	44	46	35	44	Niger
Nigeria	84	84	76	83	44	46	39	45	66	67	59	66	Nigéria
Rwanda	155	154	155	150	33	41	32	49	98	99	97	100	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	121	114	118	104	50	84	51	92	91	99	90	98	São T. & Principe
Senegal	82	76	86	96	40	38	35	50	61	57	61	72	Sénégal
Seychelles	111	97	112	97	75	73	78	76	90	85	93	86	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	88	155	63	164	30	72	21	74	62	113	44	117	Sierra Leone
Somalia	29	23	16	19	8	4	4	3	20	11	11	9	Somalie
South Africa	105	105	102	100	84	100	90	109	95	103	97	103	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	108	...	89	...	134	...	110	...	121	...	100	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	71	74	64	71	43	42	37	45	59	60	52	60	Soudan
Tanzania	100	93	101	98	35	27	29	29	74	68	71	70	Tanzanie
Togo	130	118	119	115	55	68	30	59	85	92	65	87	Togo
Tunisia	104	105	103	103	86	85	91	95	94	95	96	101	Tunisie
Uganda	121	106	121	107	29	25	24	23	84	72	82	72	Ouganda
Zambia	111	118	109	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	111	93	109	94	42	...	36	...	79	...	74	...	Zimbabwe
Region													**Région**
Africa	**98**	**96**	**91**	**94**	**49**	**53**	**44**	**51**	**75**	**77**	**69**	**75**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**102**	**116**	**87**	**107**	**44**	**58**	**28**	**40**	**74**	**91**	**59**	**78**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**97**	**88**	**93**	**86**	**39**	**35**	**33**	**35**	**71**	**68**	**67**	**66**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**102**	**102**	**97**	**101**	**74**	**87**	**74**	**87**	**87**	**95**	**86**	**94**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**119**	**111**	**113**	**109**	**54**	**61**	**53**	**62**	**89**	**88**	**84**	**87**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**86**	**87**	**77**	**86**	**42**	**48**	**34**	**47**	**66**	**68**	**57**	**68**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**111**	**110**	**106**	**108**	**82**	**89**	**84**	**92**	**95**	**99**	**94**	**100**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**87**	**89**	**79**	**87**	**49**	**55**	**44**	**55**	**70**	**73**	**63**	**72**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**101**	**98**	**96**	**96**	**47**	**50**	**41**	**46**	**76**	**79**	**70**	**75**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**86**	**87**	**77**	**86**	**42**	**48**	**34**	**47**	**66**	**68**	**57**	**68**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**111**	**110**	**104**	**109**	**49**	**57**	**43**	**51**	**83**	**87**	**76**	**83**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**107**	**108**	**89**	**96**	**40**	**42**	**29**	**36**	**72**	**76**	**57**	**67**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**84**	**83**	**74**	**83**	**33**	**42**	**23**	**42**	**60**	**63**	**50**	**63**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.10 — Tableau 1.10

	Teaching Staff — Personnel enseignant								
	Primary / Primaire				Secondary / Secondaire				
	Total		Female % Femme %		Total		Female % Femme %		
Country	2000-2010	2014-2024	2000-2010	2014-2024	2000-2010	2014-2024	2000-2010	2014-2024	Pays
Algeria	164 953	194 770	52.5	79.5	...	...	...	...	Algérie
Angola	90 252	98 986	40.0	50.0	20 333	78 992	30.0	35.2	Angola
Benin	27 666	54 181	19.0	29.6	12 514	71 826	12.3	12.2	Bénin
Botswana	12 734	14 927	75.8	74.1	11 645	16 297	50.3	56.9	Botswana
Burkina Faso	27 900	78 134	34.3	50.7	13 476	54 726	16.8	18.1	Burkina Faso
Burundi	22 600	47 815	52.8	50.6	8 281	21 926	19.8	25.7	Burundi
Cabo Verde	3 147	3 035	67.5	67.8	2 618	3 584	41.0	55.2	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	61 040	102 539	48.0	60.2	42 546	110 252	41.7	40.9	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	6 115	10 545	14.3	19.0	1 410	3 895	12.3	46.8	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	20 001	44 554	13.8	20.3	7 811	22 789	5.5	9.1	Tchad
Comoros	2 951	4 609	36.9	42.7	3 036	9 350	13.0	10.7	Comores
Congo, Rep.	9 836	22 874	52.9	61.6	7 064	31 956	13.3	11.8	Congo
Congo (DRC)	241 082	476 867	27.1	32.4	199 759	442 821	10.6	17.6	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	49 494	92 691	23.4	37.0	...	80 563	...	16.4	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	1 578	2 229	26.7	37.4	1 032	2 857	23.0	27.8	Djibouti
Egypt	364 669	509 984	52.9	65.0	494 547	572 761	44.5	49.3	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	2 540	4 549	35.8	47.8	1 111	...	8.4	...	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	7 396	9 236	40.9	44.1	4 090	7 220	15.9	31.0	Érythrée
Eswatini	6 905	8 864	71.9	69.8	4 105	6 481	48.2	49.5	Eswatini
Ethiopia	197 023	401 049	36.3	45.5	86 503	111 156	21.1	19.6	Éthiopie
Gabon	6 592	10 060	44.7	56.8	...	9 976	...	25.2	Gabon
Gambia	5 231	10 588	28.6	46.8	...	8 097	...	25.2	Gambie
Ghana	92 998	158 448	36.7	46.3	78 388	170 016	24.2	26.4	Ghana
Guinea	26 215	42 593	28.8	35.1	12 441	31 412	6.0	5.8	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	4 368	...	21.8	...	1 599	...	6.2	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	151 469	263 354	44.1	50.2	85 261	192 057	40.2	42.2	Kenya
Lesotho	10 112	10 437	76.9	74.2	3 925	5 528	56.1	55.2	Lesotho
Liberia	18 696	29 305	...	...	...	16 442	...	6.7	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	69 968	125 618	56.4	54.9	34 503	74 154	44.7	41.0	Madagascar
Malawi	40 464	68 988	40.0	45.0	15 820	19 441	27.0	23.9	Malawi
Mali	28 160	61 012	27.8	31.9	21 615	58 030	10.1	13.3	Mali
Mauritania	10 927	18 073	36.1	35.4	3 077	7 560	11.1	11.2	Mauritanie
Mauritius	5 479	5 593	69.8	79.4	7 109	10 083	58.0	64.8	Maurice
Morocco	143 601	164 495	50.0	62.9	96 104	152 357	33.3	39.4	Maroc
Mozambique	62 365	117 559	39.2	47.3	13 591	29 235	17.9	31.3	Mozambique
Namibia	13 055	18 605	68.2	68.5	5 803	10 882	49.8	53.7	Namibie
Niger	26 713	69 348	44.7	56.0	5 846	24 878	18.3	26.9	Niger
Nigeria	535 576	729 799	48.2	55.2	204 482	850 055	47.9	50.7	Nigéria
Rwanda	29 681	49 763	53.4	56.9	8 334	27 737	27.9	34.1	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	0 952	1 134	60.8	55.6	0 358	0 932	12.6	32.6	São T. & Principe
Senegal	35 485	66 323	30.6	33.4	11 853	51 971	14.1	18.3	Sénégal
Seychelles	680	639	83.4	87.6	0 579	0 658	60.1	55.5	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	14 875	44 244	38.4	33.1	5 840	26 499	27.4	14.2	Sierra Leone
Somalia	12 870	...	16.6	...	4 504	...	13.5	...	Somalie
South Africa	214 239	234 341	77.1	78.8	156 845	188 781	54.8	60.5	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	29 724	...	14.5	...	12 674	...	14.9	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	...	193 338	...	69.3	...	72 287	...	51.5	Soudan
Tanzania	138 716	199 056	50.5	48.2	...	103 872	...	33.0	Tanzanie
Togo	27 418	38 547	13.8	21.1	10 932	38 298	6.8	45.4	Togo
Tunisia	59 895	74 376	55.7	71.9	72 748	88 226	45.0	56.6	Tunisie
Uganda	146 549	198 410	40.9	43.1	53 633	66 985	22.9	24.9	Ouganda
Zambia	43 905	88 415	51.0	59.2	...	...	...	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	63772	76646	50.6	61.3	33 875	...	39.8	...	Zimbabwe
Region									Région
Africa	**3 360 907**	**5 381 264**	**45.9**	**49.9**	**1 870 966**	**3 871 692**	**35.9**	**36.6**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**347 206**	**671 988**	**31.1**	**37.2**	**259 700**	**552 313**	**15.6**	**21.1**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**711 513**	**1 399 221**	**42.6**	**40.0**	**255 254**	**564 997**	**27.8**	**27.9**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**744 046**	**961 697**	**52.2**	**67.6**	**666 476**	**818 067**	**42.8**	**47.9**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**634 200**	**870 111**	**58.5**	**61.1**	**307 934**	**479 631**	**47.0**	**46.5**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**923 942**	**1 478 246**	**40.1**	**46.8**	**381 602**	**1 456 685**	**34.0**	**37.6**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**379 377**	**451 713**	**51.6**	**70.4**	**171 929**	**245 132**	**37.8**	**44.7**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**1 465 600**	**2 396 206**	**45.6**	**49.2**	**1 039 467**	**2 235 794**	**39.9**	**40.2**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**1 468 936**	**2 605 792**	**43.8**	**46.4**	**1 117 721**	**1 655 878**	**34.4**	**34.4**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**923 942**	**1 478 246**	**40.1**	**46.8**	**381 602**	**1 456 685**	**34.0**	**37.6**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**1 016 677**	**1 550 149**	**50.0**	**50.6**	**510 951**	**978 704**	**32.6**	**32.0**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**106 124**	**195 121**	**39.6**	**48.6**	**59 941**	**166 201**	**32.3**	**29.5**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**227 203**	**460 235**	**27.2**	**38.8**	**77 833**	**361 022**	**12.3**	**19.2**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.11 — Tableau 1.11

	Participation of Women / Participation des femmes								
	Children out of school, primary, female (Total) Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles (Total)		Female unemployment rate, 15+ (% of female labor force) Taux de chômage des femmes, 15 ans et plus (% main-d'œuvre féminine)			Women in Parliament (% of total) Femmes au parlement (% du total)			
Country	2000-2010	2014-2024	2000	2014	2024	2000	2013	2023	Pays
Algeria	24 676	8 812	29.7	15.7	20.8	3.4	31.6	7.9	Algérie
Angola	358 655	...	18.7	17.7	14.6	15.5	34.1	33.6	Angola
Benin	99 320	136 278	0.5	2.1	1.6	6.0	8.4	26.6	Bénin
Botswana	15 148	16 531	17.3	21.4	26.7	17.0	7.9	11.1	Botswana
Burkina Faso	576 776	799 663	2.9	4.4	5.6	8.1	15.7	16.9	Burkina Faso
Burundi	32 412	218 096	2.3	1.2	0.8	14.4	30.5	38.2	Burundi
Cabo Verde	2 345	867	13.3	12.0	11.3	11.1	20.8	41.7	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	...	251 398	6.6	4.0	4.1	5.6	31.1	33.9	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	179 569	...	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.3	...	12.9	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	440 107	547 558	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.4	14.9	25.9	Tchad
Comoros	14 887	13 875	4.7	4.7	4.5	...	3.0	16.7	Comores
Congo, Rep.	50 068	84 011	21.2	21.0	21.0	12.0	7.4	14.6	Congo
Congo (DRC)	...	...	2.5	3.6	3.7	...	8.9	12.8	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	1 037 359	347 655	4.9	4.0	2.6	...	10.4	13.7	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	37.6	36.3	35.6		12.7	26.2	Djibouti
Egypt	605 597	333 765	22.8	23.9	18.0	2.0	...	27.5	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	46 333	62 954	8.7	8.9	8.9	5.0	12.1	31.0	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	89 624	95 607	6.2	6.2	6.3	14.7	22.0	...	Érythrée
Eswatini	13 738	9 364	27.9	25.9	36.2	3.1	6.2	17.1	Eswatini
Ethiopia	5 745 235	2 409 915	4.7	3.1	4.7	7.7	27.8	41.3	Éthiopie
Gabon	...	38 531	20.6	28.4	28.7	9.2	15.8	24.5	Gabon
Gambia	122 075	27 969	12.5	9.8	5.8	2.0	7.5	8.6	Gambie
Ghana	319 132	427 902	10.7	4.4	3.3	...	10.9	14.5	Ghana
Guinea	287 108	261 220	3.5	4.8	5.3	8.8	...	29.6	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	38 662	...	3.1	2.9	1.8	7.8	14.0	9.8	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	283 464	...	3.1	3.0	7.4	3.6	18.6	23.3	Kenya
Lesotho	22 728	57 586	18.2	18.2	18.3	3.8	26.7	26.4	Lesotho
Liberia	185 912	157 569	2.3	1.8	2.2	7.8	11.0	11.0	Libéria
Libya	...	...	25.8	25.4	24.8	...	16.5	16.5	Libye
Madagascar	3 109	78 735	5.9	1.4	3.3	8.0	17.5	18.5	Madagascar
Malawi	17 443	...	5.9	5.9	6.0	9.3	22.3	20.7	Malawi
Mali	524 225	750 975	1.3	1.4	3.2	12.2	...	28.6	Mali
Mauritania	77 875	109 071	12.8	12.1	15.0	3.8	...	23.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	1 192	527	11.9	10.9	7.5	5.7	18.8	20.0	Maurice
Morocco	151 990	55 174	13.0	10.3	10.5	0.6	17.0	24.3	Maroc
Mozambique	216 916	136 850	1.9	3.5	3.8	30.0	39.2	43.2	Mozambique
Namibia	7 539	...	21.7	20.4	17.9	25.0	24.4	44.2	Namibie
Niger	717 347	913 575	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.2	13.3	...	Niger
Nigeria	5 843 903	...	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.4	6.7	3.9	Nigéria
Rwanda	78 371	16 932	12.5	12.6	13.9	25.7	63.8	61.3	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	981	818	17.1	13.5	9.3	9.1	18.2	14.5	São T. & Principe
Senegal	255 012	195 212	2.9	6.3	3.6	12.1	42.7	46.1	Sénégal
Seychelles	77	165	...	...	...	23.5	43.8	22.9	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	...	3.2	3.8	2.1	8.8	12.4	28.2	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	24.6	24.5	24.5	...	13.8	19.7	Somalie
South Africa	427 553	209 355	26.0	27.0	35.4	29.8	42.3	45.9	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	564 201	13.5	13.8	...	...	26.5	32.4	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	...	1 497 615	23.0	27.0	...	...	24.6	...	Soudan
Tanzania	384 331	684 198	3.2	2.7	3.5	...	36.0	37.4	Tanzanie
Togo	78 317	32 150	4.1	1.7	2.1	4.9	15.4	19.8	Togo
Tunisia	12 572	2 882	16.1	21.6	21.9	11.5	26.7	16.2	Tunisie
Uganda	284 257	413 334	4.4	2.9	3.5	17.8	35.0	33.8	Ouganda
Zambia	153 384	229 960	11.4	6.7	6.3	10.1	11.5	15.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	50 467	127 695	4.6	5.2	8.6	9.3	31.5	30.7	Zimbabwe
Region									**Région**
Africa	**19 877 791**	**12 326 550**	**7.7**	**7.2**	**7.7**	**8.2**	**22.7**	**25.6**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**716 077**	**984 452**	**4.3**	**4.7**	**4.7**	**6.4**	**13.2**	**19.2**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**6 912 658**	**5 913 938**	**5.7**	**5.5**	**6.9**	**7.0**	**27.4**	**33.2**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**872 710**	**509 704**	**20.6**	**19.6**	**16.4**	**4.0**	**23.9**	**20.7**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**1 288 853**	**867 421**	**12.7**	**12.1**	**13.2**	**16.9**	**29.1**	**31.7**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**10 087 493**	**4 051 035**	**4.3**	**3.4**	**4.1**	**4.7**	**13.9**	**17.7**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**267 113**	**175 939**	**18.7**	**15.3**	**18.8**	**4.0**	**23.9**	**17.0**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**11 106 032**	**6 254 776**	**7.6**	**7.7**	**7.1**	**4.1**	**16.7**	**20.0**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**7 385 829**	**5 448 467**	**7.3**	**7.1**	**7.1**	**8.4**	**22.6**	**26.4**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**10 087 493**	**4 051 035**	**4.3**	**3.4**	**4.1**	**4.7**	**13.9**	**17.7**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**1 687 167**	**1 564 841**	**8.9**	**8.8**	**9.2**	**14.2**	**26.2**	**28.9**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**716 077**	**984 452**	**7.1**	**6.5**	**6.5**	**6.8**	**17.1**	**23.9**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**3 327 018**	**3 175 508**	**2.9**	**3.7**	**2.7**	**5.9**	**17.6**	**20.1**	**UEMOA**

Table 1.12 — Tableau 1.12

	Gender Empowerment								Indicateurs de participation			
	Total Labor Force Participation Rates (%) / Taux de participation de la population active (%)			Women's Share of Total Labor Force (%) / Part des femmes dans la population active totale (%)			Gender Inequality Index (GII) / Indice d'inégalités de genre (IIG),2023		Women's share in non agriculture employment (%) / Part des femmes dans l'emploi non agricole (%)			
							GII Value (scale 0 to 1) / Valeur de l'IIG (entre 0 et 1)	GII Rank among 193 countries/ Rang de l'IIG sur les 193 pays				
Country	2000	2014	2024	2000	2014	2024			2000	2013	2023	Pays
Algeria	44.3	42.6	40.8	13.8	17.8	19.6	0.443	114	14.7	17.0	16.1	Algérie
Angola	77.4	76.5	75.7	50.5	49.8	49.6	0.515	139	42.4	36.4	44.5	Angola
Benin	71.8	73.1	75.7	45.4	47.7	45.5	0.573	153	52.1	57.5	58.2	Bénin
Botswana	58.6	61.9	68.6	44.4	46.5	47.5	0.490	127	44.6	47.5	50.2	Botswana
Burkina Faso	77.7	65.6	47.1	46.2	45.0	45.0	0.555	146	48.6	46.8	46.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	82.7	78.9	78.6	52.0	51.9	50.8	0.501	132	21.4	23.0	27.6	Burundi
Cabo Verde	58.3	59.2	57.4	39.0	43.1	44.8	0.298	77	41.5	45.4	45.9	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	82.0	72.1	65.2	48.3	47.0	47.2	0.558	148	43.9	41.1	41.6	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	72.7	73.5	73.6	44.9	44.7	45.4	...	...	34.2	38.1	42.1	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	69.1	62.1	60.3	44.3	41.5	40.4	0.670	169	38.3	37.1	41.0	Tchad
Comoros	41.8	44.5	50.7	39.4	37.1	37.4	0.501	132	32.8	38.0	40.3	Comores
Congo, Rep.	68.3	68.1	68.0	50.2	49.5	49.7	0.565	151	46.9	48.1	48.5	Congo
Congo (DRC)	72.5	66.0	65.4	50.3	48.1	48.4	0.604	162	35.0	38.1	39.4	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	65.5	67.0	66.7	37.3	41.3	43.4	0.589	159	41.0	47.2	48.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	34.5	32.8	32.0	22.4	27.8	29.3	0.481	122	20.9	23.4	25.8	Djibouti
Egypt	46.2	48.1	42.6	22.1	23.9	18.7	0.398	101	16.0	16.4	16.1	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	62.0	60.7	60.2	43.7	42.3	42.5	...	...	37.5	35.6	34.5	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	80.5	78.7	78.2	47.2	47.2	46.8	...	...	42.5	43.9	43.4	Érythrée
Eswatini	53.8	51.4	47.2	46.2	46.9	47.3	0.484	124	43.1	47.2	49.6	Eswatini
Ethiopia	82.1	79.6	67.7	44.8	45.9	46.8	0.497	131	61.4	57.4	52.5	Éthiopie
Gabon	48.1	50.1	51.1	39.0	39.8	39.9	0.505	135	26.5	26.8	29.0	Gabon
Gambia	47.8	48.2	47.5	41.6	44.6	47.0	0.578	154	34.3	36.5	40.5	Gambie
Ghana	74.6	69.6	63.0	49.7	47.7	47.9	0.514	138	50.5	50.8	53.1	Ghana
Guinea	64.2	56.4	52.0	50.7	44.8	41.2	0.609	163	44.7	41.0	36.7	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	64.0	63.3	62.7	44.3	45.0	44.9	0.632	166	39.2	41.4	42.8	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	72.5	74.2	66.7	49.4	48.7	49.8	0.526	143	41.1	45.1	44.9	Kenya
Lesotho	72.4	64.0	57.8	47.8	44.9	45.2	0.534	144	51.6	50.9	49.9	Lesotho
Liberia	77.1	77.0	76.8	47.9	47.7	47.8	0.646	167	47.9	46.4	46.0	Libéria
Libya	46.4	49.4	48.2	31.1	35.1	36.0	0.253	65	27.9	31.6	31.7	Libye
Madagascar	86.3	86.2	85.1	48.6	48.5	48.7	0.584	156	45.9	52.2	49.9	Madagascar
Malawi	80.9	70.6	67.0	50.4	49.2	48.5	0.581	155	39.6	40.7	42.1	Malawi
Mali	70.2	70.6	69.2	42.7	42.2	38.4	0.612	164	44.5	39.9	44.4	Mali
Mauritania	46.0	42.6	40.9	30.9	33.0	33.4	0.603	161	35.7	36.4	33.2	Mauritanie
Mauritius	58.8	60.0	55.4	33.3	38.2	39.7	0.352	87	32.6	36.6	38.3	Maurice
Morocco	51.5	48.1	44.1	24.7	25.9	22.8	0.438	113	18.6	17.2	16.3	Maroc
Mozambique	85.0	79.7	78.9	53.9	51.7	51.4	0.479	120	29.4	32.4	35.7	Mozambique
Namibia	54.1	60.8	59.2	45.7	49.3	49.5	0.448	116	46.5	49.1	50.3	Namibie
Niger	78.9	73.6	72.6	43.6	41.7	41.8	0.591	160	51.8	45.1	46.9	Niger
Nigeria	83.6	81.0	82.6	47.3	46.4	43.8	0.677	171	52.0	54.9	54.3	Nigéria
Rwanda	62.6	60.8	63.5	46.2	47.2	47.2	0.394	99	24.4	28.7	36.3	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	24.3	24.1	23.5	34.8	34.5	35.4	0.492	130	45.4	46.3	49.9	São T. & Principe
Senegal	50.4	46.0	50.4	33.9	38.7	38.8	0.490	127	35.2	40.2	38.9	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...				...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	64.6	56.9	53.5	51.0	49.8	47.9	0.566	152	48.2	52.4	49.5	Sierra Leone
Somalia	34.1	34.2	33.9	30.9	30.5	31.3	0.675	170	23.3	25.8	28.1	Somalie
South Africa	61.5	56.1	58.5	45.9	46.4	46.9	0.388	95	41.8	44.9	44.7	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	74.5	73.6	...	51.3	50.6	51.0	...	...	26.7	34.8	33.1	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	50.8	45.7	...	28.8	29.5	29.7	0.588	158	13.8	18.0	...	Soudan
Tanzania	86.4	84.0	83.7	49.9	49.3	48.7	0.504	134	41.8	44.2	46.5	Tanzanie
Togo	58.6	58.2	58.1	47.6	47.6	48.3	0.564	150	54.6	52.8	51.6	Togo
Tunisia	48.0	47.6	45.5	25.2	27.9	29.2	0.238	62	23.4	25.8	29.3	Tunisie
Uganda	74.5	77.2	80.8	47.5	48.6	49.4	0.524	141	36.6	40.3	40.2	Ouganda
Zambia	59.8	58.9	59.4	46.9	45.1	44.9	0.524	141	43.5	42.7	42.3	Zambie
Zimbabwe	65.6	66.3	64.9	49.7	50.7	50.0	0.519	140	39.3	42.6	42.8	Zimbabwe
Region												Région
Africa	**68.4**	**66.5**	**65.4**	**43.0**	**43.3**	**43.1**	**0.517**	**n.a.**	**39.2**	**41.5**	**42.6**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**73.3**	**66.7**	**64.8**	**48.9**	**47.0**	**47.2**	**0.505**	**n.a.**	**37.9**	**39.1**	**40.3**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**73.4**	**72.2**	**70.8**	**45.5**	**46.0**	**46.5**	**0.523**	**n.a.**	**41.4**	**43.6**	**45.5**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**47.0**	**46.9**	**42.8**	**21.7**	**23.9**	**21.2**	**0.448**	**n.a.**	**17.6**	**18.2**	**17.8**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**70.5**	**67.7**	**68.4**	**48.6**	**48.4**	**48.5**	**0.516**	**n.a.**	**41.4**	**43.1**	**44.1**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**76.7**	**73.5**	**72.7**	**46.0**	**45.4**	**43.9**	**0.549**	**n.a.**	**50.0**	**52.2**	**52.0**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**47.6**	**45.6**	**43.0**	**21.4**	**23.9**	**23.7**	**0.458**	**n.a.**	**19.2**	**19.8**	**19.6**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**65.3**	**63.7**	**63.7**	**38.5**	**38.8**	**37.5**	**0.520**	**n.a.**	**38.3**	**41.4**	**43.2**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**64.8**	**64.3**	**62.0**	**41.6**	**42.2**	**42.6**	**0.530**	**n.a.**	**32.4**	**35.9**	**37.1**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**76.7**	**73.5**	**72.7**	**46.0**	**45.4**	**43.9**	**0.549**	**n.a.**	**50.0**	**52.2**	**52.0**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**73.3**	**69.8**	**70.1**	**49.2**	**48.5**	**48.5**	**0.519**	**n.a.**	**40.4**	**42.2**	**43.4**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**74.4**	**67.7**	**63.9**	**46.8**	**45.3**	**45.3**	**0.508**	**n.a.**	**41.7**	**40.5**	**41.7**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**68.1**	**65.6**	**63.1**	**42.0**	**43.0**	**42.6**	**0.551**	**n.a.**	**45.4**	**47.3**	**47.7**	**UEMOA**

SECTION 2

POVERTY INDICATORS

SECTION 2

INDICATEURS SUR LA PAUVRETÉ

Table 2.1 — Tableau 2.1

	Human Development								Indice de développement humain			
	GNI per capita (US$) / RNB par habitant ($ EU)			Life expectancy at birth/ Espérance de vie à la naissance		HDI Value (scale 0 to 1) / Valeur de l'IDH (entre 0 et 1)			HDI Rank Among 193 Countries / Rang de l'IDH sur les 193 Pays			
Country	2000	2013	2023	2014	2024	2015	2019	2023	2015	2019	2023	Pays
Algeria	1610	6030	4960	75	76	0.74	0.75	0.76	83	91	96	Algérie
Angola	360	4710	2130	60	65	0.57	0.58	0.62	150	148	148	Angola
Benin	470	1180	1440	59	61	0.53	0.55	0.52	167	158	173	Bénin
Botswana	3020	6710	7620	62	69	0.72	0.74	0.73	108	100	111	Botswana
Burkina Faso	260	750	850	58	61	0.42	0.45	0.46	185	182	186	Burkina Faso
Burundi	140	240	230	60	64	0.44	0.43	0.44	184	185	187	Burundi
Cabo Verde	1310	3640	4280	74	76	0.66	0.67	0.67	122	126	135	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	720	1510	1650	59	64	0.55	0.56	0.59	153	153	155	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	250	350	470	40	58	0.38	0.40	0.41	188	188	191	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	180	970	710	51	55	0.40	0.40	0.42	186	187	190	Tchad
Comoros	730	1580	1600	64	67	0.55	0.55	0.60	160	156	152	Comores
Congo, Rep.	560	3590	2470	63	66	0.58	0.57	0.65	135	149	138	Congo
Congo (DRC)	130	400	660	58	62	0.46	0.48	0.52	176	175	171	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	640	1320	2670	58	62	0.50	0.54	0.58	171	162	157	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	3450	62	66	0.50	0.52	0.51	172	166	175	Djibouti
Egypt	1370	2870	3900	70	72	0.69	0.71	0.75	111	116	100	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	680	12140	5240	60	64	0.59	0.59	0.67	135	145	133	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	290	640	900	66	69	0.45	0.46	0.50	179	180	178	Érythrée
Eswatini	1630	4290	3860	53	64	0.58	0.61	0.70	148	138	126	Eswatini
Ethiopia	130	460	1130	63	68	0.46	0.49	0.50	174	173	180	Éthiopie
Gabon	2990	8920	7960	66	69	0.69	0.70	0.73	109	119	108	Gabon
Gambia	570	670	830	63	66	0.47	0.50	0.52	173	172	170	Gambie
Ghana	330	1780	2340	63	66	0.59	0.61	0.63	139	138	143	Ghana
Guinea	590	690	1360	58	61	0.46	0.48	0.50	183	178	179	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	410	660	900	59	64	0.46	0.48	0.51	178	175	174	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	430	1130	2110	62	64	0.59	0.60	0.63	146	143	143	Kenya
Lesotho	590	1430	1160	51	58	0.50	0.53	0.55	160	165	167	Lesotho
Liberia	190	620	730	59	62	0.48	0.48	0.51	177	175	177	Libéria
Libya	6100	12590	7570	71	71	0.70	0.72	0.72	102	105	115	Libye
Madagascar	280	500	530	63	64	0.52	0.53	0.49	158	164	183	Madagascar
Malawi	230	590	640	62	68	0.47	0.48	0.52	170	174	172	Malawi
Mali	280	750	860	57	61	0.42	0.43	0.42	175	184	188	Mali
Mauritania	710	1890	2150	66	69	0.54	0.55	0.56	157	157	163	Mauritanie
Mauritius	3960	10090	11530	75	75	0.79	0.80	0.81	64	66	73	Maurice
Morocco	1570	3350	3700	73	75	0.66	0.69	0.71	123	121	120	Maroc
Mozambique	330	690	530	58	64	0.43	0.46	0.49	181	181	182	Mozambique
Namibia	2210	6020	4870	59	68	0.64	0.65	0.67	125	130	136	Namibie
Niger	220	570	600	59	61	0.37	0.39	0.42	187	189	188	Niger
Nigeria	...	2700	1930	52	55	0.53	0.54	0.56	152	161	164	Nigéria
Rwanda	270	710	980	65	68	0.53	0.54	0.58	159	160	159	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	480	1320	2480	65	70	0.60	0.63	0.64	142	135	141	São T. & Principe
Senegal	670	1360	1660	66	69	0.51	0.51	0.53	162	168	169	Sénégal
Seychelles	7920	12350	16940	72	73	0.79	0.80	0.85	63	67	54	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	140	650	560	54	62	0.43	0.45	0.47	179	182	185	Sierra Leone
Somalia	370	310	610	54	59	...	...	0.40	...	...	192	Somalie
South Africa	3280	8050	6750	63	66	0.70	0.71	0.74	119	114	106	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	1090	490	46	58	0.43	0.43	0.39	181	185	193	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	350	1110	990	64	67	0.50	0.51	0.51	165	170	176	Soudan
Tanzania	390	880	1210	63	67	0.51	0.53	0.56	151	163	165	Tanzanie
Togo	430	850	1030	59	63	0.50	0.52	0.57	166	167	161	Togo
Tunisia	2230	4240	3770	75	77	0.73	0.74	0.75	97	95	105	Tunisie
Uganda	270	810	980	63	68	0.53	0.54	0.58	163	159	157	Ouganda
Zambia	350	1720	1320	60	67	0.57	0.58	0.60	139	146	154	Zambie
Zimbabwe	360	1200	1740	58	63	0.55	0.57	0.60	154	150	153	Zimbabwe
Region												**Région**
Africa	**835**	**2143**	**2033**	**61**	**64**	**0.55**	**0.56**	**0.58**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**312**	**1 038**	**1 049**	**57**	**62**	**0.52**	**0.53**	**0.57**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**283**	**764**	**1 174**	**62**	**66**	**0.52**	**0.53**	**0.54**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**1 669**	**3 985**	**4 159**	**72**	**74**	**0.68**	**0.69**	**0.71**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**1 426**	**3 762**	**2 847**	**61**	**65**	**0.59**	**0.60**	**0.63**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**414**	**1 924**	**1 706**	**56**	**59**	**0.49**	**0.51**	**0.52**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**1 953**	**5 124**	**4 433**	**73**	**75**	**0.67**	**0.69**	**0.70**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**977**	**2 306**	**2 230**	**60**	**63**	**0.51**	**0.53**	**0.55**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**623**	**1 355**	**1 683**	**63**	**67**	**0.57**	**0.58**	**0.60**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**414**	**1 924**	**1 706**	**56**	**59**	**0.49**	**0.51**	**0.52**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**977**	**2 485**	**2 012**	**61**	**65**	**0.58**	**0.60**	**0.63**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**595**	**2 049**	**1 700**	**56**	**61**	**0.53**	**0.54**	**0.58**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**433**	**965**	**1 359**	**59**	**62**	**0.46**	**0.48**	**0.50**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**UEMOA**

Table 2.2 — Tableau 2.2

	Population in Poverty (%)					Population en pauvreté (%)	
	National Lines (Population below Poverty Line) Seuils nationaux (Population en dessous du seuil de pauvreté)		International Lines % Population Living Seuils internationaux % de la population vivant			Population living in slums (% of urban population) Population habitant dans des taudis (% de la population urbaine)	
Country	Survey year/ Année d'enquête	National Nationale	year Année	below $2.15 day moins d'1.9$/J	below $3.65 day moins d'3.2$/J	2020	Pays
Algeria	5.5	2011	2011	0,0	4.3	13.3	Algérie
Angola	32.3	2018	2018	31.1	52.9	62.6	Angola
Benin	38.5	2018	2021	12.7	43.4	67.9	Bénin
Botswana	16.1	2015	2015	15.4	38.0	39.6	Botswana
Burkina Faso	43.2	2021	2021	25.3	60.7	26.6	Burkina Faso
Burundi	64.9	2013	2020	62.1	86.2	36.8	Burundi
Cabo Verde	35.2	2015	2015	4.6	19.3	...	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	37.5	2014	2021	23.0	46.7	32.7	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	68.8	2021	2021	65.7	85.8	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	42.3	2018	2022	30.8	62.8	82.0	Tchad
Comoros	42.4	2013	2014	18.6	39.5	...	Comores
Congo, Rep.	40.9	2011	2011	35.4	59.1	44.2	Congo
Congo (DRC)	63.9	2012	2020	78.9	92.1	78.4	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	37.5	2021	2021	9.7	38.4	53.2	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	21.1	2017	2017	19.1	43.8	...	Djibouti
Egypt	29.7	2019	2019	1.5	17.6	...	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	76.8	2006	...	...	...	...	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Eswatini	58.9	2016	2016	36.1	58.0	10.8	Eswatini
Ethiopia	23.5	2015	2015	27.0	65.0	64.3	Éthiopie
Gabon	33.4	2017	2017	2.5	8.1	...	Gabon
Gambia	53.4	2020	2020	17.2	47.0	38.9	Gambie
Ghana	23.4	2016	2016	25.2	48.8	33.5	Ghana
Guinea	43.7	2018	2018	13.8	46.6	49.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	50.5	2021	2021	26.0	60.2	60.8	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	38.6	2021	2021	36.1	70.1	50.8	Kenya
Lesotho	49.7	2017	2017	32.4	54.7	25.6	Lesotho
Liberia	50.9	2016	2016	27.6	60.6	63.9	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	70.7	2012	2012	80.7	92.4	67.4	Madagascar
Malawi	50.7	2010	2019	70.1	89.1	49.8	Malawi
Mali	44.6	2021	2021	20.8	56.1	41.9	Mali
Mauritania	31.8	2019	2019	5.4	25.8	56.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	10.3	2017	2017	0.1	1.8	...	Maurice
Morocco	4.8	2013	2013	1.4	9.8	10.9	Maroc
Mozambique	46.1	2014	2019	74.5	88.6	55.0	Mozambique
Namibia	17.4	2015	2015	15.6	33.3	...	Namibie
Niger	45.5	2021	2021	50.6	83.1	...	Niger
Nigeria	40.1	2018	2018	30.9	63.5	49.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	38.2	2016	2016	52.0	78.0	38.3	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	55.5	2017	2017	15.7	45.0	52.6	São T. & Principe
Senegal	46.7	2011	2021	9.9	36.3	31.6	Sénégal
Seychelles	25.3	2018	2018	0.5	1.2	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	56.8	2018	2018	26.1	64.3	50.6	Sierra Leone
Somalia	54.4	2022	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	55.5	2014	2014	20.5	40.0	24.2	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	82.3	2016	2016	67.3	86.5	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	46.5	2009	2014	15.3	49.7	73.7	Soudan
Tanzania	26.4	2018	2018	44.9	74.3	40.9	Tanzanie
Togo	45.5	2018	2021	26.6	58.8	38.5	Togo
Tunisia	16.6	2021	2021	0.3	2.0	7.6	Tunisie
Uganda	20.3	2019	2019	42.1	71.8	54.0	Ouganda
Zambia	60.0	2022	2022	64.3	81.0	48.3	Zambie
Zimbabwe	38.3	2019	2019	39.8	64.5	21.6	Zimbabwe
Region							Région
Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	42.3	Afrique
Central Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	64.7	Afrique centrale
East Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	51.2	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6.3	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	44.2	Afrique australe
West Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	43.3	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.8	UMA
CEN-SAD	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	35.0	CEN-SAD
COMESA	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	46.5	COMESA
ECOWAS	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	43.3	CEDEAO
SADC	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	52.1	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	42.7	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	35.3	UEMOA

Table 2.3 — Tableau 2.3

	Income Distribution / Répartition du revenu								
	% Share of Income or Consumption / Part du revenu ou de la consommation				Inequality Ratio / Ratio des inégalités		Gini coefficient / Gini coefficient		
	Survey year / Année d'enquête	Poorest 10% / 10% les plus pauvres	Poorest 20% / 20% les plus pauvres	Richest 10 % / 10% les plus riches	Richest 20 % / 20% les plus riches	Richest 10% to / poorest 10% / 10% plus riches/ 10% plus pauvres	Richest 20% to / poorest 20% / 20% plus riches/ 20% plus pauvres	Survey year / Année d'enquête	
Country									**Pays**
Algeria	2011	4.0	9.4	22.9	37.2	5.7	4.0	2011	27.6
Angola	2018	1.3	3.8	39.6	55.6	30.5	14.6	2018	51.3
Benin	2021	3.1	7.6	27.2	42.3	8.8	5.6	2021	34.4
Botswana	2015	1.5	3.9	41.5	58.5	27.7	15.0	2015	53.3
Burkina Faso	2021	3.0	7.3	30.2	45.3	10.1	6.2	2021	37.4
Burundi	2020	2.9	7.1	29.9	45.0	10.3	6.3	2020	37.5
Cabo Verde	2015	2.2	5.7	32.3	48.7	14.7	8.5	2015	42.4
Cameroon	2021	2.1	5.4	31.1	47.9	14.8	8.9	2021	42.2
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2021	2.1	5.6	33.1	49.2	15.8	8.8	2021	43.0
Chad	2022	2.8	6.9	29.5	44.9	10.5	6.5	2022	37.4
Comoros	2014	1.6	4.5	33.6	50.4	21.0	11.2	2014	45.3
Congo, Rep.	2011	1.6	4.2	37.9	53.7	23.7	12.8	2011	48.9
Congo (DRC)	2020	2.1	5.5	35.7	51.1	17.0	9.3	2020	44.7
Côte d'Ivoire	2021	3.1	7.6	27.8	43.3	9.0	5.7	2021	35.3
Djibouti	2017	1.9	5.4	32.3	47.6	17.0	8.8	2017	41.6
Egypt	2019	3.8	9.0	27.5	41.3	7.2	4.6	2019	31.9
Equat. Guinea		...	...	...		...	...	...	...
Eritrea		...	...	...		...	...	...	...
Eswatini	2016	1.4	3.7	42.7	60.2	30.5	16.3	2016	54.6
Ethiopia	2015	2.9	7.3	28.5	43.0	9.8	5.9	2015	35.0
Gabon	2017	2.2	6.0	27.7	44.4	12.6	7.4	2017	38.0
Gambia	2020	2.6	6.6	30.5	45.7	11.7	6.9	2020	38.8
Ghana	2016	1.6	4.7	32.2	48.6	20.1	10.3	2016	43.5
Guinea	2018	3.5	8.5	23.1	38.2	6.6	4.5	2018	29.6
Guinea Bissau	2021	3.4	7.9	26.1	41.6	7.7	5.3	2021	33.4
Kenya	2021	2.9	7.2	31.8	46.7	11.0	6.5	2021	38.7
Lesotho	2017	1.7	4.6	32.9	49.8	19.4	10.8	2017	44.9
Liberia	2016	2.9	7.2	27.1	42.8	9.3	5.9	2016	35.3
Libya		...	...	...		...	...	...	...
Madagascar	2012	2.2	5.8	33.5	49.4	15.2	8.5	2012	42.6
Malawi	2019	2.9	7.0	31.0	46.2	10.7	6.6	2019	38.5
Mali	2021	3.2	7.6	28.3	43.9	8.8	5.8	2021	35.7
Mauritania	2019	3.1	7.8	24.6	40.0	7.9	5.1	2019	32.0
Mauritius	2017	2.9	7.2	29.9	44.6	10.3	6.2	2017	36.8
Morocco	2013	2.7	6.7	31.9	47.0	11.8	7.0	2013	39.5
Mozambique	2019	1.7	4.6	41.1	56.1	24.2	12.2	2019	50.3
Namibia	2015	1.0	2.8	47.2	63.7	47.2	22.8	2015	59.1
Niger	2021	3.8	8.7	27.8	42.2	7.3	4.9	2021	32.9
Nigeria	2018	2.9	7.1	26.7	42.4	9.2	6.0	2018	35.1
Rwanda	2016	2.4	6.0	35.6	50.8	14.8	8.5	2016	43.7
São T. & Principe	2017	2.6	6.4	32.8	47.9	12.6	7.5	2017	40.7
Senegal	2021	3.0	7.3	28.8	44.0	9.6	6.0	2021	36.2
Seychelles	2018	2.6	7.1	23.9	39.1	9.2	5.5	2018	32.1
Sierra Leone	2018	3.4	7.9	29.4	44.2	8.6	5.6	2018	35.7
Somalia		...	...	...		...	...	...	...
South Africa	2014	0.9	2.4	50.5	68.2	56.1	28.4	2014	63.0
South Sudan	2016	1.8	4.9	33.0	49.6	18.3	10.1	2016	44.1
Sudan	2014	3.2	7.8	27.8	42.4	8.7	5.4	2014	34.2
Tanzania	2018	2.9	6.9	33.1	48.1	11.4	7.0	2018	40.5
Togo	2021	2.8	6.8	29.6	45.2	10.6	6.6	2021	37.9
Tunisia	2021	3.1	7.7	27.0	41.6	8.7	5.4	2021	33.7
Uganda	2019	2.4	6.1	34.5	49.5	14.4	8.1	2019	42.7
Zambia	2022	1.5	3.9	39.1	56.4	26.1	14.5	2022	51.5
Zimbabwe	2017	2.5	6.0	34.8	51.1	13.9	8.5	2019	50.3
Region									**Région**
Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Central Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
East Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
North Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Southern Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
West Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
AMU	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
CEN-SAD	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
COMESA	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
ECOWAS	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
SADC	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
UDEAC/CEMAC	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
WAEMU	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Table 2.4 — Tableau 2.4

	Health and Nutrition Status						Statut de la santé et nutrition					
	Prevalence of stunting, height for age (% of children under 5)/ Prévalence du retard de croissance, taille par rapport à l'âge (% d'enfants de moins de 5 ans)		Underweight Children < 5 Years / insuffisance pondérale des moins de 5 ans, %		Prevalence of undernourishment (% of population) Prévalence de la sous-alimentation (en % de la population)		Incidence of Tuberculosis Incidence de la tuberculose (per/pour 100 000)			Incidence of malaria per 1,000 population at risk /Incidence du paludisme pour 1 000 habitants à risque		
Country	2010	2020	2000-2010	2012-2022	2012	2022	2000	2013	2023	2012	2022	Pays
Algeria	6.9	7.2	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.5	75	68	47	0	0	Algérie
Angola	15.9	15.5	15.1	19.0	13.8	23.2	297	376	339	159	225	Angola
Benin	17.7	16.4	17.1	19.6	9.5	10.3	86	64	51	362	363	Bénin
Botswana	17.6	16.8	11.8	...	21.2	24.3	914	414	244	1	0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	19.3	18.5	26.2	17.4	14.0	15.4	70	54	43	487	353	Burkina Faso
Burundi	15.2	14.8	29.1	27.6	...	...	290	128	94	171	245	Burundi
Cabo Verde	...	...	...	...	14.4	12.6	77	74	47	0	0	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	12.9	12.5	16.5	11.0	4.1	5.7	309	235	150	273	259	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	15.7	16.4	23.5	21.5	23.7	23.5	540	540	540	378	306	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	...	30.3	18.2	23.3	35.1	151	146	139	208	207	Tchad
Comoros	24.4	23.0	25.1	16.9	15.4	16.9	39	34	35	76	25	Comores
Congo, Rep.	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.3	37.2	26.8	356	382	368	216	215	Congo
Congo (DRC)	11.3	10.2	24.2	23.1	30.3	37.0	327	326	316	308	313	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	19.3	18.3	28.4	13.6	14.6	9.6	367	170	119	287	251	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	16.2	17.5	12.9	664	401	218	2	45	Djibouti
Egypt	...	...	6.8	7.0	5.5	8.5	26	16	9	0	0	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	10.5	...	...	...	187	248	274	333	229	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	15.4	15.2	39.4	...	...	...	177	144	65	16	63	Érythrée
Eswatini	10.7	10.2	5.9	5.8	20.2	12.4	981	1030	350	2	2	Eswatini
Ethiopia	...	...	34.3	21.2	18.8	22.2	421	224	146	185	109	Éthiopie
Gabon	15.1	14.6	9.0	5.4	13.1	20.1	515	546	505	248	229	Gabon
Gambia	13.8	13.2	17.4	11.6	9.5	20.5	187	176	142	204	88	Gambie
Ghana	15.1	14.4	14.4	12.0	7.9	6.2	216	168	129	348	194	Ghana
Guinea	...	...	16.4	15.0	14.5	10.3	228	177	175	408	308	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	22.2	19.5	18.0	16.3	25.0	32.2	305	361	361	122	104	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	10.9	10.0	16.5	9.8	18.9	34.5	451	443	223	72	60	Kenya
Lesotho	14.8	14.4	13.4	10.5	...	...	827	948	664	...	...	Lesotho
Liberia	19.7	19.9	16.6	10.9	36.3	38.4	240	308	308	271	187	Libéria
Libya	...	...	5.6	11.7	6.7	11.4	40	40	59	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	19.6	18.7	36.7	22.6	26.5	39.7	293	233	233	64	200	Madagascar
Malawi	15.8	15.6	13.9	12.8	13.4	19.9	386	261	119	288	228	Malawi
Mali	...	...	18.9	18.5	5.4	9.6	77	60	48	441	346	Mali
Mauritania	...	...	16.5	22.4	6.3	9.3	250	115	74	27	38	Mauritanie
Mauritius	19.3	18.7	...	...	6.2	5.9	17	13	12	...	...	Maurice
Morocco	16.5	14.8	9.8	2.8	4.3	6.9	115	99	92	0	0	Maroc
Mozambique	18.4	17.8	18.2	15.4	22.6	24.8	336	361	361	376	275	Mozambique
Namibia	16.1	15.6	17.4	13.2	25.1	22.2	985	710	468	4	8	Namibie
Niger	...	...	40.0	34.6	15.6	13.3	191	102	74	417	305	Niger
Nigeria	...	...	26.7	18.4	10.9	18.0	219	219	219	298	299	Nigéria
Rwanda	9.2	9.4	11.7	7.7	35.6	31.4	96	66	55	109	54	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	10.6	11.1	...	5.4	17.7	16.4	119	134	111	48	10	São T. & Principe
Senegal	19.5	17.2	14.5	14.4	11.0	4.6	155	127	110	59	66	Sénégal
Seychelles	12.3	12.5	...	3.8	5.0	2.5	28	27	21	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	11.7	10.3	18.5	12.0	22.2	28.4	305	313	283	415	293	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	22.5	...	66.5	51.3	285	285	243	41	59	Somalie
South Africa	16.7	16.6	9.1	4.9	5.2	8.1	762	1110	427	2	1	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	...	27.7	...	...	19.6	...	227	227	278	253	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	...	...	29.8	33.0	...	11.4	148	100	50	33	68	Soudan
Tanzania	10.7	9.7	16.1	11.4	22.2	23.8	503	336	183	131	128	Tanzanie
Togo	15.3	14.3	16.6	15.2	19.9	12.8	52	64	30	368	230	Togo
Tunisia	8.0	8.2	3.3	1.6	3.6	3.2	26	35	38	...	...	Tunisie
Uganda	...	...	15.7	7.6	22.4	36.9	276	203	198	332	258	Ouganda
Zambia	12.2	11.2	14.9	11.8	39.6	35.4	759	437	283	227	177	Zambie
Zimbabwe	12.4	11.8	10.2	9.7	25.5	38.1	605	304	211	78	49	Zimbabwe
Region												**Région**
Africa	**14.1**	**13.3**	**21.1**	**16.0**	**15.1**	**19.8**	**286**	**252**	**181**	**198**	**172**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**11.9**	**10.9**	**22.9**	**20.0**	**24.7**	**30.4**	**318**	**303**	**279**	**304**	**290**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**11.3**	**10.4**	**24.7**	**17.3**	**20.1**	**26.2**	**351**	**248**	**158**	**144**	**110**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**10.8**	**10.0**	**6.8**	**5.9**	**4.7**	**6.8**	**57**	**45**	**36**	**1**	**1**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**16.3**	**15.9**	**16.7**	**13.8**	**17.3**	**23.2**	**553**	**574**	**320**	**134**	**133**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**17.6**	**16.5**	**24.6**	**18.1**	**11.9**	**15.0**	**206**	**179**	**165**	**342**	**284**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**10.8**	**10.0**	**6.8**	**4.5**	**4.0**	**5.0**	**87**	**75**	**64**	**1**	**3**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**17.0**	**16.0**	**21.9**	**17.1**	**9.2**	**13.4**	**159**	**137**	**124**	**225**	**196**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**12.6**	**11.8**	**21.8**	**17.0**	**18.9**	**25.5**	**280**	**210**	**158**	**146**	**124**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**17.6**	**16.5**	**24.6**	**18.1**	**11.9**	**15.0**	**206**	**179**	**165**	**342**	**284**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**14.0**	**13.0**	**18.6**	**16.2**	**21.3**	**26.9**	**493**	**475**	**296**	**182**	**181**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**13.3**	**13.2**	**20.8**	**14.4**	**15.5**	**19.0**	**305**	**267**	**217**	**257**	**243**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**18.8**	**17.5**	**25.1**	**19.9**	**12.8**	**11.1**	**173**	**103**	**78**	**370**	**281**	**UEMOA**

Table 2.5 — Tableau 2.5

	Access to Health Services								Accès aux services de santé		
	Current health expenditure (% of GDP) / Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)		% of Population with Access to / % de la population ayant accès aux				Immunization against / Immunisation contre (%)		for 100 000 people / pour 100 000 hbts		
			Drinking Water / L'eau potable		Sanitation / Système sanitaire		Tuberculosis (BCG) / Tuberculose	Measles (MCV1) / Rougeole	Medical Doctors / Médecins	Nurses & Midwives / Infirmières & Sages femmes	
Country	2012	2022	2012	2022	2012	2022	2023	2023	2013-23	2013-23	Pays
Algeria	5.6	3.6	92.7	94.7	87.1	85.8	98	99	166	251	Algérie
Angola	2.4	2.9	52.0	57.7	43.6	52.2	60	50	24	187	Angola
Benin	3.1	2.7	65.0	67.4	14.5	19.5	88	52	22	61	Bénin
Botswana	6.4	5.7	85.5	92.6	70.1	80.6	98	97	38	302	Botswana
Burkina Faso	4.6	6.8	52.4	49.5	18.9	24.8	98	94	15	95	Burkina Faso
Burundi	8.6	8.4	57.7	62.4	45.9	45.7	94	86	8	79	Burundi
Cabo Verde	4.7	6.7	83.9	89.9	64.0	83.0	98	95	73	180	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	3.9	4.5	64.3	69.6	40.7	43.1	65	71	14	66	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	3.9	10.0	45.5	36.3	17.1	13.8	61	41	7	110	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	3.0	4.5	45.8	52.0	10.9	12.9	67	63	9	17	Tchad
Comoros	5.2	8.4	81.8	...	34.7	...	90	70	42	164	Comores
Congo, Rep.	1.9	2.2	68.0	...	17.2	...	67	65	17	112	Congo
Congo (DRC)	3.2	3.8	36.7	35.1	18.8	16.2	77	52	21	117	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	4.4	3.6	71.9	72.9	29.1	37.0	92	70	17	79	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	3.3	2.5	75.7	76.2	57.5	66.9	61	76	21	19	Djibouti
Egypt	4.5	4.7	98.6	98.8	95.0	97.5	97	96	67	179	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	1.5	2.9	62.9	...	65.4	...	85	61	15	138	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	3.7	3.9	50.3	...	11.5	...	97	93	9	154	Érythrée
Eswatini	7.8	7.2	63.9	73.5	58.3	64.4	97	85	56	426	Eswatini
Ethiopia	4.5	2.9	37.0	51.5	6.5	9.3	68	61	14	122	Éthiopie
Gabon	2.4	2.9	83.8	86.9	46.2	49.9	82	66	52	237	Gabon
Gambia	4.3	3.4	79.7	85.6	46.4	47.7	83	80	9	66	Gambie
Ghana	3.9	3.7	77.7	88.4	17.1	28.6	96	90	27	411	Ghana
Guinea	3.5	4.0	59.3	71.5	19.9	31.3	73	47	21	42	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	5.9	8.1	59.8	61.8	15.9	27.8	80	72	25	99	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	5.0	4.3	56.1	62.9	32.5	36.5	97	91	29	227	Kenya
Lesotho	10.0	12.7	70.2	74.0	34.6	50.3	85	90	24	176	Lesotho
Liberia	8.2	13.5	70.5	75.6	17.0	22.5	67	82	18	101	Libéria
Libya	4.0	4.7	94.7	99.9	91.7	92.1	74	73	204	638	Libye
Madagascar	3.9	3.3	45.7	53.5	9.6	14.8	63	51	17	28	Madagascar
Malawi	6.0	6.5	63.8	71.9	27.4	49.2	84	87	5	51	Malawi
Mali	3.8	3.7	68.7	83.6	32.9	50.2	83	73	19	27	Mali
Mauritania	2.6	4.5	60.4	77.8	36.0	55.9	88	92	26	161	Mauritanie
Mauritius	4.2	5.8	99.7	100.0	95.1	...	97	96	144	405	Maurice
Morocco	5.4	5.7	77.0	87.0	79.8	87.5	99	99	74	87	Maroc
Mozambique	5.1	8.8	43.0	63.2	23.9	37.4	79	65	18	93	Mozambique
Namibia	9.3	9.3	81.8	85.9	32.9	35.8	93	86	55	539	Namibie
Niger	4.3	4.4	44.5	48.9	11.4	16.4	95	80	4	42	Niger
Nigeria	3.4	4.3	63.3	79.6	36.4	46.6	74	60	38	165	Nigéria
Rwanda	8.1	7.9	55.6	65.1	61.7	73.8	98	96	9	111	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	7.1	7.5	74.7	77.3	35.8	47.8	93	86	46	217	São T. & Principe
Senegal	4.3	4.1	74.3	86.2	49.6	60.2	87	76	11	42	Sénégal
Seychelles	6.3	4.2	95.4	96.4	98.3	100.0	99	93	660	732	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	8.9	7.9	53.9	65.3	14.3	22.9	73	90	13	116	Sierra Leone
Somalia		2.6	44.0	58.3	31.0	40.6	37	46	5	26	Somalie
South Africa	8.0	8.8	90.5	94.5	69.8	77.6	84	80	79	639	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan		6.8	41.2	41.2	7.8	16.1	72	72	4	69	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	5.7	4.6	53.7	64.9	30.9	...	80	51	25	108	Soudan
Tanzania	5.0	3.1	46.4	60.8	20.9	30.6	90	91	13	69	Tanzanie
Togo	4.6	6.0	60.0	71.0	14.5	19.2	91	72	8	49	Togo
Tunisia	6.3	7.0	92.6	97.2	88.9	97.4	84	96	132	216	Tunisie
Uganda	6.1	4.4	43.2	59.3	19.0	21.0	82	93	19	227	Ouganda
Zambia	4.0	5.3	59.8	68.2	30.1	36.3	85	90	32	294	Zambie
Zimbabwe	6.9	3.6	66.5	62.3	39.9	34.6	96	90	14	307	Zimbabwe
Region											**Région**
Africa	**4.9**	**5.0**	**62.0**	**69.8**	**38.5**	**42.3**	**80**	**71**	**36**	**167**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**2.8**	**3.8**	**45.1**	**44.1**	**22.6**	**21.2**	**73**	**56**	**18**	**99**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**5.3**	**4.0**	**46.0**	**58.1**	**21.3**	**22.1**	**79**	**74**	**17**	**131**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**5.0**	**4.7**	**92.3**	**95.4**	**89.0**	**92.3**	**96**	**96**	**96**	**195**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**6.5**	**7.0**	**65.6**	**71.7**	**42.1**	**49.1**	**77**	**70**	**38**	**295**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**3.6**	**4.2**	**64.1**	**75.7**	**30.0**	**39.5**	**81**	**68**	**28**	**143**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**5.3**	**4.7**	**85.9**	**91.9**	**82.9**	**86.8**	**95**	**97**	**126**	**211**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**4.1**	**4.6**	**70.7**	**79.4**	**46.9**	**50.9**	**83**	**71**	**41**	**151**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**4.8**	**4.5**	**57.8**	**63.5**	**37.9**	**37.2**	**80**	**71**	**32**	**156**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**3.6**	**4.2**	**64.1**	**75.7**	**30.0**	**39.5**	**81**	**68**	**28**	**143**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**6.3**	**6.4**	**55.6**	**60.5**	**33.1**	**37.6**	**79**	**68**	**30**	**213**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**2.7**	**3.8**	**58.3**	**61.2**	**28.5**	**30.4**	**66**	**64**	**14**	**69**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**4.2**	**4.2**	**62.4**	**67.6**	**25.0**	**33.3**	**91**	**75**	**14**	**59**	**UEMOA**

Table 2.6 — Tableau 2.6

	Demographic Trends						Tendance de la mortalité					
	Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 live births) Taux brut de natalité (pour 1 000 naissances)			Crude Death Rate/ Taux brut de mortalité (per/pour 1 000)			Under 5 Mortality Rate Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (per/pour 1 000)			Mortality rate, adult (per 1,000 adults)/ Taux de mortalité, adultes (pour 1 000 adultes)		
										Female	Male	
Country	2000	2014	2024	2000	2014	2024	2000	2013	2023	2023	2023	2023
Algeria	19.6	26.1	18.8	5.1	4.6	4.6	41.6	26.0	22.0	65	80	Algérie
Angola	46.9	42.5	37.2	18.1	9.2	6.8	203.0	98.3	64.0	184	271	Angola
Benin	42.1	39.3	33.4	11.9	10.0	8.7	136.1	101.6	77.9	245	289	Bénin
Botswana	27.9	26.8	24.4	12.5	8.4	5.7	81.1	51.0	39.6	152	225	Botswana
Burkina Faso	45.2	40.9	31.3	15.3	10.0	7.9	178.1	108.6	77.3	214	304	Burkina Faso
Burundi	42.7	42.9	33.2	15.9	8.8	6.7	153.7	75.5	49.2	219	286	Burundi
Cabo Verde	27.9	18.1	12.2	6.4	5.2	5.1	36.0	22.6	11.6	60	162	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	40.9	37.5	33.3	13.3	9.5	7.0	144.4	97.3	67.2	196	275	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	42.1	44.6	46.2	16.6	21.4	9.4	165.5	133.6	92.2	327	393	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	51.6	47.1	43.3	17.9	14.1	11.1	183.6	136.5	101.1	309	380	Tchad
Comoros	35.4	33.3	28.2	10.6	8.2	7.1	79.6	50.8	39.8	166	230	Comores
Congo, Rep.	36.2	35.8	30.4	11.3	7.3	6.2	113.7	56.4	40.5	216	273	Congo
Congo (DRC)	45.3	43.5	40.9	14.6	10.6	8.4	159.2	102.5	73.2	221	287	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	44.3	39.8	31.6	13.5	10.1	7.6	140.5	92.7	67.1	264	320	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	33.5	24.1	20.9	10.7	8.3	7.5	99.5	69.3	50.4	175	249	Djibouti
Egypt	27.4	28.4	20.9	6.3	5.9	5.5	46.6	25.2	17.5	101	165	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	40.8	35.3	30.0	13.6	9.6	7.9	155.9	99.9	70.6	201	261	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	38.0	31.5	28.7	11.1	7.0	6.0	85.3	49.4	35.4	159	217	Érythrée
Eswatini	32.6	29.0	23.6	14.5	12.2	7.7	109.1	61.6	45.0	232	349	Eswatini
Ethiopia	45.6	33.4	31.5	14.7	7.5	5.9	140.4	71.6	46.5	149	246	Éthiopie
Gabon	33.4	31.4	27.1	9.7	7.3	6.2	73.7	47.3	33.2	157	246	Gabon
Gambia	41.1	36.9	29.9	11.3	7.7	6.2	113.1	64.5	44.1	196	246	Gambie
Ghana	35.9	31.5	25.9	10.0	8.0	7.0	100.2	57.4	37.1	193	267	Ghana
Guinea	41.8	38.0	33.3	14.9	11.1	9.0	165.4	116.7	95.0	235	268	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	42.3	36.1	29.6	15.8	9.3	7.0	173.8	99.3	69.3	194	273	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	40.2	31.5	27.0	9.9	7.1	7.2	96.3	50.0	39.9	275	356	Kenya
Lesotho	28.2	29.5	23.8	15.9	14.6	10.5	109.4	80.2	58.9	362	471	Lesotho
Liberia	43.2	35.2	30.6	14.8	9.7	8.0	192.4	95.4	72.9	245	288	Libéria
Libya	21.7	22.6	16.5	4.8	5.4	6.5	28.1	14.5	30.8	170	180	Libye
Madagascar	42.0	34.2	31.7	10.5	7.5	7.5	105.0	66.9	64.8	207	259	Madagascar
Malawi	44.6	36.5	31.1	18.0	8.1	5.3	173.3	64.0	38.3	164	275	Malawi
Mali	47.1	45.0	39.5	16.0	10.9	8.5	187.6	122.4	91.3	220	279	Mali
Mauritania	37.9	38.1	34.0	8.9	7.3	5.4	98.2	51.7	37.8	154	205	Mauritanie
Mauritius	16.6	10.5	9.1	6.4	7.1	9.0	18.9	14.9	15.2	99	185	Maurice
Morocco	22.7	19.8	16.4	6.5	5.7	5.7	52.2	26.2	16.6	77	117	Maroc
Mozambique	43.6	40.8	37.0	15.7	9.8	6.9	163.0	82.6	61.7	178	315	Mozambique
Namibia	31.6	31.0	25.9	12.2	9.6	6.2	77.9	54.0	40.7	172	304	Namibie
Niger	53.4	47.2	41.4	17.7	10.5	8.7	227.8	128.9	114.8	186	224	Niger
Nigeria	43.9	39.9	32.5	17.4	13.7	11.6	182.3	129.3	104.9	343	356	Nigéria
Rwanda	42.1	32.2	28.1	15.2	6.5	5.9	184.9	51.7	40.0	173	251	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	39.7	34.3	28.1	9.7	6.9	5.5	82.1	27.7	13.9	146	275	São T. & Principe
Senegal	39.3	35.5	29.2	10.8	6.9	5.5	129.3	55.7	38.5	139	203	Sénégal
Seychelles	17.6	15.6	13.4	7.7	7.7	8.2	13.8	14.4	14.3	96	192	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	45.0	35.6	30.1	20.0	12.3	8.2	223.7	138.8	94.3	197	242	Sierra Leone
Somalia	50.4	47.5	42.3	15.7	12.6	9.7	172.3	142.6	104.0	232	325	Somalie
South Africa	21.6	21.8	18.5	10.4	9.6	9.2	71.1	41.0	34.7	213	327	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	49.8	38.2	29.2	17.3	17.9	9.8	182.7	99.2	98.7	247	356	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	40.8	35.5	33.0	10.0	7.2	6.3	103.4	68.3	50.1	158	260	Soudan
Tanzania	41.5	38.4	34.8	12.8	7.3	5.7	128.4	59.5	38.9	202	282	Tanzanie
Togo	37.9	35.0	30.7	11.9	9.5	7.7	119.6	80.7	58.3	240	252	Togo
Tunisia	16.5	19.7	13.4	5.0	5.9	6.1	29.2	18.3	12.9	58	115	Tunisie
Uganda	48.2	39.7	34.4	14.8	6.7	4.8	145.6	62.4	38.8	191	271	Ouganda
Zambia	45.5	38.1	32.7	16.2	7.7	5.2	152.5	67.2	44.7	155	233	Zambie
Zimbabwe	36.1	35.4	29.9	16.3	9.6	7.5	98.3	65.5	44.2	278	366	Zimbabwe
Region												Région
Africa	**38.7**	**35.5**	**30.8**	**12.8**	**9.2**	**7.6**	**135.2**	**82.6**	**62.4**	**204**	**269**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**44.4**	**42.3**	**39.4**	**14.6**	**11.0**	**8.4**	**157.2**	**104.6**	**74.8**	**228**	**296**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**43.8**	**35.8**	**32.2**	**13.2**	**7.9**	**6.3**	**132.6**	**68.7**	**48.1**	**190**	**279**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**24.2**	**25.9**	**19.5**	**6.0**	**5.6**	**5.4**	**46.6**	**25.6**	**19.3**	**90**	**137**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**35.0**	**32.9**	**29.3**	**13.6**	**9.0**	**7.4**	**128.4**	**68.7**	**51.7**	**199**	**298**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**43.5**	**39.4**	**32.5**	**15.7**	**11.8**	**9.8**	**170.6**	**114.7**	**90.4**	**279**	**314**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**21.1**	**23.3**	**17.9**	**5.7**	**5.3**	**5.3**	**46.5**	**26.1**	**21.3**	**79**	**109**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**37.9**	**35.6**	**29.6**	**12.4**	**10.0**	**8.5**	**136.5**	**93.2**	**73.8**	**218**	**265**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**39.4**	**34.7**	**30.8**	**11.9**	**7.7**	**6.5**	**120.1**	**66.7**	**49.3**	**173**	**251**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**43.5**	**39.4**	**32.5**	**15.7**	**11.8**	**9.8**	**170.6**	**114.7**	**90.4**	**279**	**314**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**38.3**	**36.4**	**33.2**	**13.7**	**9.1**	**7.4**	**136.2**	**76.6**	**56.1**	**205**	**292**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**43.1**	**40.5**	**36.8**	**14.5**	**11.6**	**8.4**	**153.8**	**108.0**	**77.7**	**239**	**311**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**44.9**	**41.1**	**34.4**	**14.2**	**9.8**	**7.8**	**165.8**	**103.1**	**80.0**	**216**	**272**	**UEMOA**

SECTION 3

ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS

SECTION 3

INDICATEURS SUR L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 3.1 — Tableau 3.1

Urbanization Profile — Profil de l'urbanisation

Country	Urban Population as % of Total / Population urbaine en % de la population totale			Annual Growth of Urban Population / Taux de croissance annuel de la population urbaine (%)			Population in the largest city / Population de la ville la plus peuplée — Urban population) ('000) / Population urbaine ('000)			Population in the largest city / Population de la ville la plus peuplée — As % of Urban Pop. / en % de la pop. Urbaine			Pays
	2020	2023	2024	2020	2023	2024	2020	2023	2024	2020	2022	2023	
Algeria	72.5	73.7	74.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	31 951	34 005	34 657	8.7	8.6	8.5	Algérie
Angola	65.6	67.5	68.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	21 937	24 802	25 812	38.0	37.6	37.5	Angola
Benin	44.9	46.6	47.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	5 869	6 572	6 821	...	...	...	Bénin
Botswana	72.4	74.5	75.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	1 712	1 848	1 893	...	...	...	Botswana
Burkina Faso	29.8	32.1	32.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	6 398	7 388	7 744	43.5	43.4	43.4	Burkina Faso
Burundi	13.0	14.1	14.5	5.8	5.6	5.5	1 637	1 929	2 036	...	...	...	Burundi
Cabo Verde	73.5	76.5	77.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	378	400	407	...	...	...	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	57.0	58.4	58.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	14 942	16 582	17 154	51.2	51.6	51.7	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	41.3	44.4	44.4	3.0	3.4	3.5	2 077	2 289	2 368	...	...	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	22.2	22.4	22.2	4.0	4.2	4.2	3 830	4 326	4 509	37.1	36.9	36.8	Tchad
Comoros	31.8	32.8	33.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	255	279	288	...	...	...	Comores
Congo, Rep.	67.1	68.7	69.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3 857	4 246	4 383	93.4	93.5	93.6	Congo
Congo (DRC)	42.6	44.0	44.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	40 848	46 571	48 612	54.0	53.9	53.9	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	46.8	48.1	48.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	13 532	14 979	15 492	38.4	38.1	38.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	70.6	71.0	71.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	781	818	831	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	40.3	40.7	40.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	44 041	46 598	47 498	59.4	59.6	59.6	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	59.9	62.2	62.9	4.1	3.7	3.6	1 028	1 150	1 191	...	...	...	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	68.2	72.4	73.6	3.9	3.7	3.7	2 246	2 511	2 604	...	...	...	Érythrée
Eswatini	29.2	30.4	30.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	348	374	383	...	...	...	Eswatini
Ethiopia	20.6	21.7	22.1	4.7	4.5	4.4	24 463	27 960	29 204	19.6	19.5	19.5	Éthiopie
Gabon	83.4	83.6	83.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	1 938	2 078	2 125	...	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	57.1	59.6	60.5	4.0	3.8	3.8	1 435	1 609	1 670	...	...	...	Gambie
Ghana	55.3	57.3	57.9	3.3	3.1	3.1	17 626	19 350	19 941	33.3	33.2	33.2	Ghana
Guinea	37.9	39.3	39.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	5 071	5 655	5 865	38.2	37.6	37.3	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	43.9	45.3	45.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	884	975	1 006	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	28.7	30.6	31.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	14 975	16 943	17 645	40.3	40.0	39.9	Kenya
Lesotho	30.2	31.7	32.2	2.9	2.8	2.8	674	733	753	...	...	...	Lesotho
Liberia	51.6	53.6	54.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	2 659	2 944	3 046	57.1	57.0	57.0	Libéria
Libya	76.3	77.0	77.3	1.8	1.4	1.4	5 376	5 627	5 704	21.7	21.2	21.0	Libye
Madagascar	36.9	38.9	39.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	10 670	12 142	12 663	31.6	31.8	31.9	Madagascar
Malawi	18.1	19.1	19.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	3 535	4 030	4 213	31.7	31.7	31.7	Malawi
Mali	41.0	43.0	43.7	4.9	4.7	4.6	8 907	10 232	10 704	29.4	28.8	28.6	Mali
Mauritania	57.5	59.3	59.8	4.2	3.9	3.8	2 647	2 977	3 091	49.7	50.0	50.1	Mauritanie
Mauritius	40.5	41.1	41.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	519	523	525	...	...	...	Maurice
Morocco	64.4	66.2	66.7	2.1	1.9	1.8	23 552	24 954	25 414	34.2	34.0	33.9	Maroc
Mozambique	38.9	40.5	41.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	11 978	13 615	14 202	23.5	22.5	22.1	Mozambique
Namibia	51.4	53.0	53.7	4.0	3.7	3.6	1 403	1 570	1 627	...	...	...	Namibie
Niger	16.9	17.6	17.9	4.6	4.8	4.9	4 003	4 600	4 826	32.3	31.5	31.2	Niger
Nigeria	50.1	53.0	53.9	4.2	4.0	3.9	107 113	120 697	125 448	32.4	32.1	32.1	Nigéria
Rwanda	17.5	17.9	18.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	2 281	2 498	2 577	49.6	49.9	49.9	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	74.6	76.9	77.6	3.2	3.0	2.9	162	178	183	...	...	...	São T. & Principe
Senegal	49.3	51.0	51.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	8 277	9 225	9 560	37.9	37.4	37.2	Sénégal
Seychelles	46.0	44.6	44.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	55	57	58	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	43.7	44.7	45.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3 454	3 784	3 899	34.8	34.7	34.6	Sierra Leone
Somalia	44.6	45.9	46.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	7 431	8 435	8 795	30.7	30.9	30.9	Somalie
South Africa	65.3	66.0	66.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	39 551	41 712	42 417	53.8	54.0	54.1	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	25.7	27.1	27.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	2 749	3 110	3 241	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	32.8	34.0	34.9	3.3	3.5	3.5	15 349	16 994	17 594	38.0	37.5	37.3	Soudan
Tanzania	36.3	38.5	39.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	22 113	25 659	26 929	35.4	35.4	35.4	Tanzanie
Togo	41.4	43.0	43.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3 588	4 001	4 146	50.9	49.9	49.5	Togo
Tunisia	69.2	70.7	71.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	8 281	8 631	8 743	28.6	28.6	28.7	Tunisie
Uganda	26.5	28.5	29.3	5.7	5.6	5.5	11 775	13 874	14 636	28.0	27.8	27.7	Ouganda
Zambia	43.7	45.6	46.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	8 336	9 446	9 844	33.3	33.6	33.7	Zambie
Zimbabwe	36.7	37.4	37.7	2.3	2.4	2.5	5 700	6 118	6 269	26.8	26.1	25.8	Zimbabwe
Region													**Région**
Africa	42.5	44.0	44.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	586 199	650 600	673 243	36.0	35.8	35.7	Afrique
Central Africa	44.4	45.7	46.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	68 520	77 242	80 342	50.7	50.8	50.8	Afrique centrale
East Africa	27.8	29.4	29.9	4.5	4.5	4.4	106 112	121 067	126 437	29.4	29.3	29.2	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	54.2	55.1	55.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	115 847	122 792	125 107	36.1	36.1	36.1	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	48.9	50.2	50.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	106 527	117 090	120 783	38.7	38.4	38.2	Afrique australe
West Africa	46.0	48.2	48.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	189 193	212 411	220 573	32.8	32.5	32.4	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	68.9	70.3	70.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	71 806	76 194	77 609	21.8	21.7	21.7	UMA
CEN-SAD	45.5	47.2	47.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	285 932	315 415	325 754	36.1	35.8	35.7	CEN-SAD
COMESA	33.7	34.9	35.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	208 904	232 356	240 722	40.2	40.0	39.9	COMESA
ECOWAS	46.0	48.2	48.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	189 193	212 411	220 573	32.8	32.5	32.4	CEDEAO
SADC	45.2	46.6	47.1	3.8	3.7	3.7	169 637	189 479	196 487	41.9	41.7	41.7	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	47.5	48.4	48.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	27 672	30 670	31 730	45.8	46.0	46.1	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	37.7	39.2	39.8	4.1	4.0	4.0	51 459	57 972	60 299	32.8	32.3	32.2	UEMOA

Table 3.2 — Land Use ('000 ha) and Forest Structure — Tableau 3.2 — Superficies utilisées ('000 ha) et structure des forêts

Country	Land Area / Superficie des terres		Agricultural Land as % of Land Area / Terres agricoles en % des terres		Permanent Meadows Pastures as % Land Area / Prairies et Pâturages permanents en % des terres		Arable Land as % of Land Area / Terres arables en % des terres		Other Land as % of Land Area / Autres terres en % des terres		Forest Land as % of Land Area / Superficie des forêts en % des terres		Planted forest as % of Forest Land / Superficie de forêts plantées en % de la superficie des forêts		Pays
	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	
Algeria	238 174	238 174	17.4	17.3	13.8	13.8	3.1	3.2	81.8	81.8	0.8	0.8	26.0	29.7	Algérie
Angola	124 670	124 670	36.7	36.8	32.2	32.3	4.3	4.3	8.5	10.2	54.8	52.5	1.2	1.2	Angola
Benin	11 276	11 276	36.3	43.1	4.9	4.9	26.5	31.4	34.6	30.0	29.1	26.9	0.6	0.9	Bénin
Botswana	56 673	56 673	45.6	45.6	45.2	45.2	0.5	0.5	26.8	27.7	27.5	26.5	0.0	0.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	27 360	27 360	50.4	53.2	21.9	21.9	26.6	28.9	26.4	24.4	23.3	22.4	2.5	3.1	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2 568	2 568	77.7	82.8	18.8	18.8	45.2	50.4	11.4	6.3	10.9	10.9	40.4	40.4	Burundi
Cabo Verde	403	403	19.6	19.6	6.2	6.2	12.4	12.4	69.3	69.0	11.1	11.5	69.5	70.5	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	47 271	47 271	20.6	20.6	4.2	4.2	13.1	13.1	36.0	36.5	43.4	42.8	0.3	0.3	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	62 298	62 298	7.9	9.0	4.8	4.8	2.9	2.9	56.2	55.3	35.9	35.7	0.01	0.01	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	125 920	125 920	40.0	40.0	35.7	35.7	4.2	4.2	56.3	56.7	3.7	3.2	0.4	0.5	Tchad
Comoros	186	186	71.5	71.5	8.1	8.1	34.9	34.9	10.1	11.1	18.4	17.2	1.6	0.0	Comores
Congo, Rep.	34 150	34 150	31.1	31.3	29.3	29.3	1.6	1.6	4.5	4.5	64.4	64.2	0.3	0.3	Congo
Congo (DRC)	226 705	226 705	14.7	15.5	8.0	8.0	5.8	6.6	28.2	29.8	57.1	54.7	0.01	0.01	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	31 800	31 800	77.7	84.2	41.5	41.5	12.5	13.5	12.3	7.6	10.0	8.2	1.8	2.2	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2 318	2 318	73.5	73.5	73.3	73.3	0.1	0.1	26.3	26.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	6.1	Djibouti
Egypt	99 545	99 545	3.9	4.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.1	96.1	95.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	2 805	2 805	3.7	3.7	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.9	8.1	9.3	88.2	86.7	5.1	5.1	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	12 107	12 104	62.7	62.7	57.0	57.0	5.7	5.7	28.5	28.6	8.8	8.7	3.8	4.4	Érythrée
Eswatini	1 720	1 720	70.0	69.5	58.7	58.1	10.3	10.3	1.3	1.5	28.7	29.1	21.9	19.6	Eswatini
Ethiopia	112 855	112 857	33.3	34.1	17.7	17.7	14.2	14.5	51.4	50.9	15.3	15.0	6.2	7.7	Éthiopie
Gabon	25 767	25 767	8.4	8.4	6.4	6.4	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.4	91.5	91.2	0.1	0.1	Gabon
Gambia	1 012	1 012	62.6	62.6	18.5	18.5	43.5	43.5	11.7	13.9	25.7	22.8	0.7	0.8	Gambie
Ghana	22 754	22 753	53.1	55.4	21.7	22.8	20.1	20.7	11.9	9.4	35.0	35.2	3.5	3.9	Ghana
Guinea	24 572	24 572	67.3	70.0	43.5	43.5	20.5	20.7	7.0	5.2	25.7	24.9	0.9	1.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2 812	2 812	28.3	30.0	8.2	7.1	11.2	14.0	0.4	0.1	71.3	69.8	0.0	0.1	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	56 914	56 914	49.4	49.7	37.4	37.4	10.8	11.1	44.3	43.9	6.3	6.3	4.3	4.2	Kenya
Lesotho	3 036	3 036	79.6	80.1	65.9	65.9	13.6	8.8	19.2	18.7	1.1	1.1	25.1	25.1	Lesotho
Liberia	9 632	9 632	19.5	20.0	12.2	12.7	5.2	5.2	0.5	1.3	80.0	78.5	0.3	0.4	Libéria
Libya	175 954	175 954	8.7	8.7	7.6	7.6	1.0	1.0	91.2	91.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	Libye
Madagascar	58 180	58 180	70.3	70.3	64.1	64.1	5.2	5.2	8.3	8.4	21.4	21.3	2.5	2.5	Madagascar
Malawi	9 428	9 428	61.7	64.2	19.6	19.6	40.0	42.4	13.2	12.5	25.1	22.9	3.5	3.3	Malawi
Mali	122 019	122 019	34.7	35.5	28.4	28.4	6.2	6.8	54.4	53.6	10.9	10.9	4.3	4.3	Mali
Mauritania	103 070	103 070	38.5	38.5	38.1	38.1	0.4	0.4	61.2	61.2	0.3	0.3	12.2	15.2	Mauritanie
Mauritius	200	200	43.1	43.1	3.5	3.5	37.6	37.6	37.6	37.5	19.4	19.5	46.5	46.2	Maurice
Morocco	44 630	44 630	69.6	67.9	47.1	47.1	18.9	16.8	17.4	19.2	12.8	12.9	10.6	11.4	Maroc
Mozambique	78 638	78 638	52.4	52.7	44.9	45.1	7.2	7.2	0.0	0.9	47.6	46.1	0.2	0.2	Mozambique
Namibia	82 329	82 329	47.1	47.1	46.2	46.2	1.0	1.0	44.5	44.9	8.3	7.9	0.0	0.0	Namibie
Niger	126 670	126 670	36.8	36.8	22.7	22.7	14.0	14.0	62.3	62.4	0.9	0.8	10.3	12.1	Niger
Nigeria	91 077	91 077	74.5	76.6	27.8	27.6	39.7	40.5	1.0	1.1	24.3	23.4	1.0	1.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	2 467	2 467	81.3	81.3	16.5	15.6	52.2	51.4	7.7	7.5	11.1	11.3	53.8	54.7	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	96	96	42.7	43.8	1.0	1.0	4.2	4.2	1.3	2.8	56.0	52.8	0.0	0.0	São T. & Principe
Senegal	19 253	19 253	48.4	49.4	29.1	29.1	18.9	19.9	9.0	8.9	42.5	41.5	0.4	0.4	Sénégal
Seychelles	46	46	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	23.4	23.4	73.3	73.3	14.5	14.5	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	7 218	7 218	54.7	54.7	30.5	30.5	21.9	21.9	9.4	10.4	35.9	34.6	0.7	0.9	Sierra Leone
Somalia	62 734	62 734	70.3	70.3	68.5	68.5	1.8	1.8	19.8	20.2	9.9	9.3	0.0	0.1	Somalie
South Africa	121 309	121 309	79.4	79.4	69.2	69.2	9.9	9.9	6.4	6.6	14.1	14.0	18.3	18.5	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	63 193	63 193	44.8	44.7	40.8	40.8	3.9	3.8	43.9	44.0	11.3	11.3	2.6	2.6	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	186 800	186 800	60.1	60.3	49.0	49.0	11.1	11.2	29.7	30.0	10.1	9.6	0.7	0.7	Soudan
Tanzania	88 580	88 580	43.9	44.6	27.1	27.1	14.6	15.2	2.9	4.3	53.2	50.6	0.1	0.1	Tanzanie
Togo	5 439	5 439	70.2	70.2	18.4	18.4	48.7	48.7	7.4	7.6	22.4	22.1	17.2	18.1	Togo
Tunisia	15 536	15 536	62.7	62.4	30.6	30.6	16.8	18.2	32.8	33.0	4.5	4.5	62.4	68.7	Tunisie
Uganda	20 052	20 052	71.9	71.9	26.5	26.5	34.4	34.4	15.8	16.7	12.3	11.2	22.5	24.5	Ouganda
Zambia	74 339	74 339	32.1	32.1	26.9	26.9	5.1	5.1	6.9	7.9	61.0	59.8	0.1	0.1	Zambie
Zimbabwe	38 685	38 685	39.8	39.5	31.3	31.3	8.4	8.1	14.7	15.7	45.5	44.9	0.6	0.6	Zimbabwe
Region															**Région**
Africa	2 965 245	2 965 243	39.0	39.4	29.1	29.1	8.5	8.8	39.2	39.4	21.8	21.2	1.7	1.9	**Afrique**
Central Africa	524 916	524 916	21.2	21.7	15.2	15.2	5.2	5.6	35.9	36.7	42.9	41.6	0.1	0.1	Afrique centrale
East Africa	610 821	610 819	51.9	52.3	39.3	39.3	11.4	11.6	31.0	31.2	17.1	16.4	2.4	2.7	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	676 909	676 909	20.8	20.7	16.4	16.4	3.5	3.4	77.8	77.9	1.3	1.3	20.7	22.6	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	649 303	649 303	52.0	52.1	45.8	45.8	5.9	5.9	13.5	14.3	34.5	33.5	2.1	2.2	Afrique australe
West Africa	503 297	503 296	49.4	50.9	26.7	26.8	18.8	19.5	33.6	32.7	17.0	16.5	2.1	2.3	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	577 364	577 364	23.8	23.6	19.3	19.2	3.6	3.5	74.7	74.8	1.5	1.6	20.3	22.2	UMA
CEN-SAD	1 291 615	1 291 611	38.9	39.5	26.9	26.9	10.1	10.4	51.4	51.2	9.6	9.3	2.4	2.7	CEN-SAD
COMESA	1 159 339	1 159 338	34.5	34.8	25.8	25.8	7.6	7.9	43.2	43.6	22.3	21.6	1.4	1.5	COMESA
ECOWAS	503 297	503 296	49.4	50.9	26.7	26.8	18.8	19.5	33.6	32.7	17.0	16.5	2.1	2.3	CEDEAO
SADC	964 724	964 724	42.5	42.8	35.2	35.2	6.7	6.9	16.0	17.0	41.5	40.0	1.2	1.2	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	298 211	298 211	26.1	26.4	20.7	20.7	4.8	4.8	41.8	41.9	32.1	31.7	0.3	0.3	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	346 629	346 629	42.0	43.3	26.0	26.0	13.3	14.0	46.9	45.9	11.2	10.8	3.0	3.3	UEMOA

Table 3.3 — Tableau 3.3

Water Resources and Withdrawals — Ressources en eau et retraits

	Annual freshwater withdrawals, total (billion cubic meters) / Retraits annuels d'eau douce total (milliards de mètres cubes)		Annual freshwater withdrawals total (% of internal resources) / Retraits annuels d'eau douce total (% des ressources internes)		Annual freshwater withdrawals (% of total freshwater withdrawals) / Retraits annuels d'eau douce (% des retraits totaux d'eau douce)						
					Domestic / Domestique		Industry / Industrie		Agriculture		
Country	2019	2021	2018	2021	2019	2021	2019	2021	2019	2021	Pays
Algeria	9.8	9.8	87.2	87.2	34.4	34.4	1.8	1.8	63.8	63.8	Algérie
Angola	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	45.3	45.3	33.9	33.9	20.8	20.8	Angola
Benin	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.3	62.0	62.0	12.8	12.8	25.2	25.2	Bénin
Botswana	0.2	0.2	8.5	9.7	49.1	54.8	14.0	11.8	36.9	33.4	Botswana
Burkina Faso	0.8	0.8	6.5	6.5	45.9	45.9	2.7	2.7	51.4	51.4	Burkina Faso
Burundi	0.3	0.3	2.8	2.8	15.4	15.4	5.4	5.4	79.3	79.3	Burundi
Cabo Verde	0.1	0.2	44.4	57.2	63.3	55.3	1.2	2.2	35.4	42.5	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4	22.7	22.7	9.6	9.6	67.7	67.7	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	82.9	82.9	16.6	16.6	0.6	0.6	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	0.9	0.9	5.9	5.9	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	76.4	76.4	Tchad
Comoros	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	48.0	48.0	5.0	5.0	47.0	47.0	Comores
Congo, Rep.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.5	69.5	26.2	26.2	4.4	4.4	Congo
Congo (DRC)	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	68.0	68.0	21.5	21.5	10.5	10.5	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	27.5	27.5	20.8	20.8	51.6	51.6	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	6.3	6.3	84.2	84.2	0.0	0.0	15.8	15.8	Djibouti
Egypt	77.5	77.5	7750.0	7750.0	13.9	13.9	7.0	7.0	79.2	79.2	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	79.8	79.8	15.2	15.2	5.1	5.1	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	0.6	0.6	20.8	20.8	5.3	5.3	0.2	0.2	94.5	94.5	Érythrée
Eswatini	1.1	1.1	40.5	40.5	3.9	3.9	1.9	1.9	94.2	94.2	Eswatini
Ethiopia	10.5	10.5	8.6	8.6	7.7	7.7	0.5	0.5	91.8	91.8	Éthiopie
Gabon	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	60.9	60.9	10.1	10.1	29.0	29.0	Gabon
Gambia	0.1	0.1	3.4	3.4	40.6	40.6	20.9	20.9	38.6	38.6	Gambie
Ghana	1.4	1.4	4.8	4.8	20.5	20.5	6.5	6.5	73.1	73.1	Ghana
Guinea	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4	25.8	25.8	6.7	6.7	67.4	67.4	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.1	17.9	17.9	6.3	6.3	75.8	75.8	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	4.0	4.0	19.5	19.5	12.3	12.3	7.5	7.5	80.2	80.2	Kenya
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	45.7	45.7	45.7	45.7	8.7	8.7	Lesotho
Liberia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	55.0	55.0	36.6	36.6	8.4	8.4	Libéria
Libya	5.7	5.7	817.1	817.1	12.0	12.0	4.8	4.8	83.2	83.2	Libye
Madagascar	13.5	13.5	4.0	4.0	2.9	2.9	1.2	1.2	95.9	95.9	Madagascar
Malawi	1.4	1.4	8.4	8.4	10.5	10.5	3.5	3.5	85.9	85.9	Malawi
Mali	5.2	5.2	8.6	8.6	2.1	2.1	0.1	0.1	97.9	97.9	Mali
Mauritania	1.3	1.3	337.1	337.1	7.1	7.1	2.4	2.4	90.6	90.6	Mauritanie
Mauritius	0.6	0.6	21.5	22.0	48.0	48.8	1.7	1.5	50.3	49.8	Maurice
Morocco	10.6	10.6	36.5	36.5	10.2	10.2	2.0	2.0	87.8	87.8	Maroc
Mozambique	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	25.3	25.3	1.7	1.7	73.0	73.0	Mozambique
Namibia	0.3	0.3	4.6	4.6	25.3	25.3	4.9	4.9	69.8	69.8	Namibie
Niger	2.6	2.6	69.5	73.8	7.5	7.5	1.5	1.5	91.0	91.0	Niger
Nigeria	12.5	12.5	5.6	5.6	40.1	40.1	15.8	15.8	44.2	44.2	Nigéria
Rwanda	0.6	0.6	6.1	6.4	37.7	37.7	1.6	1.6	59.0	59.2	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	35.9	35.9	1.5	1.5	62.6	62.6	São T. & Principe
Senegal	3.1	3.1	11.7	11.9	8.6	8.6	0.0	0.0	91.3	91.3	Sénégal
Seychelles	0.0	0.0	...	...	65.7	65.7	27.7	27.7	6.6	6.6	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	52.3	52.3	26.2	26.2	21.5	21.5	Sierra Leone
Somalia	3.3	3.3	55.0	55.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	99.5	99.5	Somalie
South Africa	20.0	20.9	43.8	46.6	16.7	17.4	22.5	21.2	60.8	61.3	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	0.7	0.7	2.5	2.5	29.3	29.3	34.2	34.2	36.5	36.5	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	26.9	26.9	673.4	673.4	3.5	3.5	0.3	0.3	96.2	96.2	Soudan
Tanzania	5.2	5.2	6.2	6.2	10.2	10.2	0.5	0.5	89.4	89.4	Tanzanie
Togo	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.9	63.1	63.1	2.8	2.8	34.1	34.1	Togo
Tunisia	3.8	3.9	90.1	92.1	21.9	22.7	1.8	1.7	76.4	75.5	Tunisie
Uganda	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.6	51.5	51.5	7.8	7.8	40.7	40.7	Ouganda
Zambia	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	18.4	18.4	8.3	8.3	73.3	73.3	Zambie
Zimbabwe	4.2	4.9	30.8	40.0	13.3	11.1	1.9	1.7	84.8	87.2	Zimbabwe
Region											Région
Africa	**238.3**	**240.0**	**6.0**	**6.1**	**49.5**	**49.4**	**6.4**	**6.3**	**79.0**	**79.0**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**2.9**	**2.9**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**68.4**	**68.4**	**13.5**	**13.5**	**52.1**	**52.1**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**52.8**	**52.8**	**16.2**	**16.2**	**51.8**	**51.8**	**1.4**	**1.4**	**91.6**	**91.6**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**108.7**	**108.8**	**233.6**	**233.8**	**21.7**	**21.9**	**5.7**	**5.7**	**78.9**	**78.8**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**45.0**	**46.6**	**5.8**	**6.1**	**36.3**	**37.6**	**11.7**	**11.2**	**75.1**	**75.4**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**28.8**	**28.8**	**2.7**	**2.7**	**47.4**	**46.4**	**9.0**	**9.0**	**65.4**	**65.4**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**31.2**	**31.3**	**68.6**	**68.7**	**22.9**	**23.1**	**2.5**	**2.4**	**78.1**	**78.0**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**154.8**	**154.9**	**18.9**	**18.9**	**49.5**	**49.5**	**5.6**	**5.6**	**80.6**	**80.5**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**156.9**	**157.7**	**9.9**	**10.0**	**49.0**	**49.1**	**4.4**	**4.3**	**84.6**	**84.6**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**28.8**	**28.8**	**2.7**	**2.7**	**47.4**	**46.4**	**9.0**	**9.0**	**65.4**	**65.4**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**50.9**	**52.5**	**2.9**	**3.0**	**45.2**	**46.0**	**10.7**	**10.3**	**75.7**	**75.9**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**2.2**	**2.2**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**68.5**	**68.5**	**11.1**	**11.1**	**64.7**	**64.7**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**13.3**	**13.3**	**6.1**	**6.2**	**47.5**	**47.5**	**2.6**	**2.6**	**86.1**	**86.1**	**UEMOA**

Table 3.4 — Tableau 3.4

Emissions — Émissions

Country	CO2 Emissions excluding LULUCF EmissionsCO2 hors UTCATF: Total (Mt CO2e/TmCO2e) 2020	2023	Per Capita/par habitant 2020	2023	CO2 emissions from Energy (Mt CO2e) Emissions de CO2 provenant de l'energie (Mt CO2e) (% du total): Industrial Combustion Combustion industrielle 2020	2023	Power Industry Industrie de l'énergie 2020	2023	Transport Transport 2020	2023	CO2 emissions (kg per 2015 US$ GDP) Emissions de CO2 (kg par PIB $EU 2015) 2020	2023	Pays
Algeria	171. 9	180. 4	3.90	3.91	13.3	15.4	38.5	42.8	40.5	46.6	0.89	0.84	Algérie
Angola	20. 7	28. 2	0.62	0.77	1.3	1.5	3.6	4.5	3.9	8.5	0.25	0.33	Angola
Benin	8. 6	6. 4	0.66	0.46	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	6.2	4.3	0.58	0.36	Bénin
Botswana	6. 1	7. 4	2.57	2.99	0.6	0.7	2.9	3.8	2.1	2.4	0.41	0.41	Botswana
Burkina Faso	5. 5	6.	0.26	0.26	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	2.6	2.7	0.36	0.35	Burkina Faso
Burundi	. 9	. 8	0.07	0.06	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.27	0.24	Burundi
Cabo Verde	1.	1.	1.90	1.93	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.58	0.46	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	10. 4	10. 8	0.40	0.38	0.3	0.3	2.5	1.9	3.4	4.3	0.28	0.26	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	. 3	. 4	0.06	0.07	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.15	0.18	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2. 1	2. 6	0.12	0.13	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.21	0.23	Tchad
Comoros	. 3	. 3	0.42	0.37	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.31	0.27	Comores
Congo, Rep.	7. 4	7. 3	1.28	1.17	0.1	0.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.8	0.74	0.70	Congo
Congo (DRC)	3. 5	3. 8	0.04	0.04	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.08	0.07	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	13. 1	14. 4	0.45	0.46	1.3	1.4	3.6	3.5	4.2	5.2	0.22	0.20	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	. 7	. 7	0.66	0.65	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.24	0.21	Djibouti
Egypt	226. 2	249. 3	2.07	2.18	26.6	31.9	69.3	89.3	54.4	51.9	0.55	0.53	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	4. 5	3. 8	2.60	2.04	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.47	0.40	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	. 7	. 7	0.20	0.19	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	..	..	Érythrée
Eswatini	1. 2	1. 4	0.97	1.13	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.27	0.30	Eswatini
Ethiopia	16. 9	16. 7	0.14	0.13	4.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	6.9	6.6	0.18	0.15	Éthiopie
Gabon	5. 3	4. 9	2.29	1.98	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.35	0.30	Gabon
Gambia	. 6	. 6	0.23	0.22	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.35	0.31	Gambie
Ghana	22. 1	24. 2	0.69	0.72	2.2	2.5	6.4	8.0	9.2	9.0	0.35	0.34	Ghana
Guinea	3. 6	3. 7	0.27	0.26	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.8	0.28	0.25	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	. 3	. 3	0.17	0.16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.24	0.21	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	19. 2	21. 7	0.37	0.39	2.7	3.9	0.7	1.1	10.4	10.6	0.23	0.22	Kenya
Lesotho	. 8	. 9	0.35	0.38	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.37	0.39	Lesotho
Liberia	1. 5	1. 6	0.30	0.30	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.50	0.46	Libéria
Libya	45. 8	61. 3	6.50	8.39	1.4	2.1	18.6	21.1	16.7	18.5	1.07	1.10	Libye
Madagascar	3. 1	4. 1	0.11	0.13	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.25	0.29	Madagascar
Malawi	5. 2	6. 4	0.27	0.31	1.8	3.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.48	0.55	Malawi
Mali	6. 5	6. 7	0.30	0.28	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	3.2	3.3	0.41	0.38	Mali
Mauritania	4. 5	4. 7	0.98	0.93	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.4	0.63	0.57	Mauritanie
Mauritius	3. 8	4. 2	2.97	3.34	0.3	0.3	2.2	2.5	1.0	1.1	0.32	0.30	Maurice
Morocco	67. 6	69. 9	1.85	1.85	6.7	7.0	28.4	28.9	16.6	17.4	0.59	0.54	Maroc
Mozambique	8.	9. 7	0.26	0.29	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.6	3.3	3.9	0.44	0.47	Mozambique
Namibia	3. 9	4. 4	1.42	1.47	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.9	2.1	0.38	0.37	Namibie
Niger	2. 4	2. 8	0.10	0.11	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.19	0.19	Niger
Nigeria	122. 1	127. 9	0.57	0.56	12.9	13.1	14.3	13.6	50.5	57.9	0.24	0.23	Nigéria
Rwanda	1. 4	1. 6	0.11	0.12	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.13	0.12	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	. 2	. 2	0.81	0.93	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.56	0.67	São T. & Principe
Senegal	10. 8	12.	0.64	0.67	1.3	1.3	3.2	3.6	2.9	3.4	0.47	0.45	Sénégal
Seychelles	1. 1	1. 2	11.43	10.33	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.67	0.62	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	1.	1. 1	0.13	0.13	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.13	0.12	Sierra Leone
Somalia	. 9	. 9	0.05	0.05	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.12	0.10	Somalie
South Africa	418. 8	397. 4	6.91	6.29	48.2	48.0	215.5	193.7	44.3	49.4	1.24	1.09	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	21. 3	21. 3	0.46	0.43	1.8	1.5	4.8	4.8	11.3	12.1	0.43	0.55	Soudan
Tanzania	16. 8	19. 4	0.28	0.29	2.7	3.8	2.3	3.0	8.1	8.9	0.27	0.27	Tanzanie
Togo	2. 2	2. 5	0.26	0.27	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.3	0.32	0.30	Togo
Tunisia	28. 7	31. 5	2.40	2.58	4.4	5.0	9.1	9.4	7.1	8.1	0.64	0.65	Tunisie
Uganda	6. 8	7. 2	0.15	0.15	1.2	1.2	0.1	0.0	3.4	3.5	0.17	0.16	Ouganda
Zambia	7. 5	8. 1	0.39	0.39	1.2	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.4	0.32	0.29	Zambie
Zimbabwe	9. 1	11. 7	0.58	0.72	1.4	1.8	3.8	4.7	1.5	1.5	0.48	0.51	Zimbabwe
Region													**Région**
Africa	**1 354.9**	**1 418.6**	**0.98**	**0.96**	**146.0**	**161.1**	**448.7**	**459.0**	**337.5**	**367.7**	**0.52**	**0.49**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**33.4**	**33.4**	**0.22**	**0.20**	**2.1**	**2.2**	**6.9**	**6.0**	**8.6**	**10.5**	**0.26**	**0.23**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**87.1**	**92.6**	**0.23**	**0.22**	**13.2**	**15.3**	**9.1**	**10.4**	**43.0**	**44.7**	**0.24**	**0.23**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**544.7**	**597.0**	**2.55**	**2.68**	**53.1**	**62.0**	**164.7**	**192.2**	**137.6**	**145.0**	**0.67**	**0.64**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**488.2**	**484.2**	**2.24**	**2.07**	**56.3**	**59.7**	**235.6**	**216.6**	**63.2**	**74.9**	**0.89**	**0.81**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**201.5**	**211.3**	**0.49**	**0.48**	**21.2**	**21.8**	**32.3**	**33.8**	**85.0**	**92.6**	**0.27**	**0.26**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**318.5**	**347.6**	**3.06**	**3.21**	**26.4**	**30.1**	**95.5**	**102.9**	**83.2**	**93.0**	**0.79**	**0.76**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**591.4**	**645.0**	**0.94**	**0.97**	**62.3**	**69.5**	**162.9**	**187.5**	**191.2**	**200.6**	**0.42**	**0.41**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**404.3**	**455.1**	**0.65**	**0.68**	**48.2**	**58.9**	**115.6**	**139.7**	**121.5**	**123.8**	**0.44**	**0.43**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**201.5**	**211.3**	**0.49**	**0.48**	**21.2**	**21.8**	**32.3**	**33.8**	**85.0**	**92.6**	**0.27**	**0.26**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**509.7**	**508.7**	**1.36**	**1.25**	**59.2**	**63.6**	**238.2**	**220.0**	**73.1**	**86.1**	**0.78**	**0.70**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**30.0**	**29.6**	**0.51**	**0.47**	**2.1**	**2.2**	**6.9**	**6.0**	**7.4**	**9.1**	**0.35**	**0.33**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**49.4**	**51.2**	**0.36**	**0.35**	**5.0**	**5.2**	**10.3**	**10.7**	**21.5**	**21.7**	**0.33**	**0.29**	**UEMOA**

Table 3.5 — Tableau 3.5

Energy Use — Utilisation de l'énergie

Country	Final consumption of electricity: Total (millions kwh) 2018	Final consumption of electricity: Total (millions kwh) 2022	Final consumption of electricity: Per capita (kwh) 2018	Final consumption of electricity: Per capita (kwh) 2022	Access to electricity: (% of total population) 2018	Access to electricity: (% of total population) 2022	Access to electricity: (% of urban population) 2018	Access to electricity: (% of urban population) 2022	Access to electricity: (% of rural population) 2018	Access to electricity: (% of rural population) 2022	Pays
Algeria	58 153	67 506	1 882	1 910	99.6	100.0	99.9	100.0	98.9	99.3	Algérie
Angola	11 390	15 925	354	476	45.3	48.5	65.3	76.2	7.3	...	Angola
Benin	1 183	1 530	30	85	39.0	56.5	64.3	71.1	16.3	45.5	Bénin
Botswana	3 386	3 516	1 224	1 000	68.3	75.9	85.5	95.5	29.1	25.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2 222	3 241	50	34	14.4	19.5	62.3	60.5	...	3.4	Burkina Faso
Burundi	256	329	27	27	9.5	10.3	59.8	64.0	2.0	1.7	Burundi
Cabo Verde	362	473	924	791	90.2	97.1	93.1	95.3	84.6	96.9	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	6 591	9 204	278	246	62.2	71.0	90.0	94.0	26.3	25.0	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	95	109	33	27	14.6	15.7	32.2	34.7	2.2	1.6	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	198	284	32	36	10.1	11.7	36.0	46.3	2.3	1.3	Tchad
Comoros	30	100	92	167	81.0	89.9	95.6	100.0	75.1	82.9	Comores
Congo, Rep.	1 634	1 628	365	444	47.0	50.6	64.5	67.5	11.8	12.4	Congo
Congo (DRC)	7 617	11 918	125	156	18.7	21.5	40.8	45.3	1.0	1.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	6 924	9 771	386	425	67.1	70.4	93.1	95.0	40.4	45.3	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	604	707	554	540	62.4	65.0	70.6	72.8	33.6	36.6	Djibouti
Egypt	160 778	159 741	2 022	1 944	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	1 205	29 025	361	299	66.5	67.0	91.0	89.8	2.9	1.4	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	370	350	130	115	49.1	55.4	76.3	75.5	31.0	36.0	Érythrée
Eswatini	1 133	1 395	830	521	74.0	82.3	87.7	86.1	69.7	81.6	Eswatini
Ethiopia	9 846	10 267	112	125	44.8	55.0	91.8	94.0	32.5	43.0	Éthiopie
Gabon	2 147	2 211	1 562	1 336	89.6	93.5	97.7	98.5	21.3	29.0	Gabon
Gambia	162	195	147	188	60.3	65.4	76.4	82.8	...	31.2	Gambie
Ghana	12 388	18 172	494	672	80.4	85.1	89.9	95.0	68.3	71.6	Ghana
Guinea	286	2 876	154	219	45.0	47.7	86.7	91.0	21.4	21.3	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	78	160	95	40	28.4	37.4	48.1	61.0	13.3	15.8	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	8 761	10 837	206	229	61.2	76.0	87.2	98.0	51.6	65.6	Kenya
Lesotho	771	988	235	217	47.0	50.0	70.7	83.6	...	37.7	Lesotho
Liberia		514	55	72	22.8	31.8	37.2	53.7	7.7	14.9	Libéria
Libya	15 178	21 574	5 756	5 153	67.0	70.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	1 319	2 697	47	69	36.5	36.1	71.2	71.6	16.0	10.9	Madagascar
Malawi	3 922	1 724	155	109	18.0	14.0	49.0	54.0	11.7	5.6	Malawi
Mali	3 040	5 469	140	137	50.9	53.0	85.6	99.7	25.4	18.3	Mali
Mauritania	480	571	189	322	43.6	49.0	83.6	91.6	...	...	Mauritanie
Mauritius	3 259	2 887	2 525	2 400	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.0	100.0	100.0	Maurice
Morocco	32 587	36 018	996	1 101	98.1	100.0	99.3	100.0	96.1	100.0	Maroc
Mozambique	12 174	12 538	589	577	31.1	33.2	72.2	79.4	8.0	5.0	Mozambique
Namibia	4 160	3 532	630	526	52.3	56.2	74.4	74.8	30.2	33.2	Namibie
Niger	1 166	1 399	17	24	17.6	19.5	47.6	66.1	11.7	7.7	Niger
Nigeria	26 537	28 632	166	169	56.5	60.5	81.7	89.0	31.0	27.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	452	888	67	71	38.0	50.6	85.8	98.0	28.0	38.2	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	18	60	458	616	71.0	78.0	76.7	80.0	55.7	73.7	São T. & Principe
Senegal	4 983	7 059	291	311	66.0	67.9	93.5	96.6	41.4	43.4	Sénégal
Seychelles	551	731	4 952	4 271	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	142	217	56	31	26.1	29.4	53.2	55.3	6.4	5.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	238	305	28	23	50.7	48.9	69.7	76.7	35.3	30.6	Somalie
South Africa	198 416	212 744	4 565	3 832	84.7	86.5	87.2	87.1	79.7	93.4	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	517	586	50	50	6.3	8.4	12.6	15.0	4.8	1.7	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	13 701	15 068	371	381	55.3	63.2	81.1	84.0	41.7	49.4	Soudan
Tanzania	5 807		122	138	34.9	45.8	67.9	74.7	18.1	36.0	Tanzanie
Togo	1 239	2 020	46	101	50.0	57.2	83.1	96.5	26.3	25.0	Togo
Tunisia	16 227	18 478	1 809	1 717	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.7	Tunisie
Uganda	3 065	3 943	92	114	41.9	47.1	72.0	72.0	32.5	35.9	Ouganda
Zambia	13 079	13 777	767	976	40.2	47.8	76.3	87.0	12.4	14.5	Zambie
Zimbabwe	8 503	9 219	609	547	45.4	50.1	85.4	89.0	26.4	33.7	Zimbabwe
Region											**Région**
Africa	**669 327**	**765 105**	**666**	**628**	**54.5**	**58.6**	**80.4**	**84.5**	**35.0**	**37.9**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**19 487**	**54 379**	**172**	**183**	**27.7**	**31.2**	**54.9**	**58.9**	**5.2**	**4.8**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**44 198**	**44 109**	**149**	**162**	**44.4**	**53.4**	**77.8**	**82.4**	**31.8**	**41.1**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**283 402**	**303 887**	**1 889**	**1 851**	**97.3**	**97.9**	**99.5**	**99.8**	**95.4**	**96.2**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**261 529**	**281 001**	**1 599**	**1 384**	**51.3**	**52.9**	**77.1**	**81.3**	**26.3**	**26.4**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**60 711**	**81 728**	**186**	**208**	**52.7**	**56.8**	**80.9**	**87.7**	**28.2**	**27.2**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**122 624**	**144 146**	**1 750**	**1 752**	**94.5**	**95.7**	**99.1**	**99.7**	**87.3**	**88.9**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**299 072**	**328 844**	**664**	**650**	**63.9**	**66.9**	**85.7**	**90.0**	**45.3**	**45.3**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**268 889**	**286 932**	**617**	**592**	**52.3**	**56.8**	**78.3**	**80.8**	**39.0**	**43.3**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**60 711**	**81 728**	**186**	**208**	**52.7**	**56.8**	**80.9**	**87.7**	**28.2**	**27.2**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**275 516**	**293 689**	**986**	**862**	**40.5**	**43.7**	**67.4**	**71.7**	**18.8**	**22.3**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**11 870**	**42 462**	**247**	**229**	**42.4**	**47.4**	**75.2**	**79.4**	**12.4**	**11.2**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**20 834**	**30 651**	**158**	**175**	**43.2**	**47.7**	**79.8**	**86.3**	**20.8**	**22.3**	**UEMOA**

Table 3.6 — Tableau 3.6

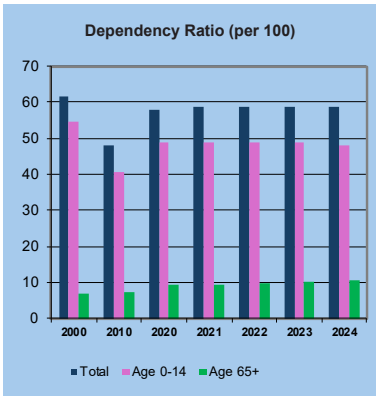
Country	Population and Forest Resources — Population — Total (thousands) Totale (en milliers) 2017	2022	2024	Growth Rate (%) Taux de croissance 2017	2022	2024	Forest-to-People Ratio / Ratio forêt par habitant (ha) 2017	2021	2022	Pays
Algeria	41 689	45 477	46 814	2.1	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	Algérie
Angola	30 235	35 635	37 886	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	Angola
Benin	12 040	13 760	14 463	2.9	2.6	2.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	Bénin
Botswana	2 267	2 440	2 521	1.4	1.6	1.6	6.9	6.3	6.2	Botswana
Burkina Faso	19 894	22 509	23 549	2.9	2.3	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	11 507	13 321	14 048	2.4	2.7	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	Burundi
Cabo Verde	513	520	525	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	24 129	27 633	29 124	2.9	2.7	2.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	4 794	5 098	5 331	1.7	-0.3	3.5	4.7	4.4	4.4	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	15 623	18 455	20 299	3.4	3.5	5.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	Tchad
Comoros	757	834	867	2.0	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	Comores
Congo, Rep.	5 351	6 035	6 333	2.5	2.4	2.4	4.1	3.7	3.6	Congo
Congo (DRC)	87 083	102 397	109 276	3.7	3.3	3.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	26 733	30 395	31 934	2.9	2.5	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	1 055	1 137	1 169	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	Djibouti
Egypt	103 696	112 618	116 538	2.0	1.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	1 562	1 804	1 893	3.6	2.5	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	3 150	3 409	3 536	0.8	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	Érythrée
Eswatini	1 158	1 219	1 243	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	Eswatini
Ethiopia	109 666	125 384	132 060	2.8	2.7	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	Éthiopie
Gabon	2 157	2 431	2 539	2.7	2.3	2.2	10.9	9.9	9.7	Gabon
Gambia	2 342	2 636	2 760	2.6	2.3	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	Gambie
Ghana	30 008	33 149	34 427	2.2	1.9	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	Ghana
Guinea	12 386	14 055	14 755	2.6	2.5	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	1 877	2 106	2 201	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	49 198	54 252	56 433	2.2	1.9	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Kenya
Lesotho	2 157	2 286	2 337	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Lesotho
Liberia	4 849	5 373	5 613	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	Libéria
Libya	6 739	7 224	7 381	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Libye
Madagascar	26 788	30 437	31 965	2.6	2.5	2.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	Madagascar
Malawi	18 040	20 569	21 655	2.7	2.6	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	Malawi
Mali	19 813	23 073	24 479	3.2	3.1	3.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	Mali
Mauritania	4 211	4 876	5 169	3.0	3.0	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	Mauritanie
Mauritius	1 291	1 276	1 271	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	Maurice
Morocco	35 446	37 329	38 081	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	Maroc
Mozambique	28 166	32 656	34 632	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	Mozambique
Namibia	2 507	2 890	3 030	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.2	Namibie
Niger	21 435	25 312	27 032	3.6	3.3	3.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	Niger
Nigeria	200 255	223 151	232 679	2.5	2.1	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Nigéria
Rwanda	12 202	13 651	14 257	2.4	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	207	226	236	1.6	2.0	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	São T. & Principe
Senegal	15 475	17 651	18 502	2.9	2.5	2.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	Sénégal
Seychelles	112	126	130	2.4	2.1	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	7 379	8 277	8 642	2.4	2.3	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	Sierra Leone
Somalia	14 917	17 802	19 009	4.0	3.1	3.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	Somalie
South Africa	57 635	62 378	64 007	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	10 259	11 021	11 943	-5.3	1.4	4.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	42 714	49 383	50 449	3.5	2.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	Soudan
Tanzania	55 653	64 712	68 560	3.4	3.0	2.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	Tanzanie
Togo	8 057	9 090	9 515	2.5	2.4	2.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	Togo
Tunisia	11 650	12 119	12 277	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	Tunisie
Uganda	40 177	47 313	50 015	3.6	3.1	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	Ouganda
Zambia	17 441	20 153	21 315	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.2	Zambie
Zimbabwe	14 812	16 069	16 634	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**1 281 260**	**1 445 133**	**1 513 340**	**2.5**	**2.3**	**2.3**	**0.5**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**140 699**	**163 852**	**174 794**	**3.4**	**3.0**	**3.3**	**1.6**	**1.4**	**1.3**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**351 368**	**402 346**	**422 475**	**2.7**	**2.6**	**2.4**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**203 432**	**219 643**	**226 261**	**1.8**	**1.4**	**1.5**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**202 705**	**228 235**	**238 733**	**2.2**	**2.3**	**2.3**	**1.1**	**1.0**	**1.0**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**383 057**	**431 056**	**451 077**	**2.6**	**2.3**	**2.3**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
AMU	**99 736**	**107 025**	**109 723**	**1.6**	**1.3**	**1.2**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**UMA**
CEN-SAD	**587 087**	**654 502**	**681 766**	**2.5**	**2.1**	**2.1**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**CEN-SAD**
COMESA	**574 155**	**650 694**	**681 528**	**2.7**	**2.4**	**2.3**	**0.5**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**COMESA**
ECOWAS	**383 057**	**431 056**	**451 077**	**2.6**	**2.3**	**2.3**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**CEDEAO**
SADC	**346 103**	**396 077**	**417 331**	**2.8**	**2.7**	**2.6**	**1.2**	**1.0**	**1.0**	**SADC**
UDEAC/CEMAC	**53 615**	**61 456**	**65 518**	**2.9**	**2.6**	**3.4**	**1.8**	**1.6**	**1.5**	**UDEAC/CEMAC**
WAEMU	**125 325**	**143 895**	**151 675**	**3.0**	**2.7**	**2.6**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**UEMOA**

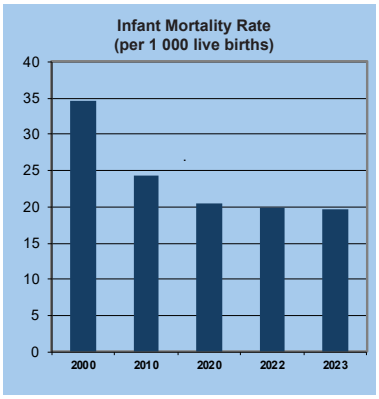
PART III

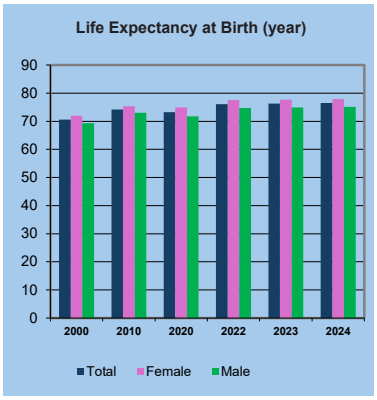
COUNTRY TABLES

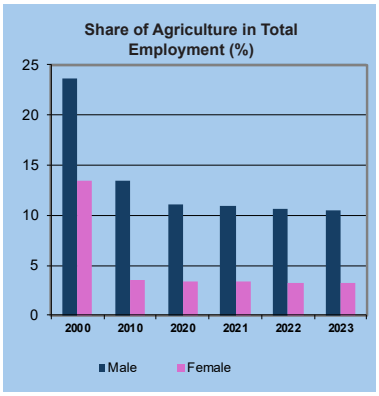
PARTIE III

TABLEAUX PAR PAYS



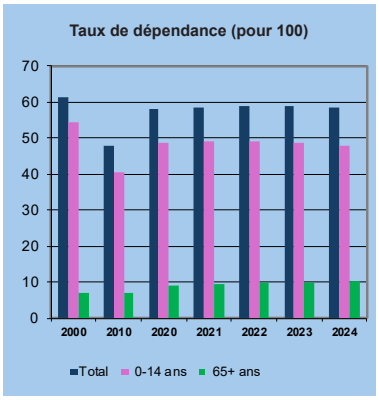


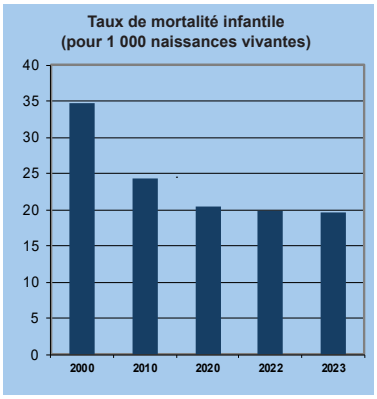


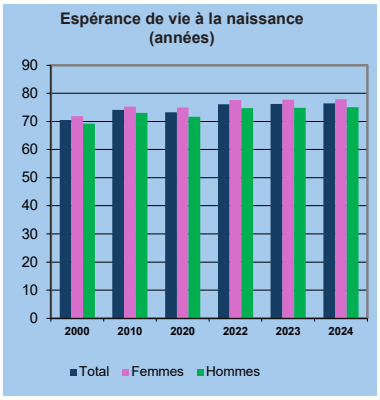


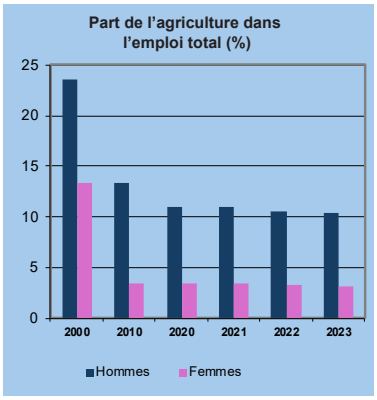
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	30 904	33 109	36 188	40 851	41 689	42 505
Female Population - Total ('000)	14 979	16 098	17 634	19 957	20 373	20 780
Age 0-14	5 019	4 649	4 844	5 895	6 107	6 310
Age 15-49	8 126	9 262	10 151	10 705	10 764	10 819
Age 50-64	1 138	1 371	1 711	2 224	2 318	2 414
Age 65+	695	817	928	1 133	1 184	1 238
Male Population - Total ('000)	15 925	17 011	18 554	20 894	21 316	21 725
Age 0-14	5 397	4 950	5 092	6 156	6 377	6 586
Age 15-49	8 735	9 891	10 827	11 352	11 406	11 453
Age 50-64	1 134	1 411	1 793	2 344	2 438	2 535
Age 65+	659	759	843	1 042	1 095	1 150
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
Female	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
Male	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	60.5	64.2	67.4	71.0	71.4	71.8
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	11.6	10.8	10.0	9.0	8.9	8.7
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	106	106	105	105	105	105
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	61.5	50.9	47.8	53.4	54.8	56.2
Age 0-14	54.4	43.8	40.6	45.3	46.4	47.4
Age 65+	7.1	7.2	7.2	8.2	8.5	8.8
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	23	20	18	15	15	16
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	60.0	60.9	60.3	58.7	58.5	58.3
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	159	144	112	89	89	79
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	35	29	24	22	21	21
Female (per 1,000 live births)	32	27	22	20	19	19
Male (per 1,000 live births)	35	29	25	22	22	21
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	71	73	74	75	75	76
Female (years)	72	74	75	77	77	77
Male (years)	69	72	73	74	74	74
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.04
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	3.4	6.2	7.7	31.6	25.8	25.8
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	112	...	...	...	14	19
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	109.7	112.4	113.8	109.1	108.1	107.1
Female (%)	106.8	109.7	110.1	106.5	105.5	104.8
Male (%)	112.4	114.9	117.4	111.5	110.5	109.3
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	64.6	81.9	100.7	...	...	...
Female (%)	67.3	87.2	104.5	...	...	...
Male (%)	62.1	76.9	97.3	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.6	6.7	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4
Female (%)	6.4	6.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3
Male (%)	6.7	6.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	94.7	99.5	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.3
Female (%)	94.7	...	...	...	99.3	99.1
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	46.1	50.5	52.5	72.0	76.1	80.5
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	8 927	9 916	10 832	11 919	12 069	12 225
Female (as % of total)	13.8	15.2	16.5	19.7	19.6	19.5
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	22.3	19.6	12.0	8.5	10.2	10.0
Female (%)	13.4	9.3	3.5	3.0	3.7	3.6
Male (%)	23.6	21.3	13.4	9.6	11.3	11.2

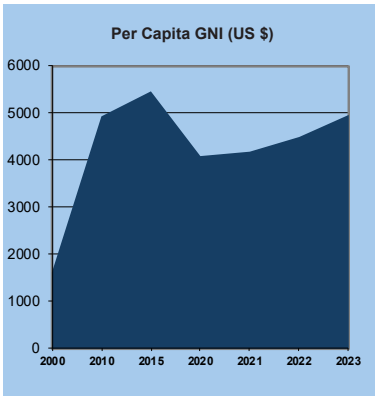
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
43 295	44 042	44 761	45 477	46 164	46 814	Population totale ('000)
21 176	21 552	21 913	22 271	22 615	22 940	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
6 491	6 648	6 774	6 867	6 926	6 953	0-14 ans
10 879	10 949	11 034	11 133	11 245	11 364	15-49 ans
2 511	2 609	2 709	2 812	2 919	3 028	50-64 ans
1 294	1 345	1 396	1 459	1 525	1 595	65+ ans
22 119	22 490	22 848	23 207	23 549	23 874	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
6 774	6 935	7 065	7 159	7 219	7 246	0-14 ans
11 505	11 570	11 652	11 749	11 858	11 977	15-49 ans
2 634	2 734	2 835	2 943	3 053	3 165	50-64 ans
1 206	1 251	1 296	1 355	1 419	1 487	65+ ans
1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	Femme (%)
1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	Homme (%)
2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
72.1	72.5	72.9	73.3	73.7	74.0	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
104	104	104	104	104	104	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
57.3	58.1	58.6	58.8	58.8	58.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
48.2	48.8	49.0	49.0	48.6	48.1	0-14 ans
9.1	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.1	10.4	65+ ans
16	16	16	16	15	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
58.2	58.4	58.7	58.9	59.2	59.5	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
77	78	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
21	20	20	20	20	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
19	19	18	18	18	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
21	21	20	20	19	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
76	73	75	76	76	76	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
77	75	77	78	78	78	Femme (ans)
74	72	74	75	75	75	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
25.8	25.8	8.1	8.1	7.9	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
15	...	17	36	...	9	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
25.8	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
106.1	108.5	104.7	105.7	105.8	103.9	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
103.9	106.9	103.1	104.3	104.7	103.0	Filles (%)
108.2	110.1	106.3	107.2	106.9	104.8	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	104.6	101.3	101.3	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	106.2	103.2	104.0	Filles (%)
...	...	...	103.0	99.4	98.7	Garçons (%)
5.3	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	Filles (%)
5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	Garçons (%)
99.5	99.8	99.1	97.9	99.1	98.6	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
99.3	...	99.3	98.4	...	99.6	Filles (%)
81.7	82.3	82.3	82.7	82.9	79.5	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
12 402	11 881	12 202	13 023	13 425	13 712	Force de travail ('000)
19.4	19.2	19.7	19.2	19.5	19.6	Femme (en % du total)
9.7	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.3	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	...	Femme (%)
10.8	11.0	11.0	10.6	10.4	...	Homme (%)

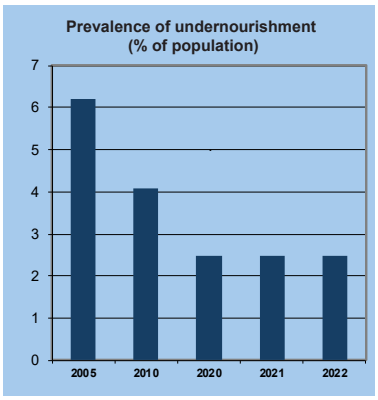


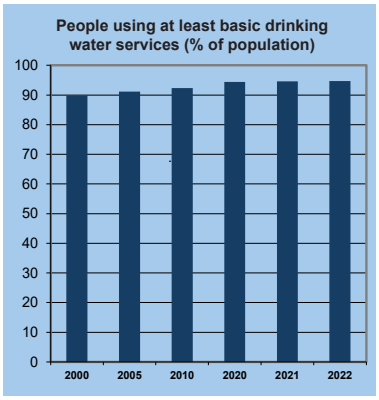


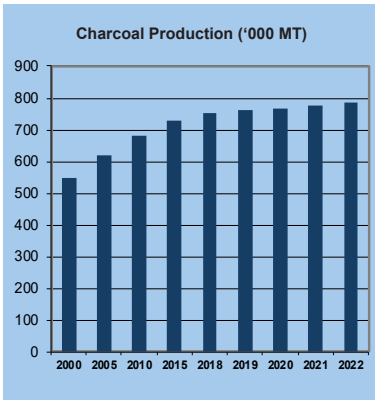








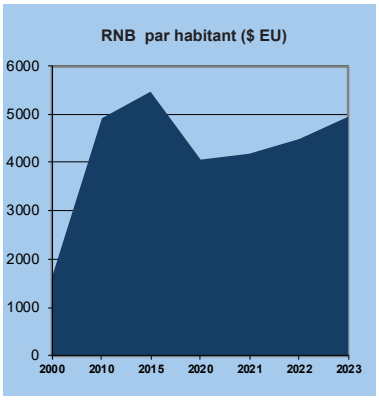


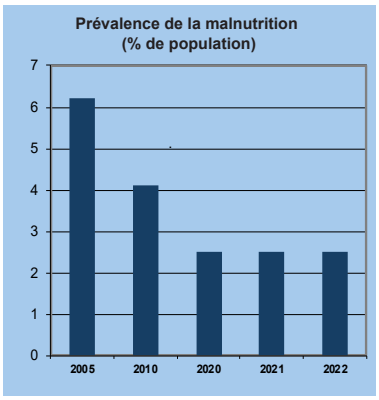


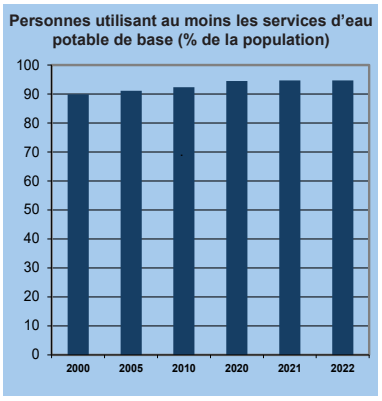
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	1 610	2 920	4 920	4 980	4 500	4 510
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	3.1	4.6	6.0	5.9	5.9
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	...	6.5	5.7	5.8
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.637	0.685	0.721	0.743	0.745	0.746
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	85	82
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	9.0	8.2	9.0	13.3	13.3	12.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 4.6	2.3	4.9	1.8	1.0	3.9
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Physician per 100,000 People	...	102.6	...	181.9	...	170.8
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	222.7	220.7	153.8
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	2	...	2	2	2	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	19	21	13	4	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 308	2 353	2 347	2 309	2 304	2 301
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1781	1812	1811	1790	1787	1785
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	37.1	35.4	34.0	33.3	33.3	33.2
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	5.4	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	6.2	4.1	2.6	2.5	2.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	75	80	78	70	70	69
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	97.0	98.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	41.6	34.0	28.1	24.5	24.0	23.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	19.6	21.1	24.6	25.4	25.0	24.1
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	238 174	238 174	238 174	238 174	238 174	238 174
Arable Land (as % of land area)	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	13.4	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	7.5	7.5	7.5
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	82.5	82.0	81.8	81.8	81.8	81.8
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	1 579	1 749	1 918	1 956	1 943	1 930
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	16.8	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 058	2 351	2 857	3 376	3 512	3 108
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	345	422	498	521	506	428
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	2 000	2 005	2 010	2 016	2 017	2 018
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	89.8	91.1	92.3	93.6	93.8	94.0
% Rural	83.4	85.0	86.7	88.7	89.0	89.4
% Urban	94.2	94.6	95.0	95.6	95.7	95.8
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	84.5	85.8	87.0	86.6	86.5	86.3
% Rural	73.6	75.4	77.1	78.6	78.8	79.0
% Urban	91.7	91.7	91.7	89.8	89.4	89.0
Access to electricity (% of population)	98.6	98.6	98.9	99.4	99.5	99.6
% Rural	97	97	98	98	99	99
% Urban	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.9	99.9	99.9
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	2 245	2 434	2 595	2 725	2 741	2 757
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	547	619	682	738	745	753
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	88	101	119	161	167	175
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	3	3	3	4	4	4
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Electricity Production (Gwh)	819	1023	1191	1751	1790	1882
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	5.6	6.6	7.5	9.2	9.8	9.8
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
Per capita (m3)	364	340	311	275	270	265

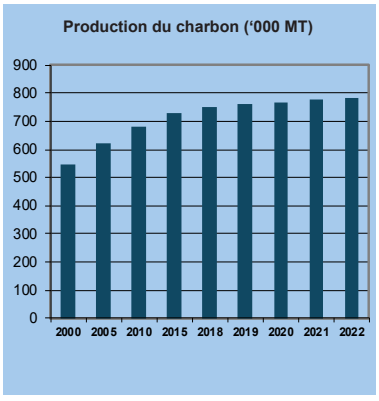
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
4 540	4 070	4 170	4 490	4 960	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
5.4	5.6	5.0	3.6	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.6	6.2	5.5	4.7	5.6	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.748	0.736	0.745	0.745	0.763	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
91	96	91	93	96	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.4	...	0.5	0.5	0.4	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
12.5	12.8	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.0	3.1	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
0.0	0.0	0.6	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
97.3	...	...	166.0	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
31.2	...	...	250.8	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 299	2 299	2 300	2 303	2 307	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1784	1784	1785	1787	1790	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
33.1	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
2.7	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
61	58	54	51	47	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
99.0	99.0	98.0	98.0	99.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
23.3	22.9	22.6	22.3	22.0	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
23.4	22.4	21.4	20.5	19.6	18.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
4.7	6.0	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
238 174	238 174	238 174	238 174	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
7.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
81.8	81.8	81.8	81.8	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
1 939	1 949	1 958	1 968	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
3 187	2 890	1 942	2 930	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
501	510	562	585	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
2 019	2 020	2 021	2 022	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
94.2	94.4	94.6	94.7	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
89.7	90.0	90.4	90.4	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
95.9	96.0	96.1	96.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
86.1	86.0	85.8	85.8	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
79.2	79.5	79.7	79.7	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
88.7	88.3	87.9	87.9	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
99.5	99.7	99.8	100.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
99	99	99	99	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
99.8	99.9	100.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
2 774	2 790	2 807	2 824	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
761	768	776	784	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
182	172	180	187	180	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
4	4	4	4	4	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
1879	1936	1922	1910	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
9.8	9.8	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
11.2	11.2	11.2	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
260	255	251	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

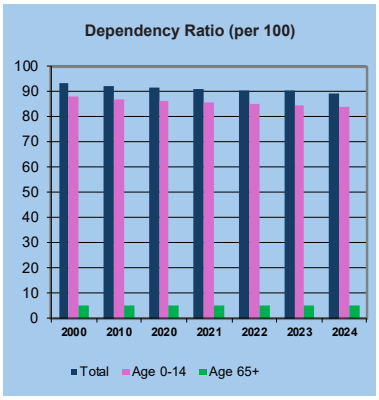


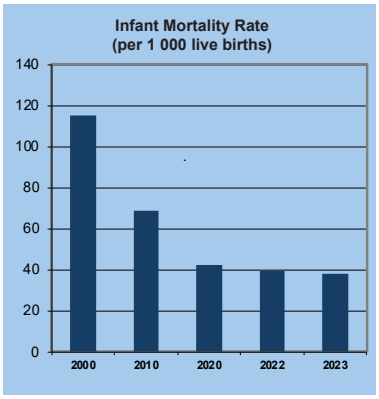


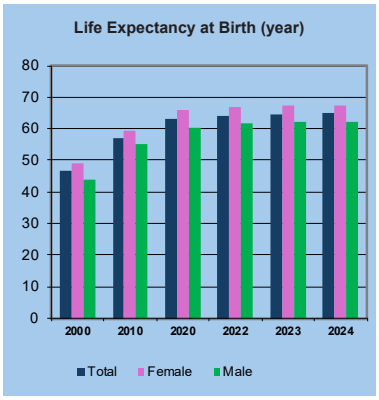


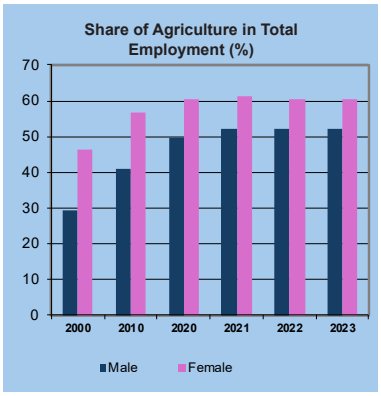


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



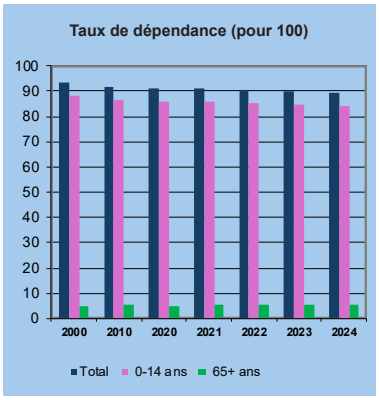


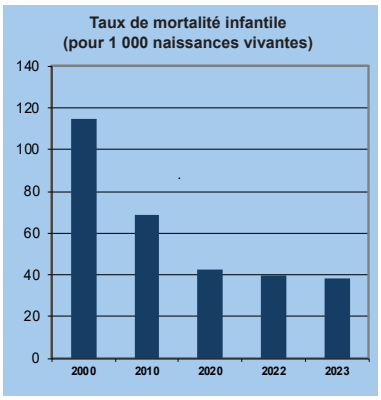


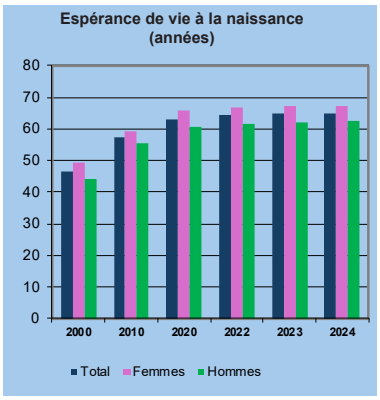


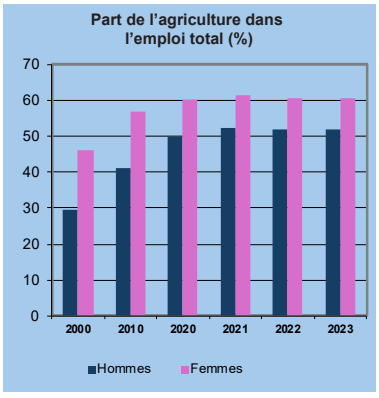
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	16 195	19 291	23 295	29 183	30 235	31 297
Female Population - Total ('000)	8 240	9 805	11 810	14 768	15 296	15 829
Age 0-14	3 692	4 354	5 248	6 587	6 817	7 047
Age 15-49	3 717	4 483	5 395	6 693	6 930	7 172
Age 50-64	585	663	802	1 044	1 089	1 135
Age 65+	245	305	366	445	460	477
Male Population - Total ('000)	7 955	9 486	11 485	14 415	14 939	15 468
Age 0-14	3 696	4 363	5 267	6 628	6 864	7 099
Age 15-49	3 572	4 308	5 213	6 502	6 740	6 984
Age 50-64	500	590	734	946	982	1 019
Age 65+	188	225	270	339	352	366
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5
Female	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5
Male	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	5.6	5.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.4
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	50.8	56.8	60.0	63.3	63.9	64.4
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	34.9	35.8	38.1	38.8	38.3	37.9
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97	97	97	98	98	98
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	93.4	92.1	91.8	92.2	92.1	91.9
Age 0-14	88.2	86.8	86.6	87.0	86.9	86.7
Age 65+	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	50	43	36	30	29	28
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	8.6	12.0	15.1	15.0	15.3	15.6
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	860	550	367	270	253	233
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	115	94	69	49	47	45
Female (per 1,000 live births)	105	85	62	43	42	40
Male (per 1,000 live births)	109	86	52	27	25	23
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	47	52	57	62	62	63
Female (years)	49	54	59	64	65	65
Male (years)	44	50	55	59	60	60
Gender Ratio F/M	1.12	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	34.5	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	15.5	15.0	38.6	36.8	30.5	30.5
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	359	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	113.9	108.2	...	89.3
Female (%)	...	...	101.9	103.3	...	86.6
Male (%)	...	...	125.8	113.0	...	91.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	13.4	...	28.2	54.4	...	...
Female (%)	12.1	...	23.0	43.0	...	...
Male (%)	14.6	...	33.4	65.9	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	7.2	6.5	7.4	5.4
Female (%)	...	...	6.4	6.2	7.2	5.2
Male (%)	...	...	8.0	6.8	7.6	5.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	88.2	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	80.9	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	47.2	...	...
Secondary (%)	30.1	...	...	29.1	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	6 787	8 133	9 794	12 011	12 416	12 826
Female (as % of total)	50.5	50.5	50.4	49.8	49.9	49.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	37.7	38.2	48.7	56.2	55.3	54.4
Female (%)	46.3	46.2	56.7	66.0	64.0	61.9
Male (%)	29.4	30.5	41.1	46.6	46.7	47.0

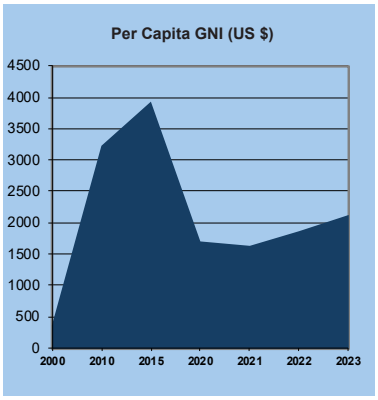
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
32 376	33 451	34 532	35 635	36 750	37 886	Population totale ('000)
16 371	16 911	17 455	18 009	18 568	19 138	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
7 274	7 498	7 719	7 936	8 148	8 355	0-14 ans
7 421	7 673	7 932	8 203	8 482	8 774	15-49 ans
1 181	1 226	1 269	1 312	1 356	1 400	50-64 ans
495	515	535	557	582	609	65+ ans
16 005	16 540	17 077	17 626	18 182	18 747	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
7 332	7 562	7 789	8 013	8 232	8 447	0-14 ans
7 236	7 490	7 751	8 024	8 305	8 597	15-49 ans
1 056	1 091	1 124	1 158	1 194	1 231	50-64 ans
382	397	413	431	451	472	65+ ans
3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	Femme (%)
3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	Homme (%)
4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
65.0	65.6	66.2	66.8	67.5	68.1	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
37.5	37.3	37.1	36.9	36.8	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
91.6	91.4	91.0	90.6	90.1	89.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
86.5	86.2	85.8	85.3	84.7	84.0	0-14 ans
5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	65+ ans
28	27	27	26	26	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
16.0	16.4	16.9	17.4	17.8	18.3	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
228	222	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
44	42	41	40	38	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
39	37	36	35	34	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
22	21	20	19	18	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
63	63	63	64	65	65	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
66	66	65	67	67	67	Femme (ans)
61	61	60	62	62	62	Homme (ans)
1.08	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
30.0	30.0	29.5	33.6	33.6	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	89.2	87.0	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	87.6	85.5	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	90.8	88.6	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	53.1	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	49.4	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	56.8	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	5.6	5.2	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	5.5	5.1	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	5.7	5.3	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	50.0	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	35.2	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
13 246	13 729	14 446	14 746	15 223	15 740	Force de travail ('000)
49.9	49.9	50.1	49.5	49.6	49.6	Femme (en % du total)
53.4	55.1	56.7	56.3	56.2	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
59.6	60.3	61.3	60.6	60.5	...	Femme (%)
47.3	49.8	52.1	52.0	52.0	...	Homme (%)

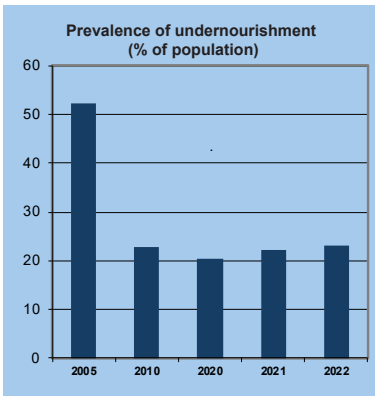


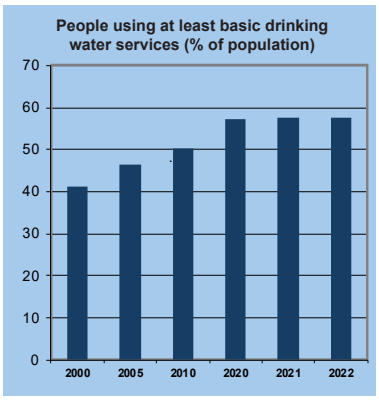


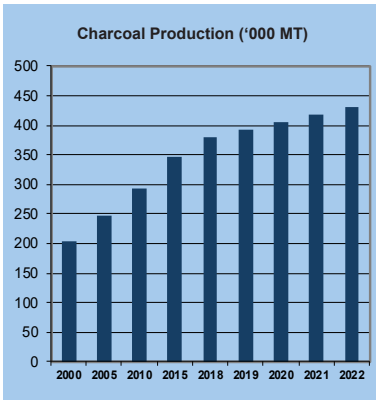








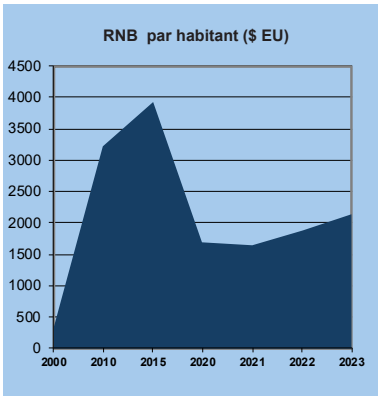


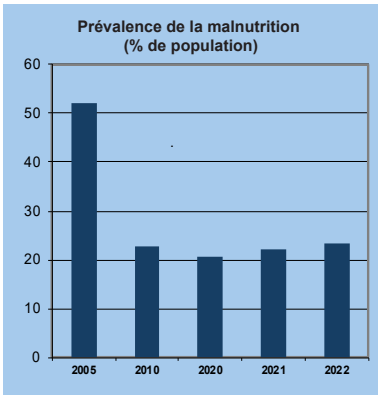


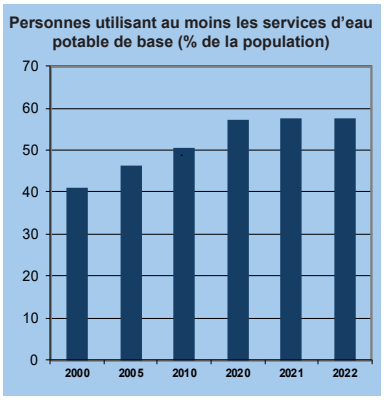
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	360	1 370	3 230	2 550	2 090	1 970
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	2.6	2.1	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.400	0.460	0.517	0.578	0.582	0.582
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	147	149
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	9.1	...	...	...	...	11.9
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	32.3
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	21.4	...	...	...	...	31.1
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	40.2	...	...	...	...	39.6
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	1.0	...	...	...	...	1.3
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	5.9	5.1	6.3	7.3	7.6	8.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	11.5	4.5	8.5	10.7	11.0	11.8
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.5	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.4
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	21.2	21.1
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	40.1
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	1	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	217	38	4	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 121	2 127	2 126	2 132	2 134	2 137
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1652	1655	1656	1660	1662	1664
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	53.9	53.0	51.2	49.2	48.9	48.6
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	52.2	22.8	14.9	15.2	15.7
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	297	368	384	362	359	355
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	53.0	51.0	79.0	40.0	69.0	72.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	203.0	165.0	119.8	84.1	80.5	77.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	46.9	46.3	44.7	41.2	40.6	40.1
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	18.1	14.3	11.1	8.5	8.2	7.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	124 670	124 670	124 670	124 670	124 670	124 670
Arable Land (as % of land area)	2.4	2.6	3.4	4.3	4.3	4.3
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	33.1	32.6	32.4	32.2	32.2	32.2
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	7.0	7.0	7.0
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	2.0	4.5	6.1	8.0	8.5	9.0
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	77 709	74 933	72 158	68 828	68 273	67 718
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	35.7	35.4	36.0	36.8	36.7	36.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	921	1 568	1 878	2 782	3 066	3 027
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	942	908	874	834	827	821
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	601	825	1 101	1 360	1 365	1 374
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	41.1	46.3	50.4	55.1	55.8	56.6
% Rural	21.2	23.0	24.9	27.1	27.4	27.8
% Urban	61.1	64.7	67.5	70.7	71.2	71.7
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	27.6	34.7	41.1	48.6	49.9	51.1
% Rural	7.5	12.1	16.8	22.3	23.2	24.2
% Urban	47.5	52.5	57.4	63.3	64.3	65.3
Access to electricity (% of population)	24.2	29.4	35.0	41.8	42.9	45.3
% Rural	4	1	...	...	...	7
% Urban	44.9	51.8	73.6	67.9	69.4	65.3
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	3 163	3 574	4 009	4 583	4 677	4 773
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	205	247	293	358	370	381
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	17	16	23	31	28	26
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	88	137	233	359	356	354
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	148.0	148.0	148.0	148.0	148.0	148.0
Per capita (m3)	9139	7672	6353	5071	4895	4729

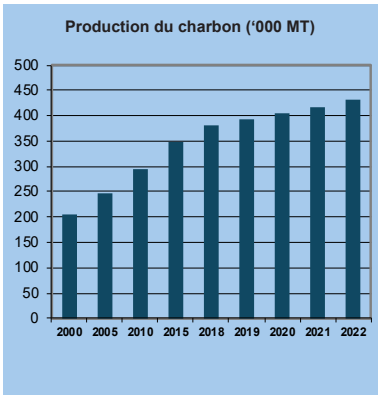
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
2 110	1 690	1 640	1 870	2 130	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
2.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.1	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.5	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.581	0.590	0.586	0.591	0.616	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
148	149	148	150	148	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.5	...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
8.3	8.3	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
13.3	11.4	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
3.9	5.5	4.8	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	24.4	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	187.3	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
1	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 140	2 143	2 145	2 149	2 152	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1666	1668	1669	1672	1674	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
48.3	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
18.0	20.5	22.1	23.2	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
351	328	324	336	339	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
69.0	58.0	56.0	60.0	73.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
74.4	71.6	69.0	66.4	64.0	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
39.5	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.6	37.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.7	7.6	7.6	7.1	6.9	6.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
124 670	124 670	124 670	124 670	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
32.2	32.3	32.3	32.3	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	10.7	10.8	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
9.3	9.8	10.2	10.2	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
67 162	66 607	66 052	65 497	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
36.8	36.8	36.8	36.8	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
3 028	3 099	3 053	3 072	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
814	807	800	794	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
1 382	1 382	1 382	1 382	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
56.9	57.2	57.4	57.7	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
71.7	71.7	71.7	71.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
51.4	51.7	51.9	52.2	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
45.6	47.0	48.2	48.5	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
72.2	73.6	75.0	76.2	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
4 872	4 973	5 077	5 184	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
393	405	418	430	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
28	21	25	27	28	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
1	1	1	1	1	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
346	419	421	476	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.7	0.7	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
148.0	148.0	148.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
4571	4424	4286	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

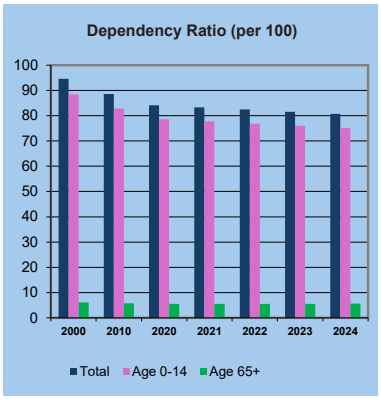


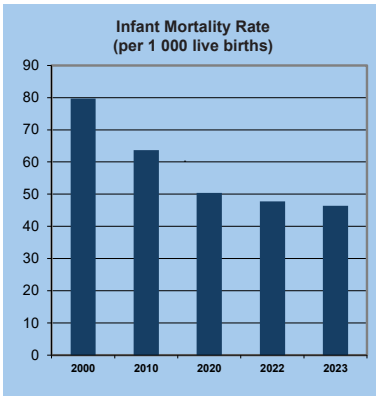


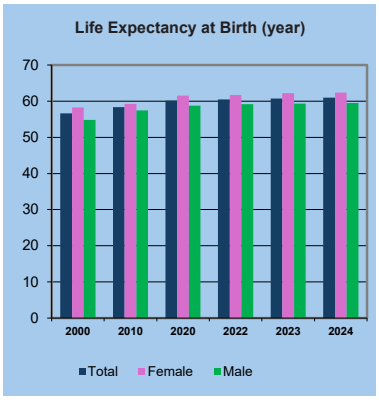


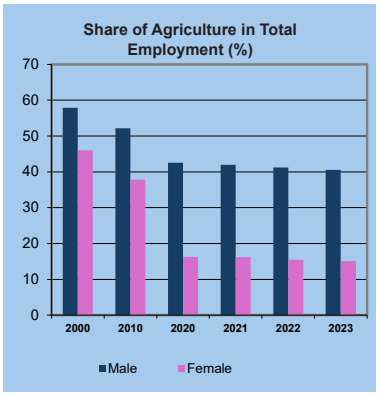


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



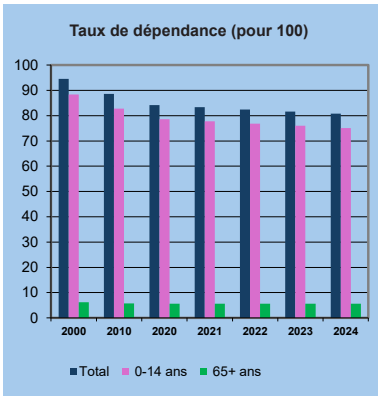


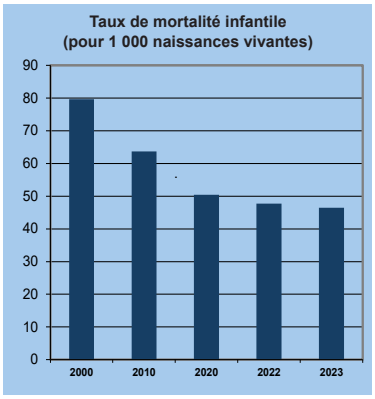


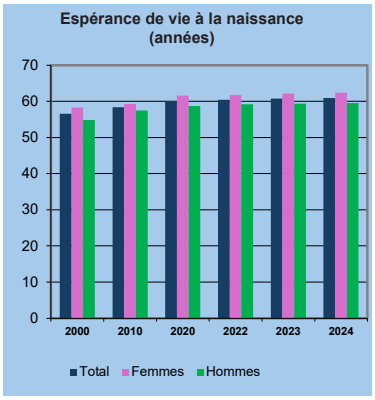


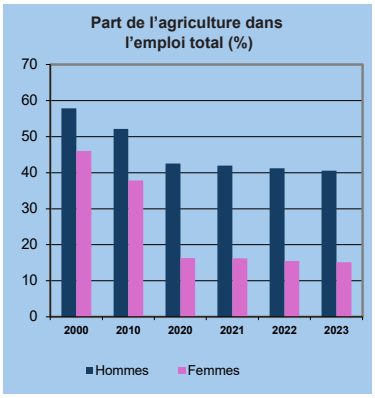
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	7 222	8 426	9 797	11 698	12 040	12 383
Female Population - Total ('000)	3 654	4 247	4 920	5 849	6 017	6 186
Age 0-14	1 617	1 848	2 117	2 497	2 564	2 629
Age 15-49	1 642	1 955	2 294	2 739	2 819	2 902
Age 50-64	258	291	333	413	428	444
Age 65+	136	153	176	201	206	210
Male Population - Total ('000)	3 568	4 179	4 878	5 848	6 023	6 198
Age 0-14	1 664	1 907	2 184	2 570	2 638	2 704
Age 15-49	1 603	1 918	2 271	2 746	2 831	2 919
Age 50-64	208	249	299	379	395	410
Age 65+	92	105	124	154	159	165
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
Female	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8
Male	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	36.4	38.4	40.5	43.0	43.4	43.9
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	23.2	19.6	16.0	15.0	15.4	15.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98	98	99	100	100	100
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	94.6	91.0	88.5	86.4	86.0	85.5
Age 0-14	88.4	85.1	82.8	80.7	80.4	79.9
Age 65+	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	39	36	34	31	31	30
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	17.1	15.7	14.4	16.3	16.8	17.4
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	469	509	598	590	569	542
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	80	71	64	56	54	53
Female (per 1,000 live births)	74	65	58	50	49	47
Male (per 1,000 live births)	79	71	64	55	53	51
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	57	58	58	59	60	60
Female (years)	58	59	59	60	61	61
Male (years)	55	57	57	58	58	59
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.04	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.04
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	24.9
Women in national parliaments (%)	6.0	7.2	10.8	7.2	7.2	7.2
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	99	...	96	124
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	61.1	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	71.5	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	48.9	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	77.3	94.2	112.8	120.3	116.3	111.8
Female (%)	62.9	83.4	106.5	116.4	112.3	108.1
Male (%)	91.3	104.7	118.9	124.1	120.1	115.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	20.0	...	...	55.3	...	...
Female (%)	12.5	...	...	47.7	...	...
Male (%)	27.4	...	...	62.6	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	4.6	5.8	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.7
Female (%)	3.8	5.1	6.4	6.9	6.7	6.4
Male (%)	5.5	6.4	7.1	7.4	7.2	6.9
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	78.3	92.1	97.0	92.9	90.0
Female (%)	...	...	87.3	...	90.0	87.3
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	21.9	17.7	19.0	25.1	25.3	25.8
Secondary (%)	12.3	...	...	10.0	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	2 756	3 252	3 823	4 195	4 236	4 274
Female (as % of total)	45.4	47.5	48.9	46.5	45.9	45.3
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	52.5	48.9	45.1	34.4	32.5	30.6
Female (%)	46.0	41.9	37.8	21.8	19.3	17.1
Male (%)	57.9	55.3	52.2	46.8	45.4	44.0

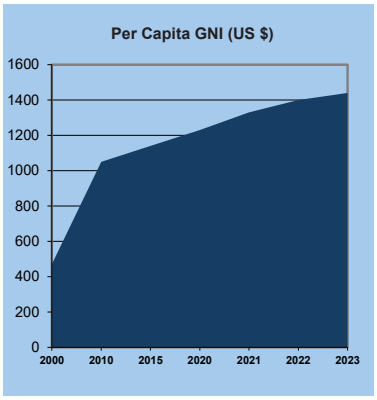
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
12 727	13 070	13 413	13 760	14 111	14 463	Population totale ('000)
6 354	6 524	6 693	6 863	7 036	7 210	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 690	2 749	2 805	2 858	2 912	2 964	0-14 ans
2 987	3 076	3 167	3 260	3 355	3 451	15-49 ans
461	478	494	512	529	547	50-64 ans
216	221	227	233	240	248	65+ ans
6 372	6 547	6 721	6 896	7 075	7 253	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 766	2 826	2 882	2 937	2 992	3 046	0-14 ans
3 010	3 103	3 199	3 297	3 396	3 495	15-49 ans
426	442	458	474	491	509	50-64 ans
170	176	182	188	195	203	65+ ans
2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	Femme (%)
2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	Homme (%)
3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
44.4	44.9	45.5	46.0	46.6	47.2	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
16.3	16.7	17.1	17.4	17.7	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100	100	100	100	101	101	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
84.9	84.1	83.3	82.4	81.6	80.7	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
79.3	78.5	77.7	76.8	76.0	75.1	0-14 ans
5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	65+ ans
30	30	29	29	28	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
18.2	19.1	20.0	20.8	21.5	22.3	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
522	523	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
52	50	49	48	46	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
46	45	44	43	41	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
49	46	44	42	39	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	60	60	60	61	61	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
61	62	61	62	62	62	Femme (ans)
59	59	58	59	59	60	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
7.2	7.2	8.4	7.4	26.6	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
174	183	161	136	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
51.0	...	56.2	48.6	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
61.9	...	66.9	58.5	...	...	Femme (%)
38.6	...	43.5	37.4	...	...	Homme (%)
106.8	104.0	105.6	108.0	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
102.8	99.9	101.4	103.9	...	...	Filles (%)
110.7	108.1	109.8	112.1	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	44.0	44.3	43.6	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	39.4	40.3	40.3	...	...	Filles (%)
...	48.4	48.2	46.7	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.4	6.2	6.3	6.4	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.1	5.9	6.0	6.2	...	...	Filles (%)
6.6	6.4	6.5	6.7	...	...	Garçons (%)
85.6	85.0	87.9	90.4	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
82.7	82.3	84.9	87.6	...	...	Filles (%)
26.5	28.6	28.9	29.6	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	11.9	12.3	12.2	...	...	secondaire (%)
4 403	4 496	4 560	4 797	4 964	5 120	Force de travail ('000)
45.3	45.3	45.2	45.5	45.5	45.5	Femme (en % du total)
29.6	29.5	29.2	28.5	28.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
16.5	16.3	16.2	15.5	15.1	...	Femme (%)
42.5	42.5	42.0	41.2	40.6	...	Homme (%)

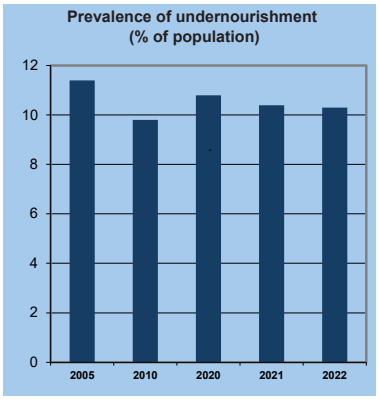


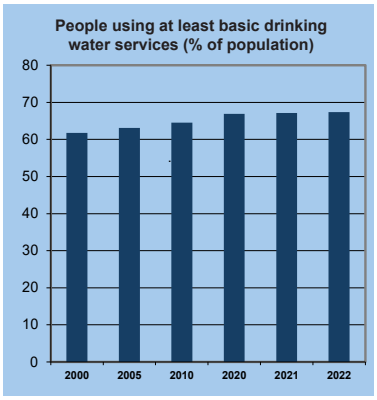


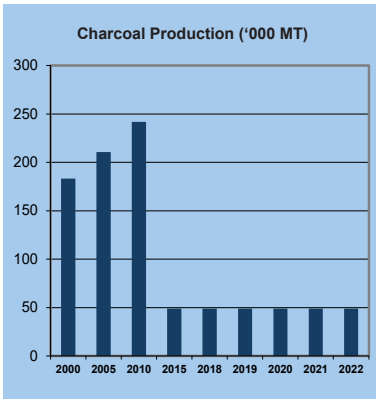








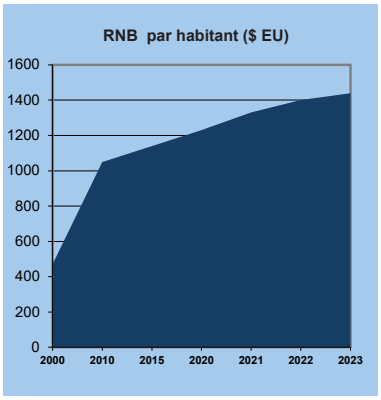


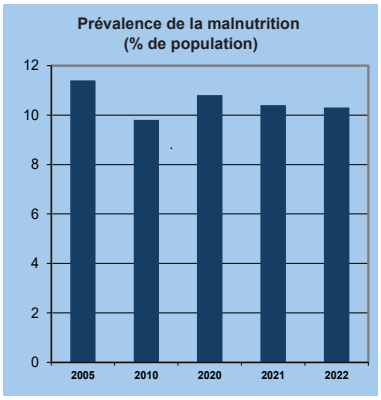


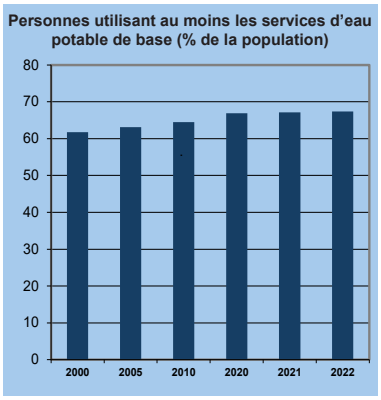
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	470	810	1 050	1 070	1 050	1 150
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	2.1	2.7	3.7	2.9	3.5	2.9
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.416	0.459	0.494	0.533	0.536	0.541
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	163	163
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	4.8
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	35.2	...	...	38.5
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	20.1
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	29.9
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	2.9
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	25.8	27.2	25.8	26.0	25.3	24.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	5.4	- 0.2	- 1.9	10.7	5.6	3.9
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	2.3	16.9	29.4	27.4	25.0	32.4
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	5.2	4.5	...	7.3
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	42.4	22.3	...	52.2
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	1	0	0	0	0
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	6	13	13	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 165	2 181	2 196	2 206	2 205	2 206
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1684	1695	1705	1712	1713	1714
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	61.6	60.8	59.5	58.4	58.3	58.2
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	16.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	11.4	9.8	9.7	10.6	11.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	86	73	68	59	58	56
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	92.0	88.0	90.0	88.0	88.0	87.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	136.1	120.6	108.4	95.0	92.7	90.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	42.1	41.1	39.8	38.6	37.8	37.0
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.9	11.0	10.4	9.8	9.6	9.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	11 276	11 276	11 276	11 276	11 276	11 276
Arable Land (as % of land area)	21.1	23.5	22.2	24.8	26.5	30.3
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.3	2.4	3.9	4.7	4.9	4.4
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	28.9	29.6	29.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	35.0	34.7	36.8	36.0	34.6	31.7
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	4 135	3 885	3 635	3 335	3 285	3 235
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	28.3	30.8	30.9	34.4	36.3	39.6
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	901	1 014	1 111	1 246	1 350	1 625
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	16	18	20	19	19	20
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	84	86	86	86	86	86
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	61.7	63.2	64.5	66.0	66.2	66.5
% Rural	52.2	54.1	56.1	58.4	58.8	59.2
% Urban	77.1	76.4	75.6	74.8	74.6	74.5
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	8.6	10.8	13.4	16.8	17.4	18.0
% Rural	2.2	3.6	5.3	7.8	8.2	8.7
% Urban	18.9	21.3	23.9	27.2	27.8	28.4
Access to electricity (% of population)	21.5	26.1	34.2	37.0	34.5	39.0
% Rural	5	9	11	15	17	16
% Urban	47.5	51.9	65.4	62.5	54.2	64.3
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 910	6 061	6 275	6 536	6 568	6 600
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	183	210	242	49	49	49
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	2	3	5	7	7	8
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	1	1	1	1
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity Production (Gwh)	20	30	16	33	31	30
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
Per capita (m3)	1426	1222	1051	881	855	832

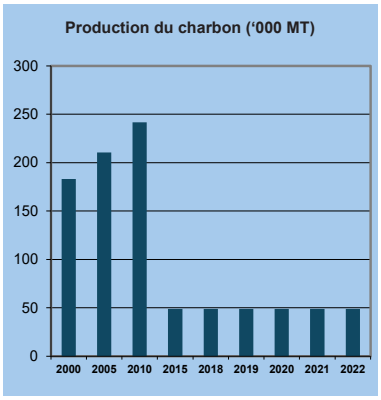
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 200	1 230	1 330	1 400	1 440	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.545	0.524	0.525	0.504	0.515	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
158	166	166	173	173	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	2.9	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	12.7	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.6	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
24.4	24.6	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.7	3.3	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
29.4	30.1	32.1	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
6.0	...	20.5	19.0	21.6	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
54.0	...	56.4	57.8	61.1	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
0	0	0	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 208	2 210	2 212	2 214	2 217	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1715	1717	1718	1720	1722	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
58.1	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	19.6	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
11.5	10.8	10.4	10.3	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
55	54	53	52	51	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
87.0	86.0	90.0	89.0	93.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
88.0	85.5	83.1	80.4	77.9	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
36.0	35.3	34.8	34.4	33.9	33.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.3	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.8	8.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
11 276	11 276	11 276	11 276	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
31.4	29.5	30.9	31.4	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
4.8	4.9	5.2	6.7	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.7	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
30.7	32.9	31.6	30.0	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
3 185	3 135	3 085	3 035	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
41.1	39.3	41.0	43.1	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 759	1 538	1 639	1 687	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
22	23	25	26	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
86	86	86	86	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
66.7	66.9	67.1	67.4	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
59.6	60.0	60.4	60.8	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
74.3	74.2	74.1	74.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
18.6	19.3	19.4	19.5	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
9.2	9.6	9.6	9.6	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
29.0	29.5	29.5	29.5	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
40.0	41.0	42.0	56.5	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
17	17	18	46	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
65.2	66.1	67.0	71.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
6 633	6 668	6 706	6 745	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
49	49	49	49	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
8	9	6	7	6	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
1	1	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
36	70	85	85	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
10.3	10.3	10.3	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
809	788	768	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

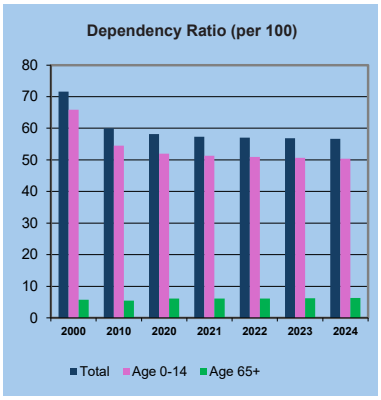


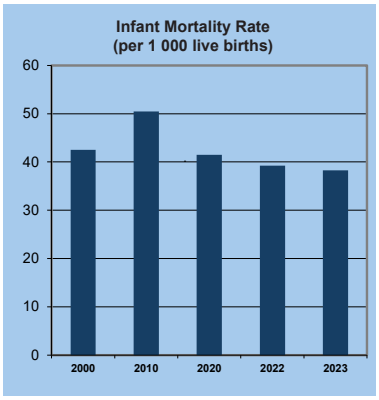


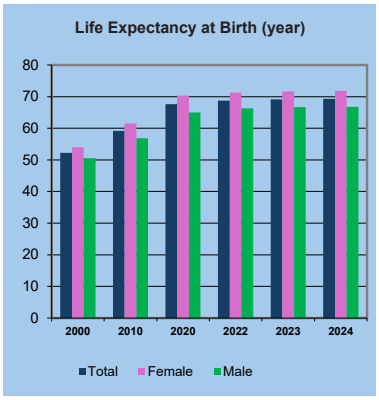


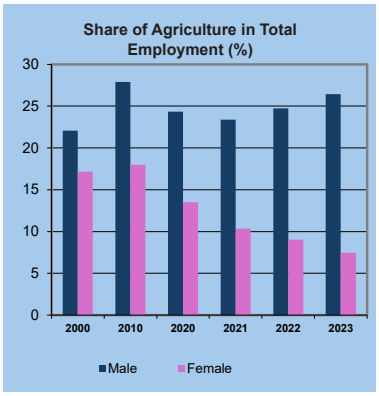


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



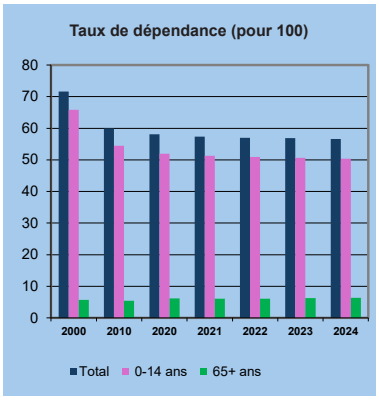


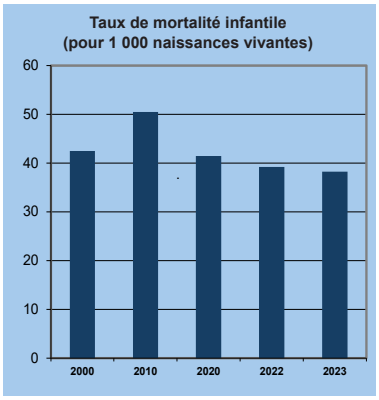


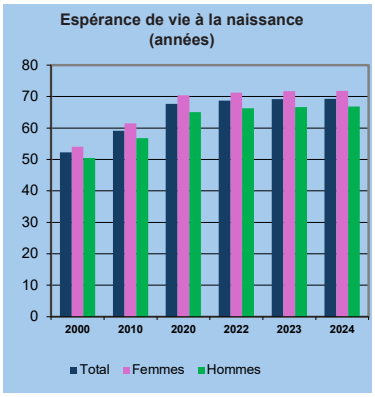


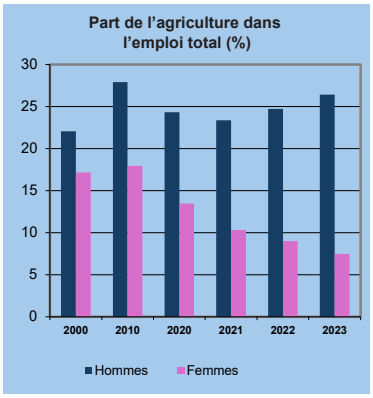
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 677	1 840	2 033	2 235	2 267	2 299
Female Population - Total ('000)	855	934	1 029	1 123	1 138	1 153
Age 0-14	319	323	343	378	381	383
Age 15-49	446	507	562	604	614	625
Age 50-64	57	68	84	93	94	95
Age 65+	32	37	40	47	48	50
Male Population - Total ('000)	822	905	1 004	1 112	1 129	1 146
Age 0-14	324	330	350	386	388	390
Age 15-49	425	492	555	607	618	630
Age 50-64	50	58	70	84	87	89
Age 65+	24	26	29	34	36	37
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Female	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
Male	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.3	2.3	4.2	3.0	3.0	2.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	54.8	56.4	61.9	68.4	69.5	70.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	96	97	98	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	71.6	63.7	59.9	60.8	60.4	59.8
Age 0-14	65.9	58.1	54.5	55.0	54.4	53.7
Age 65+	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.9	6.0	6.0
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	11	18	23	23	23	23
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	21.3	15.0	11.0	10.0	9.6	9.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	7.3	5.0	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	52.3	62.8	67.8	68.3	68.4	68.6
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	182	201	156	134	108	162
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	42	43	50	47	44	43
Female (per 1,000 live births)	38	38	45	42	40	39
Male (per 1,000 live births)	36	37	41	28	25	22
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	52	54	59	64	65	66
Female (years)	54	56	61	66	68	69
Male (years)	51	52	57	62	63	64
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	17.0	11.1	7.9	9.5	9.5	9.5
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	21	13	...	...	17	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	107.5	111.5	109.8	...	102.3	...
Female (%)	107.7	110.9	108.2	...	101.2	...
Male (%)	107.3	112.0	111.3	...	103.4	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	76.2	79.6	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	77.5	80.4	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	74.9	78.8	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	7.5	7.8	7.7	...	7.2	...
Female (%)	7.5	7.7	7.6	...	7.1	...
Male (%)	7.5	7.8	7.8	...	7.3	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	83.8	89.4	...	...	89.7	...
Female (%)	85.7	91.1	...	...	90.5	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	80.6	77.6	75.8	...	74.0	...
Secondary (%)	45.7	48.2	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	604	705	806	967	999	1 031
Female (as % of total)	44.4	46.0	46.0	46.8	46.9	47.0
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	20.0	26.5	23.6	17.5	16.6	15.8
Female (%)	17.2	19.2	18.0	11.1	10.2	9.4
Male (%)	22.1	32.2	27.9	22.7	21.8	21.0

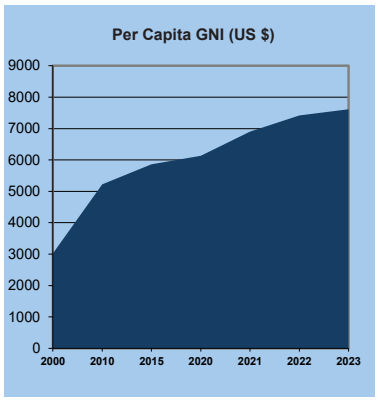
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
2 332	2 366	2 401	2 440	2 480	43 851	Population totale ('000)
1 169	1 185	1 202	1 222	1 243	21 697	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
385	386	389	393	398	6 609	0-14 ans
636	647	660	672	683	10 995	15-49 ans
97	99	101	104	108	2 589	50-64 ans
51	52	52	53	55	1 504	65+ ans
1 163	1 181	1 199	1 218	1 237	22 154	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
391	392	394	398	403	6 890	0-14 ans
642	655	669	680	689	11 213	15-49 ans
91	94	96	98	101	2 598	50-64 ans
39	40	41	42	43	1 453	65+ ans
1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	Femme (%)
1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	Homme (%)
2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	72.9	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
71.5	72.4	73.2	73.9	74.5	...	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	8.1	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100	100	100	100	99	102.1	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
59.0	58.1	57.4	57.0	56.9	60.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
52.9	52.0	51.3	50.9	50.6	49.3	0-14 ans
6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	10.8	65+ ans
22	22	22	21	21	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
8.5	7.8	7.0	6.3	5.6	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
4.0	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.7	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
68.8	69.1	69.4	69.6	69.8	64.2	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
118	186	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
42	41	40	39	38	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
38	37	36	35	34	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
21	19	18	17	16	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
67	68	63	69	69	77.1	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
70	70	66	71	72	78.3	Femme (ans)
65	65	61	66	67	75.9	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.03	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
10.8	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.1	25.8	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	104.6	109.3	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	103.2	108.2	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	106.0	110.3	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	70.6	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	74.1	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	67.2	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	7.3	7.7	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	7.2	7.6	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	7.4	7.8	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	99.5	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	74.0	74.1	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	55.8	56.9	...	...	secondaire (%)
1 064	1 059	1 114	1 145	1 170	12 231	Force de travail ('000)
47.1	46.9	47.3	47.5	47.5	...	Femme (en % du total)
14.9	19.4	17.6	17.6	18.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
8.5	13.5	10.3	9.0	7.5	...	Femme (%)
20.1	24.3	23.4	24.7	26.4	...	Homme (%)

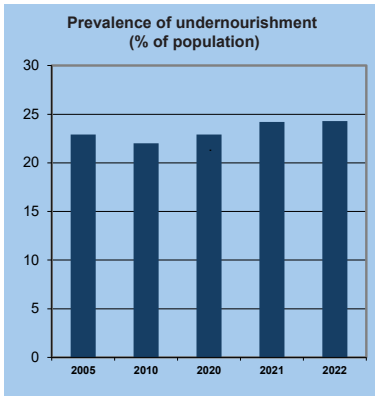


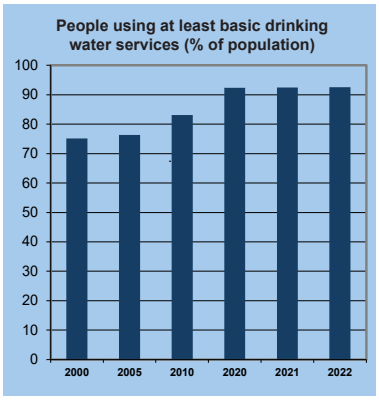


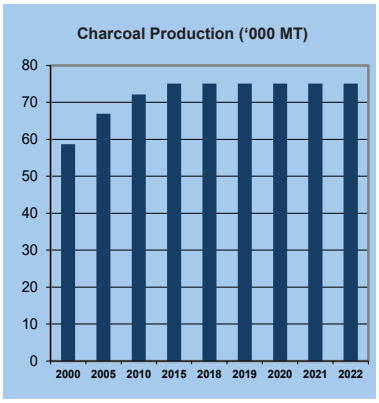








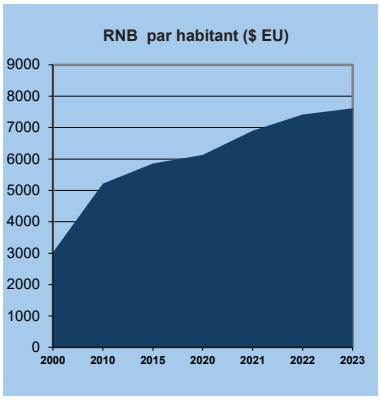


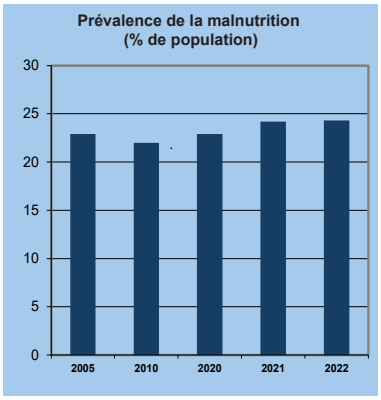


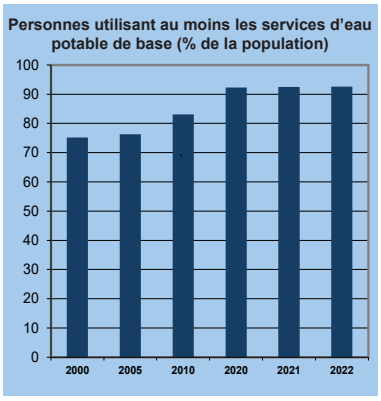
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	3 020	4 690	5 220	5 760	5 860	6 270
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1	5.3	6.3	5.8	6.6	6.0
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	10.7	...	8.7	7.8	7.9
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.581	0.601	0.663	0.720	0.726	0.730
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	101	94
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	3.0	2.0	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 10.8	- 2.5	5.8	0.5	2.2	0.8
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	16.0	11.5	5.1	5.7	9.6	8.5
Physician per 100,000 People	29.8	25.3	40.3	37.1	...	40.2
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	257.5	242.8	286.1	397.7	...	332.5
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	2	2	2	2	2	2
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 286	2 315	2 326	2 340	2 343	2 345
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1768	1789	1798	1811	1814	1815
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	34.7	33.3	31.4	31.3	31.4	31.4
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	11.1	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	22.9	22.0	20.9	22.0	22.0
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	914	728	518	326	300	275
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	99.0	99.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	81.1	70.3	55.8	49.0	46.5	45.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	27.9	27.7	28.4	26.3	26.1	25.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	12.5	11.7	9.6	7.5	7.0	6.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	56 673	56 673	56 673	56 673	56 673	56 673
Arable Land (as % of land area)	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	29.1	29.1	29.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	23.1	24.4	25.4	26.6	26.8	27.0
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	17 621	17 029	16 438	15 728	15 610	15 491
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	45.8	45.6	45.6	45.6	45.6	45.6
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	161	83	135	100	73	147
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	11	18	23	41	45	49
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	75.2	76.3	83.1	89.5	90.4	91.3
% Rural	53.5	54.1	62.9	73.8	75.6	77.5
% Urban	94.2	93.8	95.2	96.9	97.2	97.4
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	51.9	58.5	66.8	76.0	77.3	78.5
% Rural	32.7	37.9	43.2	49.7	50.6	51.5
% Urban	68.8	74.8	81.1	88.4	89.4	90.4
Access to electricity (% of population)	26.5	37.5	52.0	64.2	67.4	68.3
% Rural	12	19	25	29	31	29
% Urban	39.2	51.7	68.2	80.9	84.0	85.5
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	635	661	683	699	699	699
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	59	67	72	75	75	75
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	4	4	3	7	7	8
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	2	2	2	3	3	4
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity Production (Gwh)	576	540	216	1244	1236	1224
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Per capita (m3)	1431	1304	1180	1074	1059	1044

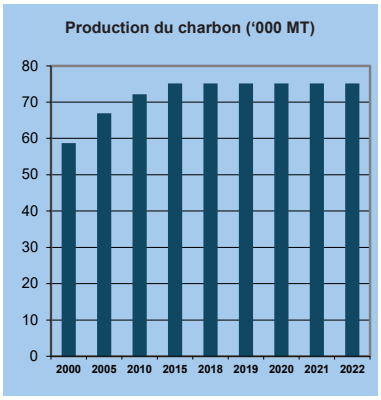
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
6 630	6 130	6 900	7 420	7 620	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
6.1	6.1	6.3	5.7	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
8.4	8.1	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.735	0.713	0.693	0.708	0.731	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
100	110	117	114	111	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.5	...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
2.3	2.3	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
0.7	0.9	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
9.6	5.7	5.4	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
39.5	43.3	42.2	40.7	37.9	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
332.9	328.5	328.4	329.0	301.8	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
2	2	2	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 348	2 352	2 357	2 361	2 365	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1817	1820	1824	1827	1830	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
31.4	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
22.7	22.9	24.2	24.3	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
253	237	240	243	244	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
45.0	43.9	42.0	40.7	39.6	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
25.8	25.5	25.4	25.3	24.7	24.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.4	6.3	8.4	5.8	5.7	5.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
56 673	56 673	56 673	56 673	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
27.2	27.4	27.7	27.7	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
15 373	15 255	15 136	15 018	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
45.6	45.6	45.6	45.6	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
72	157	122	124	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
0	0	...	0	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
53	53	53	53	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
92.2	92.3	92.4	92.6	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
79.3	79.5	79.6	79.6	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
97.7	97.6	97.5	97.5	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
79.8	80.0	80.3	80.6	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
52.4	52.4	52.4	52.4	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
91.4	91.4	91.4	91.4	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
70.1	71.8	73.7	75.9	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
28	26	25	25	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
88.0	90.6	93.1	95.5	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
699	700	700	700	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
75	75	75	75	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
7	6	7	7	7	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
3	3	3	3	3	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
1291	855	958	1000	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.2	0.2	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
2.4	2.4	2.4	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1029	1014	999	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

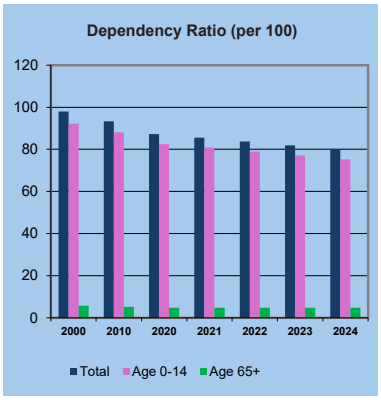


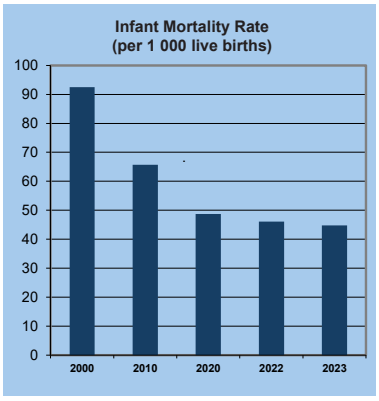


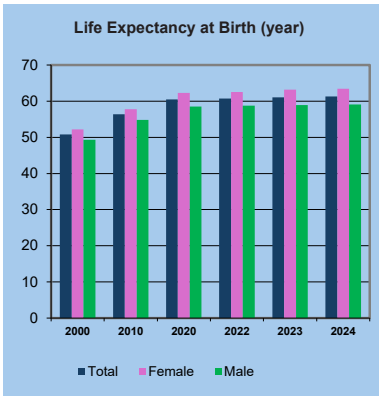


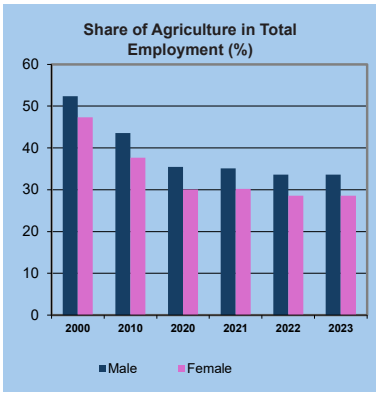


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



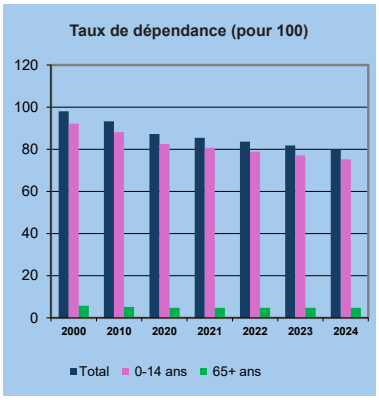


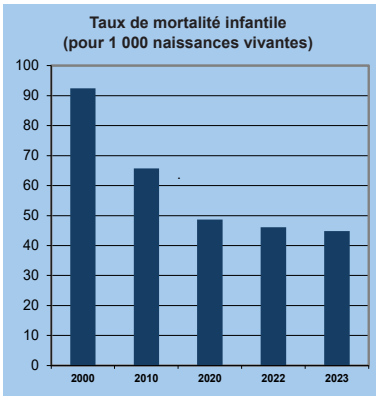


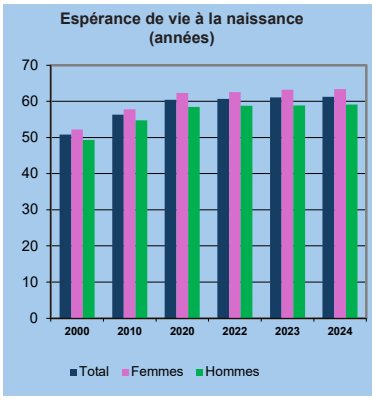


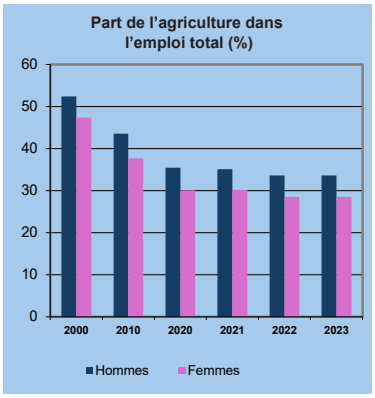
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	11 926	13 932	16 176	19 335	19 894	20 438
Female Population - Total ('000)	6 055	7 029	8 149	9 721	9 997	10 267
Age 0-14	2 740	3 125	3 635	4 316	4 420	4 514
Age 15-49	2 689	3 210	3 728	4 468	4 611	4 757
Age 50-64	423	469	531	642	664	686
Age 65+	204	225	256	295	303	311
Male Population - Total ('000)	5 870	6 903	8 027	9 614	9 897	10 171
Age 0-14	2 811	3 210	3 740	4 449	4 557	4 654
Age 15-49	2 574	3 160	3 683	4 436	4 586	4 736
Age 50-64	337	373	424	527	548	570
Age 65+	148	160	180	202	207	212
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7
Female	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7
Male	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8
Urban Population growth rate (%)	6.9	6.9	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	17.4	20.7	23.8	27.1	27.7	28.4
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	43.3	44.2	43.7	42.4	42.2	42.2
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97	98	99	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	98.0	93.2	93.4	91.9	91.1	90.1
Age 0-14	92.2	87.8	88.1	87.0	86.2	85.3
Age 65+	5.8	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	40	36	31	28	27	27
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	10.8	14.4	17.2	25.9	27.7	29.4
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.3	5.2	4.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	506	417	357	293	283	277
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	92	80	66	55	53	52
Female (per 1,000 live births)	85	74	60	49	48	46
Male (per 1,000 live births)	92	80	64	48	46	43
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51	53	56	59	60	60
Female (years)	52	55	58	61	61	62
Male (years)	49	52	55	57	58	58
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	9.9	...	...	8.8
Women in national parliaments (%)	8.1	11.7	15.3	9.4	11.0	11.0
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	699	671	577	462	460	440
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	76.0	...	...	...	61.0
Female (%)	...	83.0	...	...	...	69.0
Male (%)	...	69.0	...	...	...	51.0
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	42.8	56.7	76.4	87.4	89.5	91.5
Female (%)	35.4	50.2	72.5	86.2	88.6	90.5
Male (%)	50.0	63.1	80.2	88.6	90.4	92.5
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	9.9	13.4	21.2	34.9	37.2	39.6
Female (%)	7.8	11.0	18.2	33.8	36.4	39.4
Male (%)	11.9	15.6	24.1	36.0	37.9	39.8
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	2.6	3.4	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.6
Female (%)	2.1	3.0	4.5	5.3	5.5	5.6
Male (%)	3.0	3.7	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	35.0	44.7	59.0	72.8	73.6	75.6
Female (%)	28.8	39.4	56.3	71.5	72.5	74.5
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	24.5	29.1	34.3	45.8	46.6	47.1
Secondary (%)	...	...	16.8	16.3	17.0	17.0
Labor Force ('000)	4 934	5 567	6 072	6 895	7 116	7 339
Female (as % of total)	46.2	43.3	43.6	45.0	45.0	45.1
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	50.1	45.3	41.0	35.8	34.9	33.9
Female (%)	47.4	42.0	37.7	32.7	31.8	30.9
Male (%)	52.4	47.7	43.5	38.3	37.3	36.3

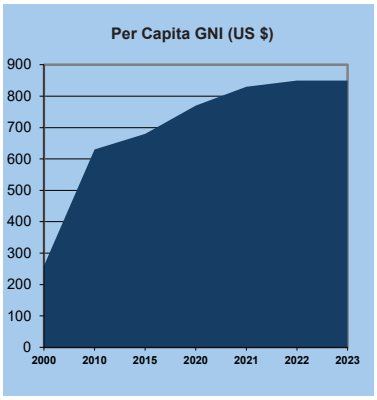
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
20 962	21 479	21 995	22 509	23 026	23 549	Population totale ('000)
10 529	10 786	11 042	11 298	11 557	11 819	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
4 593	4 658	4 712	4 761	4 806	4 846	0-14 ans
4 907	5 066	5 235	5 408	5 586	5 767	15-49 ans
709	733	756	780	806	834	50-64 ans
319	329	338	348	359	371	65+ ans
10 433	10 693	10 954	11 211	11 469	11 730	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
4 736	4 803	4 859	4 910	4 957	4 997	0-14 ans
4 889	5 053	5 229	5 405	5 582	5 766	15-49 ans
592	614	637	660	685	713	50-64 ans
217	223	229	236	245	254	65+ ans
2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	Femme (%)
2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	Homme (%)
5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
29.1	29.8	30.5	31.3	32.1	32.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
42.2	42.3	42.4	42.6	42.8	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	99	99	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
88.9	87.3	85.5	83.7	81.9	80.0	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
84.1	82.5	80.7	78.9	77.1	75.3	0-14 ans
4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	65+ ans
26	26	25	25	24	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
30.7	31.8	33.0	34.0	34.9	35.9	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
283	264	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
50	49	47	46	45	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
45	44	43	41	40	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
40	38	36	34	32	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	60	60	61	61	61	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
62	62	62	63	63	63	Femme (ans)
58	59	58	59	59	59	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	13.4	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
13.4	6.3	6.3	16.9	16.9	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
470	523	540	607	800	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
70.0	...	63.0	59.1	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
75.0	...	69.0	66.3	...	...	Femme (%)
65.0	...	55.9	50.2	...	...	Homme (%)
89.8	87.7	87.0	82.3	72.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
89.3	87.9	87.6	83.2	73.4	...	Filles (%)
90.2	87.5	86.5	81.3	71.1	...	Garçons (%)
40.1	39.3	38.1	33.6	30.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
40.5	40.2	40.1	36.1	33.6	...	Filles (%)
39.6	38.3	36.2	31.2	28.1	...	Garçons (%)
5.5	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.4	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.5	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.5	...	Filles (%)
5.5	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.3	...	Garçons (%)
74.2	71.5	70.9	67.8	58.0	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
73.5	71.3	71.0	68.1	58.6	...	Filles (%)
48.0	47.9	47.7	49.0	50.7	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
17.4	17.1	17.2	18.0	18.1	...	secondaire (%)
7 567	7 741	8 049	8 328	8 577	8 829	Force de travail ('000)
45.1	45.1	45.2	45.1	45.0	45.0	Femme (en % du total)
33.0	33.1	32.9	31.4	31.4	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
30.2	30.1	30.2	28.6	28.5	...	Femme (%)
35.3	35.5	35.1	33.6	33.6	...	Homme (%)

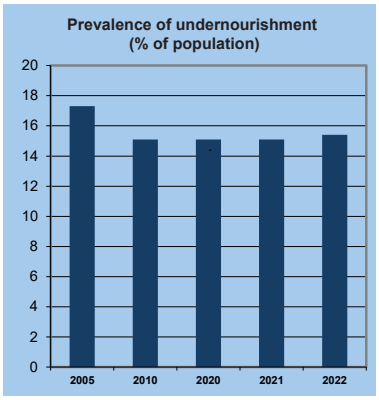


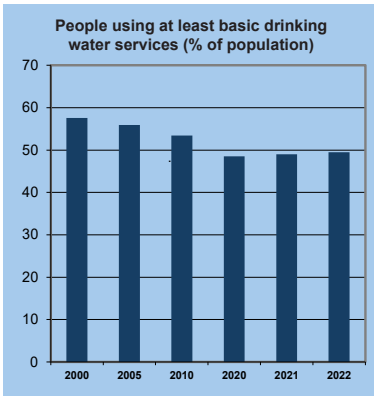


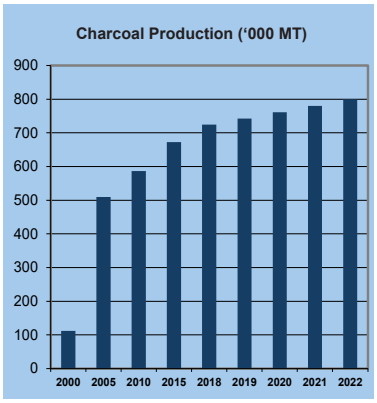








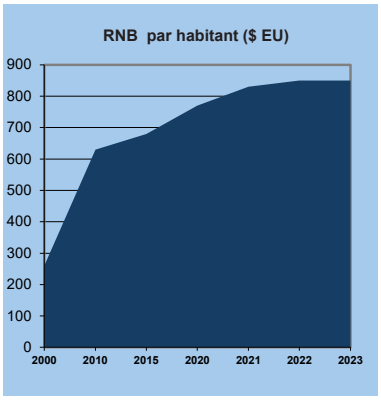


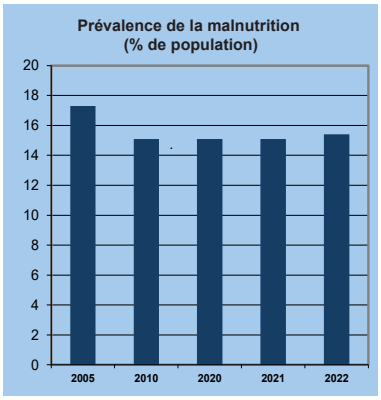


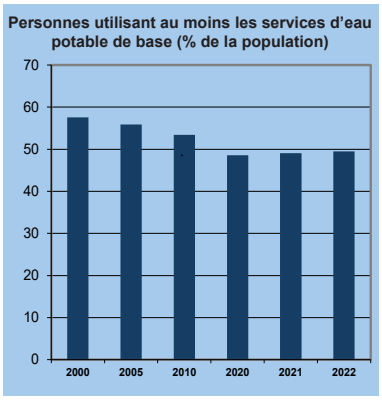
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	260	440	630	660	650	730
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	4.0	5.2	6.0	6.1	5.0
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	3.9	3.5	...	5.6	5.5
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.293	0.332	0.384	0.428	0.439	0.443
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	183	182
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	8.4
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	41.4
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	31.2
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	37.5
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	2.3
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	32.8	39.0	35.6	32.2	31.9	33.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 3.5	10.5	12.2	3.4	- 4.0	0.1
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	21.3	35.4	41.4	23.5	18.0	15.2
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	4.4	6.2	8.2	8.2
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	53.4	63.5	85.2	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	0	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	23	20	43	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 183	2 197	2 195	2 204	2 209	2 214
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1697	1707	1706	1713	1717	1720
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	58.8	58.2	57.3	56.1	55.9	55.6
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	26.2	18.9	16.2	17.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	17.3	15.1	13.9	14.0	14.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	70	64	58	51	49	48
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	81.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	98.0	98.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	178.1	152.3	121.5	97.7	94.3	91.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.2	44.1	43.2	38.9	37.7	36.0
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.3	13.4	11.3	9.4	9.1	8.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	27 360	27 360	27 360	27 360	27 360	27 360
Arable Land (as % of land area)	18.8	21.1	23.4	26.1	26.6	27.1
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.8	1.8	2.2
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	15.1	14.9	14.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	32.6	31.1	29.4	26.7	26.4	25.7
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	7 217	6 967	6 717	6 416	6 366	6 316
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	41.0	43.4	46.0	49.8	50.4	51.2
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	2 661	3 238	4 291	4 018	4 027	4 496
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	68	96	123	155	161	166
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	1	2	3	4	4	4
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	57.6	55.9	53.4	50.4	49.9	49.5
% Rural	52.9	49.5	44.8	38.8	37.7	36.6
% Urban	78.9	79.2	79.7	80.2	80.3	80.3
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	10.2	14.0	17.6	21.2	21.8	22.3
% Rural	2.0	5.0	8.6	12.6	13.3	13.9
% Urban	47.8	46.7	45.2	43.2	42.8	42.5
Access to electricity (% of population)	9.1	11.1	13.1	16.6	17.0	14.4
% Rural	2	2	2	...	...	...
% Urban	40.4	45.9	48.5	59.7	61.4	62.3
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	7 402	10 533	12 785	13 870	14 030	14 193
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	112	510	586	690	707	724
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1	1	2	4	4	5
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	35	36	36	50	55	50
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Per capita (m3)	1048	897	773	647	628	612

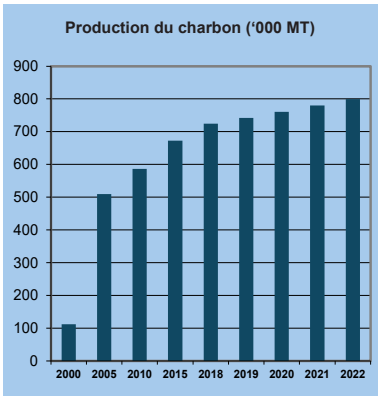
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
750	770	830	850	850	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
5.4	6.6	6.4	6.8	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.452	0.449	0.449	0.438	0.459	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
182	185	184	185	186	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	6.3	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	43.2	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	25.3	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.6	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
33.3	33.0	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 0.3	- 0.9	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
15.8	18.2	18.1	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
9.1	9.6	10.1	14.8	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
89.9	91.6	92.0	109.7	94.9	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	0	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 220	2 226	2 232	2 238	2 245	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1724	1728	1732	1737	1741	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
55.3	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
16.4	12.7	17.4	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
14.4	15.1	15.1	15.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
47	46	45	44	43	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
88.2	85.3	82.5	79.9	77.3	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
34.3	32.7	32.4	32.0	31.6	31.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.6	8.3	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
27 360	27 360	27 360	27 360	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
27.5	28.0	28.4	28.9	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
14.9	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.5	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
25.4	25.1	24.8	24.4	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
6 266	6 216	6 166	6 116	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
51.7	52.2	52.7	53.2	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
4 273	4 105	4 254	4 301	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
172	177	183	188	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
4	4	4	4	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
49.0	48.5	49.0	49.5	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
35.6	34.4	34.6	34.8	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
80.4	80.5	80.7	80.9	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
22.8	23.3	24.0	24.8	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
14.6	15.2	15.9	16.6	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
42.1	41.7	41.9	42.2	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
17.6	18.5	19.0	19.5	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
...	...	...	3	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
64.6	66.1	67.6	60.5	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
14 359	14 528	14 700	14 875	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
743	761	780	800	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
6	6	6	6	6	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
43	32	46	34	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.8	0.8	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
12.5	12.5	12.5	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
596	582	568	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

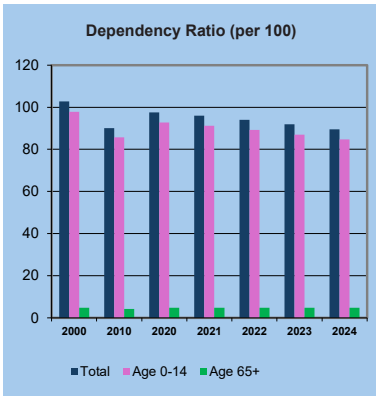


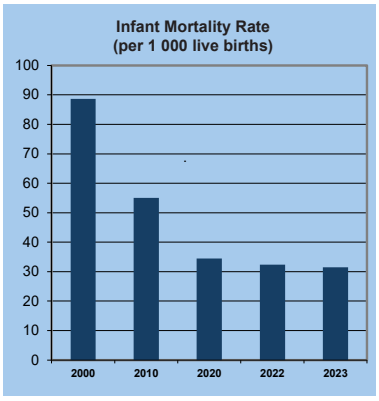


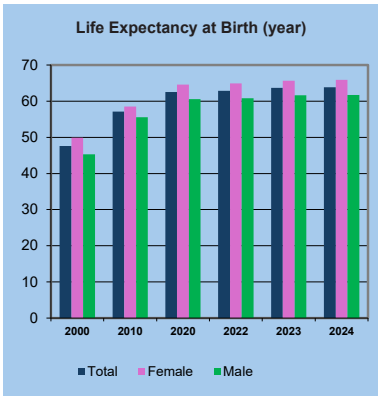


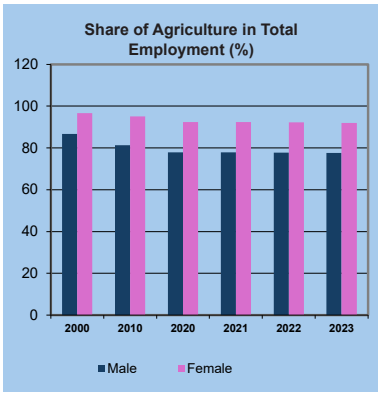


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



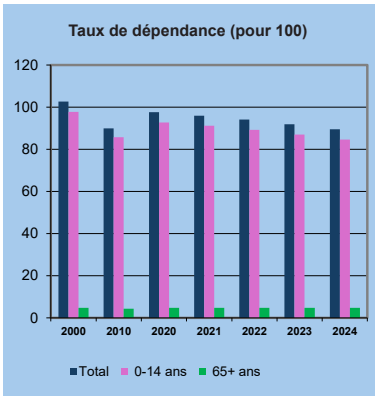


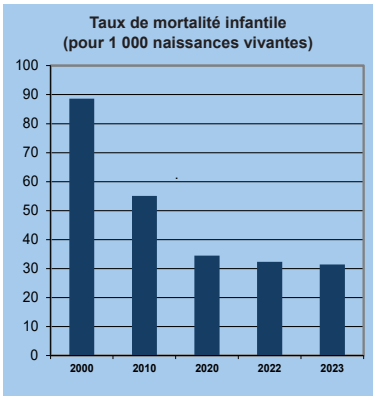


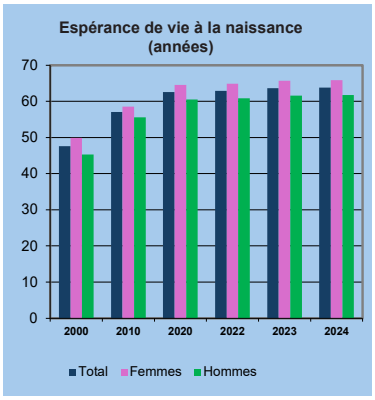


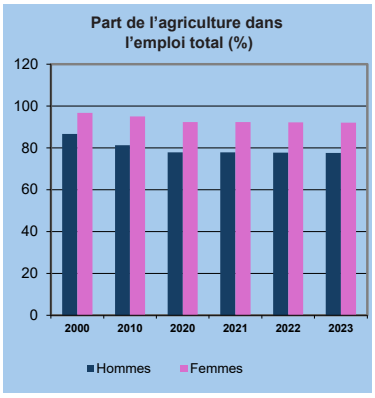
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	6 470	7 587	9 376	11 239	11 507	11 859
Female Population - Total ('000)	3 283	3 843	4 735	5 664	5 797	5 973
Age 0-14	1 559	1 733	2 109	2 671	2 747	2 819
Age 15-49	1 435	1 772	2 227	2 533	2 579	2 667
Age 50-64	196	233	276	313	318	326
Age 65+	93	105	124	148	154	161
Male Population - Total ('000)	3 187	3 744	4 641	5 575	5 709	5 886
Age 0-14	1 564	1 739	2 120	2 692	2 771	2 845
Age 15-49	1 404	1 737	2 190	2 493	2 539	2 626
Age 50-64	157	195	242	282	287	296
Age 65+	62	73	89	108	113	119
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.1	3.8	4.8	1.7	2.4	3.1
Female	2.1	3.7	4.7	1.7	2.4	3.0
Male	2.1	3.8	4.9	1.8	2.4	3.1
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.6	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	8.2	9.2	10.0	11.6	12.0	12.3
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	61.8	57.9	55.8	57.3	57.9	58.2
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.0
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97	97	98	98	98	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	102.7	92.7	90.0	99.9	101.1	100.5
Age 0-14	97.8	88.2	85.7	95.4	96.4	95.8
Age 65+	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.7
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	37	33	28	23	22	22
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	14.8	16.6	23.4	27.8	28.1	28.7
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.9	6.7	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	874	713	608	508	499	518
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	89	73	55	40	38	37
Female (per 1,000 live births)	81	66	49	35	34	33
Male (per 1,000 live births)	87	72	52	33	30	28
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	48	53	57	61	61	62
Female (years)	50	55	59	63	63	64
Male (years)	45	51	56	59	60	60
Gender Ratio F/M	1.10	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	26.8	...	28.7	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	14.4	30.5	32.1	36.4	36.4	36.4
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	365	260	32	104	154	192
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	41.0	...	...	34.3	32.0	...
Female (%)	48.0	...	...	40.6	39.0	...
Male (%)	33.0	...	...	26.7	24.0	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	59.2	84.5	135.2	112.5	107.6	104.3
Female (%)	52.7	78.1	134.5	113.7	108.3	104.8
Male (%)	65.7	90.9	135.8	111.3	106.9	103.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	13.0	23.8	47.5	48.2	46.3
Female (%)	...	11.0	19.9	47.5	49.5	48.9
Male (%)	...	14.9	27.6	47.5	47.0	43.7
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.6	5.1	8.4	7.0	6.7	6.5
Female (%)	3.2	4.7	8.3	7.1	6.7	6.5
Male (%)	4.0	5.5	8.4	7.0	6.7	6.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	42.3	60.4	94.2	87.3	83.1	80.4
Female (%)	38.6	57.6	95.3	88.9	84.4	81.5
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	55.2	55.5	52.8	54.1	53.1	50.4
Secondary (%)	...	21.1	19.8	21.3	25.9	25.6
Labor Force ('000)	2 701	3 150	3 944	4 554	4 645	4 804
Female (as % of total)	52.0	51.3	51.6	51.5	51.4	51.2
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	91.9	90.6	88.4	86.3	86.3	86.0
Female (%)	96.7	96.1	95.0	93.9	93.9	93.5
Male (%)	86.7	84.6	81.2	78.1	78.2	78.0

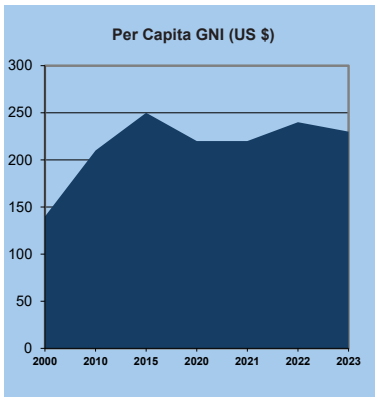
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
12 255	12 617	12 965	13 321	13 689	14 048	Population totale ('000)
6 171	6 352	6 527	6 705	6 889	7 069	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 888	2 948	3 000	3 047	3 088	3 121	0-14 ans
2 779	2 882	2 986	3 098	3 220	3 344	15-49 ans
336	347	359	373	388	404	50-64 ans
168	175	181	188	194	201	65+ ans
6 084	6 265	6 439	6 616	6 800	6 979	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 915	2 977	3 031	3 080	3 122	3 158	0-14 ans
2 737	2 839	2 941	3 051	3 171	3 293	15-49 ans
306	317	329	342	357	372	50-64 ans
126	132	138	143	149	155	65+ ans
3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.3	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	Femme (%)
3.4	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	Homme (%)
5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
12.6	13.0	13.3	13.7	14.1	14.5	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
58.3	58.6	59.0	59.3	59.6	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	99	99	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
99.0	97.6	96.0	94.1	91.8	89.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
94.2	92.8	91.2	89.3	87.0	84.7	0-14 ans
4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	65+ ans
21	21	20	20	20	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
29.5	30.3	31.3	32.2	33.1	34.0	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
479	494	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
36	34	33	32	31	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
32	31	30	29	28	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
26	25	23	22	20	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
62	63	62	63	64	64	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
64	65	64	65	66	66	Femme (ans)
60	61	60	61	62	62	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
36.4	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.2	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
216	218	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
101.5	101.7	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
102.1	102.1	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
100.9	101.2	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
41.8	44.9	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
44.8	49.3	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
38.8	40.6	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.3	6.3	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.3	6.3	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
6.3	6.3	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
78.9	79.4	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
80.1	80.7	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
50.3	50.6	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
25.7	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
4 993	5 117	5 312	5 511	5 722	5 949	Force de travail ('000)
51.0	50.9	51.1	50.8	50.8	50.8	Femme (en % du total)
85.6	85.3	85.4	85.2	85.1	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
92.9	92.4	92.4	92.2	92.0	...	Femme (%)
77.7	78.0	77.9	77.7	77.6	...	Homme (%)

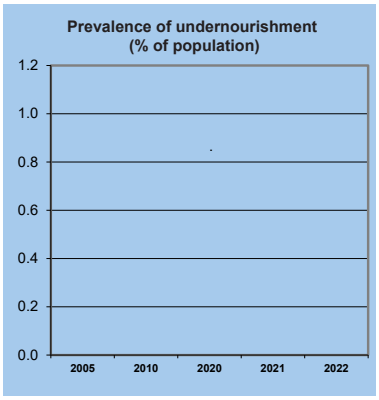


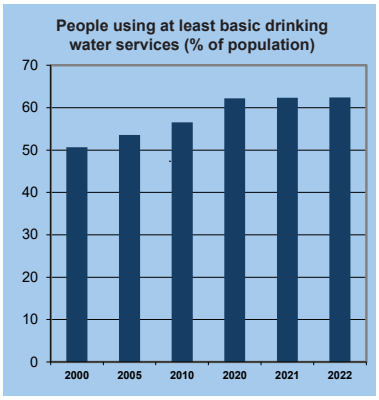


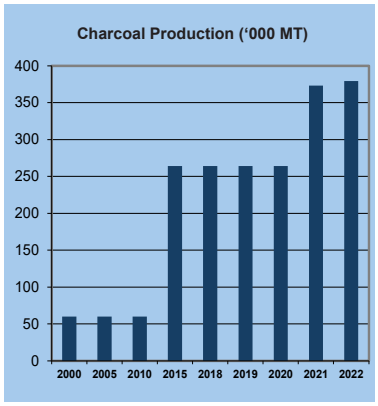








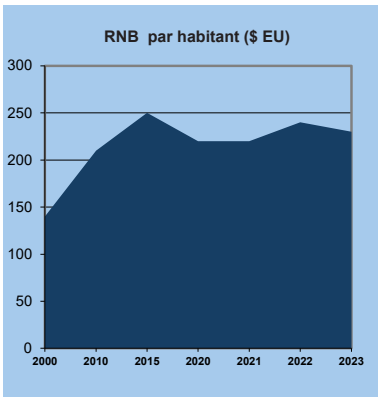


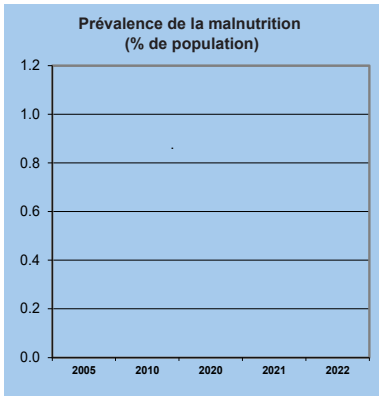


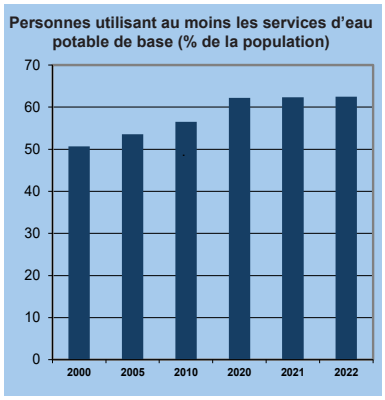
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	140	130	210	250	250	240
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	7.6	11.3	7.1	7.0	7.3
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	2.6	3.6	6.7	5.0	5.0	5.4
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.300	0.337	0.411	0.438	0.434	0.431
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	185	185
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	40.4	44.5	42.3	40.7	42.0	41.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 7.5	- 6.3	1.6	- 2.0	- 0.3	0.6
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	1.0	31.6	53.0	37.9	39.9	43.1
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	4.5	...	9.4	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	63.7	...	80.2	77.2
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	9	45	21	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 109	2 129	2 120	2 095	2 097	2 105
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1640	1653	1649	1635	1637	1643
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	45.0	42.5	40.2	42.4	43.0	43.6
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	39.1	35.2	29.1	29.3	...	29.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	290	195	144	118	114	111
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	85.0	89.0	93.0	93.0	92.0	91.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	153.7	124.1	90.8	64.4	61.5	59.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	42.7	46.2	47.0	40.1	38.6	37.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.9	12.8	10.5	8.2	7.9	7.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	2 568	2 568	2 568	2 568	2 568	2 568
Arable Land (as % of land area)	37.4	37.2	37.0	44.2	45.2	46.3
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	14.0	14.8	15.6	13.6	13.6	13.6
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	21.3	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	7.6	7.6	7.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	19.7	21.6	21.1	12.5	11.4	10.4
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	194	194	194	280	280	280
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	72.7	70.8	71.4	76.6	77.7	78.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	207	221	262	316	334	348
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	113	113	113	113	113	113
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	25	37	50	54	54	55
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	50.7	53.6	56.5	60.2	60.8	61.5
% Rural	47.8	50.4	52.9	56.1	56.6	57.2
% Urban	82.0	84.3	86.6	89.3	89.8	90.2
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	45.2	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.8	45.8
% Rural	45.6	46.2	46.3	46.4	46.4	46.4
% Urban	40.6	42.8	42.7	41.9	41.7	41.5
Access to electricity (% of population)	2.5	3.2	5.3	8.5	9.3	9.5
% Rural	...	...	...	2	2	2
% Urban	49.6	45.0	49.0	57.6	61.8	59.8
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 420	8 542	9 259	5 999	5 999	5 999
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	60	60	60	264	264	264
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0	0	0	0	1	1
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	16	13	28	26	23	27
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1
Per capita (m3)	1555	1326	1073	895	874	848

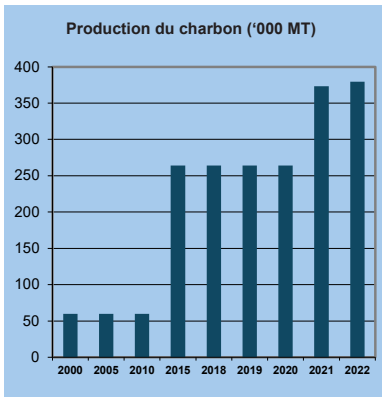
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
230	220	220	240	230	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
9.1	10.7	9.0	8.4	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.3	5.3	4.9	4.4	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.433	0.426	0.426	0.420	0.439	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
185	187	187	187	187	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	23.5	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	62.1	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.5	...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
40.7	41.0	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 1.0	- 0.5	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
51.3	56.6	46.7	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	6.9	7.6	7.8	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	94.6	96.3	74.0	79.4	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 115	2 124	2 133	2 143	2 153	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1649	1655	1661	1667	1674	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
44.2	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
27.0	27.7	...	27.6	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
107	103	100	97	94	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
93.0	83.0	95.0	94.0	89.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
56.7	54.6	52.6	50.8	49.2	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
36.6	35.9	35.1	34.3	33.7	33.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.4	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
2 568	2 568	2 568	2 568	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
47.4	48.4	49.5	50.4	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
9.3	8.3	7.2	6.3	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
280	280	280	280	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
79.8	80.8	81.9	82.8	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
379	364	310	314	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
113	113	113	113	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
55	55	55	55	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
62.1	62.2	62.3	62.4	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
57.7	57.7	57.7	57.7	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
45.7	45.7	45.7	45.7	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
46.4	46.4	46.4	46.4	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
9.8	9.1	10.2	10.3	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
2	1	2	2	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
60.8	60.5	62.8	64.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
5 999	5 999	5 999	5 999	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
264	264	373	380	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
1	1	1	1	1	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
28	28	28	27	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.3	0.3	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
10.1	10.1	10.1	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
821	797	776	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

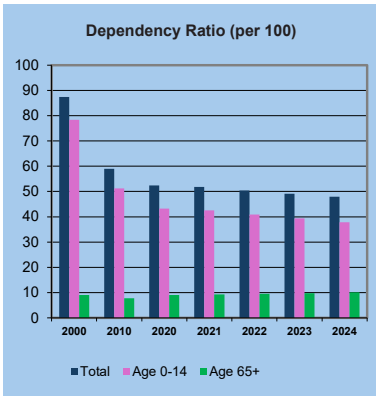


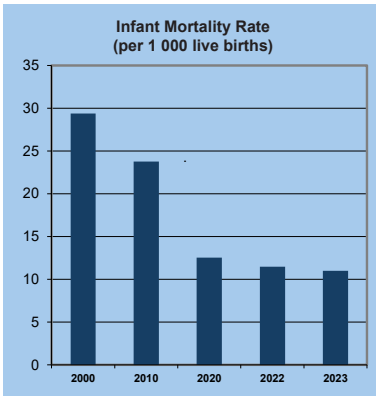


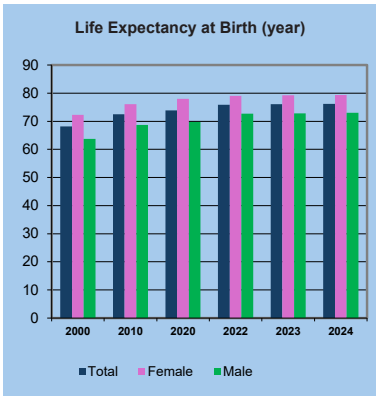


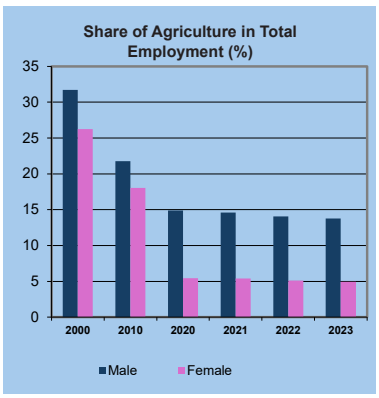


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



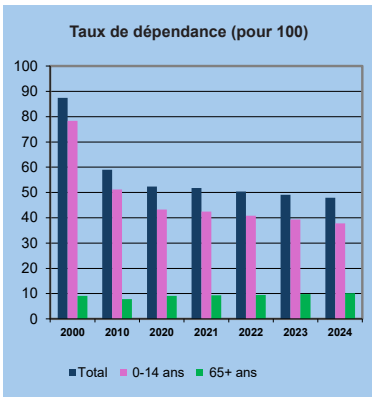


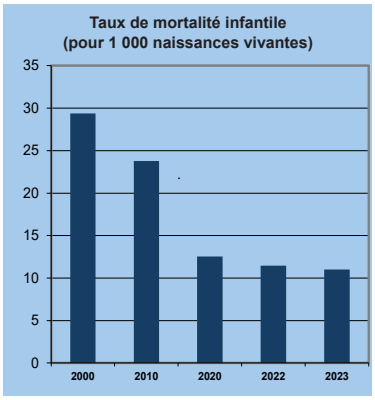


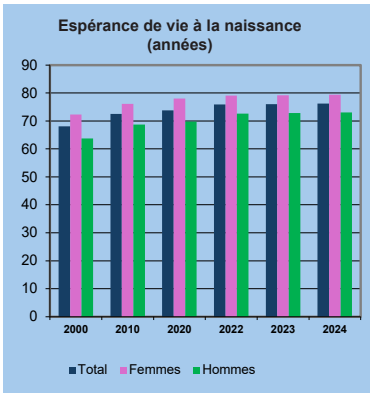


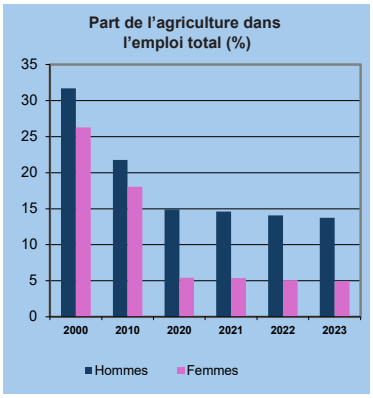
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	453	485	510	513	513	513
Female Population - Total ('000)	231	244	253	253	253	253
Age 0-14	93	88	80	71	71	71
Age 15-49	109	124	135	136	135	134
Age 50-64	16	17	22	29	30	30
Age 65+	13	15	16	17	18	18
Male Population - Total ('000)	222	241	257	260	260	261
Age 0-14	97	91	84	75	75	75
Age 15-49	106	128	147	149	148	147
Age 50-64	11	12	17	25	27	28
Age 65+	9	10	9	10	10	11
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1
Female	1.3	0.9	0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Male	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.9	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	51.3	56.4	60.9	68.2	69.5	70.8
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	96	99	102	103	103	103
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	87.4	72.5	59.0	51.1	51.2	51.5
Age 0-14	78.3	63.7	51.2	43.1	43.0	43.0
Age 65+	9.1	8.8	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.5
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	18	16	16	11	11	10
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	54.8	59.3	58.8	57.0	56.8	56.7
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	125	77	54	42	40	48
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	29	24	24	16	15	14
Female (per 1,000 live births)	27	22	22	15	14	13
Male (per 1,000 live births)	31	25	25	17	16	14
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	68	71	73	74	75	75
Female (years)	72	75	76	78	78	78
Male (years)	64	67	69	71	71	71
Gender Ratio F/M	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	11.1	11.1	18.1	23.6	23.6	23.6
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	1	1	2	1	1	1
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	116.2	112.2	107.6	106.1	105.4	107.1
Female (%)	116.5	111.2	105.7	104.7	104.1	105.7
Male (%)	115.9	113.2	109.4	107.3	106.7	108.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	65.1	70.3	83.5	99.6	99.5	94.9
Female (%)	...	76.0	92.5	108.5	108.5	104.0
Male (%)	...	64.8	75.0	91.4	91.2	86.6
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
Female (%)	7.1	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4
Male (%)	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	96.5	94.8	91.7	94.8	94.9	96.3
Female (%)	98.3	96.0	92.7	96.0	96.2	97.5
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	61.9	66.1	67.5	71.0	71.6	71.1
Secondary (%)	...	40.1	41.0	46.3	46.5	47.0
Labor Force ('000)	159	185	210	236	240	229
Female (as % of total)	39.0	39.8	41.1	44.1	44.6	44.4
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	29.6	24.6	20.2	14.7	13.6	11.8
Female (%)	26.3	22.4	18.0	9.4	7.9	6.4
Male (%)	31.7	26.2	21.8	18.8	18.0	16.0

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
514	515	517	520	522	525	Population totale ('000)
253	253	254	255	257	258	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
71	71	70	69	67	65	0-14 ans
133	132	132	134	136	138	15-49 ans
31	31	32	32	32	33	50-64 ans
19	19	20	20	21	22	65+ ans
261	262	263	264	266	267	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
75	75	75	73	71	69	0-14 ans
146	145	146	148	150	152	15-49 ans
29	29	30	31	32	32	50-64 ans
11	12	12	13	13	14	65+ ans
0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	Femme (%)
0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	Homme (%)
2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
72.1	73.5	74.6	75.5	76.5	77.6	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
103	104	104	104	104	103	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
52.0	52.4	51.8	50.4	49.1	47.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
43.1	43.3	42.5	40.9	39.3	37.8	0-14 ans
8.8	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.1	65+ ans
10	9	9	9	8	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
56.9	57.3	57.6	58.0	58.4	58.8	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
42	42	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
13	13	12	11	11	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
12	11	11	10	10	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
14	13	12	11	11	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
75	74	74	76	76	76	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
79	78	78	79	79	79	Femme (ans)
72	70	71	73	73	73	Homme (ans)
1.09	1.12	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
23.6	25.0	38.9	38.9	41.7	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
1	1	1	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
105.2	103.5	103.0	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
104.3	102.1	102.0	...	...	...	Filles (%)
106.1	104.7	104.0	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
95.3	98.3	97.0	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
103.6	106.0	104.7	...	...	...	Filles (%)
87.7	91.2	89.9	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.3	6.2	6.2	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.3	6.1	6.1	...	...	...	Filles (%)
6.4	6.3	6.2	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
96.2	94.7	95.3	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
97.8	96.3	97.0	...	...	...	Filles (%)
71.0	71.0	67.8	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
48.8	48.8	55.2	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
240	233	239	252	257	261	Force de travail ('000)
44.6	44.4	44.9	44.5	44.7	44.8	Femme (en % du total)
10.6	10.7	10.6	10.2	9.9	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
5.4	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.9	...	Femme (%)
14.7	14.9	14.6	14.1	13.7	...	Homme (%)









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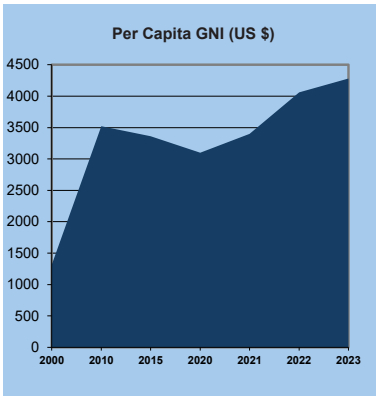
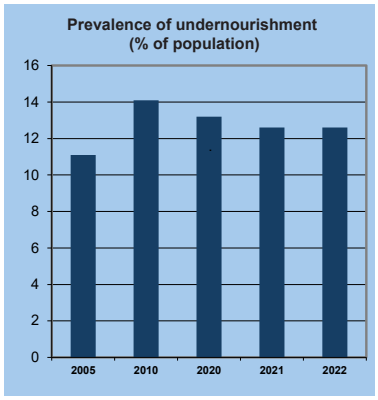
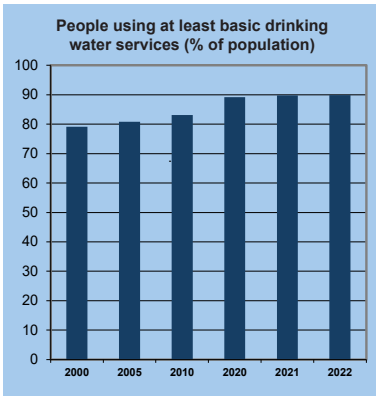
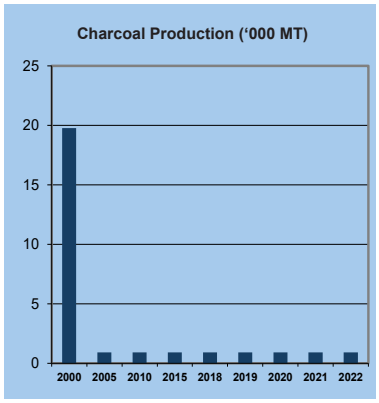




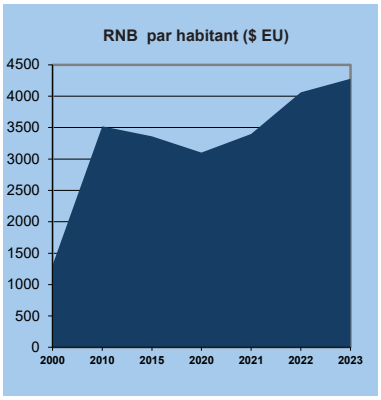


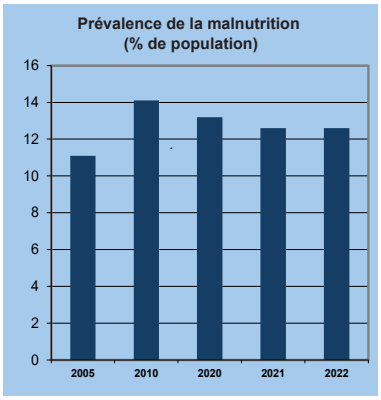


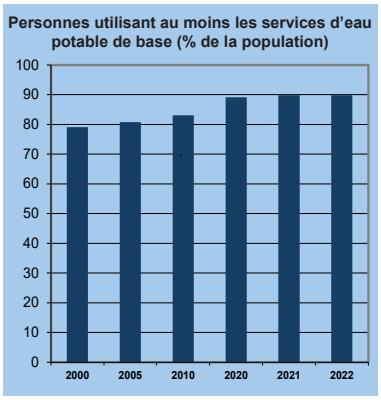
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	1 310	2 030	3 520	3 280	3 280	3 630
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.8
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.8
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.569	0.596	0.632	0.657	0.660	0.663
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	125	126
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	0.4	0.4	0.4
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	14.3	10.1	9.2	9.4	7.0	8.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	6.0	- 5.7	- 3.6	2.7	3.5	2.3
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	2.6	5.4	6.0	5.1	8.0	9.5
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	57.3	...	65.9	71.1
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	106.5	134.6	147.0	150.0
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	2	2	2	2	2
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	53	24	16	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 244	2 317	2 378	2 415	2 419	2 422
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1740	1789	1832	1863	1865	1868
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	46.5	44.1	40.8	36.5	35.6	34.7
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	11.1	14.1	16.7	15.9	15.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	77	75	87	60	61	49
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	96.0	99.0	99.0	96.0	98.0	96.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	36.0	28.0	26.7	17.6	16.2	15.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	27.9	22.8	20.4	17.3	16.8	15.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	6.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	403	403	403	403	403	403
Arable Land (as % of land area)	10.9	11.9	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	2.6	2.9	2.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	72.3	70.9	70.0	69.3	69.3	69.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	40	41	43	45	45	45
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	17.9	18.9	19.4	19.6	19.6	19.6
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	31	15	32	32	32	32
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	26	28	29	31	31	31
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	21	23	23	23	23	23
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	79.1	80.8	83.1	86.2	87.1	88.0
% Rural	69.6	70.6	71.7	75.1	76.6	78.2
% Urban	87.5	88.2	90.1	92.3	92.7	93.1
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	36.8	48.5	59.7	72.5	74.6	76.7
% Rural	18.8	31.7	44.7	61.7	64.6	67.6
% Urban	52.6	60.7	68.9	78.4	79.9	81.5
Access to electricity (% of population)	58.6	67.0	81.1	87.5	88.6	90.2
% Rural	32	43	66	79	81	85
% Urban	81.9	85.0	90.6	92.3	92.5	93.1
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	147	186	186	186	186	186
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	20	1	1	1	1	1
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0	1	1	1	1	1
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	1	1	1	2	2	2
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity Production (Gwh)	322	479	583	692	913	924
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Per capita (m3)	662	618	588	585	585	584

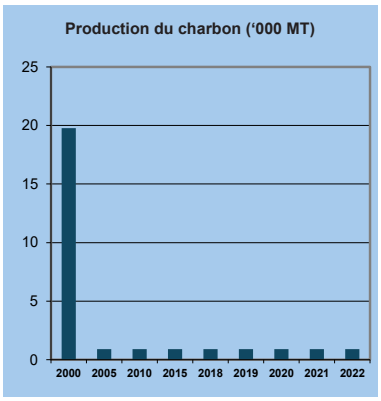
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
3 930	3 100	3 400	4 060	4 280	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
4.5	6.6	7.3	6.7	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
4.2	...	6.2	4.7	4.3	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.665	0.662	0.662	0.661	0.668	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
126	127	128	131	135	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.4	...	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
8.8	8.8	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.0	3.9	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
6.8	11.8	11.4	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
74.3	72.5	73.2	71.8	73.0	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
148.6	172.5	179.6	182.8	179.8	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 424	2 426	2 428	2 428	2 431	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1870	1872	1873	1874	1876	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
33.9	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
14.0	13.2	12.6	12.6	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
49	50	44	35	47	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
14.1	13.3	12.7	12.1	11.6	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
14.3	13.1	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.0	5.9	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
403	403	403	403	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	17.6	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
69.1	69.1	69.0	69.0	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
45	46	46	46	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
28	28	28	19	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
32	32	32	33	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
23	23	23	23	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
88.6	89.2	89.8	89.9	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
79.8	81.3	82.9	82.9	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
93.1	93.1	93.2	93.2	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
78.8	80.9	83.0	83.0	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
70.6	73.6	76.6	76.6	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
83.0	84.6	86.1	86.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
91.4	93.7	95.5	97.1	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
87	93	97	97	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
93.5	94.3	94.9	95.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
186	186	228	230	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
1	1	1	1	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
1	1	1	1	1	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
2	2	2	2	2	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
768	719	750	791	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
584	583	581	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

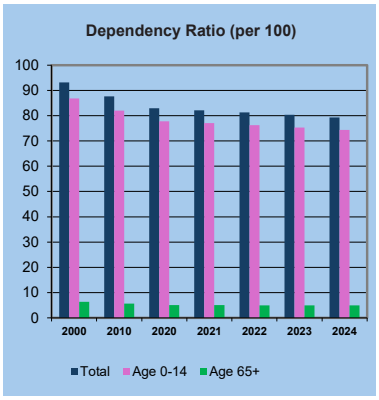


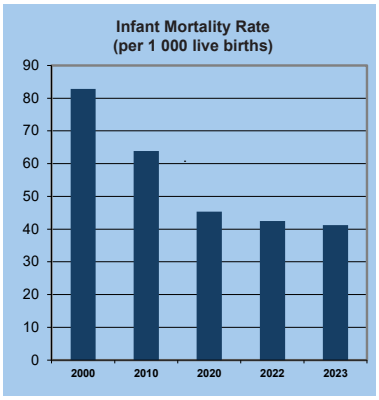


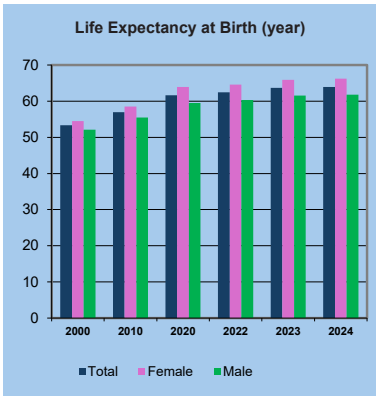


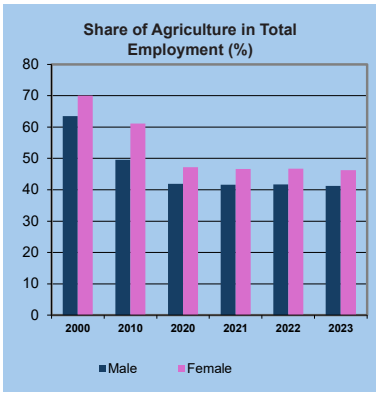


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



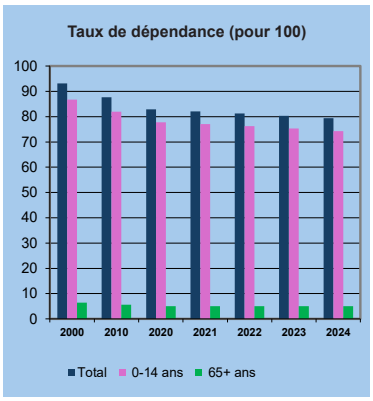


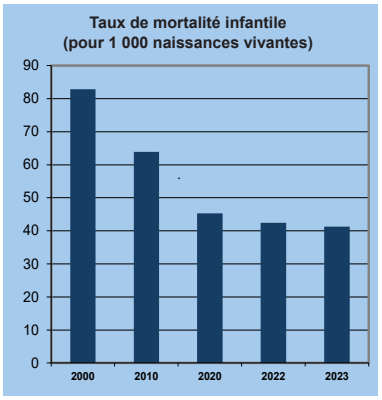


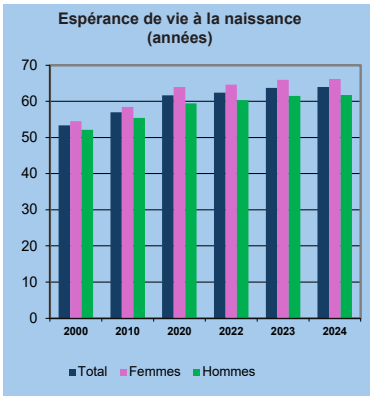


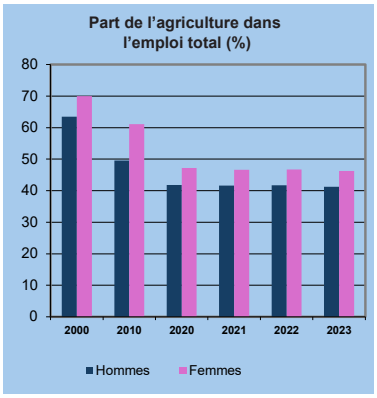
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	14 913	17 075	19 668	23 454	24 129	24 806
Female Population - Total ('000)	7 510	8 581	9 872	11 764	12 102	12 441
Age 0-14	3 337	3 749	4 282	5 022	5 157	5 290
Age 15-49	3 385	3 975	4 639	5 624	5 791	5 961
Age 50-64	508	551	620	751	778	807
Age 65+	280	305	331	367	375	383
Male Population - Total ('000)	7 403	8 493	9 796	11 690	12 027	12 365
Age 0-14	3 360	3 776	4 314	5 073	5 214	5 351
Age 15-49	3 372	3 974	4 642	5 613	5 777	5 943
Age 50-64	454	507	581	709	734	762
Age 65+	216	236	260	295	302	309
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8
Female	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8
Male	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	46.6	49.5	52.4	55.1	55.6	56.1
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	21.9	22.6	23.3	25.3	25.7	26.1
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	99	99	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	93.2	89.6	87.6	84.7	84.5	84.1
Age 0-14	86.7	83.6	82.0	79.5	79.3	79.0
Age 65+	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	36	33	32	29	29	28
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	22.6	26.0	25.1	23.2	22.5	22.0
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	651	573	527	437	443	424
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	83	73	64	52	50	48
Female (per 1,000 live births)	75	66	57	46	45	43
Male (per 1,000 live births)	84	74	64	51	48	46
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	53	55	57	60	61	61
Female (years)	55	56	58	62	63	63
Male (years)	52	54	55	58	59	59
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	26.0
Women in national parliaments (%)	5.6	8.9	13.9	31.1	31.1	31.1
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	203	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	32.0	...	29.0	...	...	27.5
Female (%)	41.0	...	35.0	...	...	33.8
Male (%)	21.0	...	22.0	...	...	20.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	88.5	107.3	111.2	117.2	111.2	104.3
Female (%)	81.1	97.4	102.6	110.5	104.9	98.5
Male (%)	95.8	117.2	119.8	123.8	117.5	110.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	28.5	28.0	44.9	61.4	51.4	47.1
Female (%)	...	24.6	40.0	56.5	47.6	43.6
Male (%)	...	31.4	49.8	66.3	55.2	50.7
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.3	6.4	6.7	7.2	6.8	6.3
Female (%)	4.9	5.8	6.2	6.8	6.4	5.9
Male (%)	5.7	7.0	7.2	7.6	7.2	6.6
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	95.4	94.2	83.9
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	89.6	80.3
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	40.0	48.0	54.5	54.5	53.0
Secondary (%)	...	26.4	...	34.8	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	6 779	7 867	8 515	9 711	9 996	10 285
Female (as % of total)	48.3	48.4	46.8	47.0	47.1	47.1
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	66.6	62.0	54.9	46.2	45.6	44.9
Female (%)	70.0	67.5	61.1	51.1	50.0	48.9
Male (%)	63.5	56.9	49.6	42.2	41.9	41.7

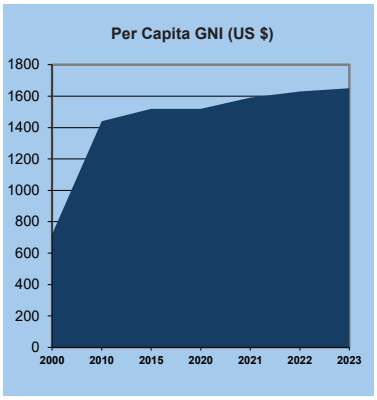
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
25 506	26 211	26 916	27 633	28 373	29 124	Population totale ('000)
12 792	13 146	13 500	13 860	14 232	14 609	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
5 418	5 540	5 656	5 770	5 880	5 988	0-14 ans
6 143	6 332	6 527	6 727	6 936	7 149	15-49 ans
838	871	905	941	980	1 023	50-64 ans
393	403	412	423	435	450	65+ ans
12 714	13 065	13 415	13 772	14 141	14 514	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
5 484	5 611	5 733	5 852	5 968	6 081	0-14 ans
6 121	6 306	6 496	6 691	6 895	7 104	15-49 ans
791	823	854	888	926	965	50-64 ans
317	325	332	341	352	364	65+ ans
2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	Femme (%)
2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	Homme (%)
3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
56.5	57.0	57.5	58.0	58.4	58.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
26.3	26.5	26.6	26.7	26.8	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	99	99	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
83.6	82.9	82.1	81.2	80.3	79.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
78.5	77.8	77.1	76.2	75.3	74.3	0-14 ans
5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	65+ ans
27	27	26	26	25	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
22.0	22.4	22.8	23.3	24.0	24.6	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
440	438	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
47	45	44	42	41	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
42	40	39	38	37	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
43	41	38	36	34	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
62	62	61	62	64	64	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
64	64	63	65	66	66	Femme (ans)
60	59	59	60	62	62	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	26.0	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
31.1	33.9	33.9	33.9	33.9	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
251	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
106.8	108.7	110.1	112.5	114.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
100.8	103.0	104.3	107.2	109.3	...	Filles (%)
112.7	114.5	115.9	117.8	119.5	...	Garçons (%)
45.0	45.8	45.5	45.6	44.8	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
41.6	42.5	42.6	43.2	42.5	...	Filles (%)
48.4	49.1	48.4	48.0	47.2	...	Garçons (%)
6.4	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.9	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	...	Filles (%)
6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	...	Garçons (%)
92.5	95.5	95.6	96.1	96.3	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
87.7	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
55.8	55.8	57.2	58.7	60.2	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	39.8	40.7	40.9	...	secondaire (%)
10 593	10 815	11 099	11 592	11 965	12 318	Force de travail ('000)
47.2	47.2	47.5	47.2	47.2	47.2	Femme (en % du total)
44.3	44.2	43.8	43.9	43.4	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
47.8	47.2	46.7	46.8	46.2	...	Femme (%)
41.5	41.9	41.6	41.7	41.2	...	Homme (%)

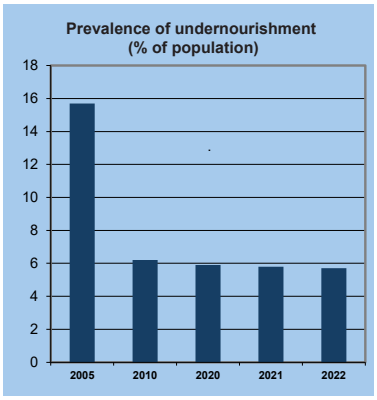


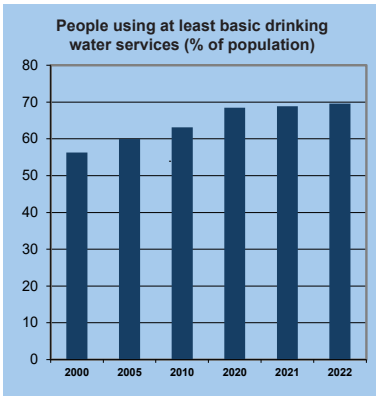


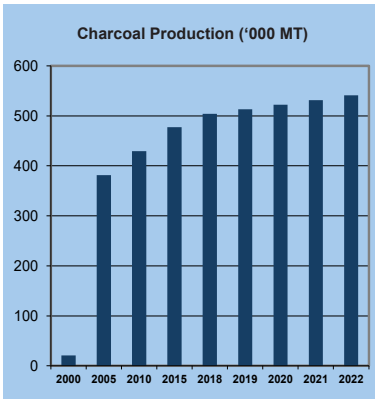








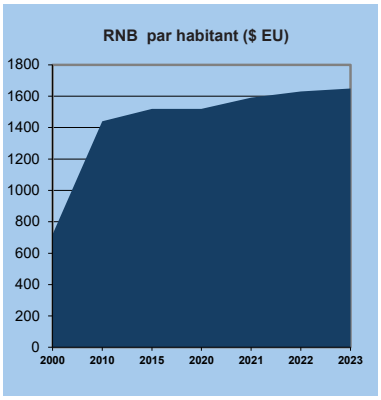


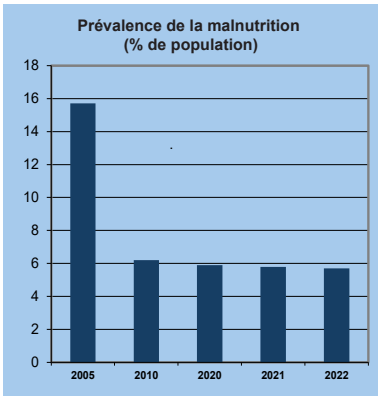


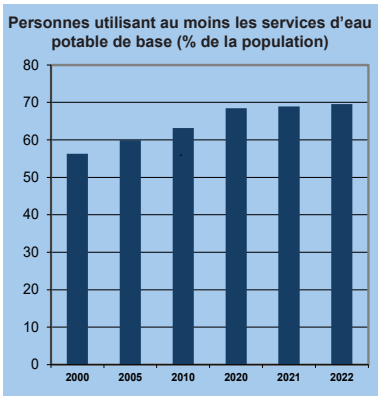
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	720	1 130	1 440	1 450	1 400	1 500
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.6
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	1.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.440	0.470	0.505	0.553	0.557	0.560
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	151	150
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	22.1	20.6	15.1	15.8	15.7	15.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 3.4	2.7	5.7	5.0	3.2	5.4
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	2.7	4.8	8.0	9.8	9.5	14.3
Physician per 100,000 People	...	6.1	8.7	...	...	13.1
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	39.3	54.5	...	...	36.9
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	1	3	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	14	14	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 213	2 211	2 215	2 228	2 230	2 242
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1719	1716	1720	1730	1731	1740
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	52.2	51.3	49.0	46.1	45.5	44.9
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	11.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	15.7	6.2	5.3	5.9	6.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	309	311	260	203	194	186
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	78.0	90.0	83.0	80.0	85.0	82.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	144.4	128.1	110.0	85.6	82.5	79.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	40.9	41.3	39.8	37.8	37.5	36.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	13.3	12.2	10.9	8.9	8.7	8.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	47 271	47 271	47 271	47 271	47 271	47 271
Arable Land (as % of land area)	12.6	12.6	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	10.6	10.6	10.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	34.9	35.6	35.3	35.9	36.0	36.1
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	21 597	21 249	20 900	20 564	20 508	20 452
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	19.4	19.5	20.5	20.6	20.6	20.6
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	723	1 122	1 827	2 355	2 158	2 225
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	21	31	41	53	55	57
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	3	4	4	4	4	4
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	56.3	59.9	63.2	66.5	67.0	67.5
% Rural	34.2	38.7	42.9	47.7	48.5	49.3
% Urban	82.7	82.5	82.2	81.8	81.7	81.6
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	38.3	39.0	40.2	41.7	41.9	42.2
% Rural	24.5	23.7	23.2	22.4	22.3	22.1
% Urban	54.8	55.3	56.2	57.3	57.5	57.6
Access to electricity (% of population)	41.0	47.2	52.8	59.8	60.9	62.2
% Rural	9	15	16	22	22	26
% Urban	79.0	80.9	87.4	90.6	91.4	90.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	9 111	9 485	9 906	10 426	10 498	10 571
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	21	381	429	486	495	504
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	6	5	8	10	10	11
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	202	234	290	274	286	278
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	273.0	273.0	273.0	273.0	273.0	273.0
Per capita (m3)	18307	15989	13880	11640	11314	11005

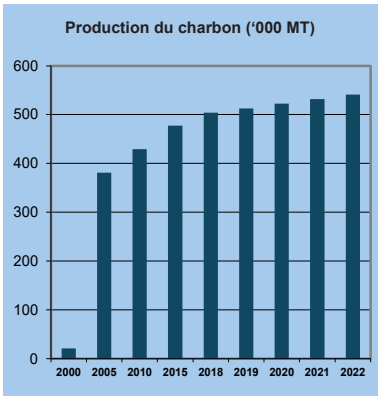
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 540	1 520	1 590	1 630	1 650	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.7	4.3	4.3	4.5	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.0	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.563	0.578	0.576	0.587	0.588	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
153	150	151	151	155	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	6.6	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	23.0	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.6	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
15.7	15.7	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
5.0	4.8	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
13.0	12.1	16.9	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	9.8	12.6	13.6	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	48.6	19.5	65.9	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 245	2 248	2 251	2 255	2 259	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1742	1744	1747	1749	1752	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
44.4	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
6.1	5.9	5.8	5.7	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
179	171	164	157	150	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
78.0	79.0	80.0	69.0	93.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
77.2	74.6	72.1	69.5	67.2	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
36.2	35.4	34.8	34.3	33.7	33.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.2	8.1	8.3	7.7	7.2	7.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
47 271	47 271	47 271	47 271	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
36.2	36.3	36.5	36.5	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
20 396	20 340	20 284	20 228	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 103	2 119	2 152	2 269	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
59	61	63	65	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
4	4	4	4	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
68.0	68.5	68.9	69.6	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
50.0	50.8	51.5	52.5	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
81.6	81.5	81.4	81.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
42.4	42.7	42.9	43.1	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
22.0	21.8	21.7	21.7	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
57.8	58.0	58.2	58.2	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
63.2	64.3	65.4	71.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
24	24	25	25	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
93.1	93.9	94.7	94.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
10 646	10 722	10 801	10 882	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
513	522	532	541	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
10	10	10	11	11	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
272	247	234	246	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
1.1	1.1	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
273.0	273.0	273.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
10703	10416	10143	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

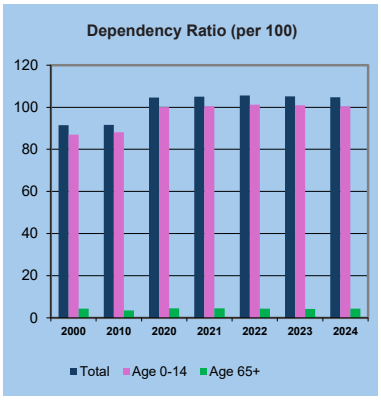


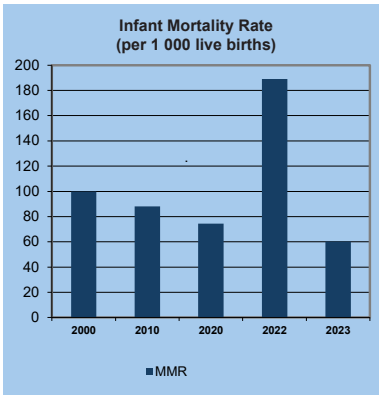


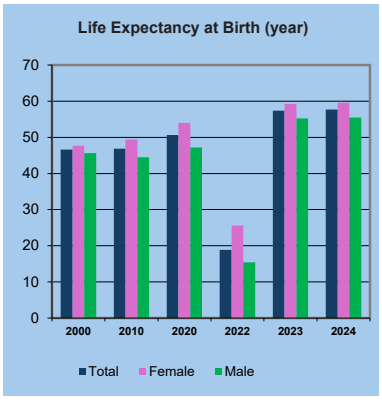


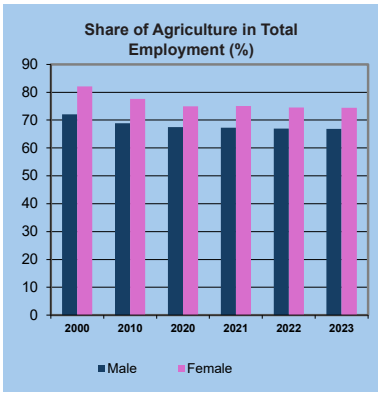


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



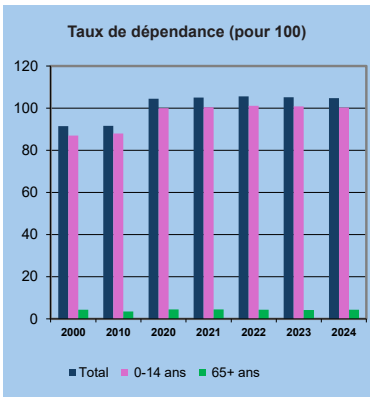


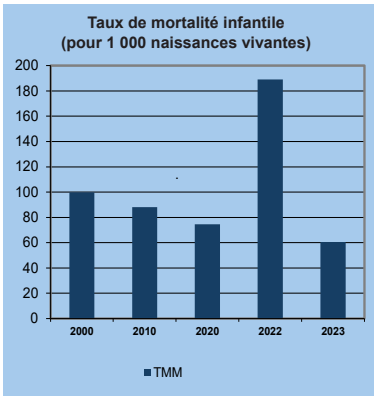


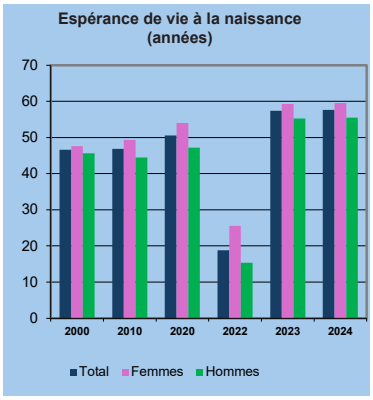


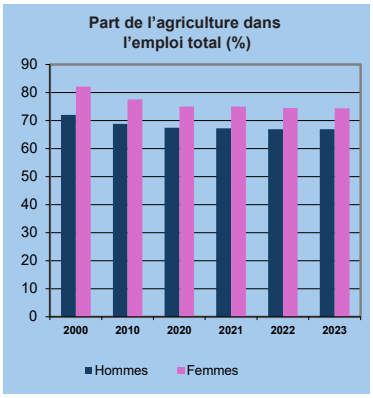
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	3 833	4 289	4 493	4 714	4 794	4 879
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 907	2 136	2 284	2 404	2 447	2 492
Age 0-14	866	959	1 024	1 144	1 165	1 186
Age 15-49	895	1 001	1 067	1 038	1 055	1 074
Age 50-64	102	130	151	172	175	177
Age 65+	44	45	42	50	53	56
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 927	2 153	2 209	2 309	2 347	2 386
Age 0-14	877	973	1 040	1 165	1 186	1 207
Age 15-49	886	987	980	956	973	991
Age 50-64	119	145	146	141	140	138
Age 65+	45	48	42	46	48	50
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.8	2.3	-0.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
Female	2.8	2.3	0.2	1.8	1.8	1.8
Male	2.8	2.3	-1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.6
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	36.9	36.6	38.5	39.6	39.8	40.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	40.1	39.4	41.0	42.6	42.4	42.2
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101	101	97	96	96	96
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	91.5	89.5	91.6	104.2	104.6	105.0
Age 0-14	87.0	85.4	88.0	100.1	100.3	100.5
Age 65+	4.4	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.4
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	43	40	37	34	34	33
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	19.7	20.1	19.5	20.4	20.7	21.0
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 315	1 158	1 052	877	904	868
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	100	90	88	77	87	74
Female (per 1,000 live births)	90	81	80	69	80	67
Male (per 1,000 live births)	98	89	85	71	79	67
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	47	48	47	51	45	52
Female (years)	48	49	49	54	50	55
Male (years)	46	47	44	48	41	49
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.03	1.11	1.12	1.23	1.12
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	7.3	10.5	9.6	7.2	8.6	8.6
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	229	180	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	49.0	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	65.0	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	33.0	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	57.1	81.3	96.8	118.5	...
Female (%)	...	47.2	68.6	85.2	103.1	...
Male (%)	...	66.9	93.7	108.3	133.6	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	13.9	15.8	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	11.0	12.8	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	16.8	18.8	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	3.5	5.0	5.8	7.2	...
Female (%)	...	2.9	4.2	5.1	6.3	...
Male (%)	...	4.1	5.8	6.5	8.2	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	42.5	61.9	...	89.8	...
Female (%)	...	36.3	53.8	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	15.2	14.3	19.1	19.0	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	12.3	12.8	46.8	...
Labor Force ('000)	1 433	1 613	1 774	1 781	1 815	1 849
Female (as % of total)	44.9	45.0	44.9	44.8	44.9	45.1
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	76.6	75.7	73.0	72.5	71.9	71.3
Female (%)	82.1	80.5	77.6	76.8	76.2	75.6
Male (%)	72.1	71.8	68.9	68.8	68.1	67.6

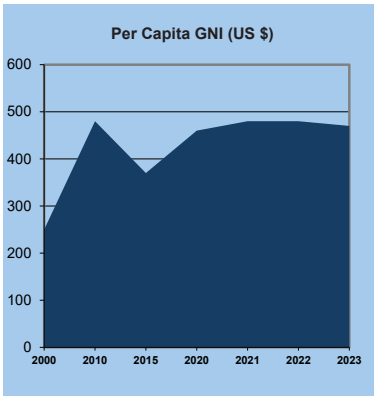
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
4 945	5 027	5 112	5 098	5 152	5 331	Population totale ('000)
2 533	2 582	2 629	2 642	2 685	2 773	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 202	1 219	1 242	1 244	1 256	1 295	0-14 ans
1 095	1 124	1 146	1 162	1 195	1 239	15-49 ans
178	179	179	174	172	172	50-64 ans
58	60	62	61	62	66	65+ ans
2 412	2 445	2 483	2 456	2 468	2 558	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 222	1 240	1 263	1 265	1 277	1 317	0-14 ans
1 004	1 023	1 041	1 024	1 031	1 079	15-49 ans
135	131	128	119	114	114	50-64 ans
50	51	51	48	46	48	65+ ans
1.4	1.7	1.7	-0.3	1.1	3.5	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.6	1.9	1.8	0.5	1.6	3.3	Femme (%)
1.1	1.4	1.6	-1.1	0.5	3.7	Homme (%)
2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
40.8	41.3	41.9	43.4	44.4	44.4	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
42.1	41.9	41.8	42.5	42.6	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
1.4	3.1	2.4	- 1.0	3.7	3.7	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
95	95	94	93	92	92	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
105.0	104.5	105.0	105.6	105.2	104.7	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
100.5	100.0	100.5	101.2	100.9	100.3	0-14 ans
4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	65+ ans
35	33	33	36	31	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
21.4	21.8	22.2	22.7	23.2	23.8	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
847	835	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
124	74	94	189	60	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
117	67	87	182	54	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
107	65	78	149	49	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
32	51	40	19	57	58	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
39	54	46	26	59	60	Femme (ans)
26	47	35	15	55	56	Homme (ans)
1.47	1.14	1.30	1.66	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
8.6	8.6	12.9	12.9	12.9	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
57.6	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
72.9	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
40.2	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
1 893	1 932	1 976	2 039	2 114	2 192	Force de travail ('000)
45.2	45.3	45.4	45.3	45.4	45.4	Femme (en % du total)
70.9	71.0	70.9	70.6	70.5	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
75.1	75.0	75.1	74.5	74.4	...	Femme (%)
67.2	67.5	67.3	66.9	66.9	...	Homme (%)

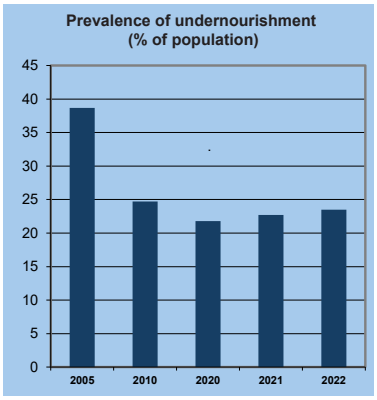


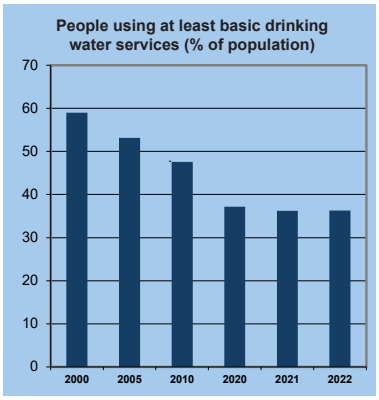


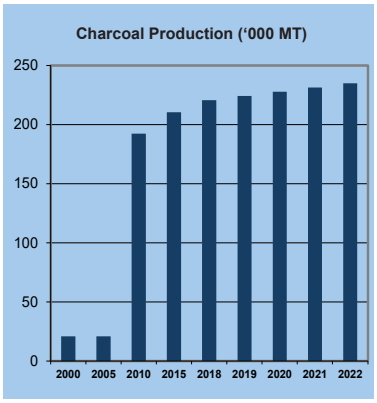








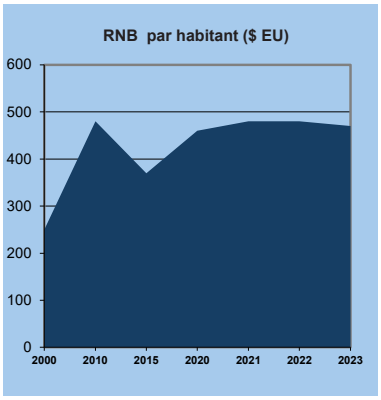


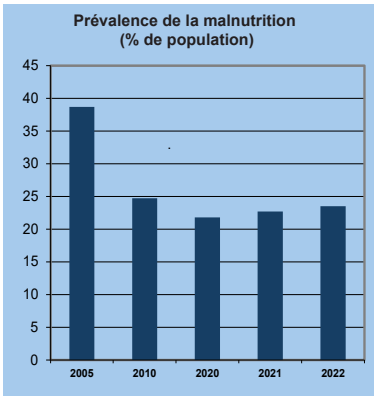


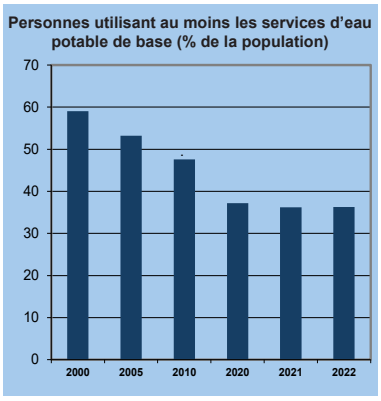
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	250	320	480	380	400	450
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4	4.2	3.6	5.4	6.7	11.0
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.6
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.325	0.336	0.365	0.382	0.391	0.395
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	188	188
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	52.1	54.9	54.2	47.0	47.1	47.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	30.4	0.3	2.3	3.1	1.3	- 8.8
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	11.6	21.9	22.9	32.8	31.5	51.4
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	6.9
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	24.5
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	2	4	7	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 164	2 168	2 160	2 130	2 132	2 134
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1682	1684	1678	1656	1657	1659
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	55.1	54.6	53.5	52.4	52.1	51.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	21.3	...	23.5	...	...	19.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	38.7	24.7	22.6	21.7	21.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	540	540	540	540	540	540
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	66.0	74.0	74.0	61.0	61.0	61.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	165.5	148.4	149.2	126.1	152.4	119.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	42.1	41.8	45.0	43.4	43.7	43.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	16.6	15.3	15.9	13.2	16.9	12.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	62 298	62 298	62 298	62 298	62 298	62 298
Arable Land (as % of land area)	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	18.1	18.1	18.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	55.3	55.6	55.8	56.1	56.2	55.8
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	22 903	22 753	22 603	22 423	22 393	22 363
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.3
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	167	227	173	168	169	176
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	2	2	2	2	2	2
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	26	27	29	29	29	29
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	59.0	53.2	47.6	41.3	40.2	39.2
% Rural	44.4	40.0	35.9	31.1	30.4	29.6
% Urban	83.2	74.5	66.1	56.1	54.5	52.9
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	20.6	20.0	17.9	15.6	15.2	14.8
% Rural	9.4	9.1	8.1	6.8	6.6	6.4
% Urban	39.2	37.6	33.3	28.4	27.6	26.9
Access to electricity (% of population)	6.0	7.4	9.8	13.4	14.1	14.6
% Rural	...	1	...	2	2	2
% Urban	15.6	17.6	24.9	30.5	31.4	32.2
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	2 000	2 000	2 000	2 000	2 000	2 000
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	21	21	192	214	217	221
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Electricity Production (Gwh)	35	33	31	33	33	33
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	141.0	141.0	141.0	141.0	141.0	141.0
Per capita (m3)	36782	32876	31382	29913	29415	28901

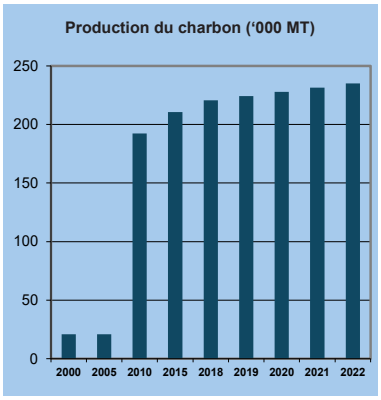
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
470	460	480	480	470	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
7.8	9.0	9.2	10.0	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
1.8	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.397	0.407	0.404	0.387	0.414	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
188	188	188	191	191	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	29.7	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	68.8	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	65.7	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.7	...	0.7	...	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
47.3	47.3	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 1.6	- 0.6	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
27.9	35.9	36.3	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	2.2	2.9	7.4	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	20.4	49.9	109.7	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 135	2 139	2 139	2 140	2 142	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1659	1661	1661	1661	1663	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
51.5	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
21.5	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
21.4	21.8	22.7	23.5	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
540	540	540	540	540	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
61.0	61.0	61.0	61.0	61.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
243.1	122.6	171.3	387.4	92.2	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
44.1	44.5	45.2	45.4	46.4	46.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
30.3	13.3	20.9	55.1	9.4	9.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
62 298	62 298	62 298	62 298	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	14.8	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
55.3	55.2	55.3	55.3	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
22 333	22 303	22 273	22 243	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
8.8	9.0	9.0	9.0	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
183	390	354	354	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
2	2	2	2	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
29	29	29	29	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
38.2	37.2	36.2	36.3	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
28.8	28.1	27.4	27.4	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
51.3	49.7	48.1	48.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
14.5	14.1	13.8	13.8	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
6.2	5.9	5.7	5.7	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
26.1	25.3	24.5	24.5	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
14.3	15.4	15.7	15.7	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
2	2	2	2	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
32.1	33.9	34.7	34.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
2 000	2 000	2 000	2 000	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
224	228	231	235	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
18	26	26	27	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
141.0	141.0	141.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
28515	28051	27582	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

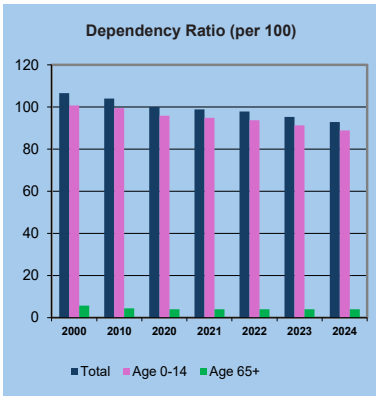


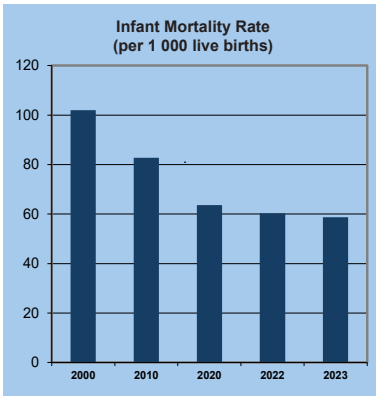


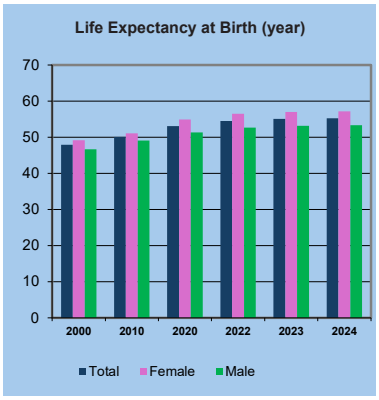


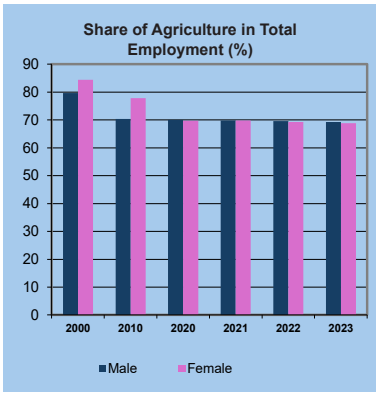


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



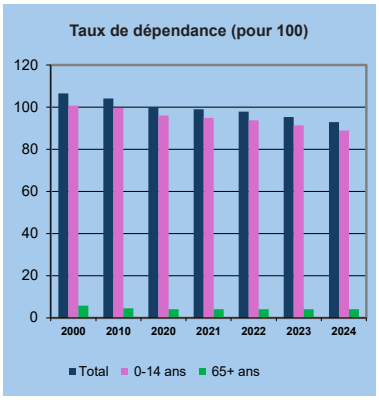


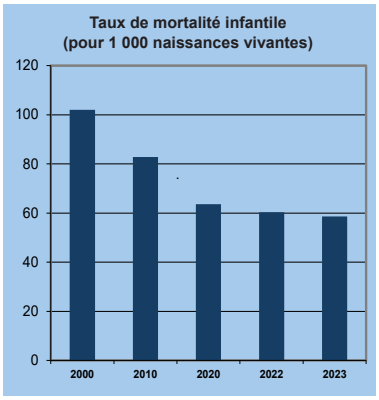


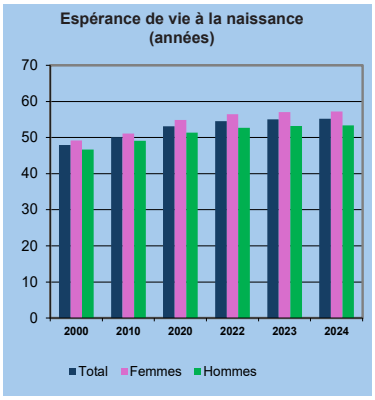


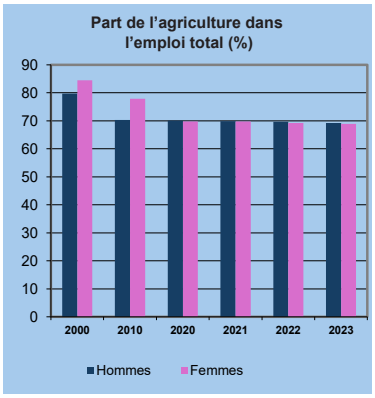
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	8 512	10 328	12 313	15 115	15 623	16 157
Female Population - Total ('000)	4 291	5 183	6 157	7 536	7 787	8 051
Age 0-14	2 056	2 478	2 961	3 612	3 725	3 840
Age 15-49	1 855	2 273	2 700	3 314	3 430	3 554
Age 50-64	243	286	344	439	457	477
Age 65+	137	146	152	170	175	181
Male Population - Total ('000)	4 221	5 145	6 156	7 579	7 836	8 105
Age 0-14	2 095	2 537	3 043	3 720	3 836	3 955
Age 15-49	1 807	2 235	2 678	3 316	3 435	3 563
Age 50-64	216	258	312	402	419	438
Age 65+	103	115	123	140	145	150
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.4
Female	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.4
Male	3.6	4.2	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	21.2	21.3	21.2	21.7	21.8	21.9
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	37.5	36.7	36.6	35.9	35.7	35.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98	99	100	101	101	101
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	106.6	104.4	104.0	102.3	101.8	101.2
Age 0-14	100.7	99.2	99.5	98.1	97.7	97.1
Age 65+	5.8	5.1	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	44	40	38	35	35	34
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	4.2	3.9	5.0	6.4	6.7	7.0
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 366	1 241	1 303	1 145	1 095	1 076
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	102	93	83	71	69	67
Female (per 1,000 live births)	93	84	75	64	62	61
Male (per 1,000 live births)	102	92	81	65	62	58
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	48	49	50	52	52	52
Female (years)	49	50	51	53	53	54
Male (years)	47	48	49	50	51	51
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	2.4	6.5	5.2	14.9	12.8	15.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	446	...	...	502	599	534
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	74.0	...	...	78.0	...	...
Female (%)	87.0	...	...	86.0	...	...
Male (%)	59.0	...	...	69.0	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	61.5	70.3	80.9	82.6	74.2	84.3
Female (%)	46.9	57.1	68.8	72.7	64.8	74.7
Male (%)	75.9	83.2	92.7	92.1	83.4	93.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	11.0	15.5	22.4	22.5	20.6	20.0
Female (%)	4.9	8.0	13.4	14.3	14.0	13.9
Male (%)	17.0	23.0	31.2	30.6	27.0	25.9
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.9	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.5	5.2
Female (%)	2.9	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.0	4.6
Male (%)	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.8
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	49.6	...	...	69.9	64.2	69.8
Female (%)	39.4	...	...	62.0	56.2	62.2
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	9.6	11.5	...	18.0	17.8	18.6
Secondary (%)	4.5	5.3	5.5	6.9	7.0	8.2
Labor Force ('000)	2 923	3 437	3 922	4 601	4 726	4 859
Female (as % of total)	44.3	43.3	42.3	41.1	40.9	40.7
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	81.8	75.9	73.5	71.0	71.1	70.4
Female (%)	84.5	80.4	77.8	72.6	72.0	70.8
Male (%)	79.7	72.5	70.3	69.9	70.6	70.1

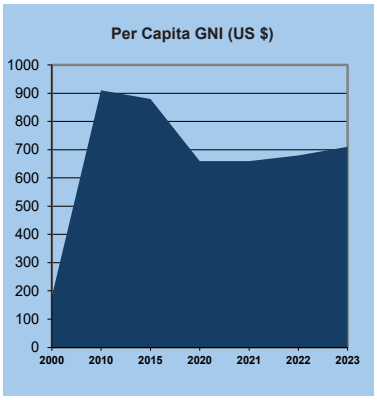
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
16 685	17 225	17 828	18 455	19 319	20 299	Population totale ('000)
8 314	8 582	8 884	9 197	9 628	10 118	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 956	4 071	4 190	4 313	4 452	4 612	0-14 ans
3 675	3 802	3 955	4 113	4 363	4 644	15-49 ans
496	517	539	563	594	629	50-64 ans
187	193	200	208	219	232	65+ ans
8 371	8 642	8 945	9 259	9 691	10 181	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
4 073	4 191	4 311	4 436	4 577	4 739	0-14 ans
3 687	3 817	3 972	4 132	4 382	4 663	15-49 ans
456	475	496	519	550	586	50-64 ans
155	160	165	171	182	194	65+ ans
3.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.7	5.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.7	5.1	Femme (%)
3.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.7	5.1	Homme (%)
4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
22.1	22.2	22.4	22.5	22.4	22.2	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
35.3	35.1	34.8	34.5	33.8	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101	101	101	101	101	101	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
100.7	100.1	98.9	97.9	95.4	92.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
96.6	96.0	94.9	93.8	91.3	88.9	0-14 ans
4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	65+ ans
34	33	32	32	31	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
7.2	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.5	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
1 047	1 063	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
65	64	62	60	59	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
59	57	56	54	53	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
55	52	49	46	43	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
53	53	53	55	55	55	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
55	55	55	56	57	57	Femme (ans)
51	51	51	53	53	53	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
14.9	15.4	32.3	25.9	25.9	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
564	...	554	564	548	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
69.4	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
81.4	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
55.5	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
83.3	...	86.1	87.0	88.3	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
73.8	...	77.4	78.8	80.6	...	Filles (%)
92.5	...	94.6	95.1	95.9	...	Garçons (%)
20.2	...	23.2	...	24.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
14.2	...	17.3	...	19.2	...	Filles (%)
26.0	...	28.9	...	29.0	...	Garçons (%)
5.1	...	5.3	5.3	5.4	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
4.5	...	4.7	4.8	4.9	...	Filles (%)
5.7	...	5.8	5.8	5.9	...	Garçons (%)
68.9	...	71.4	71.6	73.3	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
61.4	...	64.4	64.9	66.8	...	Filles (%)
18.8	...	20.1	20.1	20.3	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
7.9	...	...	8.7	9.1	...	secondaire (%)
5 027	5 151	5 323	5 602	5 806	5 998	Force de travail ('000)
40.8	40.8	40.8	40.4	40.5	40.4	Femme (en % du total)
70.0	69.9	69.8	69.5	69.1	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
70.1	69.8	69.8	69.2	68.9	...	Femme (%)
69.9	70.1	69.9	69.6	69.2	...	Homme (%)

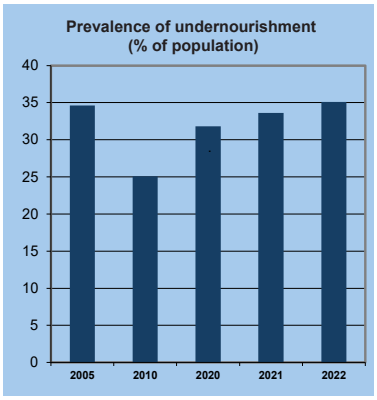


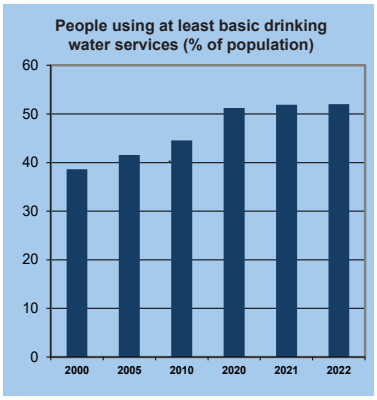


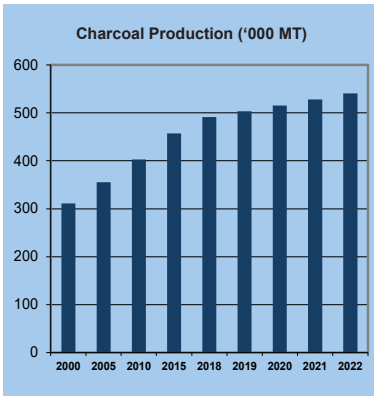








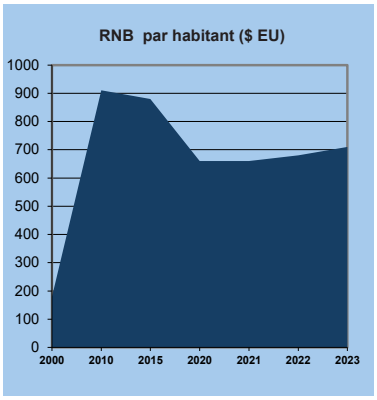


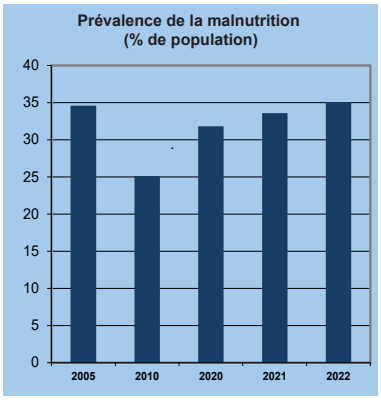


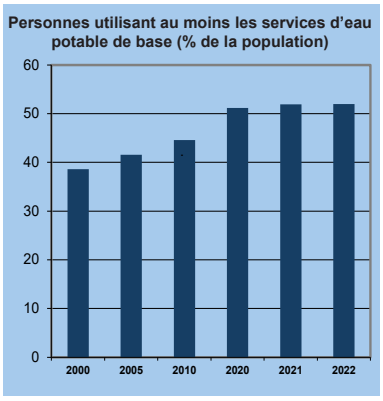
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	180	470	910	730	640	670
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.3
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	2.6	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.3
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.293	0.327	0.369	0.393	0.396	0.397
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	186	187
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	8.4
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	42.3
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	30.9
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	0.7	0.7	0.7
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	29.7
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	2.9
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	37.1	23.5	32.0	33.1	29.4	30.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 27.8	13.6	42.5	9.7	6.7	6.4
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	3.6	10.1	5.9	22.7	19.9	19.3
Physician per 100,000 People	2.8	...	...	3.6	4.2	5.0
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	12.2	...	...	20.6	22.3	29.7
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	0	...	...	0	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	15	55	132	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 149	2 158	2 159	2 166	2 169	2 173
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1675	1681	1682	1686	1689	1691
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	54.9	54.0	51.8	47.8	47.0	46.2
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	29.2	...	30.3	...	24.3	24.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	34.6	25.1	26.1	26.6	28.0
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	151	151	147	144	143	142
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	49.0	41.0	58.0	59.0	59.0	51.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	183.6	166.5	147.7	125.7	122.0	118.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	51.6	50.7	49.0	45.5	44.9	44.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	17.9	16.6	15.2	13.5	13.3	12.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	125 920	125 920	125 920	125 920	125 920	125 920
Arable Land (as % of land area)	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.2	4.2	4.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	20.4	20.4	20.4
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	56.3	56.4	56.5	56.2	56.3	56.4
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	6 353	5 942	5 530	4 769	4 651	4 535
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	38.6	38.9	39.1	40.0	40.0	40.0
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 751	2 433	4 257	3 402	3 292	3 384
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	14	16	18	19	19	19
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	38.6	41.6	44.6	48.4	49.1	49.8
% Rural	28.8	32.1	35.6	40.0	40.7	41.5
% Urban	74.4	75.5	76.4	77.3	77.4	77.5
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	9.7	10.1	10.6	11.6	11.8	12.1
% Rural	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.0	4.9	4.8
% Urban	22.7	25.1	28.3	34.2	35.2	36.2
Access to electricity (% of population)	3.1	4.8	6.4	9.2	10.9	10.1
% Rural	1	2	3	3	4	2
% Urban	10.1	15.9	18.3	31.1	33.6	36.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 885	6 488	7 070	7 767	7 873	7 982
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	311	355	403	468	479	491
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0	0	1	2	2	2
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	11	10	8	35	37	32
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Per capita (m3)	1762	1452	1218	992	960	928

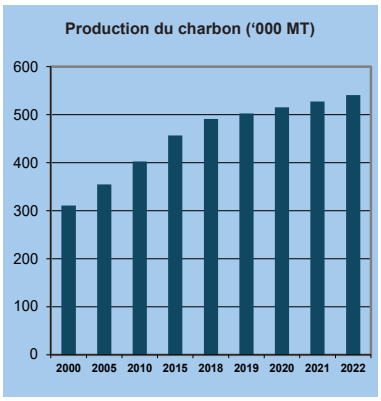
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
690	660	660	680	710	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.4	4.5	4.2	4.5	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.4	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.2	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.398	0.397	0.394	0.394	0.416	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
187	190	190	189	190	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	8.5	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	30.8	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.7	...	0.7	0.7	0.7	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
30.3	30.6	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
5.8	6.6	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
19.1	20.8	22.1	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
5.2	5.8	5.6	8.2	8.5	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	19.4	19.1	20.8	16.7	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 176	2 179	2 182	2 184	2 187	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1693	1695	1697	1699	1701	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
45.3	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
29.2	18.9	21.4	18.2	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
29.7	31.8	33.6	35.1	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
142	141	140	140	139	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
75.0	85.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
114.6	111.0	107.6	104.3	101.1	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
44.3	43.8	43.3	43.4	42.4	43.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
12.5	12.3	12.2	11.5	11.0	11.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
125 920	125 920	125 920	125 920	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
20.4	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
56.5	56.6	56.7	56.7	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
4 422	4 313	4 201	4 091	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
3 301	3 324	3 218	3 310	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
20	20	20	20	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
1	1	1	1	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
50.5	51.2	51.9	52.0	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
42.3	43.0	43.8	43.8	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
77.7	77.8	77.9	77.9	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
12.3	12.6	12.8	12.9	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
37.3	38.4	39.5	39.5	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
8.4	10.9	11.3	11.7	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
...	2	1	1	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
36.7	40.8	43.2	46.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
8 092	8 204	8 319	8 435	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
503	515	528	541	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
2	2	2	3	3	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
34	35	37	36	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.9	0.9	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
15.0	15.0	15.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
899	871	841	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

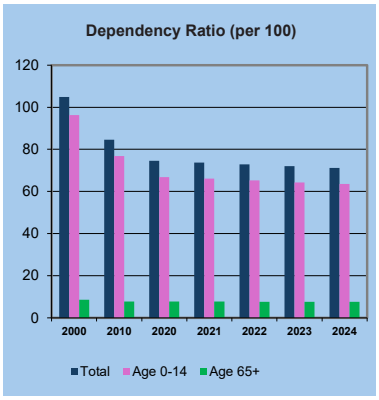


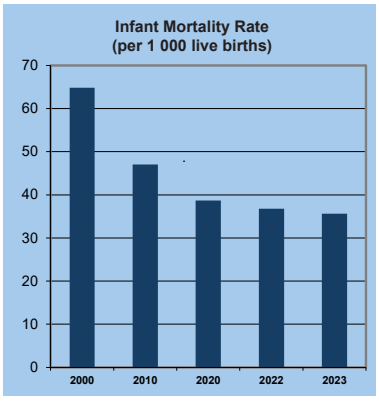


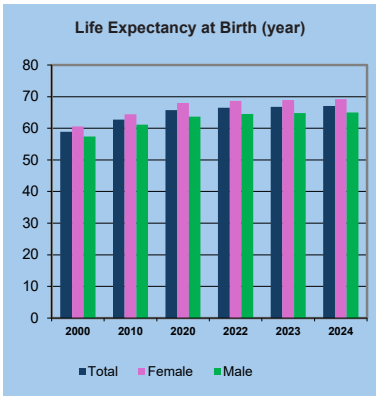


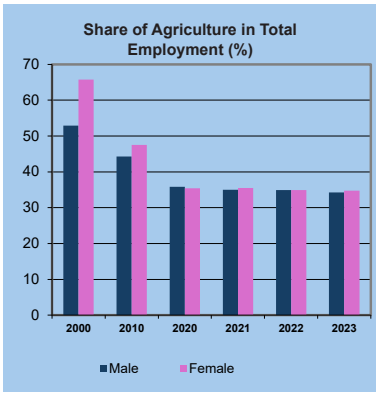


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



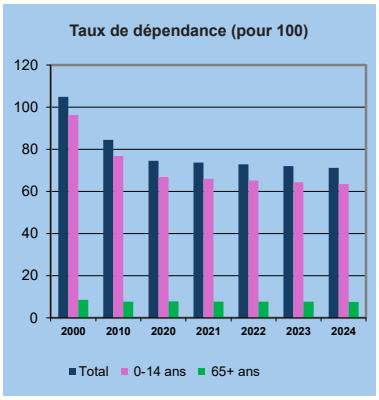


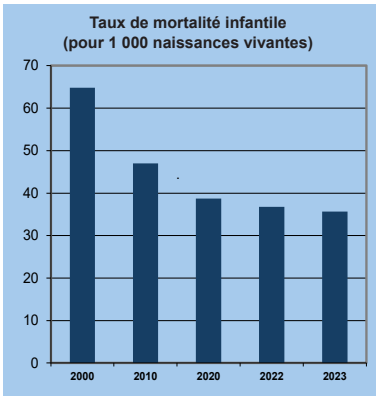


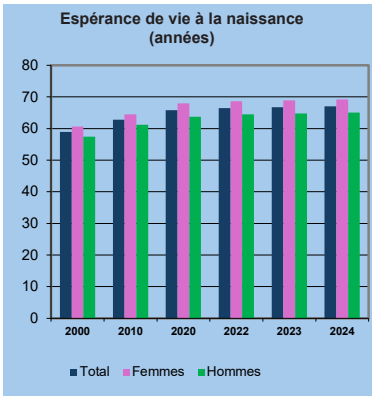


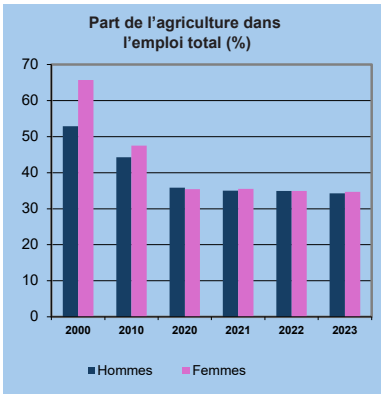
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	536	593	655	742	757	772
Female Population - Total ('000)	272	299	329	369	376	384
Age 0-14	124	130	134	143	145	147
Age 15-49	120	137	158	180	184	188
Age 50-64	17	20	23	29	30	31
Age 65+	11	12	14	17	17	18
Male Population - Total ('000)	264	294	326	373	380	388
Age 0-14	128	137	139	150	152	153
Age 15-49	107	126	152	178	183	188
Age 50-64	17	19	22	28	30	31
Age 65+	12	12	14	15	16	16
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
Female	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
Male	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	28.4	28.8	29.5	30.7	31.0	31.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97	98	99	101	101	101
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	104.9	96.5	84.6	78.4	77.6	76.5
Age 0-14	96.3	88.5	76.8	70.6	69.8	68.6
Age 65+	8.6	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	35	31	29	26	25	25
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	22.4	21.6	19.9	17.7	17.3	17.0
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.2
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	456	360	316	255	241	244
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	65	55	47	42	41	40
Female (per 1,000 live births)	61	51	44	39	39	38
Male (per 1,000 live births)	57	46	39	36	35	34
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	59	61	63	65	65	65
Female (years)	61	63	64	67	67	67
Male (years)	57	59	61	63	63	64
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	3.0	3.0	3.0	6.1	6.1
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	22	...	...	...	5	6
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	32.0	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	37.0	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	25.0	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	93.0	...	...	...	106.2	107.1
Female (%)	85.6	...	...	...	105.1	107.9
Male (%)	100.2	...	...	...	107.3	106.3
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	57.0	61.7
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	59.3	64.6
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	54.7	59.0
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.9	...	...	6.1	6.5	6.5
Female (%)	5.4	...	...	6.0	6.4	6.6
Male (%)	6.4	...	...	6.1	6.5	6.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	60.8	...	...	...	91.1	88.1
Female (%)	55.9	...	...	...	91.5	88.8
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	30.8	20.3	29.5
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	8.8	16.7
Labor Force ('000)	122	136	164	200	205	209
Female (as % of total)	39.4	40.3	38.3	37.2	37.3	37.4
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	58.1	54.1	45.5	37.6	37.0	36.3
Female (%)	65.7	60.8	47.5	36.5	36.3	35.8
Male (%)	52.9	49.6	44.3	38.2	37.4	36.7

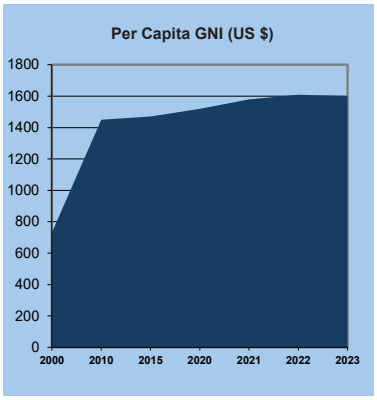
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
787	802	818	834	850	867	Population totale ('000)
391	399	407	415	423	431	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
149	151	153	155	157	159	0-14 ans
192	196	200	205	209	214	15-49 ans
32	33	34	35	36	37	50-64 ans
19	19	20	20	21	21	65+ ans
396	404	412	420	428	436	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
155	156	158	160	161	163	0-14 ans
192	197	202	207	211	216	15-49 ans
32	33	35	36	37	39	50-64 ans
17	17	17	17	17	18	65+ ans
1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	Femme (%)
2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	Homme (%)
2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
31.5	31.8	32.2	32.5	32.8	33.2	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101	101	101	101	101	101	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
75.5	74.6	73.8	72.9	72.0	71.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
67.7	66.8	66.0	65.2	64.3	63.6	0-14 ans
7.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	65+ ans
24	24	23	23	23	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
16.6	16.3	16.2	16.1	16.4	16.8	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
237	217	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
39	39	38	37	36	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
37	36	35	34	33	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
33	32	31	30	29	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
66	66	65	66	67	67	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
68	68	67	69	69	69	Femme (ans)
64	64	63	65	65	65	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
6.1	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	16	...	14	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	86.8	...	97.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	85.0	...	93.8	...	Filles (%)
...	...	88.6	...	100.1	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	54.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	55.4	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	52.6	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	5.3	...	5.9	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	5.2	...	5.7	...	Filles (%)
...	...	5.4	...	6.1	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	74.5	...	79.6	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	73.6	...	77.3	...	Filles (%)
...	...	43.9	...	42.7	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	10.7	...	secondaire (%)
214	216	223	229	234	240	Force de travail ('000)
37.5	37.5	37.6	37.4	37.4	37.4	Femme (en % du total)
35.8	35.7	35.2	34.9	34.4	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
35.6	35.4	35.5	34.9	34.7	...	Femme (%)
36.0	35.8	35.0	34.9	34.2	...	Homme (%)

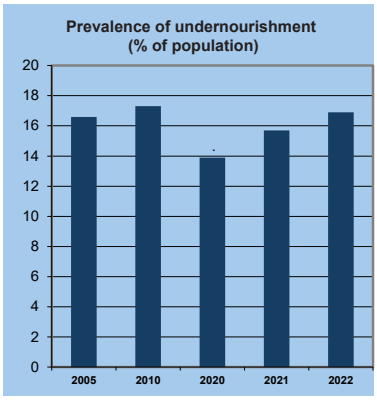


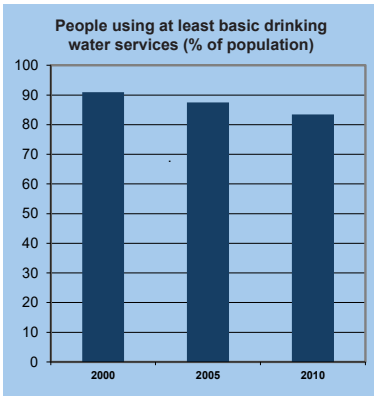


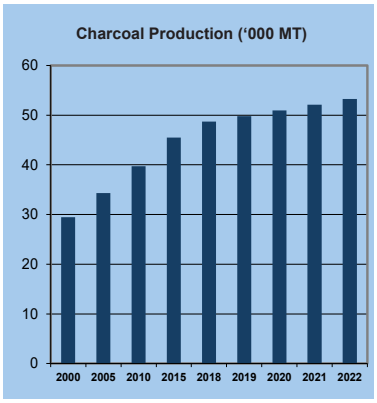








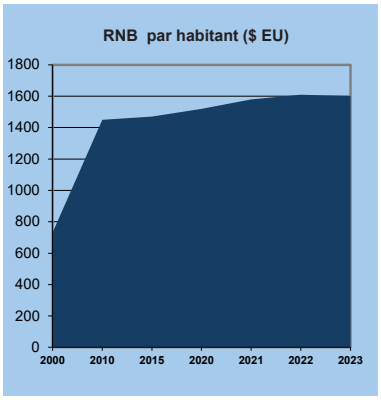


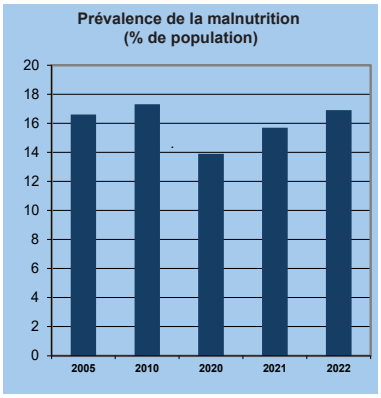


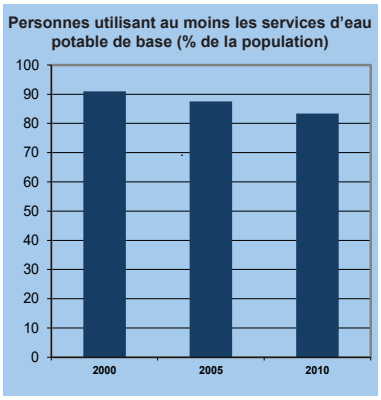
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	730	1 120	1 450	1 410	1 370	1 480
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	7.5	6.1	5.0	4.7	5.3	4.9
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.465	0.489	0.521	0.547	0.550	0.552
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	165	156
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	40.9	41.2	41.7	42.2	42.7	43.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	6.6	3.0	7.8	- 0.1	1.2	1.5
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	5.9	9.4	8.2	12.7	19.8	13.1
Physician per 100,000 People	...	19.6	...	29.1	...	28.5
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	58.0	...	...	...	150.7
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	2	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 126	2 162	2 207	2 234	2 236	2 238
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1656	1682	1713	1734	1735	1737
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	42.7	40.8	38.7	38.1	38.1	38.1
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	25.1	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	16.6	17.3	13.5	13.1	13.1
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	39	36	33	35	35	35
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	90.0	80.0	76.0	84.0	85.0	84.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	79.6	65.5	55.1	47.6	46.6	45.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	35.4	34.4	34.4	32.1	31.4	30.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	10.6	9.5	8.7	7.9	7.8	7.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	186	186	186	186	186	186
Arable Land (as % of land area)	34.9	34.9	34.9	34.9	34.9	34.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	25.8	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	10.2	10.2	10.2
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	8.8	7.3	8.5	9.9	10.1	10.4
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	42	39	37	35	34	34
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	68.8	71.5	71.5	71.5	71.5	71.5
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	5	5	6	9	9	9
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	2	2	1	1	1	0
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	26	30	30	30	30	30
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	90.9	87.5	83.4	80.1	80.2	80.2
% Rural	91.5	86.8	81.4	76.9	76.9	76.9
% Urban	89.7	89.5	88.6	88.2	88.2	88.2
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	29.2	32.6	34.3	35.8	35.9	35.9
% Rural	23.5	27.6	30.0	32.1	32.1	32.1
% Urban	43.9	45.7	45.5	45.2	45.2	45.2
Access to electricity (% of population)	39.8	51.0	69.7	76.4	78.7	81.0
% Rural	30	43	64	70	73	75
% Urban	64.4	72.8	85.0	92.2	93.9	95.6
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	201	232	266	308	315	322
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	29	34	40	47	48	49
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	37	87	54	89	91	92
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Per capita (m3)	2238	2025	1833	1618	1586	1555

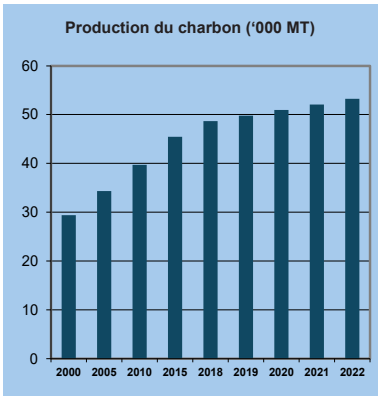
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 520	1 520	1 580	1 610	1 600	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
5.2	5.9	6.4	8.4	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.554	0.562	0.558	0.586	0.603	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
156	156	156	152	152	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
43.1	42.8	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
0.7	0.3	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
17.6	12.1	25.6	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	44.1	...	42.4	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	158.2	...	164.4	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 242	2 245	2 250	2 254	2 257	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1740	1742	1746	1749	1751	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
38.0	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
13.4	13.9	15.7	16.9	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
35	35	35	35	35	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
87.0	86.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
44.6	43.5	42.4	41.1	39.8	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
30.4	30.0	29.5	29.1	28.7	28.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.6	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.2	7.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
186	186	186	186	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
34.9	34.9	34.9	34.9	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
10.2	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.7	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
10.6	10.8	11.1	11.1	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
33	33	32	32	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
71.5	71.5	71.5	71.5	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
10	10	11	11	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
0	0	0	0	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
30	30	30	30	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
80.2	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
76.9	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
88.2	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
35.9	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
32.1	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
45.2	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
83.3	85.6	87.9	89.9	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
78	80	83	83	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
97.3	99.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
328	336	343	350	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
50	51	52	53	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
106	113	127	167	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
1.2	1.2	1.2	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1526	1496	1467	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

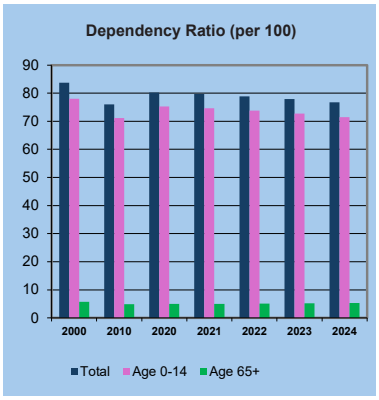


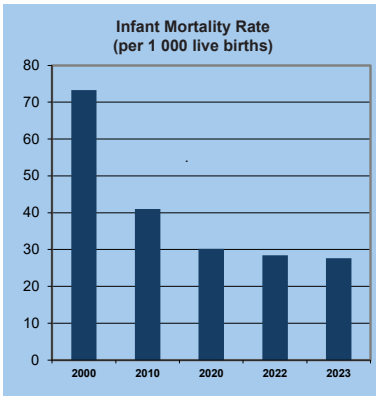


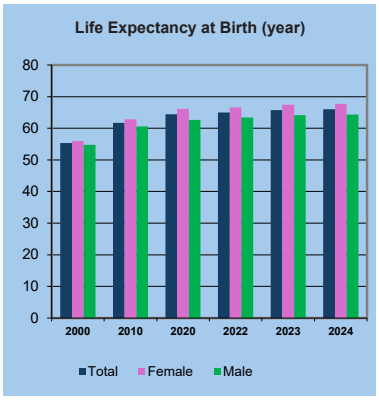


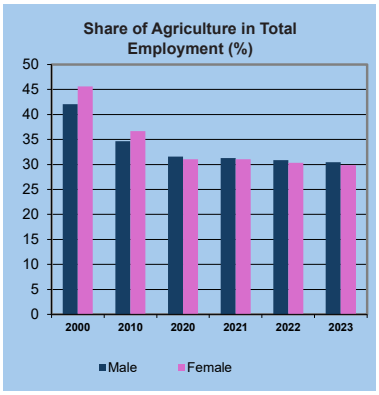


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



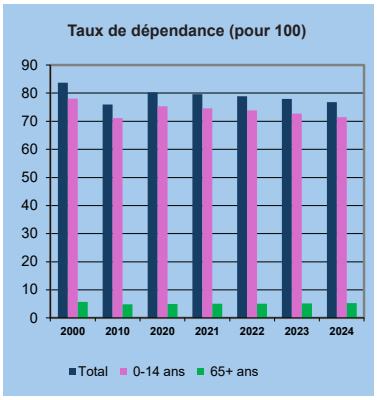


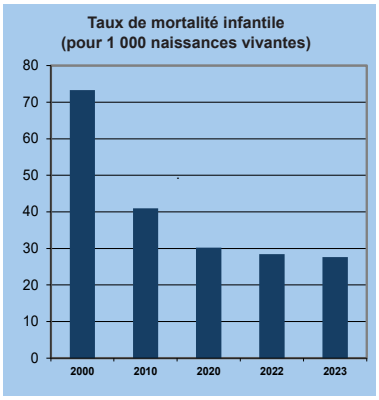


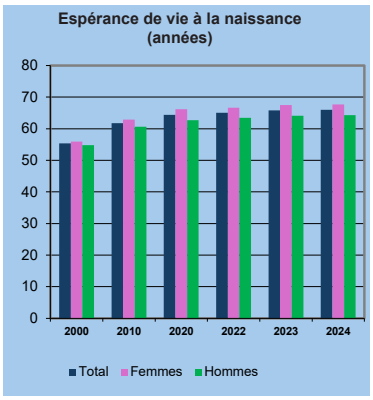


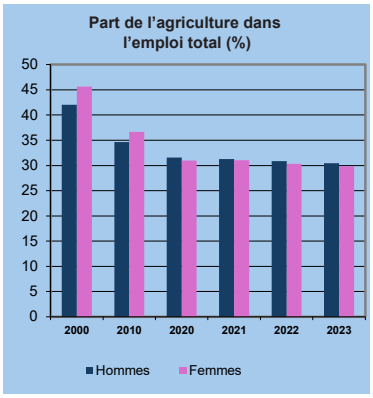
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	3 151	3 696	4 462	5 223	5 351	5 483
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 584	1 852	2 232	2 611	2 675	2 741
Age 0-14	665	756	897	1 090	1 118	1 144
Age 15-49	765	920	1 122	1 251	1 276	1 303
Age 50-64	98	114	147	194	204	213
Age 65+	56	62	67	76	78	80
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 567	1 844	2 230	2 611	2 676	2 742
Age 0-14	673	765	907	1 106	1 134	1 162
Age 15-49	761	923	1 126	1 255	1 280	1 308
Age 50-64	91	108	141	187	195	204
Age 65+	42	49	56	64	66	68
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.9	3.7	4.2	2.5	2.5	2.5
Female	3.8	3.6	4.2	2.4	2.5	2.5
Male	4.0	3.7	4.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.4
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	60.1	61.3	62.2	64.8	65.3	65.9
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	55.2	56.3	55.8	59.3	60.0	60.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.6
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	100	100	100	100	100
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	83.8	79.0	76.0	80.9	81.1	81.0
Age 0-14	78.0	73.7	71.2	76.1	76.2	76.1
Age 65+	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	31	27	23	20	20	20
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	34.6	39.4	41.9	41.0	41.4	41.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	660	488	389	353	366	370
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	73	56	41	34	33	32
Female (per 1,000 live births)	67	51	37	30	29	29
Male (per 1,000 live births)	71	54	38	25	23	22
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	55	59	62	64	64	64
Female (years)	56	59	63	65	66	66
Male (years)	55	58	61	62	63	63
Gender Ratio F/M	1.02	1.02	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	23.3	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	12.0	8.5	7.3	7.4	11.3	11.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	128	50	...	...	98
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	24.0	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	33.0	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	14.0	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	83.2	105.2	109.0	...	...	87.5
Female (%)	79.9	101.3	105.9	...	...	86.1
Male (%)	86.4	109.1	112.1	...	...	88.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	65.7
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	63.1
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	68.3
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.0	6.7	6.6	...	...	5.4
Female (%)	4.8	6.4	6.4	...	...	5.3
Male (%)	5.2	7.0	6.8	...	...	5.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	50.3	86.1	...	...	78.8
Female (%)	...	54.7	84.4	...	...	78.0
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	36.5	...	52.9	...	...	37.7
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	10.0
Labor Force ('000)	1 221	1 464	1 788	2 042	2 090	2 141
Female (as % of total)	50.2	49.9	49.8	49.5	49.6	49.6
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	43.8	40.0	35.6	31.6	31.6	31.5
Female (%)	45.6	41.3	36.6	31.5	31.5	31.5
Male (%)	42.0	38.7	34.6	31.7	31.7	31.6

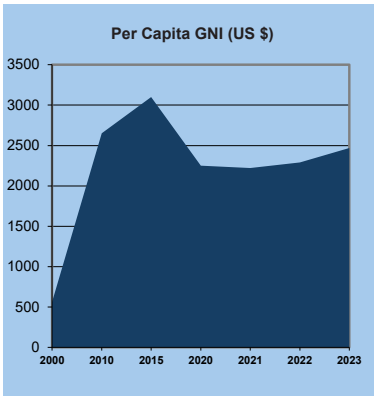
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
5 617	5 753	5 892	6 035	6 183	6 333	Population totale ('000)
2 808	2 876	2 946	3 018	3 092	3 167	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 169	1 192	1 214	1 234	1 253	1 269	0-14 ans
1 333	1 365	1 400	1 437	1 478	1 521	15-49 ans
223	233	243	253	263	273	50-64 ans
83	87	90	94	98	103	65+ ans
2 809	2 877	2 946	3 017	3 091	3 166	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 187	1 211	1 234	1 256	1 275	1 292	0-14 ans
1 338	1 371	1 406	1 443	1 484	1 527	15-49 ans
213	223	232	241	250	261	50-64 ans
70	72	75	78	82	86	65+ ans
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	Femme (%)
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	Homme (%)
3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
66.5	67.1	67.6	68.2	68.7	69.2	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
61.0	61.2	61.4	61.5	61.7	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100	100	100	100	100	100	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
80.7	80.3	79.7	78.9	77.9	76.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
75.8	75.3	74.6	73.8	72.7	71.5	0-14 ans
4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	65+ ans
19	19	18	18	18	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
42.3	42.8	43.4	44.0	44.6	45.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
292	282	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
33	30	29	28	28	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
30	27	26	25	25	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
22	19	18	17	16	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
63	64	64	65	66	66	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
65	66	66	67	67	68	Femme (ans)
62	63	63	63	64	64	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
11.3	11.3	11.3	14.6	14.6	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	84	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	87.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	86.9	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	88.9	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	5.3	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	5.2	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	5.4	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	82.9	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	83.1	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	61.6	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	11.8	...	secondaire (%)
2 195	2 228	2 306	2 384	2 461	2 537	Force de travail ('000)
49.7	49.7	49.9	49.7	49.7	49.7	Femme (en % du total)
31.0	31.3	31.2	30.6	30.2	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
30.9	31.0	31.1	30.3	29.9	...	Femme (%)
31.2	31.6	31.3	30.8	30.4	...	Homme (%)

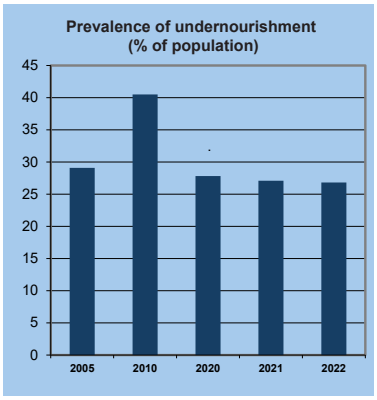


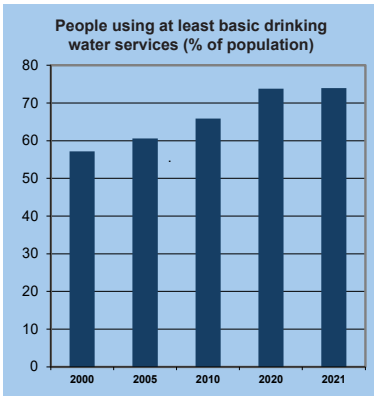


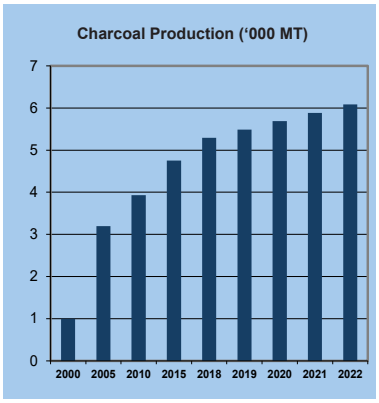










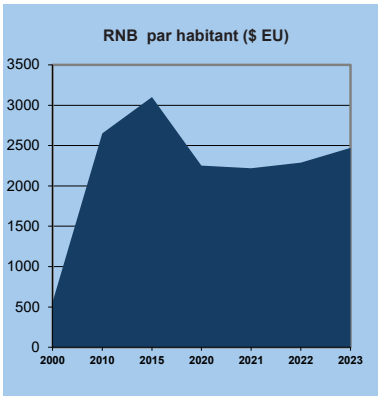


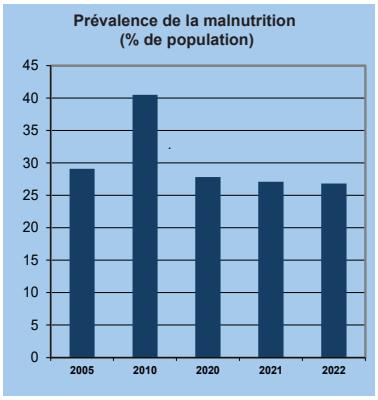
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	560	1 100	2 650	2 280	1 760	2 080
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.4	1.8
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	1.7	5.7	4.9	4.2	2.8
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.461	0.469	0.520	0.578	0.574	0.573
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	137	138
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	19.6	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	50.7	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	49.6	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	36.9	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	2.0	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	5.4	4.6	3.7	5.0	5.2	5.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 10.6	4.8	- 3.0	5.4	6.9	6.8
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	11.5	21.3	11.7	5.1	7.2	5.5
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	11.1	10.2	...	9.9
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	41.8	88.8	...	92.7
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	2	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	13	5	9	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 217	2 233	2 233	2 219	2 222	2 227
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1721	1732	1734	1726	1729	1732
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	56.5	56.0	54.5	52.2	51.7	51.3
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	11.9	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	29.1	40.5	29.5	30.2	29.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	356	426	386	378	376	375
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	50.0	73.0	95.0	80.0	76.0	81.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	113.7	86.6	62.5	50.9	49.3	47.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	36.2	37.0	38.9	34.1	33.4	32.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.3	9.6	8.2	7.0	6.9	6.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	34 150	34 150	34 150	34 150	34 150	34 150
Arable Land (as % of land area)	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	40.6	40.6	40.7
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	22 195	22 135	22 075	22 003	21 991	21 976
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.1
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	13	29	32	34	35	34
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	60	60	60	60	60	60
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	57.2	60.6	65.9	72.2	73.2	73.4
% Rural	18.0	21.9	31.2	43.5	45.7	45.7
% Urban	84.7	85.3	86.0	86.9	87.1	87.1
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	11.9	13.6	16.1	19.5	20.2	20.3
% Rural	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.3
% Urban	16.3	18.5	21.9	26.4	27.2	27.2
Access to electricity (% of population)	29.4	33.8	40.0	45.3	46.2	47.0
% Rural	6	7	11	12	12	12
% Urban	46.2	50.8	57.1	62.7	63.6	64.5
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	1 153	1 369	1 336	1 466	1 487	1 508
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	1	3	4	5	5	5
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	5	4	5	6	6	6
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Electricity Production (Gwh)	94	121	187	352	358	365
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	222.0	222.0	222.0	222.0	222.0	222.0
Per capita (m3)	70446	60059	49750	42508	41487	40488

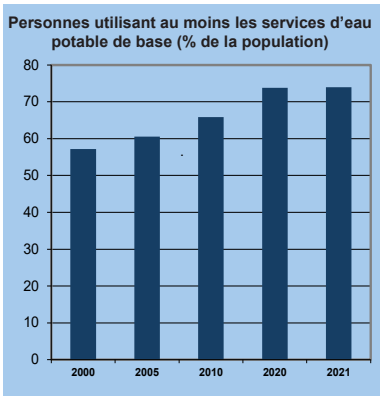
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

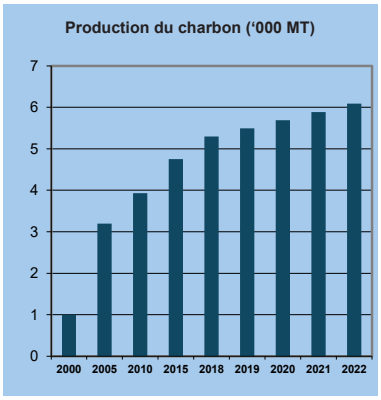
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
2 200	2 250	2 220	2 290	2 470	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
2.3	4.0	3.5	2.2	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.2	4.2	3.3	2.7	3.3	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.574	0.574	0.571	0.593	0.649	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
149	153	153	149	138	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.6	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
5.7	5.8	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
6.6	6.4	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
7.0	11.0	6.8	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	17.3	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	112.1	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 230	2 236	2 244	2 250	2 257	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1734	1738	1743	1747	1751	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
51.0	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
29.1	27.8	27.1	26.8	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
373	372	370	369	368	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
80.0	72.0	81.0	67.0	67.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
52.4	44.7	43.3	41.9	40.5	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
32.2	31.7	31.4	30.9	30.6	30.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.3	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
34 150	34 150	34 150	34 150	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
40.7	36.8	36.8	36.8	36.8	36.8	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
21 961	21 946	21 931	21 916	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
31.1	31.2	31.3	31.3	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
35	34	34	34	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
60	60	60	60	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
0	0	0	0	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
73.6	73.8	74.0	...	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
45.7	45.7	45.7	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
87.1	87.1	87.1	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
20.4	20.5	20.6	...	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
6.3	6.3	6.3	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
27.2	27.2	27.2	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
47.7	48.7	49.7	50.6	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
11	12	12	12	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
65.3	66.2	67.0	67.5	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
1 529	1 551	1 573	1 596	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
5	6	6	6	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
7	7	7	8	7	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
1	1	1	1	1	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
493	507	454	444	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
222.0	222.0	222.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
39525	38590	37677	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

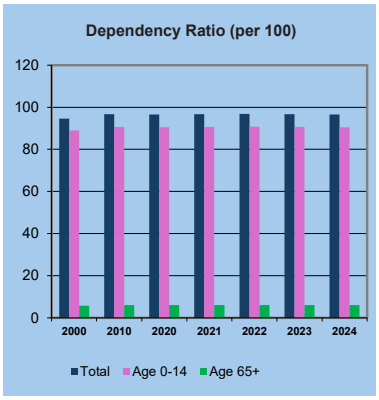
*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB

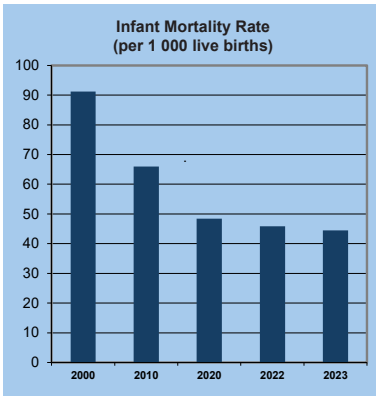


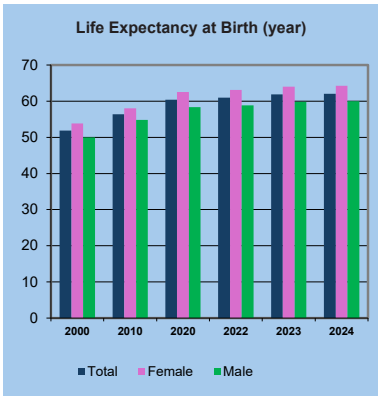


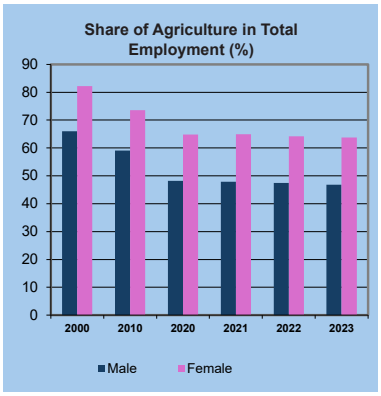






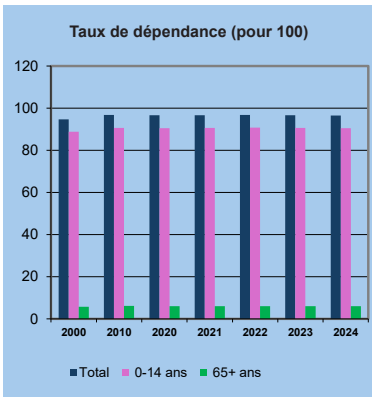


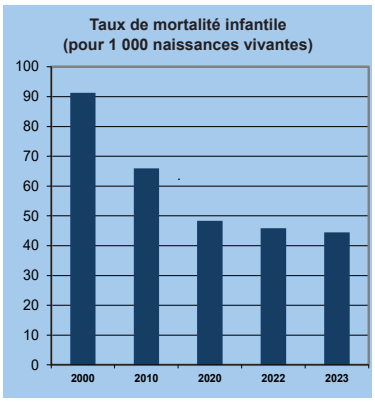


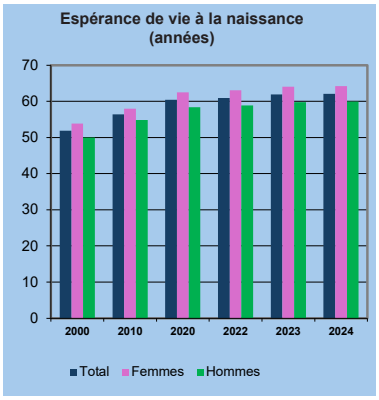


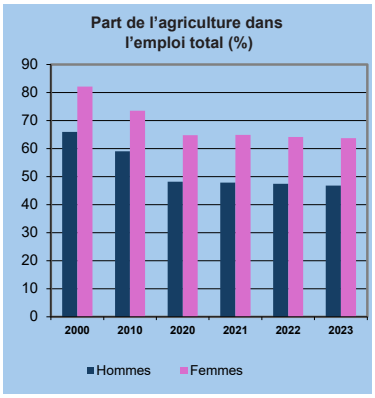
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	50 507	58 776	68 563	83 956	87 083	90 048
Female Population - Total ('000)	25 520	29 685	34 598	42 326	43 896	45 385
Age 0-14	11 505	13 463	15 778	19 262	19 936	20 632
Age 15-49	11 258	13 063	15 181	18 677	19 423	20 073
Age 50-64	1 917	2 160	2 454	2 951	3 056	3 155
Age 65+	841	999	1 185	1 436	1 481	1 526
Male Population - Total ('000)	24 987	29 091	33 965	41 630	43 187	44 662
Age 0-14	11 561	13 501	15 803	19 287	19 968	20 671
Age 15-49	11 044	12 825	14 939	18 420	19 157	19 797
Age 50-64	1 730	1 979	2 272	2 743	2 840	2 932
Age 65+	653	786	950	1 180	1 223	1 263
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.4
Female	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.4
Male	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.4
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.9	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	32.7	34.9	37.7	40.6	41.0	41.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	34.6	34.4	34.2	33.3	33.0	32.9
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98	98	98	98	98	98
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	94.6	95.7	96.8	96.2	95.8	95.9
Age 0-14	88.9	89.8	90.6	90.1	89.7	89.9
Age 65+	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	38	36	32	29	28	28
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	20.4	20.4	20.1	23.9	25.1	26.2
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	668	635	601	562	570	543
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	91	79	66	54	53	51
Female (per 1,000 live births)	83	71	59	49	47	46
Male (per 1,000 live births)	89	76	60	42	40	38
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	52	54	56	59	59	60
Female (years)	54	56	58	61	61	62
Male (years)	50	52	55	57	58	58
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	12.0	8.4	8.9	8.9	8.9
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	23.0	...	26.4
Female (%)	...	...	...	34.0	...	38.4
Male (%)	...	...	...	11.0	...	12.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	92.1	...	...	111.5
Female (%)	...	...	85.3	...	...	107.0
Male (%)	...	...	98.9	...	...	116.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	37.0	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	27.0	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	47.1	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	5.5	...	...	6.7
Female (%)	...	...	5.1	...	...	6.4
Male (%)	...	...	5.9	...	...	7.0
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	27.1	...	...	28.6
Secondary (%)	...	...	10.6	...	...	12.0
Labor Force ('000)	18 989	22 107	24 289	28 894	29 889	30 826
Female (as % of total)	50.3	50.1	48.8	48.1	48.1	48.1
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	74.2	71.9	66.2	58.3	57.8	57.0
Female (%)	82.1	79.9	73.5	66.9	66.4	65.7
Male (%)	66.0	63.7	59.1	50.3	49.7	48.7

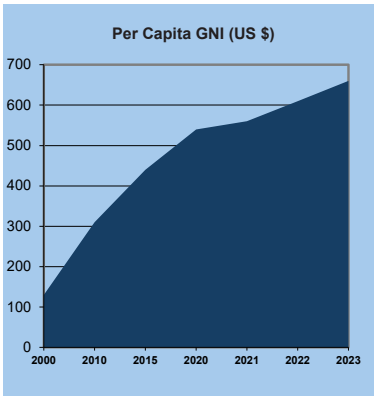
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
92 947	95 990	99 149	102 397	105 790	109 276	Population totale ('000)
46 843	48 373	49 964	51 599	53 306	55 059	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
21 343	22 072	22 814	23 565	24 327	25 093	0-14 ans
20 676	21 330	22 035	22 773	23 561	24 386	15-49 ans
3 253	3 351	3 448	3 544	3 644	3 744	50-64 ans
1 572	1 619	1 666	1 716	1 774	1 836	65+ ans
46 105	47 617	49 185	50 798	52 484	54 217	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
21 392	22 134	22 888	23 652	24 429	25 210	0-14 ans
20 389	21 032	21 721	22 441	23 210	24 016	15-49 ans
3 020	3 108	3 195	3 282	3 373	3 465	50-64 ans
1 303	1 343	1 381	1 423	1 472	1 525	65+ ans
3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	Femme (%)
3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	Homme (%)
4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
42.0	42.6	43.1	43.6	44.0	44.5	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
32.8	32.7	32.7	32.6	32.5	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
96.4	96.6	96.7	96.8	96.7	96.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
90.3	90.5	90.7	90.7	90.6	90.5	0-14 ans
6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	65+ ans
27	27	26	26	25	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
27.0	27.8	28.4	29.1	29.7	30.2	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
541	547	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
50	48	47	46	44	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
45	43	42	41	40	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
36	33	32	30	28	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	60	60	61	62	62	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
62	63	62	63	64	64	Femme (ans)
58	58	58	59	60	60	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
10.0	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	115.9	120.1	...	117.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	111.8	116.3	...	114.3	...	Filles (%)
...	120.0	123.8	...	120.9	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	55.4	...	55.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	43.0	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	67.8	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	7.0	7.2	...	7.1	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	6.7	7.0	...	6.9	...	Filles (%)
...	7.2	7.4	...	7.3	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	32.1	32.2	...	32.4	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	16.0	16.3	...	17.6	...	secondaire (%)
31 747	32 442	33 695	34 812	35 983	37 166	Force de travail ('000)
48.2	48.2	48.3	48.4	48.4	48.4	Femme (en % du total)
56.3	56.3	56.2	55.6	55.1	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
65.0	64.8	64.9	64.2	63.7	...	Femme (%)
48.0	48.2	47.9	47.4	46.8	...	Homme (%)

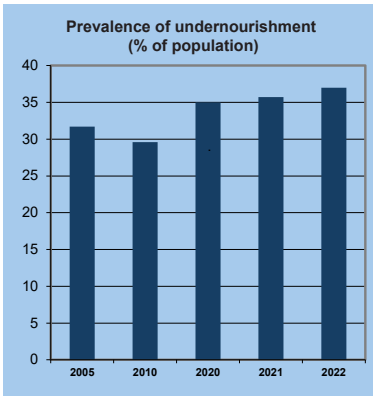


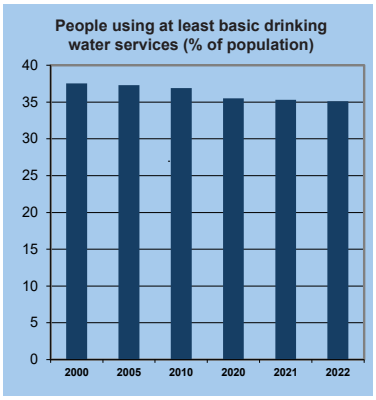


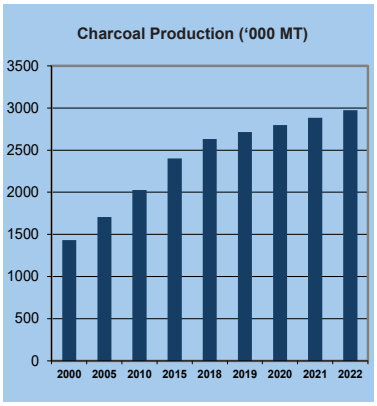








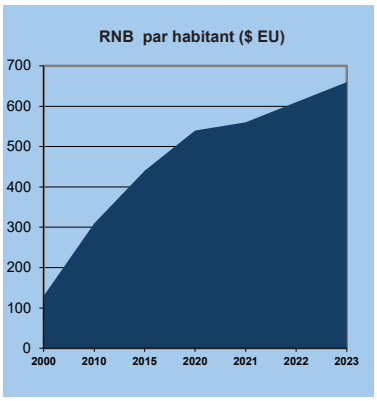


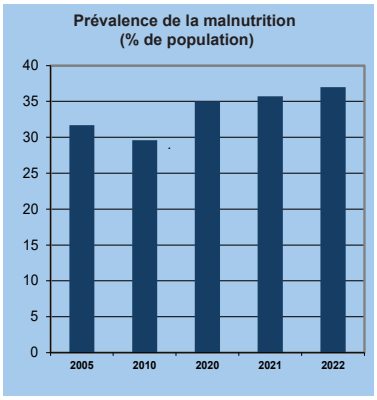


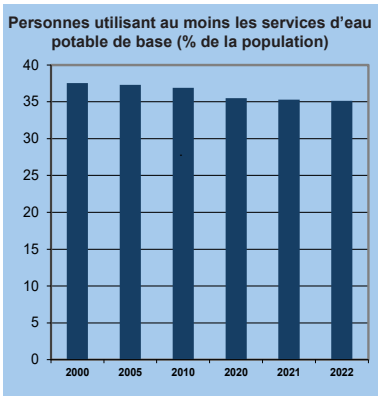
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	130	200	310	450	440	480
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.2
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	1.5	2.1	1.5	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.349	0.381	0.435	0.471	0.475	0.478
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	176	179
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	33.7	22.4	22.6	20.5	21.0	20.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 9.5	0.5	3.6	2.9	1.6	3.7
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	23.3	18.7	44.8	43.2	42.5	35.2
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	55.6	83.9	103.6
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	1	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	29	82	139	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 122	2 124	2 125	2 123	2 123	2 123
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1653	1654	1654	1653	1653	1653
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	54.1	53.9	51.9	48.1	47.5	46.9
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	24.2	...	23.1	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	31.7	29.6	32.1	32.4	32.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	327	327	327	323	322	321
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	57.0	72.0	83.0	83.0	85.0	86.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	159.2	135.9	113.5	92.3	89.3	86.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.3	43.7	43.9	42.9	43.0	42.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.6	13.1	11.7	10.1	9.9	9.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	226 705	226 705	226 705	226 705	226 705	226 705
Arable Land (as % of land area)	3.0	3.0	4.0	5.6	5.8	6.0
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	12.7	13.8	13.8
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	25.2	26.7	27.0	28.0	28.2	28.6
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	143 899	140 534	137 169	130 561	129 459	128 358
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	11.3	11.3	12.5	14.4	14.7	14.8
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 998	1 974	3 302	4 193	4 357	4 350
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	57	57	58	58	58	58
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	2	2	2	2	2	2
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	37.6	37.3	36.9	36.2	36.0	35.8
% Rural	19.6	18.6	17.4	15.8	15.5	15.1
% Urban	70.7	68.5	66.1	62.9	62.3	61.7
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	23.7	21.5	19.5	17.4	17.0	16.7
% Rural	23.8	20.8	17.5	13.7	13.1	12.4
% Urban	23.7	22.6	22.5	22.2	22.1	22.1
Access to electricity (% of population)	6.7	6.0	13.0	17.3	18.0	18.7
% Rural	...	...	...	1	1	1
% Urban	20.0	30.0	37.8	38.6	39.7	40.8
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	64 903	71 066	76 602	83 538	84 571	85 625
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	1 431	1 704	2 025	2 475	2 552	2 631
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	2	2	3	3	3	3
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Electricity Production (Gwh)	124	131	118	113	121	125
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	900.0	900.0	900.0	900.0	900.0	900.0
Per capita (m3)	17819	15312	13127	10720	10335	9995

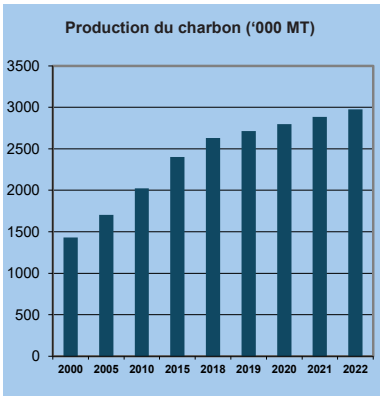
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
510	540	560	610	660	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.5	4.0	3.7	3.8	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	2.6	2.7	2.8	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.480	0.479	0.479	0.481	0.522	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
175	180	179	180	171	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	40.2	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	78.9	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.6	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
20.4	20.5	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.6	3.4	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
38.8	37.5	37.5	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
16.2	...	17.1	20.8	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
104.5	...	104.7	116.8	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 122	2 123	2 124	2 124	2 126	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1653	1653	1653	1654	1655	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
46.5	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
33.8	35.0	35.7	37.0	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
320	319	318	317	316	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
84.0	83.0	67.0	77.0	77.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
83.5	80.7	78.1	75.7	73.2	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
42.5	42.2	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.5	9.3	9.4	8.9	8.5	8.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
226 705	226 705	226 705	226 705	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
6.0	6.0	6.2	6.6	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
13.8	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.9	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
28.9	29.4	29.7	29.8	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
127 257	126 155	125 054	123 952	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
14.9	15.0	15.1	15.5	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
4 280	4 239	4 417	4 955	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
58	58	58	58	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
2	2	2	2	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
35.7	35.5	35.3	35.1	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
14.8	14.5	14.1	13.8	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
61.1	60.5	59.9	59.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
16.4	16.1	16.1	16.2	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
11.8	11.2	11.2	11.2	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
22.0	21.9	21.9	21.8	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
19.1	20.1	20.8	21.5	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
1	1	1	1	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
41.2	42.8	43.8	45.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
86 702	87 801	88 930	90 083	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
2 713	2 798	2 884	2 974	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
3	3	4	4	4	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
137	152	159	156	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.7	0.7	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
900.0	900.0	900.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
9683	9376	9077	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

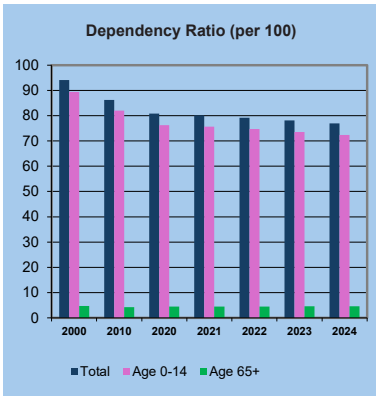


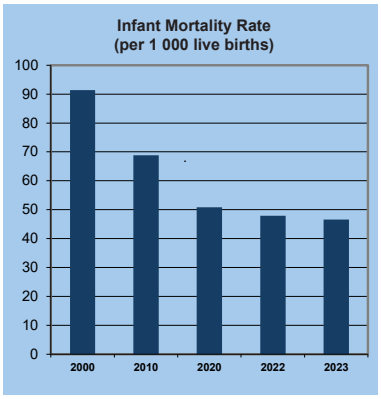


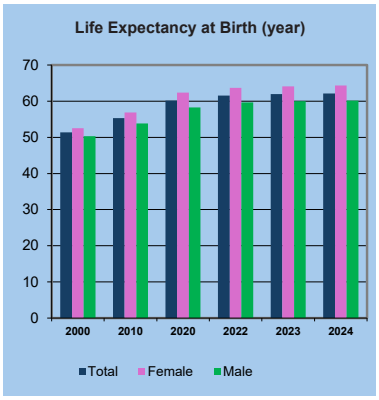


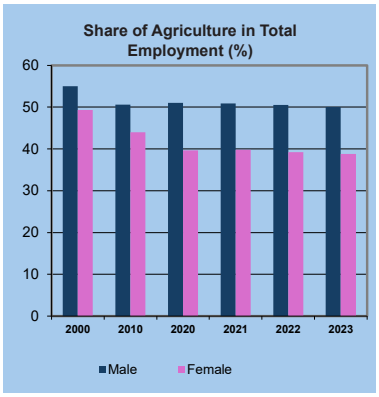


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



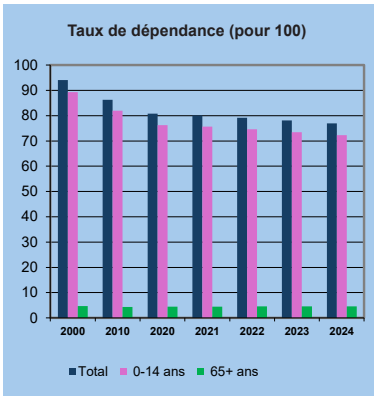


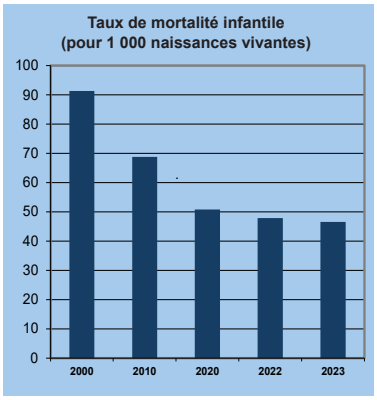


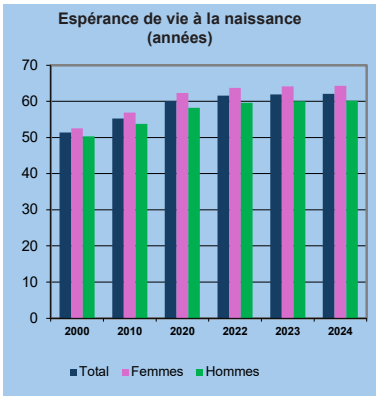


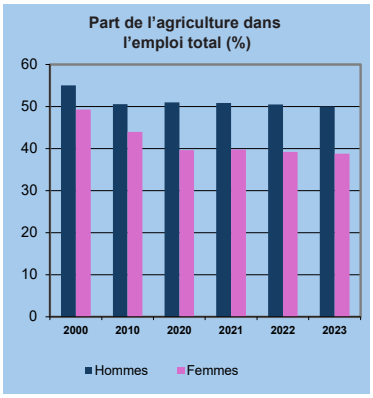
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	17 699	20 068	22 488	25 989	26 733	27 464
Female Population - Total ('000)	8 804	9 996	11 087	12 658	13 036	13 408
Age 0-14	4 069	4 641	4 874	5 366	5 543	5 706
Age 15-49	4 129	4 701	5 397	6 197	6 360	6 529
Age 50-64	388	426	560	770	801	832
Age 65+	217	228	256	325	332	341
Male Population - Total ('000)	8 895	10 072	11 401	13 332	13 697	14 056
Age 0-14	4 079	4 656	5 021	5 640	5 793	5 934
Age 15-49	4 133	4 683	5 494	6 509	6 681	6 857
Age 50-64	470	503	624	858	891	925
Age 65+	213	230	262	324	332	341
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.7
Female	2.8	2.4	1.8	3.1	3.0	2.9
Male	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.4	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	40.7	41.3	42.9	45.5	45.7	46.0
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	39.4	38.0	37.1	35.9	35.6	35.3
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101	101	103	105	105	105
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	94.1	94.6	86.2	81.3	81.5	81.4
Age 0-14	89.3	90.2	82.0	76.8	77.0	76.9
Age 65+	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	41	38	36	32	31	31
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	3.4	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	14.5	15.9	17.0	20.1	21.0	21.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.8	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	473	540	604	537	512	522
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	91	80	69	57	56	54
Female (per 1,000 live births)	82	71	60	50	49	47
Male (per 1,000 live births)	93	83	71	58	56	54
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51	52	55	59	59	60
Female (years)	53	54	57	61	61	62
Male (years)	50	51	54	57	58	58
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.04	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	18.4	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	8.5	8.9	9.2	10.6	10.6
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	877	...	...	448	461	403
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	51.0	...	...	50.0	...	...
Female (%)	61.0	...	...	59.3	...	...
Male (%)	39.0	...	...	40.4	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	64.5	...	...	88.0	88.2	88.2
Female (%)	55.1	...	...	85.3	86.1	86.8
Male (%)	73.9	...	...	90.5	90.2	89.6
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	46.2	49.1	51.1
Female (%)	...	...	...	40.6	43.9	46.4
Male (%)	...	...	...	51.4	53.8	55.4
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.8	...	...	5.4	5.4	5.4
Female (%)	3.3	...	...	5.2	5.2	5.2
Male (%)	4.4	...	...	5.5	5.5	5.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	49.3	...	...	79.8	79.6	82.9
Female (%)	41.8	...	...	77.6	77.9	81.3
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	20.2	...	...	28.0	29.8	30.2
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	15.3	16.2	15.7
Labor Force ('000)	6 021	6 748	7 674	8 884	9 158	9 442
Female (as % of total)	37.3	38.7	40.0	41.9	42.2	42.6
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	52.9	50.8	47.7	42.7	41.9	44.0
Female (%)	49.3	47.2	44.0	37.0	35.8	37.8
Male (%)	55.0	53.4	50.6	46.9	46.3	48.5

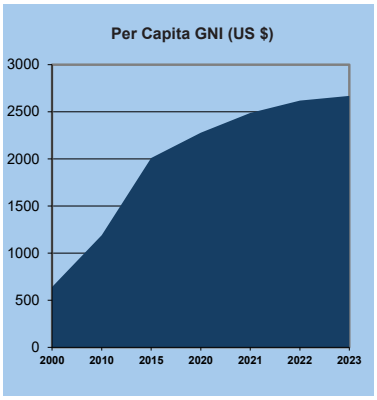
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
28 193	28 915	29 640	30 395	31 166	31 934	Population totale ('000)
13 779	14 148	14 518	14 903	15 296	15 688	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
5 858	6 001	6 130	6 247	6 354	6 455	0-14 ans
6 706	6 889	7 086	7 305	7 535	7 766	15-49 ans
864	896	929	965	1 004	1 046	50-64 ans
351	361	373	387	402	420	65+ ans
14 414	14 767	15 122	15 492	15 870	16 247	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
6 067	6 196	6 313	6 416	6 510	6 597	0-14 ans
7 034	7 211	7 399	7 607	7 827	8 050	15-49 ans
962	1 000	1 040	1 085	1 135	1 187	50-64 ans
351	360	370	383	398	413	65+ ans
2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	Femme (%)
2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	Homme (%)
3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
46.4	46.8	47.2	47.6	48.1	48.5	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
35.0	34.8	34.6	34.5	34.3	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
105	104	104	104	104	104	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
81.1	80.8	80.1	79.2	78.1	76.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
76.6	76.2	75.6	74.7	73.5	72.3	0-14 ans
4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	65+ ans
30	30	29	29	28	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
22.7	23.5	24.4	25.9	27.1	28.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
483	480	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
52	51	49	48	47	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
45	44	43	42	41	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
51	49	47	45	43	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	60	60	62	62	62	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
62	62	62	64	64	64	Femme (ans)
58	58	58	60	60	60	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	19.4	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
11.0	11.4	14.2	14.2	13.7	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
382	366	428	475	348	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
10.0	...	50.0	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
13.0	...	59.7	...	...	...	Femme (%)
7.0	...	39.8	...	...	...	Homme (%)
88.5	88.6	85.8	86.5	91.8	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
87.7	87.9	85.1	85.6	90.6	...	Filles (%)
89.2	89.4	86.5	87.3	93.0	...	Garçons (%)
53.8	55.4	57.1	54.1	64.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
49.5	51.9	54.4	52.2	63.1	...	Filles (%)
57.8	58.7	59.7	55.9	64.8	...	Garçons (%)
5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.5	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.5	...	Filles (%)
5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.6	...	Garçons (%)
83.8	85.0	82.9	82.4	86.8	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
82.7	83.8	81.7	80.4	86.0	...	Filles (%)
31.6	32.5	35.0	36.0	37.0	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
16.4	15.0	15.6	15.5	16.4	...	secondaire (%)
9 735	9 944	10 263	10 609	10 954	11 305	Force de travail ('000)
42.9	42.9	43.5	43.2	43.3	43.4	Femme (en % du total)
45.9	46.2	46.2	45.7	45.2	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
39.6	39.7	39.8	39.2	38.8	...	Femme (%)
50.5	51.0	50.9	50.5	50.0	...	Homme (%)

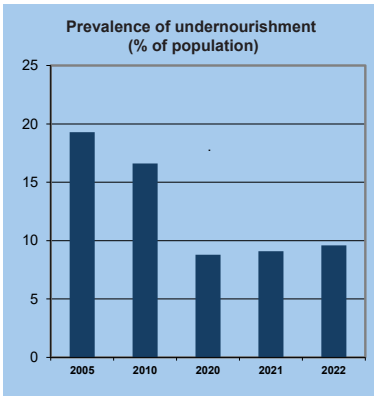


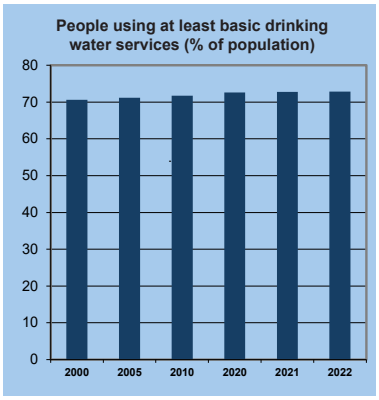


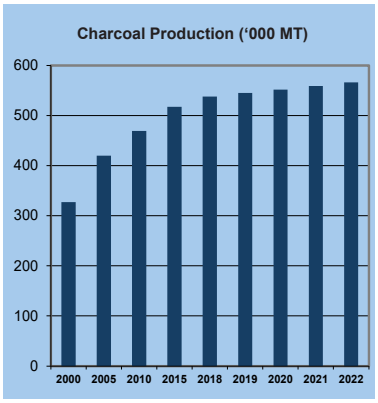








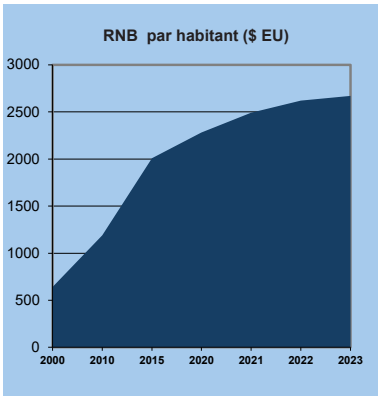


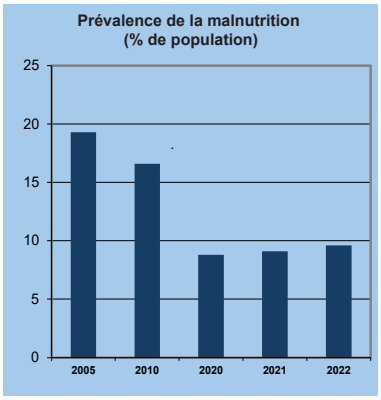


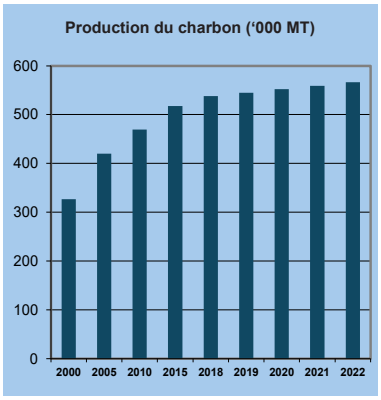
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	640	900	1 190	2 020	2 010	2 160
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	4.0	4.6	3.3	3.2	3.1
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.7	3.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.421	0.438	0.468	0.513	0.525	0.534
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	170	165
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	2.4
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	39.5
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	11.5
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	29.0
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	2.9
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	27.2	25.2	27.0	23.7	24.2	24.1
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	6.0	3.4	- 4.1	- 3.1	9.2	5.8
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	7.1	6.7	10.6	14.9	13.0	12.3
Physician per 100,000 People	...	8.5	...	...	...	35.1
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	44.8	...	46.7	50.8	55.2
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	17	14	13	4	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 188	2 186	2 203	2 216	2 220	2 224
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1700	1699	1711	1720	1723	1726
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	57.6	57.1	56.3	55.2	55.0	54.7
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	12.8	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	19.3	16.6	11.9	11.0	10.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	367	267	196	153	148	142
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	80.0	85.0	79.0	95.0	93.0	94.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	140.5	121.6	102.2	83.6	81.1	78.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	44.3	41.9	40.9	37.7	36.6	35.1
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	13.5	12.3	10.9	9.4	9.1	8.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	31 800	31 800	31 800	31 800	31 800	31 800
Arable Land (as % of land area)	8.8	8.8	9.1	11.9	12.5	12.8
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	12.4	13.9	15.1	22.0	23.7	27.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	40.9	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	22.9	22.9	22.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	21.9	21.6	21.8	14.2	12.3	9.0
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	5 094	4 530	3 966	3 288	3 175	3 062
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	62.1	64.2	65.7	75.4	77.7	81.3
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	764	776	864	1 423	1 464	1 426
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	14	14	14	14	14	14
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	11	11	11	11	11	11
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	70.6	71.2	71.7	72.3	72.4	72.5
% Rural	55.3	55.9	56.6	57.3	57.5	57.6
% Urban	90.9	89.7	88.6	87.3	87.1	86.9
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	20.7	23.8	27.6	32.3	33.1	33.9
% Rural	7.3	9.9	13.1	17.4	18.2	18.9
% Urban	38.3	40.7	43.6	47.3	47.9	48.5
Access to electricity (% of population)	48.7	58.9	58.4	64.3	65.6	67.1
% Rural	24	36	32	37	38	40
% Urban	81.6	86.4	87.9	92.0	92.5	93.1
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	8 529	8 700	8 947	9 201	9 212	9 225
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	327	420	470	524	531	538
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	7	6	7	11	12	12
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	292	315	287	410	394	386
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.8
Per capita (m3)	4341	3829	3417	2957	2874	2798

*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

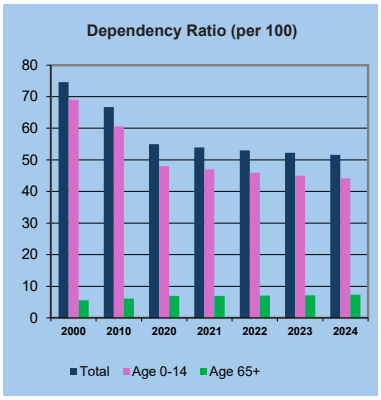
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
2 290	2 280	2 490	2 620	2 670	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.2	3.6	3.8	3.6	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.4	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.4	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.538	0.551	0.550	0.534	0.582	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
162	159	159	166	157	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	1.9	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	37.5	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	9.7	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.6	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
24.2	24.3	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
6.1	4.2	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
13.0	13.5	15.4	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
14.9	15.3	16.7	16.2	16.6	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
64.5	68.3	67.6	68.8	79.3	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 228	2 233	2 237	2 241	2 245	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1729	1732	1734	1737	1740	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
54.4	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	13.6	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
9.5	8.8	9.1	9.6	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
137	132	128	123	119	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
92.0	84.0	86.0	85.0	87.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
75.9	73.7	71.4	69.2	67.1	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
34.3	33.7	33.1	32.5	32.0	31.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.5	8.5	8.4	7.8	7.7	7.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
31 800	31 800	31 800	31 800	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
13.0	13.0	13.4	13.5	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
27.0	28.1	29.5	29.1	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
41.5	41.5	41.5	41.5	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	22.8	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
9.2	8.5	7.0	7.6	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
2 950	2 837	2 724	2 611	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
81.5	82.6	84.4	84.2	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 387	1 292	1 322	1 464	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
14	14	14	14	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
11	11	11	11	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
72.5	72.6	72.7	72.9	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
57.7	57.8	57.9	58.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
86.6	86.4	86.3	86.2	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
34.8	35.6	36.3	37.0	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
19.7	20.5	21.1	21.7	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
49.1	49.7	50.2	50.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
68.6	69.9	71.1	70.4	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
42	44	45	45	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
93.7	94.3	94.9	95.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
9 241	9 259	9 281	9 304	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
545	552	559	566	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
13	13	15	15	14	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
399	411	409	425	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
1.2	1.2	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
76.8	76.8	76.8	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
2725	2657	2592	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

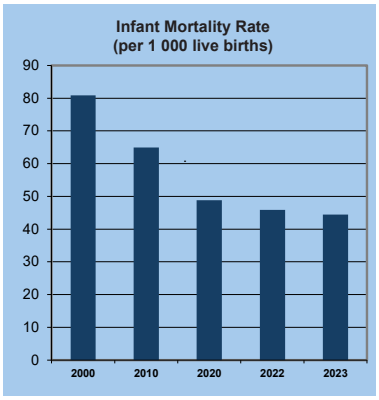


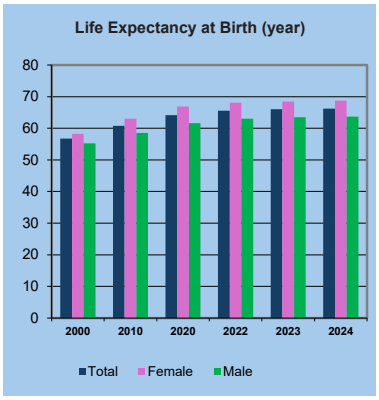


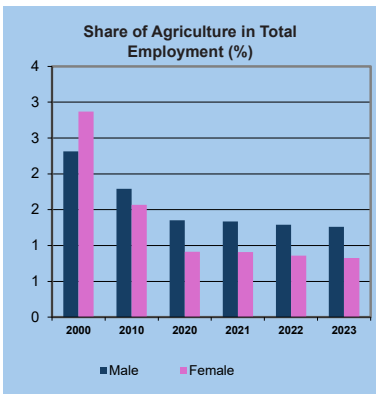


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



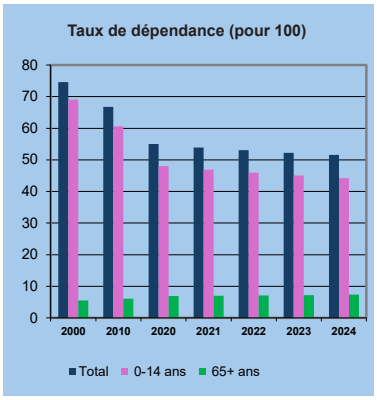


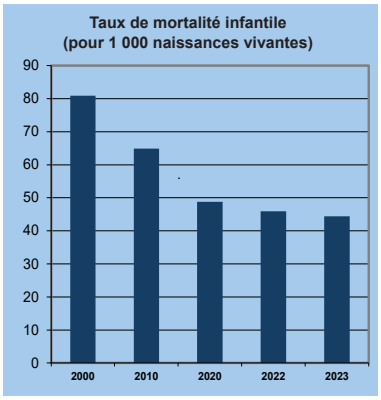


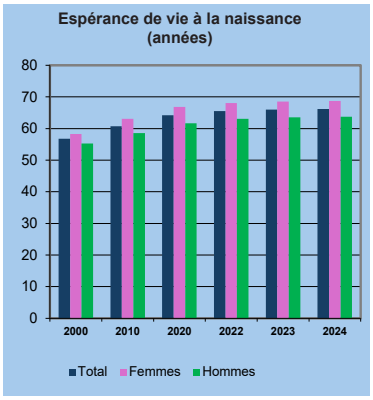


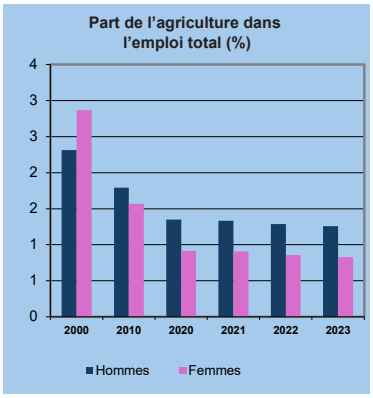
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	5 305	5 859	6 498	6 632	6 739	6 849
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 473	2 847	3 169	3 246	3 301	3 356
Age 0-14	824	889	946	995	1 003	1 008
Age 15-49	1 383	1 656	1 860	1 784	1 807	1 831
Age 50-64	169	190	235	311	330	352
Age 65+	97	112	128	155	161	166
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 832	3 012	3 329	3 386	3 438	3 493
Age 0-14	871	935	998	1 052	1 060	1 066
Age 15-49	1 611	1 746	1 956	1 878	1 900	1 927
Age 50-64	252	213	241	311	329	351
Age 65+	99	118	134	146	148	150
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6
Female	2.2	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.7
Male	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.6
Urban Population growth rate (%)	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	77.1	76.2	74.1	75.5	75.5	75.7
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	25.2	23.4	21.6	21.6	21.4	21.1
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	115	106	105	104	104	104
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	55.4	54.0	51.4	54.8	54.3	53.6
Age 0-14	49.6	48.0	45.3	47.8	47.2	46.5
Age 65+	5.7	6.1	6.1	7.0	7.1	7.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	15	12	9	7	7	6
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	41.6	40.0	36.8	35.6	36.1	36.7
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	57	50	57	74	67	69
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	18	13	10	10	10
Female (per 1,000 live births)	19	16	12	9	9	8
Male (per 1,000 live births)	22	19	13	8	7	7
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	71	71	72	72	73	73
Female (years)	73	74	75	75	76	76
Male (years)	69	70	70	69	70	70
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.10	1.08	1.08
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	4.7	7.7	16.0	16.0	16.0
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	102.5	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	101.7	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	103.3	...	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	93.7	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	102.0	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	85.7	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	6.2	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	6.1	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	6.2	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	1 623	1 918	2 178	2 056	2 099	2 146
Female (as % of total)	31.1	34.3	34.9	35.3	35.5	35.6
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	13.0	11.6	10.3	9.7	9.2	9.0
Female (%)	11.7	10.7	9.2	8.0	7.7	7.5
Male (%)	13.5	12.0	10.8	10.5	9.9	9.6

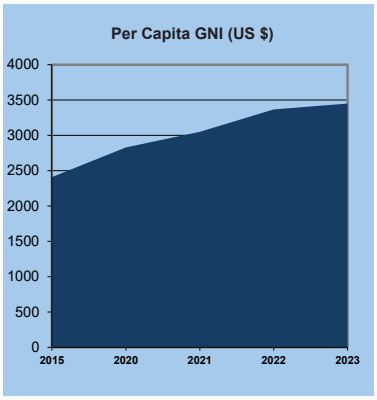
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
6 951	7 045	7 135	7 224	7 306	7 381	Population totale ('000)
3 408	3 457	3 504	3 550	3 591	3 628	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 010	1 009	1 007	1 002	994	985	0-14 ans
1 851	1 870	1 888	1 906	1 921	1 936	15-49 ans
377	404	430	456	483	507	50-64 ans
170	175	180	186	193	200	65+ ans
3 543	3 588	3 631	3 674	3 715	3 753	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 067	1 067	1 063	1 057	1 049	1 039	0-14 ans
1 949	1 968	1 986	2 004	2 021	2 037	15-49 ans
375	401	428	455	481	507	50-64 ans
151	152	154	158	163	170	65+ ans
1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	Femme (%)
1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	Homme (%)
1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
76.0	76.3	76.6	76.8	77.0	77.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
20.8	20.5	20.2	20.0	19.8	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
104	104	104	103	103	103	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
52.7	51.8	50.8	49.8	48.9	48.0	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
45.6	44.7	43.7	42.7	41.6	40.6	0-14 ans
7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	65+ ans
6	6	6	6	6	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
37.2	37.9	38.5	39.2	39.8	40.5	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
72	72	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
9	9	9	8	16	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
8	8	8	8	15	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
6	6	6	5	9	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
73	72	72	74	69	71	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
76	76	75	77	70	73	Femme (ans)
70	70	70	72	68	70	Homme (ans)
1.09	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.03	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
16.0	16.0	16.0	16.5	16.5	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 192	2 161	2 222	2 327	2 398	2 455	Force de travail ('000)
35.7	35.6	35.9	35.7	35.9	36.0	Femme (en % du total)
9.1	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.7	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
7.4	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.9	...	Femme (%)
9.8	10.0	9.9	9.6	9.5	...	Homme (%)

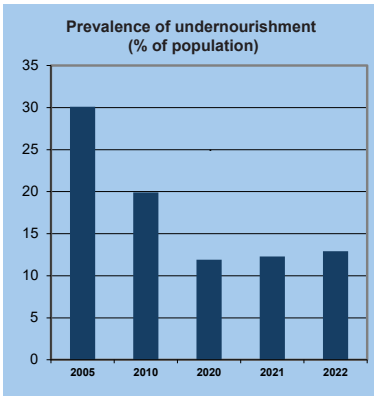


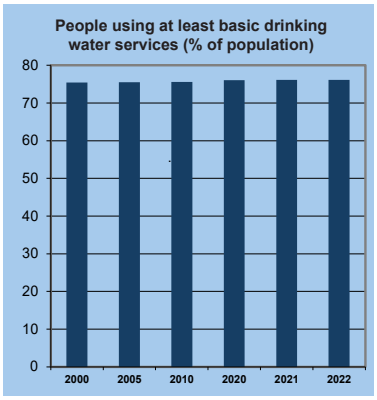


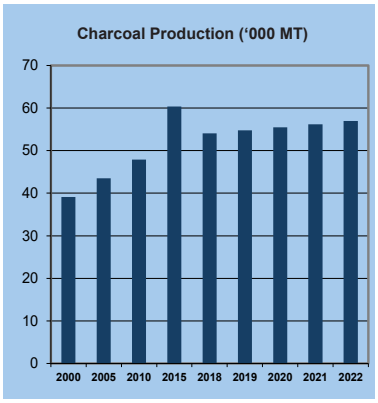








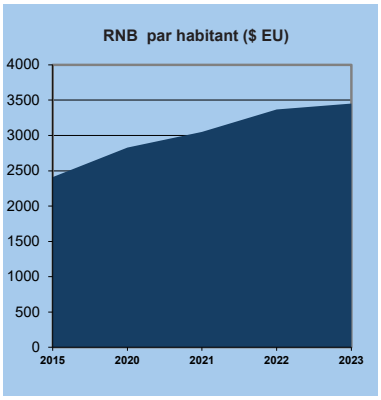


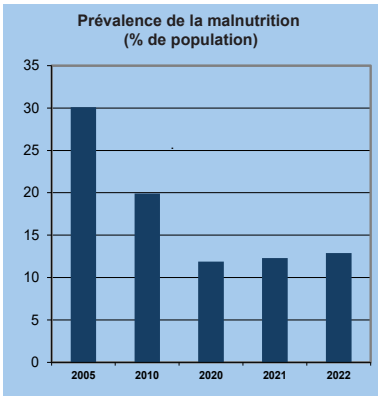


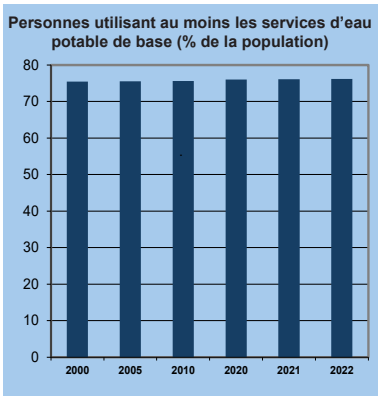
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	6 100	6 780	11 560	8 100	10 310	11 630
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	2.5	3.3	6.2	4.7	4.9
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.780	0.800	0.798	0.687	0.714	0.721
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	108	110
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	7.6	2.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 51.9	7.6	- 1.0	- 4.1	- 10.9	- 20.5
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.0	0.0	0.1	...	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	204.2	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	637.7	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	4	3	4	4	3	3
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 360	2 370	2 372	2 359	2 365	2 371
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1820	1827	1833	1826	1831	1835
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	32.2	30.7	29.0	29.2	29.3	29.4
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	4.8	6.6	8.0	8.4	8.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	40	40	40	40	40	40
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	98.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	74.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	28.1	23.1	16.6	12.8	12.4	11.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	21.7	23.9	23.5	21.3	20.5	19.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	4.8	4.6	4.6	5.4	5.1	5.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954
Arable Land (as % of land area)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	91.1	91.1	91.2	91.2	91.2	91.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	217	217	217	217	217	217
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	348	375	364	447	310	411
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	217	217	217	217	217	217
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	3	3	3	3	3	3
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	84.2	88.6	92.9	98.2	99.0	99.9
% Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
% Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	90.3	90.9	91.5	92.1	92.1	92.1
% Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
% Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to electricity (% of population)	99.8	90.1	81.9	72.2	70.6	67.0
% Rural	99	57	18	...	...	...
% Urban	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	823	889	952	1 022	1 031	1 041
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	89	97	104	112	113	114
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	49	58	64	51	56	57
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	9	10	10	8	8	8
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
Electricity Production (Gwh)	2892	3910	5253	5611	5685	5756
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	4.3	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Per capita (m3)	132	119	108	106	104	102

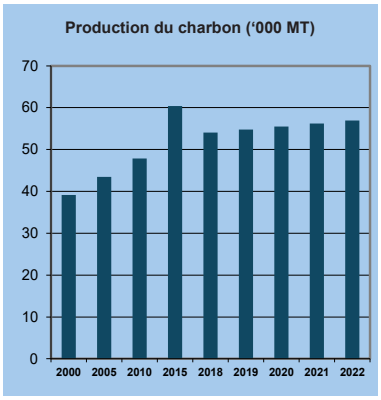
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
11 240	5 670	11 220	10 290	7 570	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
5.5	7.1	6.2	4.7	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.724	0.703	0.718	0.746	0.721	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
105	117	104	92	115	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.3	...	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
1.0	0.9	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 13.8	- 11.3	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
3	3	3	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 378	2 384	2 390	2 396	2 402	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1840	1843	1847	1852	1856	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
29.4	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
9.9	11.0	11.9	11.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
59	59	59	59	59	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
11.6	11.2	10.8	10.5	30.8	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
19.2	18.7	18.2	17.5	17.0	16.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.2	5.5	5.8	4.8	6.7	6.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
91.2	91.2	91.2	91.2	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
217	217	217	217	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
328	313	313	313	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
217	217	217	217	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
3	3	3	3	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
68.5	69.4	70.2	70.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
1 052	1 062	1 072	1 083	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
115	117	118	119	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
58	46	56	57	61	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
8	7	8	8	8	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
5271	4433	5164	5153	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
5.7	5.7	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
0.7	0.7	0.7	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
101	99	98	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

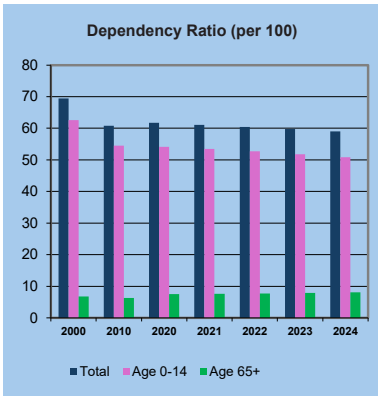


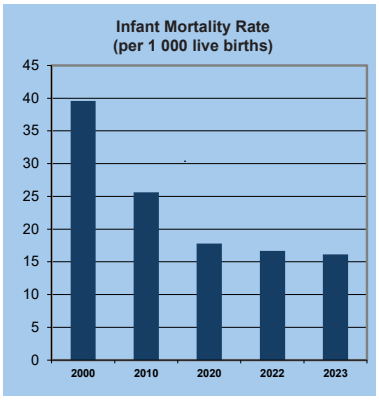


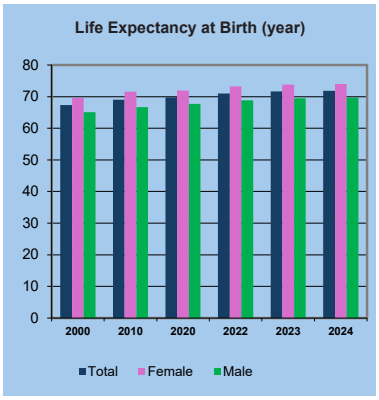


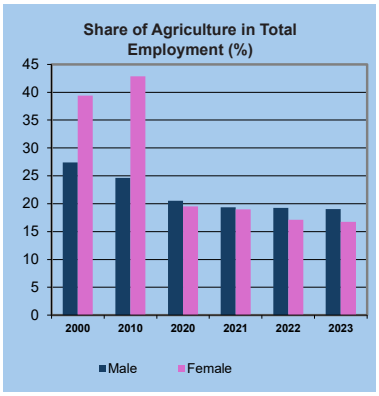


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



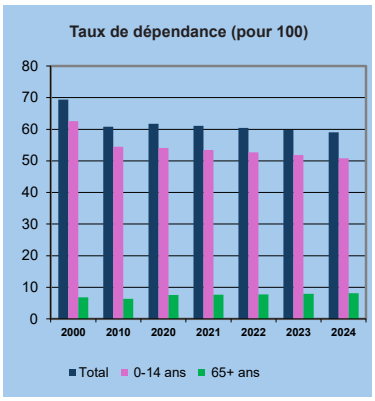


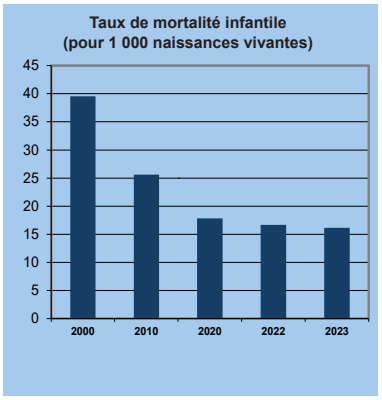


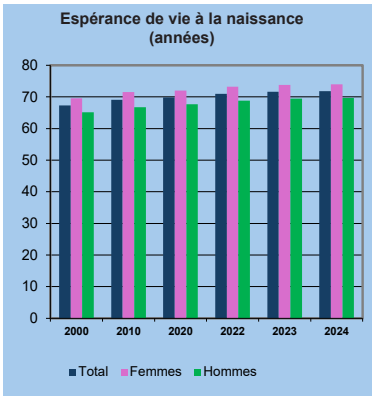


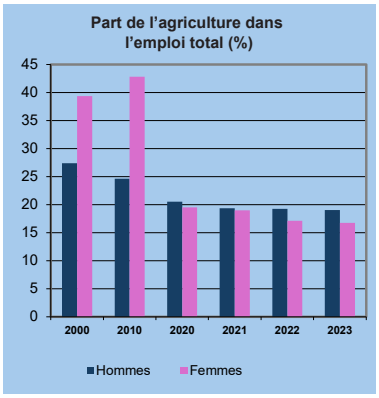
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	73 083	81 101	89 196	101 645	103 696	105 682
Female Population - Total ('000)	35 998	39 971	44 092	50 317	51 338	52 321
Age 0-14	13 105	13 643	14 737	16 939	17 273	17 539
Age 15-49	18 207	20 781	22 799	25 429	25 866	26 325
Age 50-64	2 979	3 671	4 516	5 448	5 597	5 743
Age 65+	1 706	1 877	2 039	2 502	2 603	2 713
Male Population - Total ('000)	37 086	41 130	45 104	51 327	52 358	53 361
Age 0-14	13 892	14 411	15 489	17 744	18 092	18 375
Age 15-49	19 189	21 926	23 894	26 512	26 947	27 410
Age 50-64	2 768	3 444	4 255	5 225	5 394	5 563
Age 65+	1 236	1 348	1 466	1 846	1 925	2 014
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9
Female	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9
Male	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.2	40.2	40.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	43.6	43.5	44.0	44.3	44.4	44.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	103	103	102	102	102	102
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	69.4	62.8	60.8	62.3	62.5	62.5
Age 0-14	62.6	56.3	54.5	55.4	55.4	55.2
Age 65+	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.9	7.1	7.3
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	22	19	15	12	11	11
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	56.4	59.4	59.8	59.4	59.8	60.1
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	79	58	38	21	20	19
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	40	31	26	20	20	19
Female (per 1,000 live births)	37	29	24	19	18	18
Male (per 1,000 live births)	39	30	24	17	16	15
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	67	68	69	70	71	71
Female (years)	70	71	72	73	73	73
Male (years)	65	66	67	68	68	69
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	12.0	12.3	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	2.0	2.0	12.7	14.9	14.9	14.9
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	753	...	...	681	620	534
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	33.0	28.0	...	29.0	...
Female (%)	...	44.0	36.0	...	34.0	...
Male (%)	...	22.0	20.0	...	24.0	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	89.1	89.0	91.0	91.0	91.6	92.7
Female (%)	86.3	86.9	89.3	90.4	91.2	92.4
Male (%)	91.7	91.0	92.6	91.6	92.0	93.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	77.8	...	64.7	75.8	76.4	77.0
Female (%)	75.3	...	64.1	74.8	75.3	75.9
Male (%)	80.3	...	65.3	76.7	77.5	78.0
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	4.5	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6
Female (%)	4.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5
Male (%)	4.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	84.4	86.1	86.9	89.4	90.5	91.9
Female (%)	82.6	...	...	89.2	90.4	92.0
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	52.4	55.0	52.9	59.9	60.5	61.4
Secondary (%)	39.8	...	...	46.3	46.7	47.7
Labor Force ('000)	20 773	23 854	28 740	30 928	30 429	29 900
Female (as % of total)	22.1	22.1	23.3	24.5	24.5	21.1
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	29.6	30.9	28.3	25.6	25.1	21.7
Female (%)	39.4	46.6	42.9	38.4	37.0	21.4
Male (%)	27.4	27.3	24.6	22.1	21.8	21.7

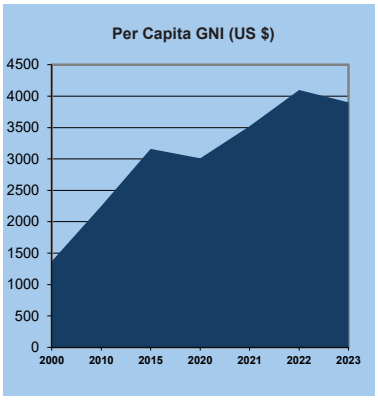
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
107 553	109 315	110 957	112 618	114 536	116 538	Population totale ('000)
53 248	54 122	54 931	55 751	56 705	57 698	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
17 720	17 863	17 976	18 057	18 131	18 197	0-14 ans
26 807	27 290	27 776	28 277	28 862	29 478	15-49 ans
5 889	6 031	6 168	6 311	6 466	6 629	50-64 ans
2 832	2 937	3 010	3 107	3 247	3 394	65+ ans
54 305	55 194	56 026	56 867	57 831	58 840	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
18 571	18 729	18 853	18 940	19 019	19 089	0-14 ans
27 891	28 372	28 858	29 363	29 957	30 591	15-49 ans
5 734	5 902	6 066	6 233	6 409	6 592	50-64 ans
2 109	2 191	2 250	2 331	2 445	2 569	65+ ans
1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	Femme (%)
1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	Homme (%)
1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
40.2	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.7	40.8	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
44.6	44.7	44.8	44.9	44.9	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
102	102	102	102	102	102	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
62.2	61.7	61.1	60.5	59.8	59.0	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
54.7	54.1	53.5	52.7	51.8	50.9	0-14 ans
7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	65+ ans
11	10	10	10	9	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
60.4	60.6	61.0	61.3	61.7	62.0	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
18	17	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
18	18	17	17	16	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
17	17	16	15	15	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
14	13	12	11	11	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
71	70	69	71	72	72	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
73	72	71	73	74	74	Femme (ans)
69	68	67	69	69	70	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
14.9	27.4	27.7	27.6	27.5	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
409	307	226	...	334	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
94.3	95.6	97.0	89.5	95.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
94.1	95.6	96.9	89.7	95.9	...	Filles (%)
94.4	95.7	97.1	89.4	95.9	...	Garçons (%)
77.9	79.7	81.9	...	84.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
76.9	78.4	80.3	...	83.0	...	Filles (%)
78.9	80.8	83.4	...	85.8	...	Garçons (%)
5.7	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.8	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.6	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.8	...	Filles (%)
5.7	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.8	...	Garçons (%)
93.9	95.5	96.8	...	95.6	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
94.0	95.7	96.9	...	95.6	...	Filles (%)
62.3	62.9	63.9	66.8	65.0	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
48.2	48.6	49.0	51.1	49.3	...	secondaire (%)
29 709	29 873	31 447	32 614	33 431	34 130	Force de travail ('000)
18.6	17.4	18.0	18.4	18.6	18.7	Femme (en % du total)
21.2	20.4	19.3	18.9	18.7	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
21.4	19.5	19.0	17.1	16.8	...	Femme (%)
21.1	20.5	19.3	19.3	19.1	...	Homme (%)

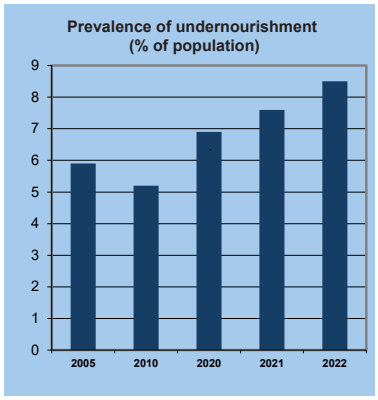


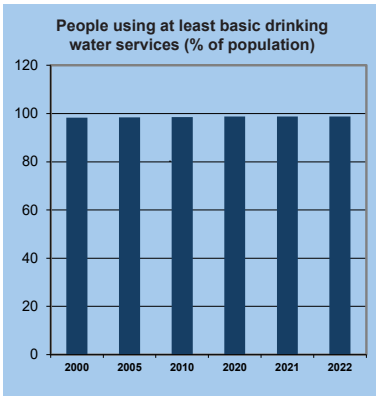


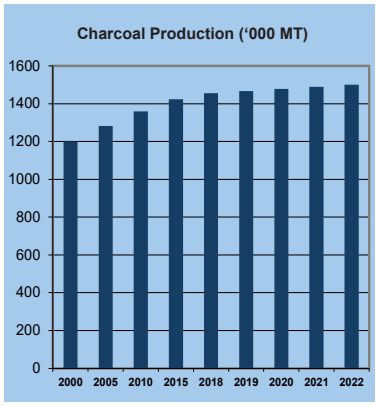








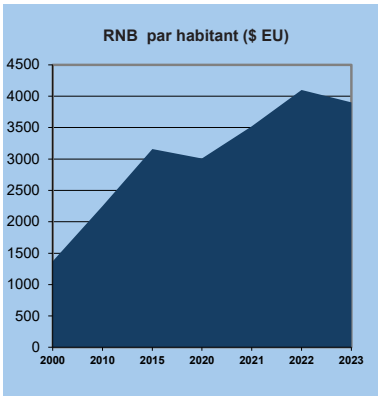


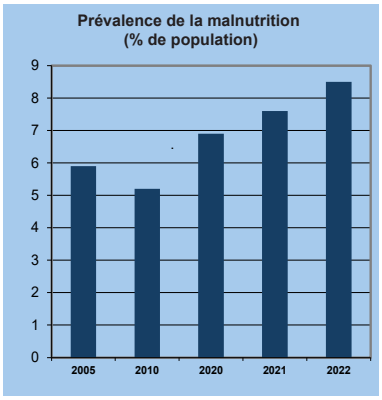


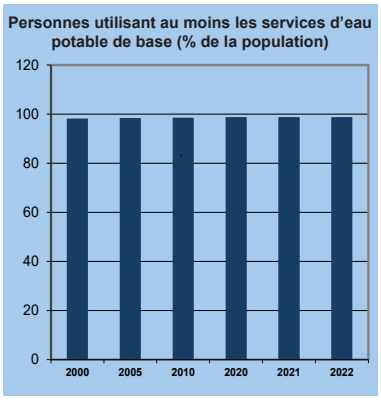
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	1 370	1 160	2 250	3 260	2 940	2 760
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	4.9	4.2	5.1	5.3	4.7
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	4.8	3.5	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.613	0.637	0.668	0.696	0.698	0.701
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	115	116
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	0.1	...	0.4	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	1.0	...	2.5	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	...	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	26.1	...	26.9	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	4.1	...	3.8	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	16.7	14.9	14.0	11.9	11.3	11.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	6.2	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.1
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	...	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.7
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	76.3	74.3	71.6
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	178.9	179.2	179.4
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	2	2	1	1	1	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	28	9	0	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 304	2 329	2 343	2 332	2 333	2 334
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1784	1801	1811	1806	1807	1808
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	29.9	29.7	28.5	26.7	26.4	26.2
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	5.4	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	5.9	5.2	6.5	6.9	6.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	26	21	18	14	13	12
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	98.0	98.0	98.0	96.0	86.0	95.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	46.6	35.7	28.6	22.4	21.6	20.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	27.4	26.6	27.5	26.7	26.1	23.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	99 545	99 545	99 545	99 545	99 545	99 545
Arable Land (as % of land area)	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	13.1	13.1	13.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	96.6	96.4	96.2	96.2	96.1	96.1
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	59	62	66	45	45	45
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	2 762	2 975	2 993	3 225	3 098	2 592
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	59	62	66	45	45	45
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	98.2	98.4	98.5	98.7	98.8	98.8
% Rural	97.4	97.7	97.9	98.3	98.3	98.3
% Urban	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	91.2	92.8	94.4	96.2	96.6	96.9
% Rural	88.5	90.3	92.2	94.4	94.7	95.1
% Urban	94.8	96.0	97.3	98.8	99.0	99.3
Access to electricity (% of population)	97.7	99.4	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
% Rural	96	99	99	100	100	100
% Urban	99.5	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	16 182	16 949	17 511	17 770	17 800	17 830
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	1 201	1 282	1 360	1 434	1 445	1 456
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	128	178	212	250	262	257
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	2	2	2	2	3	2
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity Production (Gwh)	1111	1439	1774	2058	2039	2022
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	57.0	65.4	73.8	60.7	77.5	77.5
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Per capita (m3)	14	12	11	10	10	9

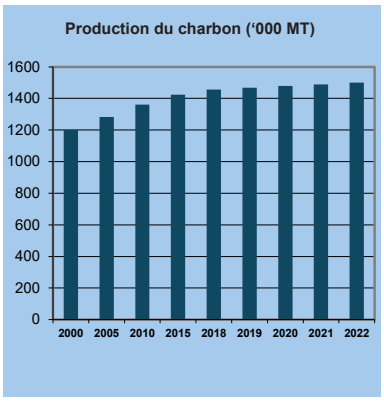
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
2 690	3 010	3 520	4 100	3 900	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
4.6	4.2	4.6	4.7	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.707	0.734	0.731	0.728	0.754	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
116	97	97	105	100	...	Rang (sur 189)
0.3	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
29.7	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
1.5	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.4	...	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
27.5	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
3.8	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
11.5	11.6	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.1	3.1	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
1.0	1.1	0.6	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
69.7	67.1	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
1	1	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 337	2 340	2 345	2 349	2 355	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1811	1814	1817	1820	1823	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
26.0	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
6.7	6.9	7.6	8.5	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
12	11	10	10	9	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
96.0	96.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
20.1	19.4	18.7	18.1	17.5	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
22.3	22.0	21.2	21.1	21.0	20.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.5	6.4	7.0	5.7	5.5	5.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
99 545	99 545	99 545	99 545	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.2	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
96.0	96.0	95.9	95.9	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
45	45	45	45	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
3 623	3 134	3 147	3 227	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
45	45	45	45	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
1	1	1	1	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
97.2	97.5	97.5	97.5	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
95.5	95.8	95.8	95.8	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
99.5	99.8	99.8	99.8	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
100	100	100	100	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
17 861	17 893	17 926	17 960	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
1 467	1 478	1 489	1 500	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
237	226	250	247	249	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
2	2	2	2	2	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
1892	1836	1874	1944	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
77.5	77.5	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
9	9	9	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

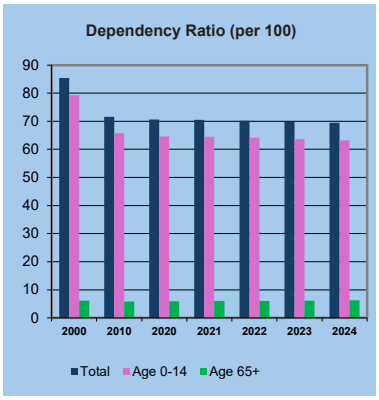


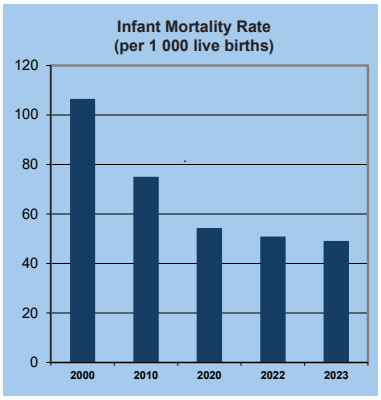


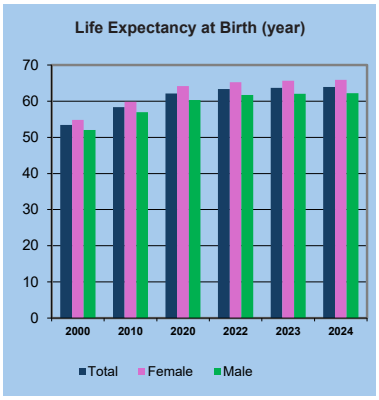


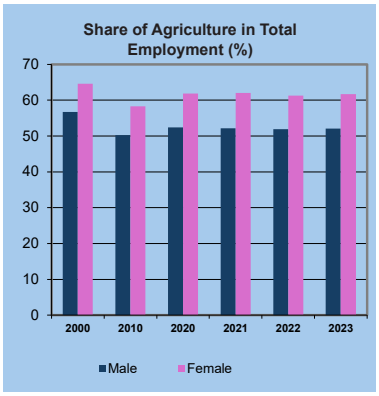


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



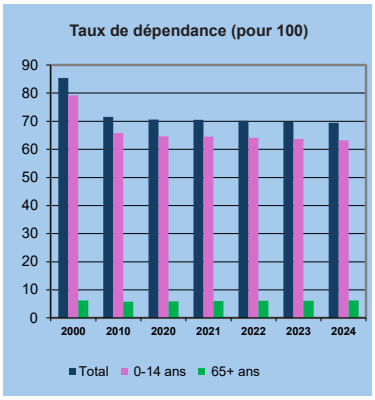


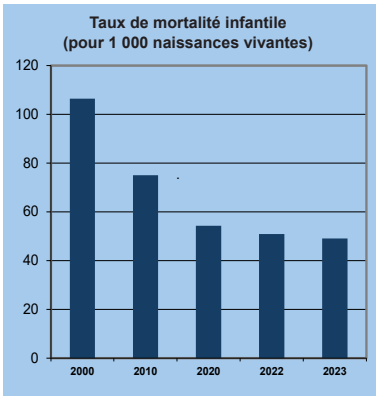


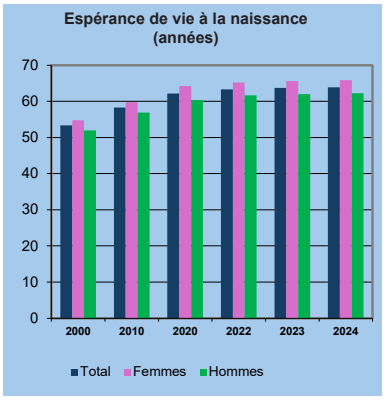


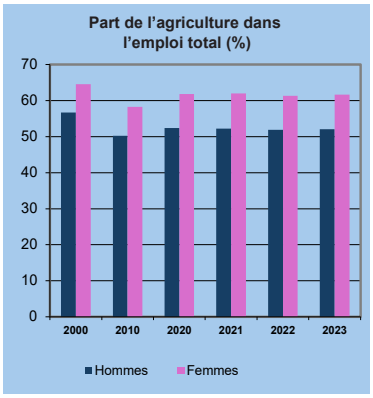
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	703	947	1 189	1 508	1 562	1 616
Female Population - Total ('000)	350	462	568	711	736	760
Age 0-14	149	183	224	286	296	306
Age 15-49	161	219	272	335	347	358
Age 50-64	27	40	48	63	65	67
Age 65+	13	20	23	27	28	29
Male Population - Total ('000)	354	485	621	797	827	856
Age 0-14	151	191	232	292	302	311
Age 15-49	168	246	326	415	431	446
Age 50-64	24	34	46	67	70	74
Age 65+	10	14	17	23	24	25
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	5.4	5.3	4.7	3.7	3.6	3.5
Female	5.0	4.9	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.4
Male	5.8	5.7	5.1	3.9	3.7	3.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	8.0	7.7	7.2	4.7	4.5	4.4
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	42.9	46.2	52.7	57.6	58.1	58.6
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	33.3	30.9	29.3	31.0	31.6	32.2
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101	105	109	112	112	113
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	85.4	75.8	71.6	71.3	71.2	71.1
Age 0-14	79.2	69.5	65.8	65.6	65.5	65.3
Age 65+	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	46	42	36	32	31	30
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	9.8	11.1	12.6	15.0	15.4	15.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	427	258	211	182	197	219
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	106	91	75	61	59	58
Female (per 1,000 live births)	98	83	68	55	53	52
Male (per 1,000 live births)	102	84	64	44	41	39
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	53	56	58	61	61	62
Female (years)	55	57	60	63	63	64
Male (years)	52	54	57	60	60	60
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	5.0	18.0	10.0	24.0	...	20.0
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	24	...	46	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	12.0	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	18.0	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	5.0	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	81.6	68.4	56.0	49.8	51.2	50.6
Female (%)	73.6	67.3	56.6	50.1	50.8	50.1
Male (%)	89.5	69.4	55.4	49.5	51.7	51.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	21.8	17.8	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	13.4	15.3	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	30.0	20.0	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	4.4	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.0
Female (%)	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
Male (%)	4.8	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.1
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	51.8	...	36.4	...	...	...
Female (%)	46.4	...	37.2	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	23.7	...	35.8	45.9	46.2	46.4
Secondary (%)	4.4	8.4	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	223	292	376	478	494	510
Female (as % of total)	43.7	42.9	42.8	42.1	42.0	42.0
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	60.0	54.8	53.5	55.1	55.7	55.4
Female (%)	64.6	58.7	58.3	61.3	61.7	61.3
Male (%)	56.7	51.9	50.2	51.0	51.7	51.6

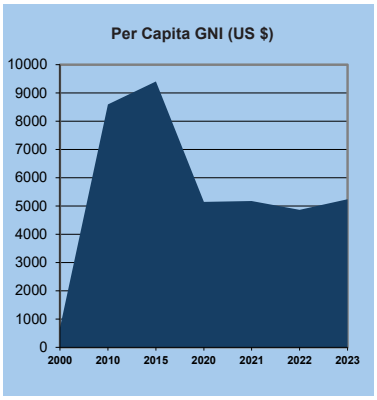
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
1 670	1 716	1 759	1 804	1 848	1 893	Population totale ('000)
785	808	829	851	873	895	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
315	323	330	337	343	350	0-14 ans
371	382	393	405	417	429	15-49 ans
69	71	73	75	77	79	50-64 ans
31	32	33	34	35	37	65+ ans
885	909	930	953	975	998	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
320	328	335	343	349	356	0-14 ans
461	472	482	492	502	513	15-49 ans
77	81	84	88	92	96	50-64 ans
27	28	29	30	31	33	65+ ans
3.3	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.3	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	Femme (%)
3.4	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	Homme (%)
4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
59.1	59.9	60.7	61.5	62.2	62.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
32.6	33.1	33.6	34.1	34.5	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
113	113	112	112	112	112	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
70.7	70.6	70.5	70.2	69.8	69.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
64.9	64.6	64.5	64.1	63.6	63.2	0-14 ans
5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	65+ ans
30	29	29	28	27	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
16.3	16.7	17.2	17.7	18.2	18.6	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
216	212	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
56	54	53	51	49	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
50	49	47	45	44	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
37	35	33	31	29	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
62	62	62	63	64	64	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
64	64	64	65	66	66	Femme (ans)
61	60	61	62	62	62	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
21.0	21.0	23.0	31.0	31.0	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
50.6	51.1	49.3	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
49.8	50.5	48.8	...	...	...	Filles (%)
51.3	51.8	49.8	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
3.0	3.1	3.0	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
3.0	3.0	2.9	...	...	...	Filles (%)
3.1	3.1	3.0	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
47.8	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
528	517	536	572	593	611	Force de travail ('000)
42.0	41.9	42.3	42.1	42.3	42.5	Femme (en % du total)
55.8	56.1	56.1	55.7	55.9	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
61.7	61.8	62.0	61.3	61.6	...	Femme (%)
51.8	52.4	52.2	51.9	52.1	...	Homme (%)

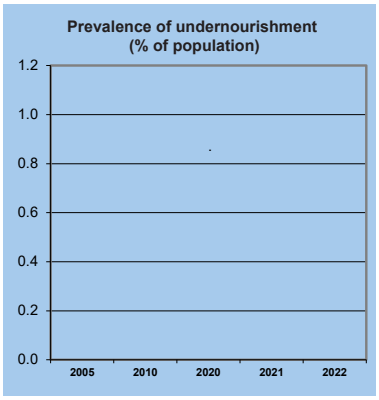


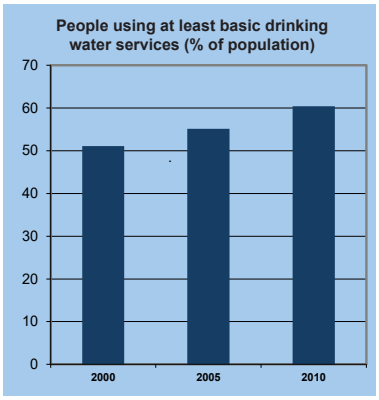


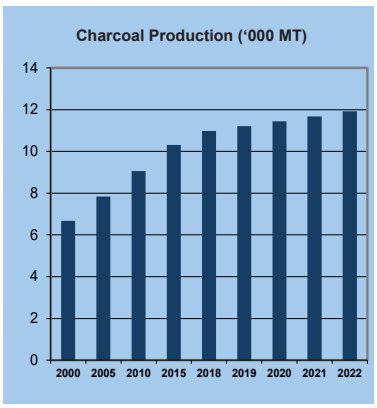










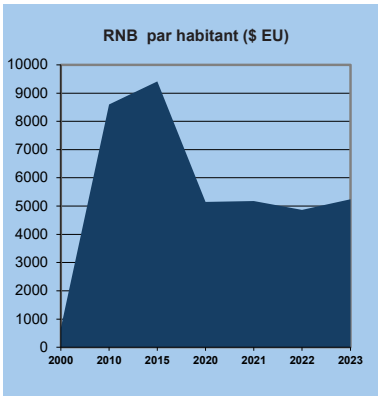


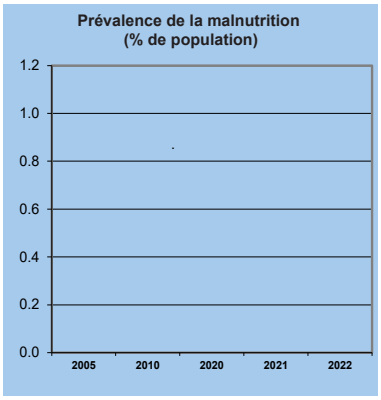
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	680	3 370	8 600	7 180	5 660	5 860
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.9	2.7	2.9
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.525	0.565	0.576	0.588	0.584	0.582
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	141	144
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	8.6	2.0	1.1	2.4	2.3	1.8
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 13.2	7.7	18.5	8.5	5.4	8.1
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	6.2	3.6	4.9	1.3	2.3	2.6
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	32.5	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	40.6	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	2	2	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	1	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 216	2 259	2 256	2 270	2 274	2 279
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1724	1751	1747	1762	1765	1769
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	56.9	55.0	52.5	49.4	49.0	48.5
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	15.7	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	187	192	217	294	286	254
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	73.0	72.0	71.0	85.0	86.0	86.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	155.9	133.2	111.1	89.9	87.0	84.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	40.8	39.9	38.0	33.8	33.1	32.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	13.6	12.3	10.8	9.1	8.9	8.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	2 805	2 805	2 805	2 805	2 805	2 805
Arable Land (as % of land area)	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	19.3	19.3	19.3
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	3.1	4.6	6.0	7.8	8.1	8.4
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	2 616	2 574	2 532	2 482	2 474	2 465
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	125	125	125	125	125	125
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	3 291	3 516	3 664	3 726	3 823	3 823
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	51.1	55.1	60.4	64.4	64.7	...
% Rural	38.7	35.6	32.6	30.8	30.8	...
% Urban	64.0	69.4	74.8	78.1	78.1	...
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	54.8	59.5	63.8	66.2	66.3	...
% Rural	45.5	50.0	54.5	57.3	57.3	...
% Urban	64.4	66.5	68.6	69.9	69.9	...
Access to electricity (% of population)	64.8	65.0	66.1	66.2	66.4	66.5
% Rural	36	26	14	4	4	3
% Urban	94.5	93.3	93.2	91.4	91.2	91.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	447	447	447	447	447	447
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	7	8	9	11	11	11
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	3	6	6	5	5	5
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	4	7	5	4	3	3
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	69	113	434	422	369	361
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0
Per capita (m3)	36970	27444	21866	17239	16641	16085

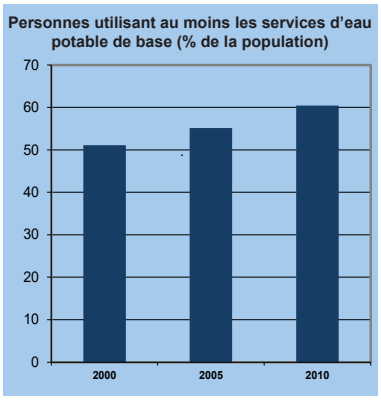
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

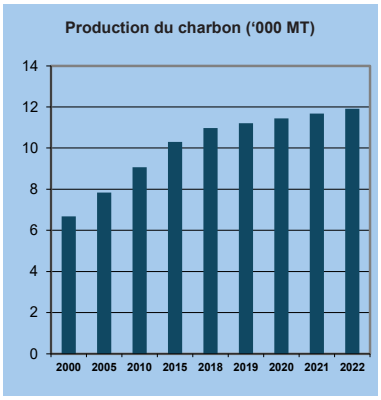
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
5 520	5 150	5 180	4 870	5 240	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.2	4.0	3.4	2.9	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.592	0.599	0.596	0.650	0.674	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
145	147	145	133	133	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
1.9	2.1	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
8.2	8.4	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
0.9	1.4	0.4	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	15.3	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	137.5	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 283	2 289	2 290	2 295	2 300	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1771	1775	1776	1779	1783	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
48.1	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
286	275	275	275	274	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
87.0	87.0	88.0	88.0	88.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
81.7	78.8	76.1	73.4	70.6	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
31.8	31.4	30.7	30.1	29.6	30.0	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.5	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.9	7.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
2 805	2 805	2 805	2 805	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.0	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
8.7	9.0	9.3	9.3	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
2 457	2 448	2 440	2 432	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
125	125	125	125	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
3 880	3 928	3 987	4 014	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
66.6	66.7	66.8	67.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
2	2	1	1	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
90.8	90.5	90.3	89.8	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
447	447	447	447	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
11	11	12	12	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
5	4	4	4	4	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
3	3	2	2	2	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
309	305	306	299	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
26.0	26.0	26.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
15567	15147	14783	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

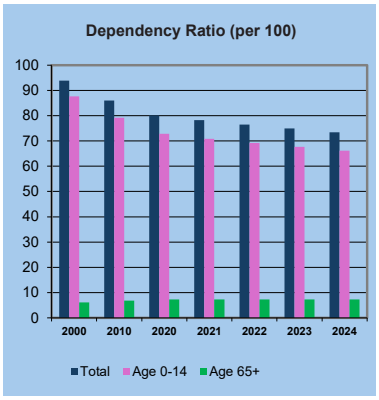
*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB

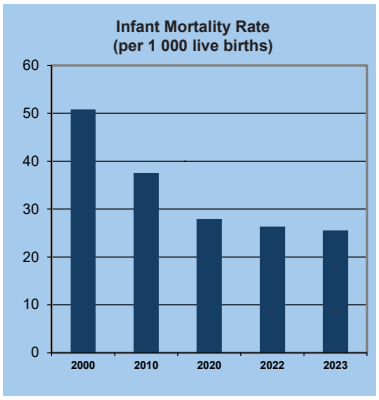


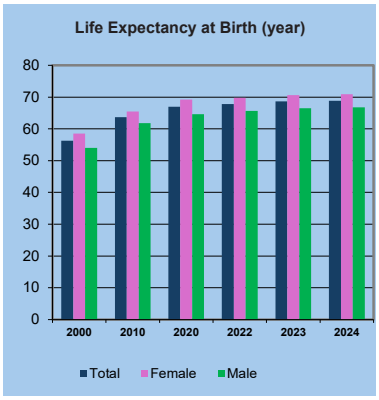


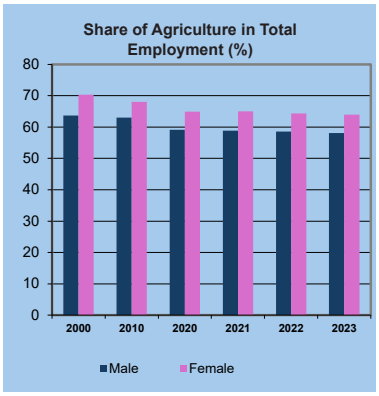






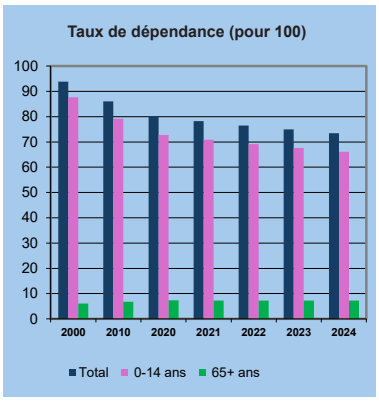


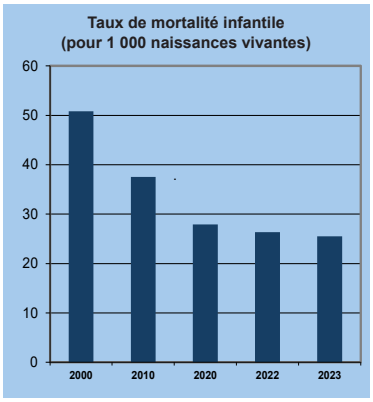


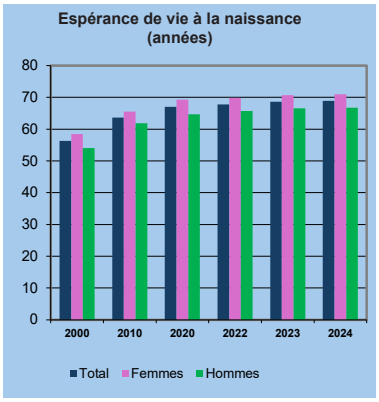


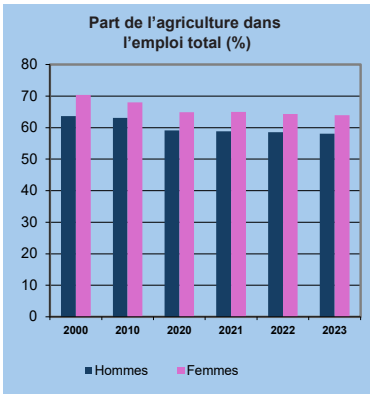
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	2 247	2 661	2 945	3 125	3 150	3 193
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 151	1 357	1 497	1 586	1 599	1 620
Age 0-14	507	568	622	652	654	657
Age 15-49	514	638	705	737	742	755
Age 50-64	90	100	111	128	131	135
Age 65+	40	50	60	70	71	73
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 097	1 305	1 448	1 538	1 551	1 573
Age 0-14	510	575	631	663	666	669
Age 15-49	476	603	675	715	722	737
Age 50-64	79	87	94	106	109	112
Age 65+	31	40	48	54	55	56
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.5	2.4	2.0	0.6	0.8	1.3
Female	1.8	2.4	1.9	0.6	0.8	1.3
Male	1.3	2.5	2.0	0.6	0.8	1.4
Urban Population growth rate (%)	6.1	6.0	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.0
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	40.1	46.4	52.4	61.6	63.5	65.1
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	75.1	67.5	64.6	68.7	69.5	70.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	95	96	97	97	97	97
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	93.8	86.3	86.0	85.3	84.9	83.6
Age 0-14	87.7	80.0	79.2	78.0	77.5	76.2
Age 65+	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.4	7.4
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	27	25	22	19	19	19
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	7.9	8.3	8.3	10.3	10.8	11.2
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	735	546	480	389	359	338
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	51	43	38	31	31	30
Female (per 1,000 live births)	43	37	32	27	26	25
Male (per 1,000 live births)	53	44	36	24	23	21
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	56	61	64	66	67	67
Female (years)	58	62	65	68	69	69
Male (years)	54	59	62	64	64	65
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	14.7	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	64	52	90	...	94	95
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	95.3	103.6	73.6	80.2	78.3	78.8
Female (%)	85.7	92.2	66.9	73.5	71.4	71.7
Male (%)	104.9	114.8	80.3	86.7	85.2	85.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	45.3	51.6	51.6	...	44.9	46.2
Female (%)	37.1	38.4	44.5	...	42.0	43.4
Male (%)	53.4	64.9	58.5	...	47.8	48.9
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.1	5.4	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.0
Female (%)	4.5	4.8	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.6
Male (%)	5.6	6.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	63.4	77.3	57.7	...	60.6	60.6
Female (%)	58.8	71.2	53.6	...	57.2	57.0
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	37.4	39.9	40.9	38.4	38.7	39.0
Secondary (%)	11.6	11.3	15.9	19.9	22.2	23.9
Labor Force ('000)	1 056	1 248	1 402	1 527	1 545	1 575
Female (as % of total)	47.2	48.2	47.7	47.0	46.9	46.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	66.8	65.6	65.4	63.0	64.0	62.4
Female (%)	70.3	68.0	68.1	66.1	66.9	65.5
Male (%)	63.7	63.4	63.1	60.3	61.5	59.5

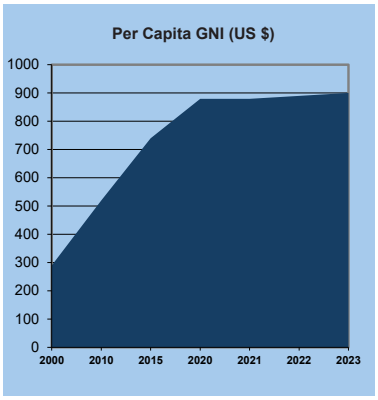
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
3 240	3 291	3 350	3 409	3 470	3 536	Population totale ('000)
1 644	1 669	1 698	1 728	1 758	1 790	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
658	659	660	662	665	667	0-14 ans
771	790	812	833	854	877	15-49 ans
139	143	148	152	156	160	50-64 ans
75	77	79	81	83	86	65+ ans
1 597	1 622	1 652	1 682	1 713	1 745	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
670	671	673	675	678	681	0-14 ans
754	775	798	821	844	868	15-49 ans
115	119	123	126	130	133	50-64 ans
57	58	59	60	61	63	65+ ans
1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	Femme (%)
1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	Homme (%)
4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
66.7	68.2	69.6	71.0	72.4	73.6	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
70.4	70.8	71.0	71.2	71.4	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97	97	97	97	97	97	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
82.0	80.2	78.2	76.4	74.9	73.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
74.6	72.8	70.9	69.2	67.7	66.1	0-14 ans
7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	65+ ans
18	18	17	17	16	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
11.7	12.2	12.7	13.3	13.8	14.4	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
332	322	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
29	28	27	26	26	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
25	24	23	23	22	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
20	19	18	17	16	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
67	67	67	68	69	69	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
69	69	69	70	71	71	Femme (ans)
65	65	65	66	67	67	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
22.0	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
98	...	...	96	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
77.9	...	...	89.7	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
71.0	...	...	82.4	...	...	Filles (%)
84.7	...	...	96.9	...	...	Garçons (%)
46.1	...	...	44.0	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
43.5	...	...	40.3	...	...	Filles (%)
48.7	...	...	47.8	...	...	Garçons (%)
3.9	...	...	4.5	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
3.6	...	...	4.1	...	...	Filles (%)
4.3	...	...	4.9	...	...	Garçons (%)
59.3	...	...	59.6	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
55.9	...	...	56.5	...	...	Filles (%)
39.8	...	...	44.1	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
22.8	...	...	31.0	...	...	secondaire (%)
1 611	1 634	1 684	1 749	1 800	1 850	Force de travail ('000)
47.0	46.9	46.9	46.8	46.8	46.8	Femme (en % du total)
61.7	61.9	61.8	61.3	60.9	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
64.9	64.9	65.0	64.3	64.0	...	Femme (%)
58.8	59.2	58.8	58.5	58.1	...	Homme (%)

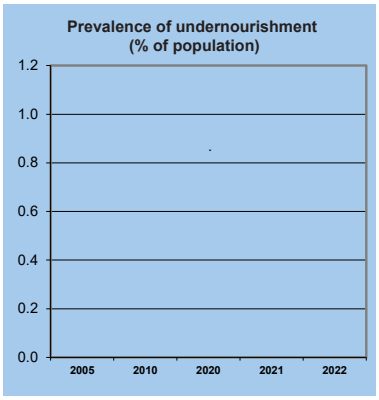


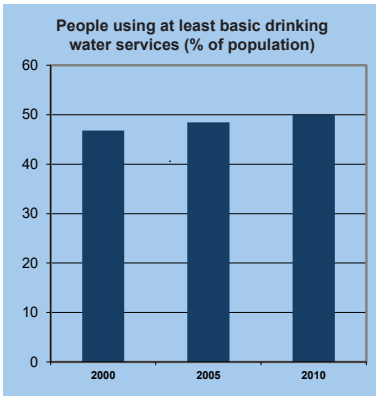


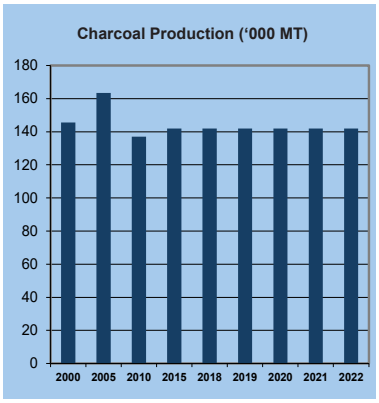








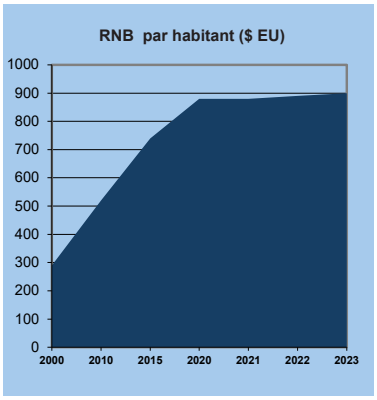


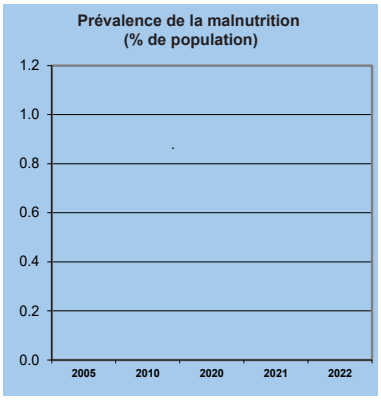


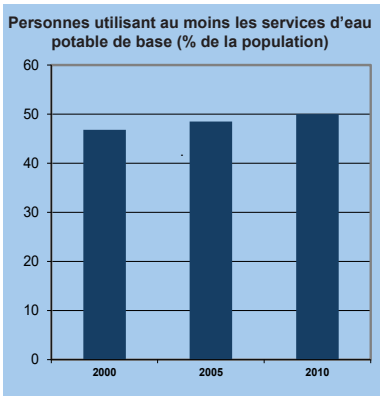
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	290	390	520	800	890	890
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8	6.9	4.8	3.7	4.2	4.2
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	0.427	0.436	0.456	0.454	0.456
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	179	182
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	15.1	24.2	19.1	16.1	11.7	10.6
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 34.8	115.4	33.0	4.4	5.1	4.9
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.6	52.3	30.3	21.8	29.9	35.5
Physician per 100,000 People	4.5	4.6	4.4	7.2	7.1	8.8
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	155.5	143.7	155.7
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	1	1	1	1	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	210	185	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 139	2 179	2 185	2 211	2 218	2 224
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1665	1693	1697	1716	1721	1725
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	45.0	43.6	41.7	41.0	40.9	40.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	39.4	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	177	209	149	108	99	89
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	89.0	99.0	96.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	85.3	67.5	55.0	44.6	43.2	41.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	38.0	36.4	33.5	30.1	29.6	29.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.1	9.0	7.6	6.7	6.6	6.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	10 100	10 100	10 100	10 100	10 100	10 100
Arable Land (as % of land area)	5.5	6.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	69.0	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.3
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	4.9	4.9	4.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	14.4	34.4	33.9	34.1	34.2	34.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	1 118	1 103	1 087	1 068	1 065	1 062
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	74.6	74.5	75.2	75.2	75.2	75.2
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	330	443	452	475	476	478
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	21	25	29	39	41	40
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	...	...	...	1	1	1
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	46.8	48.5	50.0	51.8	...	...
% Rural	31.0	29.7	28.3	27.8	...	...
% Urban	90.5	90.2	89.9	89.7	...	...
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	8.3	10.0	11.2	11.9	...	...
% Rural	1.4	3.1	4.9	5.6	...	...
% Urban	27.3	25.1	22.9	22.0	...	...
Access to electricity (% of population)	29.3	34.5	40.1	46.9	48.0	49.1
% Rural	11	15	20	28	30	31
% Urban	79.2	78.1	77.5	76.7	76.5	76.3
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	2 244	1 264	921	1 001	1 001	1 001
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	146	163	137	142	142	142
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity Production (Gwh)	92	102	98	125	127	130
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Per capita (m3)	1246	1052	951	896	889	877

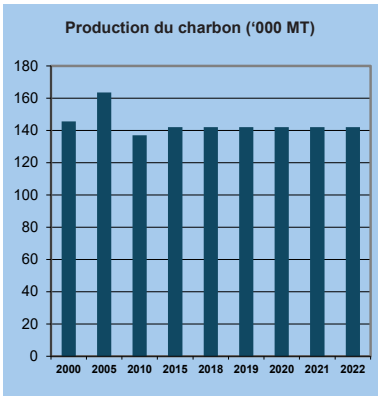
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
890	880	880	890	900	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
4.6	4.3	4.2	3.9	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.459	0.494	0.492	0.493	0.503	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
180	176	176	175	178	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
9.5	9.1	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.3	4.8	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
38.1	33.1	29.3	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
7.7	8.8	8.5	8.8	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	141.7	154.3	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
1	1	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 233	2 238	2 246	2 253	2 257	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1731	1735	1740	1744	1747	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
40.8	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
86	80	74	69	65	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
40.3	39.1	37.9	36.6	35.4	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
29.1	28.9	28.8	28.7	28.5	28.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.4	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
10 100	10 100	10 100	10 100	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
68.3	68.3	68.3	68.3	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
4.9	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
34.2	34.2	34.3	34.3	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
1 058	1 055	1 052	1 049	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
75.2	75.2	75.2	75.2	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
476	477	477	477	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
41	43	45	47	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
1	1	1	1	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
50.3	51.4	52.5	55.4	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
33	34	36	36	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
76.1	75.9	75.7	75.5	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
1 001	1 001	1 001	1 001	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
142	142	142	142	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
1	1	1	1	1	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
132	134	132	115	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.6	0.6	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
2.8	2.8	2.8	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
864	851	836	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

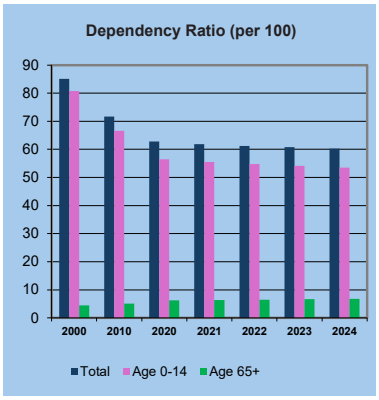


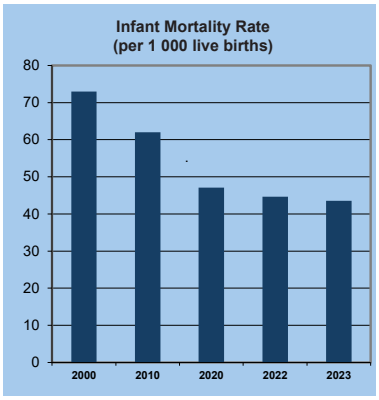


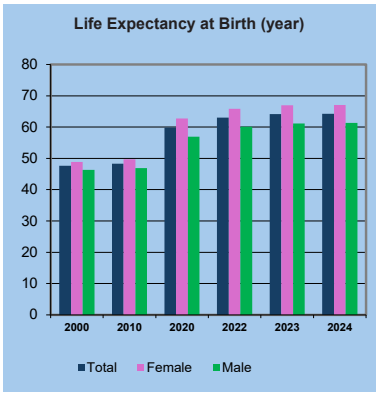


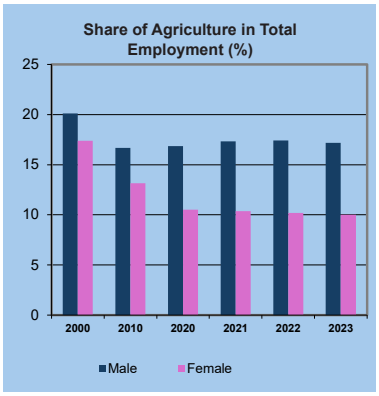


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



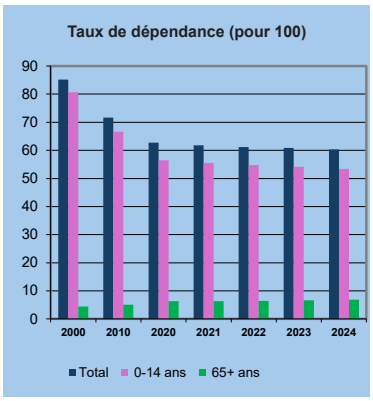


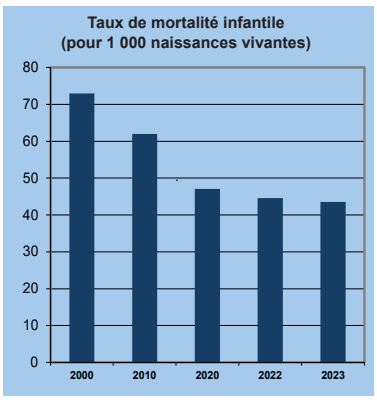


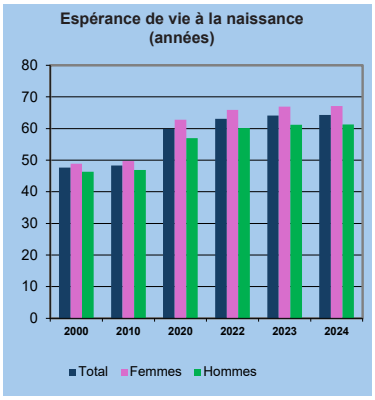


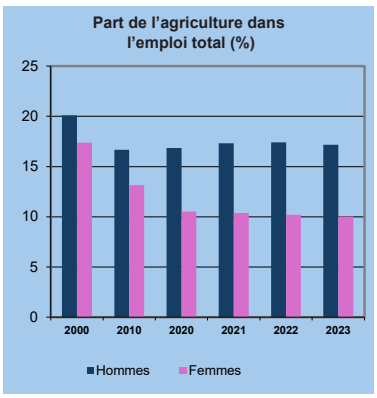
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 041	1 079	1 112	1 150	1 158	1 169
Female Population - Total ('000)	538	563	577	589	592	597
Age 0-14	228	223	215	209	208	208
Age 15-49	261	285	301	307	309	312
Age 50-64	34	39	42	49	50	52
Age 65+	15	17	20	24	25	26
Male Population - Total ('000)	503	516	535	561	566	572
Age 0-14	226	220	216	209	209	208
Age 15-49	237	253	271	298	302	307
Age 50-64	30	32	34	38	39	40
Age 65+	10	12	13	16	17	17
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9
Female	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8
Male	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
Urban Population growth rate (%)	0.9	0.4	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	23.1	22.6	24.3	27.4	27.9	28.3
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	94	92	93	95	96	96
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	85.1	77.6	71.7	66.3	65.4	64.6
Age 0-14	80.7	72.9	66.6	60.5	59.5	58.5
Age 65+	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.8	5.9	6.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	26	24	25	26	26	26
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	15.1	15.0	14.3	13.5	12.4	11.5
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	9.0	8.1	7.6	7.1	6.5	6.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	34.4	46.7	58.5	61.8	61.7	61.4
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	588	678	672	275	237	218
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	73	75	62	52	51	48
Female (per 1,000 live births)	65	68	56	47	46	43
Male (per 1,000 live births)	72	73	59	46	45	41
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	48	44	48	56	58	59
Female (years)	49	45	50	59	60	61
Male (years)	46	43	47	54	55	56
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.09	1.10	1.10
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	3.1	10.8	13.6	6.2	6.2	7.2
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	14	11	12	11
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	18.0	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	20.0	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	17.0	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	98.6	108.1	123.2	123.8	123.8	123.9
Female (%)	95.0	102.4	117.1	117.8	117.7	118.1
Male (%)	102.2	114.0	129.2	129.9	129.9	129.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	43.3	50.5	64.6	82.0	...	...
Female (%)	42.8	48.8	62.7	82.2	...	...
Male (%)	43.8	52.3	66.5	81.9	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	7.0	7.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8
Female (%)	6.8	7.2	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.4
Male (%)	7.3	8.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	86.6	89.5	88.8	90.4
Female (%)	...	...	86.0	88.2	88.0	88.8
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	74.7	72.8	71.9	69.0	68.3	69.7
Secondary (%)	...	46.4	48.2	49.5	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	304	329	348	368	372	376
Female (as % of total)	46.2	47.0	47.1	47.0	47.0	47.0
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	19.0	17.0	15.1	13.2	13.3	13.4
Female (%)	17.4	15.1	13.1	11.3	11.1	10.9
Male (%)	20.1	18.4	16.7	14.9	15.2	15.6

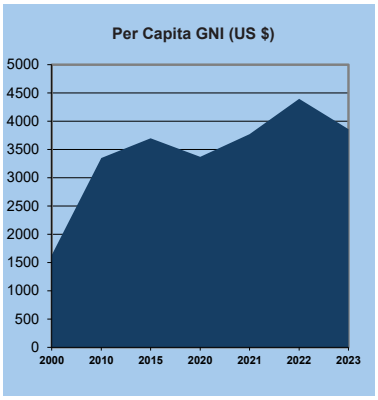
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
1 180	1 193	1 207	1 219	1 231	1 243	Population totale ('000)
602	608	614	621	626	633	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
207	206	206	206	206	206	0-14 ans
314	318	324	329	333	337	15-49 ans
54	55	56	56	57	58	50-64 ans
27	28	28	29	31	32	65+ ans
578	585	592	598	604	610	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
208	207	207	208	208	208	0-14 ans
311	317	323	328	332	336	15-49 ans
41	42	43	43	43	44	50-64 ans
18	19	19	20	20	21	65+ ans
0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	Femme (%)
1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	Homme (%)
2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
28.8	29.2	29.5	30.0	30.4	30.8	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
1.7	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
96	96	96	96	96	96	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
63.7	62.8	61.8	61.2	60.8	60.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
57.5	56.5	55.5	54.7	54.1	53.5	0-14 ans
6.2	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	65+ ans
26	26	25	25	24	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
10.6	9.6	8.8	8.0	7.5	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
5.7	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.5	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
61.2	61.1	61.0	61.1	61.4	61.7	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
228	240	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
48	47	46	45	44	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
43	42	41	40	39	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
39	38	36	34	32	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	60	58	63	64	64	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
63	63	61	66	67	67	Femme (ans)
57	57	55	60	61	61	Homme (ans)
1.10	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
7.2	9.6	9.6	13.5	17.1	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
9	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	9.3	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	9.6	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	8.9	...	...	Homme (%)
123.6	...	...	...	116.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
117.8	...	...	...	112.6	...	Filles (%)
129.4	...	...	...	120.5	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
8.8	...	...	...	8.2	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
8.3	...	...	...	7.9	...	Filles (%)
9.2	...	...	...	8.4	...	Garçons (%)
91.5	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
90.2	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
69.7	...	...	...	69.8	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
381	384	391	399	405	411	Force de travail ('000)
47.1	47.0	47.4	47.1	47.2	47.3	Femme (en % du total)
13.5	13.9	14.0	14.0	13.8	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
10.6	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.0	...	Femme (%)
16.0	16.8	17.3	17.4	17.2	...	Homme (%)

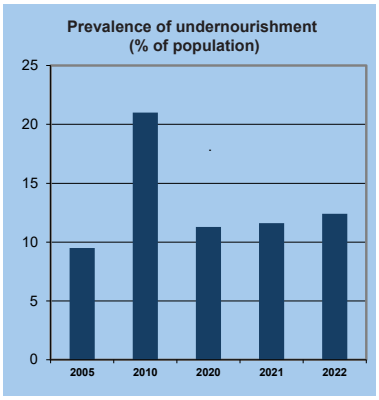


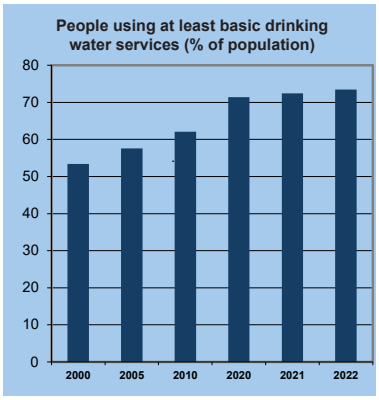


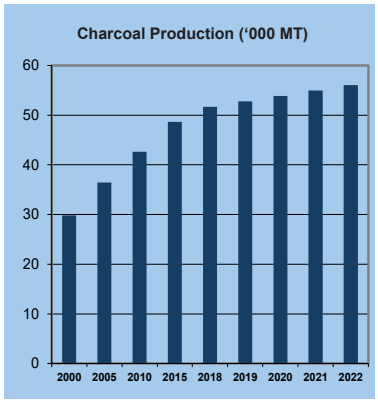








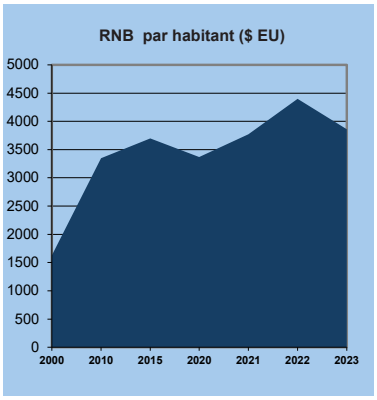


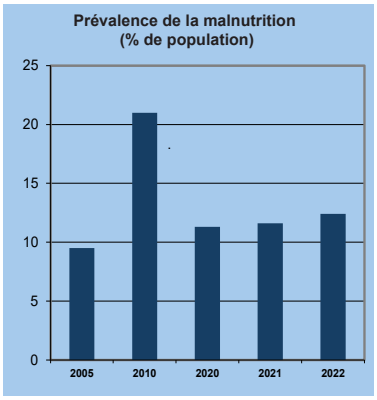


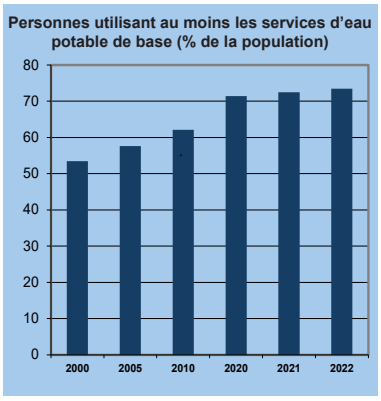
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	1 630	2 970	3 350	3 370	3 310	3 550
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	7.4	8.6	6.8	7.0	7.3
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	5.5	6.5	6.1	5.4	6.2	5.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.465	0.456	0.510	0.588	0.597	0.605
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	144	138
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	22.5	...	...	12.8	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	69.0	...	...	58.9	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	56.1	...	...	36.1	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	44.1	...	...	42.7	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	1.8	...	...	1.4	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	12.8	11.4	10.6	9.5	8.9	9.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	21.8	20.1	- 12.3	- 7.3	- 4.4	- 2.0
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	4.1	18.8	25.5	32.6	23.7	32.3
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	9.3	18.0	23.8
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	321.2	...	...	365.4	382.6	402.6
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	11	3	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 224	2 261	2 273	2 295	2 298	2 308
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1726	1749	1758	1776	1779	1786
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	35.2	33.9	33.2	32.3	32.2	32.2
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	9.1	...	5.9	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	9.5	21.0	15.9	14.7	13.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	981	1420	1590	537	502	441
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	88.0	93.0	98.0	97.0	98.0	98.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	109.1	115.5	81.8	55.3	54.3	51.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	32.6	32.5	30.9	27.6	26.9	26.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.5	17.8	15.0	10.9	10.3	9.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	1 720	1 720	1 720	1 720	1 720	1 720
Arable Land (as % of land area)	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	60.0	60.0	59.8	59.0	58.7	58.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	4.1	4.1	4.2
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	473	479	485	493	494	495
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	71.1	71.2	71.0	70.2	70.0	69.8
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	70	58	72	29	70	91
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	143	133	123	110	108	106
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	21	21	21	21	21	21
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	53.4	57.6	62.1	67.4	68.4	69.4
% Rural	43.5	48.5	53.3	58.8	59.9	61.0
% Urban	87.3	89.8	92.4	95.4	95.8	96.3
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	48.7	52.3	56.5	61.8	62.7	63.6
% Rural	43.6	49.2	55.8	64.2	65.6	67.1
% Urban	66.3	63.1	59.0	54.0	53.2	52.4
Access to electricity (% of population)	20.4	34.2	45.6	63.4	73.5	74.0
% Rural	10	26	40	58	70	70
% Urban	54.8	62.9	65.4	81.0	85.3	87.7
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	885	980	1 314	1 764	1 634	1 700
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	30	36	43	50	51	52
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	271	233	432	811	821	830
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Per capita (m3)	2535	2447	2375	2297	2279	2258

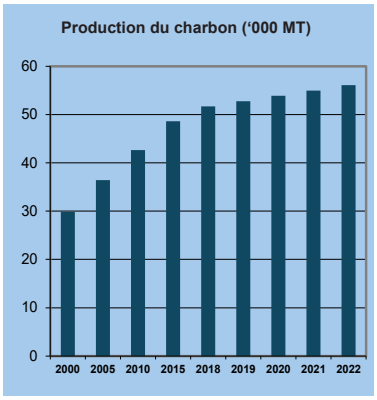
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
3 600	3 370	3 770	4 400	3 860	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
8.4	7.1	7.4	7.2	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.7	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.0	6.0	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.611	0.610	0.597	0.610	0.695	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
138	141	144	142	126	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.6	...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
9.7	9.7	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 3.6	- 2.8	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
24.6	22.1	24.2	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	13.8	...	56.1	55.7	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	244.6	...	436.5	426.0	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 316	2 322	2 325	2 328	2 332	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1792	1796	1799	1801	1804	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
32.2	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
11.6	11.3	11.6	12.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
363	340	344	349	350	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
98.0	97.0	96.0	94.0	93.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
51.6	49.8	47.6	46.2	45.0	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
25.9	25.4	25.0	24.6	24.1	23.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.4	9.5	10.6	8.1	7.7	7.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
1 720	1 720	1 720	1 720	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
58.3	58.1	58.1	58.1	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
496	498	499	500	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
69.6	69.5	69.5	69.5	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
76	70	72	82	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
104	102	100	98	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
21	21	21	21	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
70.4	71.4	72.5	73.5	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
62.1	63.3	64.4	65.5	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
96.7	97.1	97.5	98.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
64.5	64.5	64.5	64.4	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
68.6	68.6	68.6	68.6	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
77.0	80.0	82.9	82.3	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
73	76	79	82	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
90.0	92.3	94.6	86.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
1 819	1 198	1 210	1 222	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
53	54	55	56	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
1	1	1	1	1	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
1	1	1	1	1	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
415	451	463	521	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
1.1	1.1	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
2.6	2.6	2.6	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
2238	2213	2188	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

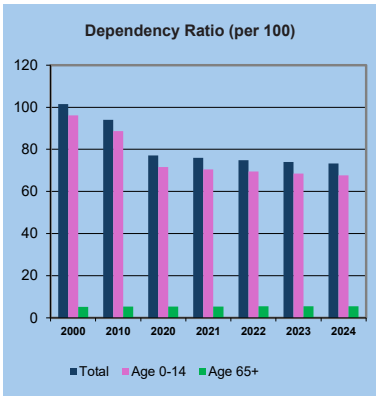


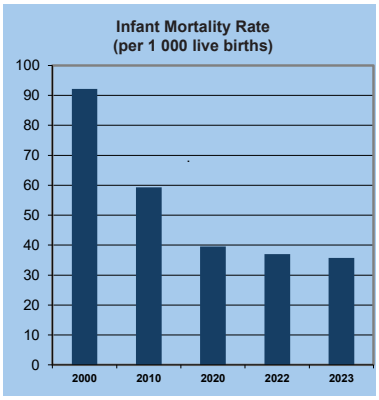


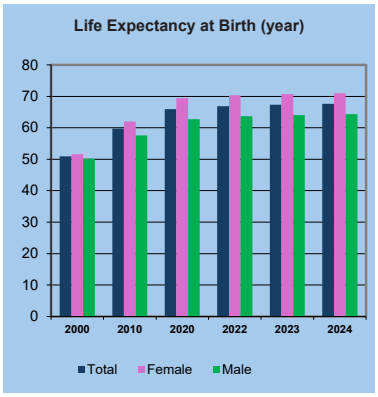


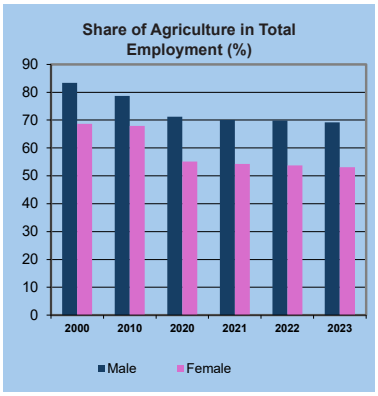


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



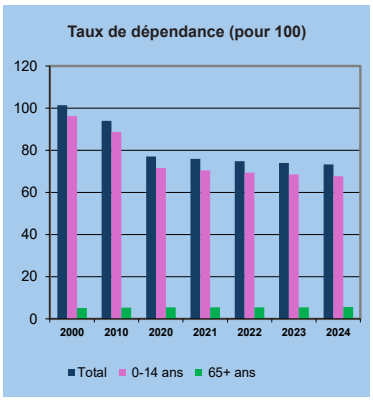


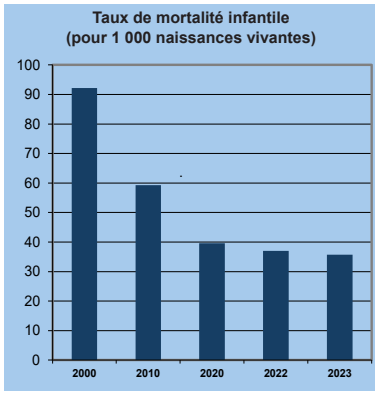


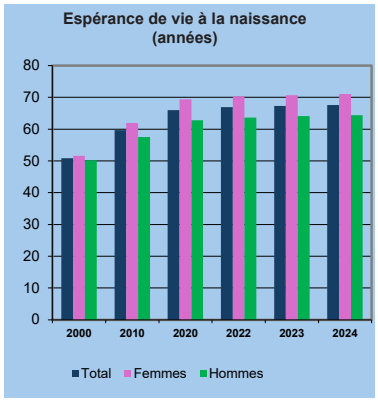


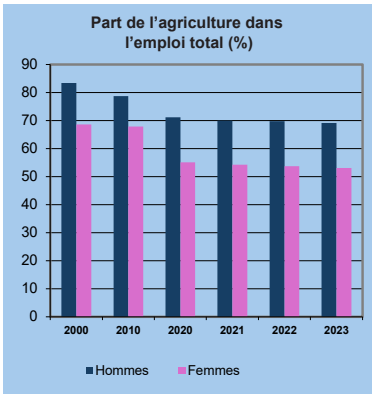
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	67 411	78 367	90 539	106 718	109 666	112 664
Female Population - Total ('000)	33 771	39 109	45 118	53 178	54 654	56 156
Age 0-14	15 830	18 269	20 330	22 158	22 480	22 825
Age 15-49	14 738	17 212	20 514	25 546	26 464	27 376
Age 50-64	2 251	2 515	2 926	3 751	3 923	4 097
Age 65+	953	1 113	1 348	1 723	1 788	1 857
Male Population - Total ('000)	33 640	39 259	45 420	53 540	55 012	56 508
Age 0-14	16 359	18 904	21 055	22 985	23 327	23 694
Age 15-49	14 420	17 081	20 530	25 705	26 640	27 570
Age 50-64	2 052	2 322	2 700	3 421	3 567	3 715
Age 65+	810	951	1 136	1 429	1 477	1 529
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7
Female	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7
Male	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.3	4.1	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.7
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	14.5	15.4	16.8	19.1	19.4	19.8
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	23.9	21.4	19.9	19.1	18.9	18.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100	100	101	101	101	101
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	101.5	100.3	94.0	82.7	81.0	79.5
Age 0-14	96.2	95.0	88.7	77.3	75.6	74.1
Age 65+	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	48	43	39	33	32	31
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	6.9	14.6	26.0	37.1	37.2	37.3
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.7	6.2	5.3	4.5	4.4	4.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	953	880	635	356	348	312
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	92	74	59	46	44	42
Female (per 1,000 live births)	80	64	50	39	37	36
Male (per 1,000 live births)	97	79	63	46	44	41
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51	54	60	64	65	65
Female (years)	52	56	62	67	68	68
Male (years)	50	53	58	61	62	62
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.05	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.10
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	23.6	22.8	...	25.4	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	7.7	21.4	27.8	38.8	38.8	38.8
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	3 686	2 977	5 745	...	5 701	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	52.5	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	65.6	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	37.4	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	52.2	74.5	88.5	95.5	101.2	95.0
Female (%)	41.7	68.3	85.3	91.3	96.7	90.5
Male (%)	62.5	80.5	91.6	99.5	105.6	99.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	14.5	23.9	33.2	...	...	...
Female (%)	11.8	18.1	29.8	...	...	...
Male (%)	17.0	29.4	36.4	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.4	4.7	5.5	5.7	6.1	5.7
Female (%)	2.6	4.2	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.4
Male (%)	4.0	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.0
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	38.4	57.7	71.8	...	...	...
Female (%)	33.0	55.0	70.2	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	29.4	...	36.3	...	39.8	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	21.1	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	28 201	33 834	39 960	49 359	51 077	52 785
Female (as % of total)	44.8	45.7	45.7	46.2	46.3	46.4
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	76.6	78.1	73.8	68.0	66.9	66.1
Female (%)	68.6	73.4	67.9	59.8	58.7	57.7
Male (%)	83.4	82.1	78.7	74.6	73.4	72.6

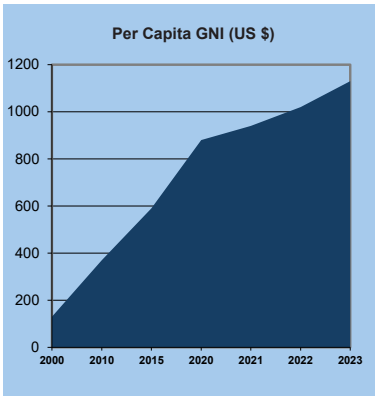
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
115 737	118 918	122 139	125 384	128 692	132 060	Population totale ('000)
57 695	59 291	60 911	62 543	64 206	65 892	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
23 200	23 596	24 002	24 418	24 846	25 296	0-14 ans
28 292	29 238	30 200	31 161	32 128	33 095	15-49 ans
4 272	4 448	4 622	4 797	4 970	5 135	50-64 ans
1 931	2 010	2 086	2 167	2 261	2 367	65+ ans
58 042	59 627	61 228	62 841	64 486	66 167	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
24 091	24 508	24 933	25 367	25 815	26 287	0-14 ans
28 504	29 470	30 448	31 420	32 396	33 378	15-49 ans
3 862	4 009	4 155	4 304	4 456	4 604	50-64 ans
1 585	1 640	1 692	1 751	1 820	1 899	65+ ans
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	Femme (%)
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	Homme (%)
4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
20.2	20.6	21.0	21.3	21.7	22.1	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
18.7	18.6	18.5	18.4	18.3	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101	101	101	100	100	100	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
78.2	77.1	75.9	74.9	74.0	73.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
72.8	71.6	70.5	69.5	68.5	67.7	0-14 ans
5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	65+ ans
30	30	29	28	27	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
37.1	36.5	36.1	36.4	37.2	38.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
294	267	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
41	40	38	37	36	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
35	33	32	31	30	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
39	36	34	32	30	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
66	66	65	67	67	68	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
69	69	69	70	71	71	Femme (ans)
63	63	62	64	64	64	Homme (ans)
1.10	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10	Ratio de genre F/H
22.1	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
38.8	38.8	42.6	41.5	41.3	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	2 575	2 474	2 410	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
59.6	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
90.8	112.7	101.3	84.6	83.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
86.6	107.7	97.2	81.3	80.7	...	Filles (%)
94.8	117.4	105.3	87.9	86.7	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
5.4	6.8	6.2	5.2	5.1	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.2	6.5	6.1	5.0	4.9	...	Filles (%)
5.7	7.1	6.6	5.4	5.3	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	74.3	75.4	76.2	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	71.2	72.5	73.6	...	Filles (%)
...	41.1	40.4	46.1	45.5	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	19.6	19.6	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
54 495	55 777	57 985	59 752	61 665	63 582	Force de travail ('000)
46.5	46.5	46.7	46.8	46.8	46.8	Femme (en % du total)
65.1	64.4	63.5	63.1	62.4	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
56.3	55.2	54.3	53.7	53.1	...	Femme (%)
71.7	71.2	70.1	69.8	69.1	...	Homme (%)

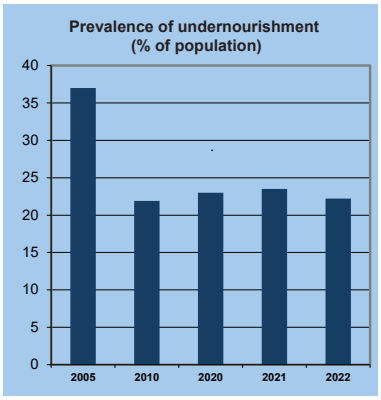


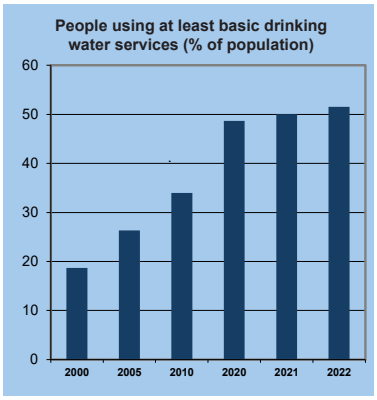


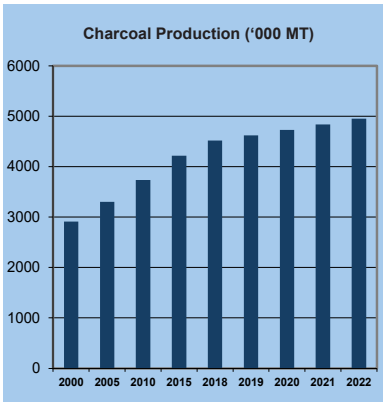








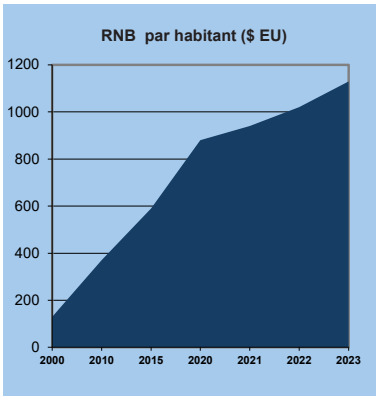


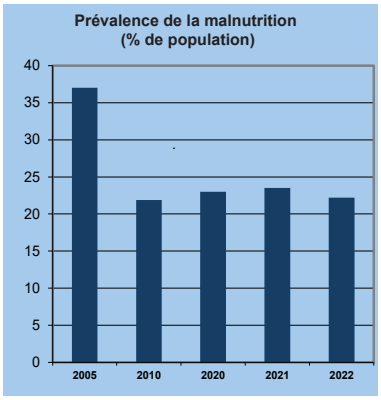


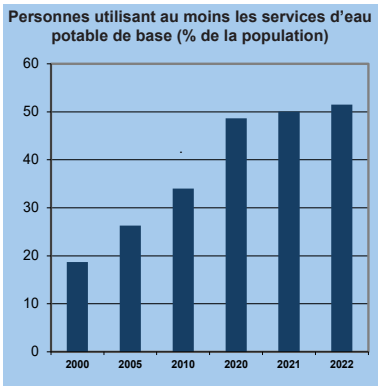
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	130	160	370	650	720	780
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4	4.1	5.5	3.6	3.5	3.3
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	3.9	...	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.292	0.355	0.421	0.467	0.474	0.478
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	173	173
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	8.1	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	29.6	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	30.8	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	27.4	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	3.2	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	49.9	45.5	45.6	38.2	36.9	33.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	6.9	13.5	7.6	2.3	6.7	5.6
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	16.3	22.2	34.4	20.2	35.4	36.1
Physician per 100,000 People	...	3.1	...	...	...	7.5
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	24.0	...	...	80.4	69.2
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	0	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	1 299	938	1 091	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 111	2 139	2 165	2 220	2 225	2 230
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1645	1665	1683	1722	1725	1728
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	36.8	33.8	29.2	28.4	28.5	28.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	41.8	34.3	...	23.5	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	37.0	21.9	14.0	15.4	17.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	421	341	268	177	164	151
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	56.0	64.0	76.0	72.0	73.0	71.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	140.4	108.8	83.2	61.7	58.9	56.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.6	42.1	36.6	33.3	33.2	33.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.7	12.1	9.0	7.0	6.8	6.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	100 000	112 932	112 925	112 930	112 928	112 930
Arable Land (as % of land area)	9.9	11.4	12.9	14.0	14.1	14.3
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	20.0	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	18.5	18.5	18.5
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	50.9	54.1	52.6	51.5	51.4	51.1
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	18 529	18 164	17 799	17 361	17 288	17 215
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	30.5	29.7	31.6	33.1	33.2	33.6
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	7 184	9 365	10 400	11 303	11 327	10 390
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	340	540	741	1 018	1 065	1 111
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	50	50	50	50	50	50
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	18.7	26.3	34.0	43.0	44.4	45.8
% Rural	8.7	16.7	24.5	33.5	34.9	36.4
% Urban	76.2	77.8	79.4	81.3	81.7	82.0
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	2.8	4.3	5.9	7.7	8.0	8.3
% Rural	0.7	2.1	3.4	4.6	4.8	5.0
% Urban	15.0	16.2	18.0	20.3	20.7	21.1
Access to electricity (% of population)	12.7	14.0	25.5	42.9	44.3	44.8
% Rural	2	1	13	32	31	33
% Urban	76.2	85.7	85.6	85.4	96.6	91.8
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	81 352	87 872	94 190	101 737	102 884	104 049
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	2 908	3 304	3 734	4 317	4 416	4 518
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	4	5	7	16	16	17
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	27	38	41	108	110	112
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	...	7.9	9.1	10.6	10.5	10.5
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	122.0	122.0	122.0	122.0	122.0	122.0
Per capita (m3)	1810	1557	1347	1143	1112	1083

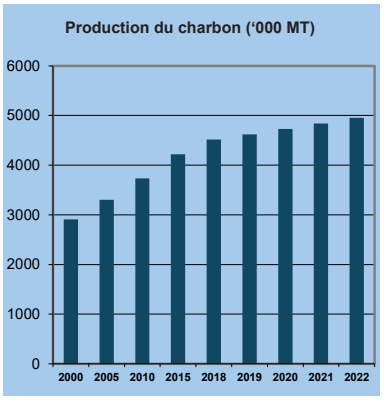
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
830	880	940	1 020	1 130	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.2	3.5	3.2	2.9	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
4.5	4.1	4.1	3.7	2.9	2.3	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.485	0.498	0.498	0.492	0.497	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
173	175	175	176	180	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.5	...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
39.0	38.4	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
5.3	5.3	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
34.1	34.4	28.3	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
8.9	10.2	10.0	10.5	14.3	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	75.8	73.8	122.2	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 233	2 236	2 239	2 242	2 244	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1731	1733	1735	1737	1739	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
29.0	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
21.2	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
20.9	23.0	23.5	22.2	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
140	129	119	126	146	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
69.0	70.0	68.0	68.0	74.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
54.1	52.0	50.0	48.2	46.5	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
33.5	33.3	32.9	32.4	31.9	31.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.5	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
112 930	112 930	112 930	112 930	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
14.3	14.3	14.5	14.5	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
1.8	2.0	2.1	1.8	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
17.6	16.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
50.9	50.8	50.6	50.9	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
17 142	17 069	16 996	16 923	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
33.8	34.1	34.3	34.1	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
10 478	10 572	10 583	11 237	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
1 157	1 203	1 250	1 296	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
50	50	50	50	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
47.3	48.7	50.0	51.5	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
37.8	39.2	40.7	42.2	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
82.3	82.6	82.9	83.2	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
8.7	9.0	9.3	9.3	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
21.5	21.9	22.3	22.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
48.0	51.1	54.2	55.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
36	39	43	43	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
92.7	93.5	94.3	94.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
105 233	106 434	107 634	108 854	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
4 622	4 728	4 838	4 951	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
19	17	17	17	17	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
122	130	131	125	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
10.5	10.5	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
122.0	122.0	122.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1054	1026	999	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

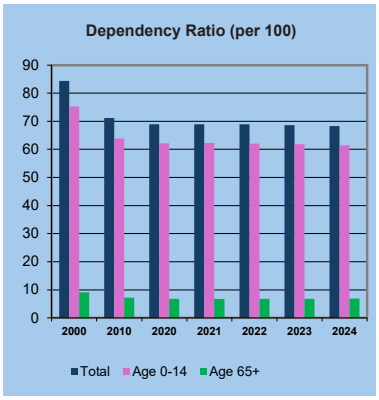


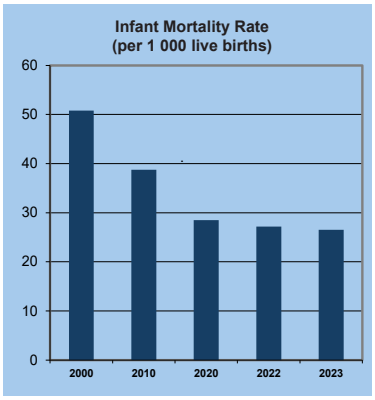


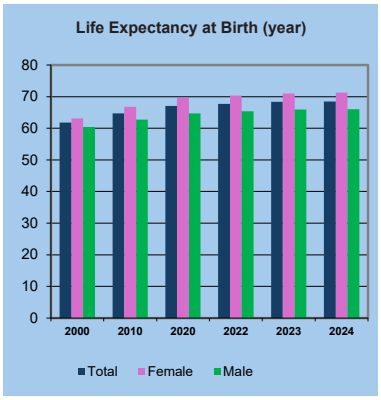


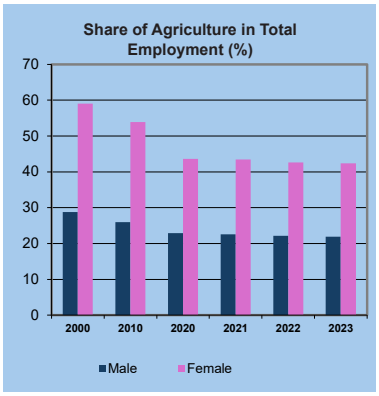


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



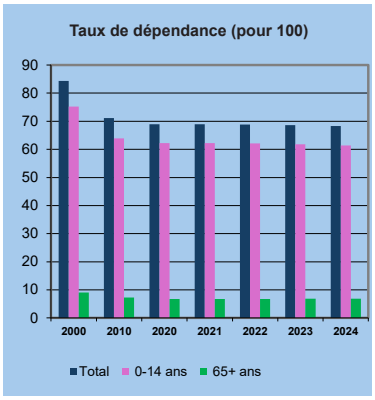


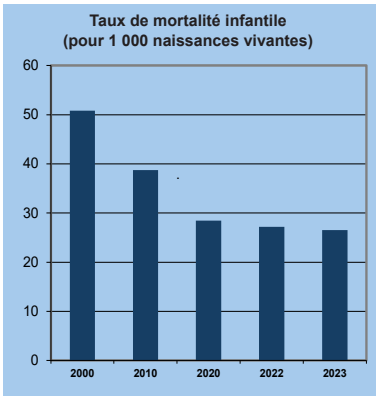


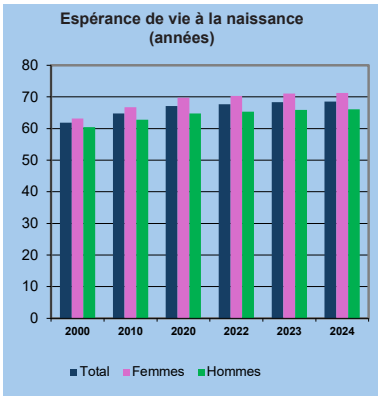


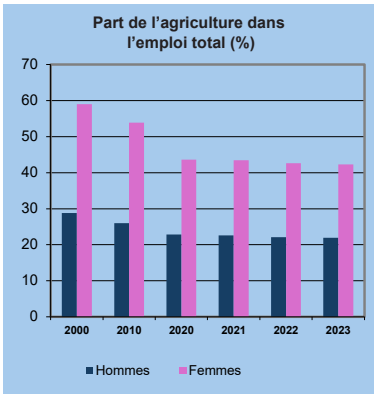
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 276	1 463	1 720	2 100	2 157	2 212
Female Population - Total ('000)	644	734	852	1 029	1 057	1 084
Age 0-14	260	285	320	383	394	404
Age 15-49	297	354	425	519	532	545
Age 50-64	51	57	67	82	85	88
Age 65+	35	37	40	45	46	47
Male Population - Total ('000)	631	730	868	1 072	1 100	1 128
Age 0-14	261	286	322	386	397	408
Age 15-49	296	361	448	563	577	589
Age 50-64	48	54	65	84	87	91
Age 65+	27	30	33	39	40	41
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.6	2.9	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.6
Female	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.6
Male	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.1	2.8	2.5
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	76.1	79.1	81.6	83.5	83.5	83.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	49.3	46.6	44.1	41.3	41.2	41.1
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98	100	102	104	104	104
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	84.3	77.1	71.1	68.3	68.4	68.6
Age 0-14	75.2	69.0	63.9	61.6	61.7	61.9
Age 65+	9.1	8.1	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.7
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	27	27	24	21	20	20
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	4.8	3.5	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.9
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	30.0	31.2	31.2	28.4	27.7	27.1
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	249	239	193	216	218	229
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	51	44	39	32	32	31
Female (per 1,000 live births)	44	39	34	28	28	27
Male (per 1,000 live births)	50	43	38	30	29	28
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	62	63	65	67	67	67
Female (years)	63	64	67	69	69	69
Male (years)	60	61	63	64	65	65
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	26.0	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	9.2	9.2	14.7	14.2	17.1	...
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	377	439	522	640	658	675
Female (as % of total)	39.0	39.5	39.8	39.7	39.6	39.5
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	40.5	38.2	36.0	31.7	31.2	30.7
Female (%)	59.1	56.7	53.9	47.1	46.0	44.8
Male (%)	28.8	27.1	26.0	23.2	23.1	22.9

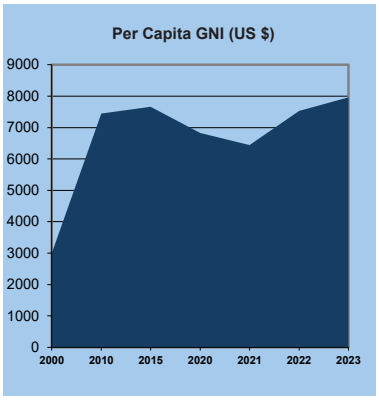
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
2 268	2 323	2 377	2 431	2 485	2 539	Population totale ('000)
1 112	1 140	1 167	1 195	1 223	1 250	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
415	426	435	445	453	461	0-14 ans
557	570	583	596	610	624	15-49 ans
91	94	98	102	106	110	50-64 ans
49	50	51	52	54	56	65+ ans
1 156	1 183	1 209	1 236	1 262	1 289	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
419	430	440	449	458	466	0-14 ans
600	612	623	635	647	659	15-49 ans
94	98	102	106	111	116	50-64 ans
42	43	44	45	46	48	65+ ans
2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	Femme (%)
2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	Homme (%)
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
83.5	83.4	83.5	83.6	83.6	83.7	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
40.5	39.9	39.3	38.9	38.5	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
104	104	104	103	103	103	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
68.8	69.0	69.0	68.9	68.6	68.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
62.1	62.2	62.2	62.1	61.8	61.4	0-14 ans
6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	65+ ans
19	18	18	17	17	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
26.5	26.2	26.1	26.3	26.6	27.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
225	227	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
30	28	28	27	26	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
26	25	25	24	23	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
26	25	24	22	21	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
67	67	67	68	68	69	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
70	70	70	70	71	71	Femme (ans)
65	65	65	65	66	66	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	31.9	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
17.9	14.8	16.2	15.4	24.5	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
39	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	11.1	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	12.9	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	9.2	...	...	...	Homme (%)
100.2	...	99.7	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
97.9	...	97.6	...	...	...	Filles (%)
102.4	...	101.7	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
66.9	...	71.1	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
69.3	...	73.8	...	...	...	Filles (%)
64.5	...	68.4	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
5.2	...	5.0	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.1	...	4.9	...	...	...	Filles (%)
5.3	...	5.1	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
71.2	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
71.3	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
56.8	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
25.2	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
692	666	689	740	763	781	Force de travail ('000)
39.5	39.4	39.8	39.7	39.8	39.9	Femme (en % du total)
30.0	30.2	30.0	29.4	29.2	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
43.6	43.6	43.4	42.6	42.3	...	Femme (%)
22.5	22.9	22.6	22.1	21.9	...	Homme (%)

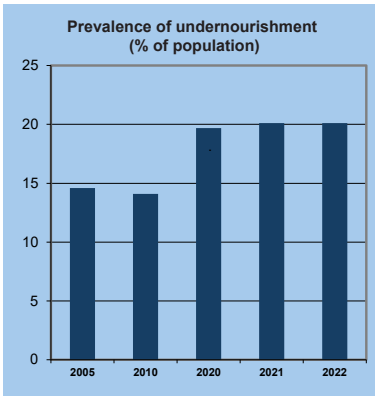


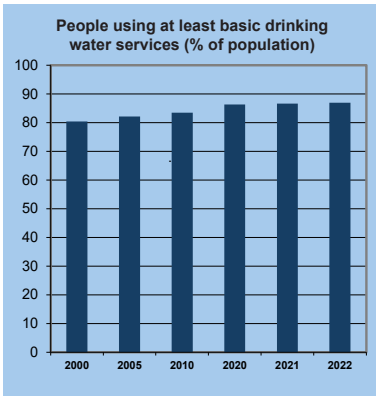


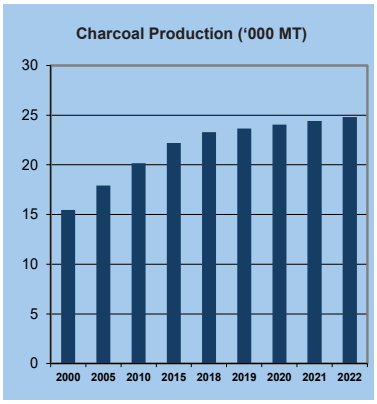








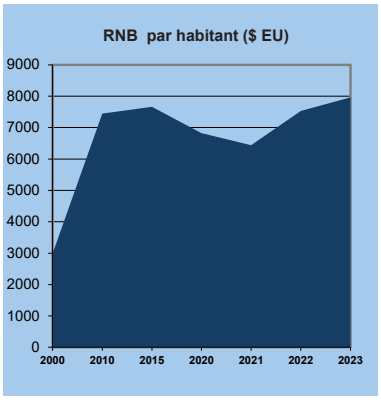


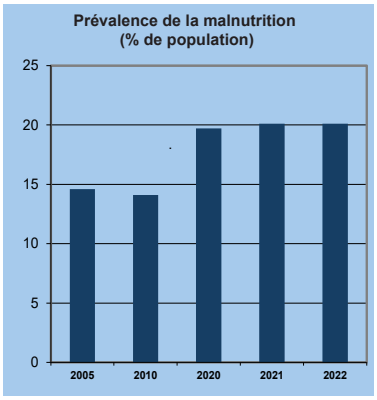


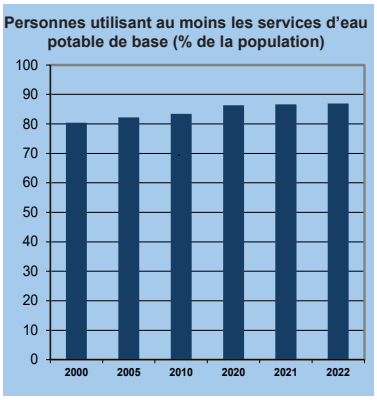
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	2 990	5 260	7 450	6 810	6 280	6 610
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	2.9	2.5	3.1	2.8	2.8
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	3.8	...	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.1
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.621	0.632	0.652	0.690	0.694	0.697
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	110	115
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	1.2	...	...	0.6	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	32.7	...	...	33.4	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	5.5	...	...	2.5	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	33.1	...	...	27.7	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	2.3	...	...	2.2	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	6.7	5.3	4.3	5.5	6.0	4.8
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	25.4	2.2	- 5.2	16.6	- 7.6	6.3
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	2.1	4.0	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.2
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	34.0	65.3	61.8
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	243.3	282.0	275.1
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	6	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	1	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 241	2 265	2 282	2 291	2 292	2 292
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1739	1755	1767	1775	1776	1777
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	57.4	56.9	55.7	53.6	53.2	52.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	9.0	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	14.6	14.1	15.3	16.5	17.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	515	592	559	533	529	525
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	89.0	92.0	94.0	92.0	90.0	85.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	73.7	63.9	53.5	42.4	41.0	39.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	33.4	32.7	33.0	31.0	30.8	30.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	9.7	8.9	8.0	7.0	6.9	6.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	25 767	25 767	25 767	25 767	25 767	25 767
Arable Land (as % of land area)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	20.1	22.4	22.4
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	0.1	0.2	0.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	23 700	23 675	23 649	23 578	23 566	23 554
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.4
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	17	22	26	29	29	30
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	30	30	30	30	30	30
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	290	445	640	858	858	858
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	80.4	82.2	83.5	84.9	85.3	85.6
% Rural	40.6	43.6	46.3	49.8	50.6	51.5
% Urban	91.1	90.4	89.8	89.5	89.6	89.7
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	34.0	38.9	44.0	48.9	49.2	49.5
% Rural	29.8	33.2	36.7	39.6	39.6	39.7
% Urban	35.1	40.1	45.3	50.1	50.4	50.7
Access to electricity (% of population)	73.6	81.6	89.3	88.1	86.3	89.6
% Rural	12	27	50	19	...	21
% Urban	90.2	93.2	96.0	97.0	97.8	97.7
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	515	1 070	1 070	1 070	1 070	1 070
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	15	18	20	23	23	23
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	7	6	6	7	6	5
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	5	4	3	3	3	2
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	934	996	1090	1540	1548	1562
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	164.0	164.0	164.0	164.0	164.0	164.0
Per capita (m3)	128570	112061	95356	78084	76035	74130

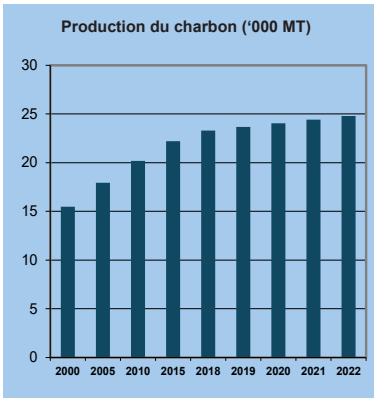
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
6 950	6 830	6 440	7 530	7 960	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
2.8	3.4	2.7	2.9	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.9	3.4	2.7	2.2	2.3	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.703	0.710	0.706	0.693	0.733	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
119	113	112	123	108	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.5	...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
5.0	5.2	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
6.6	6.0	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
0.6	10.8	4.0	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
60.3	58.6	...	52.1	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
234.5	264.5	...	237.0	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 294	2 296	2 300	2 303	2 307	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1779	1780	1783	1785	1788	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
52.5	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	5.4	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
18.8	19.7	20.1	20.1	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
521	517	513	509	505	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
89.0	82.0	83.0	79.0	84.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
38.0	36.2	35.2	34.1	33.2	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
30.1	29.5	28.9	28.3	27.7	27.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.7	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
25 767	25 767	25 767	25 767	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.7	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
23 542	23 531	23 519	23 507	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
29	29	29	29	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
30	30	30	30	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
858	858	858	858	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
86.0	86.3	86.6	86.9	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
52.3	53.2	54.0	54.9	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
89.8	90.0	90.1	90.2	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
49.8	49.8	49.9	49.9	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
90.3	91.1	91.8	93.5	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
23	25	27	29	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
98.0	98.4	98.7	98.5	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
1 070	1 070	1 070	1 070	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
24	24	24	25	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
5	5	5	5	5	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
2	2	2	2	2	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
1243	1272	1281	1336	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
164.0	164.0	164.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
72320	70612	69003	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

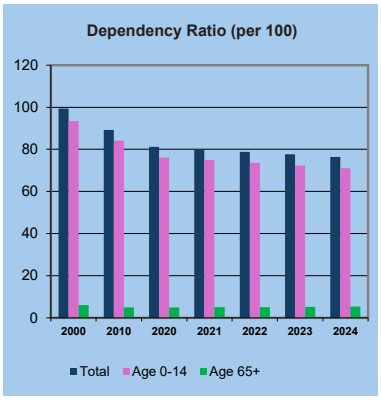


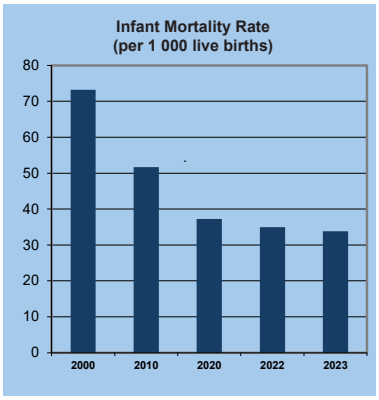


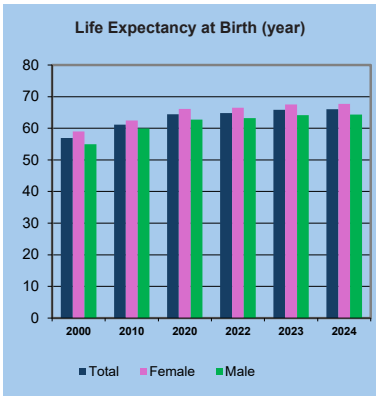


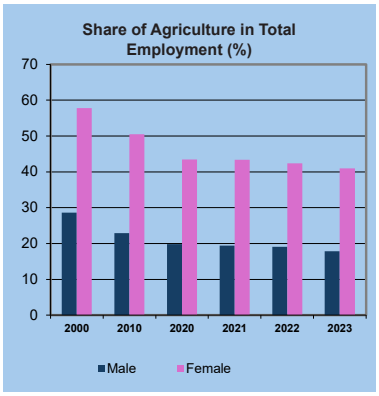


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



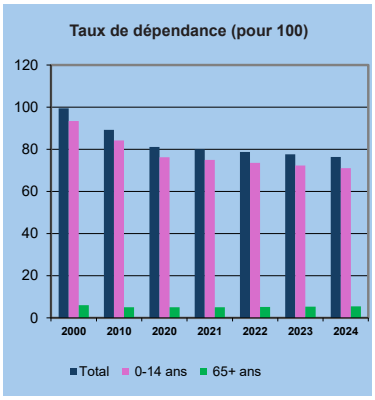


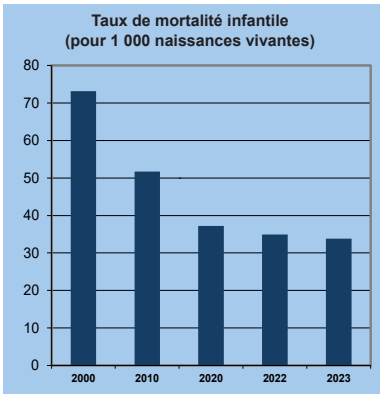


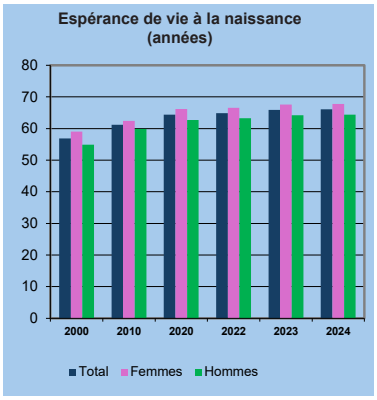


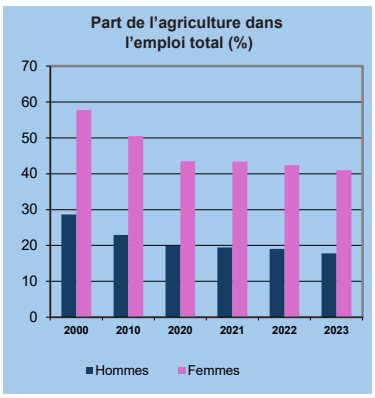
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 455	1 667	1 927	2 284	2 342	2 400
Female Population - Total ('000)	735	842	971	1 148	1 177	1 206
Age 0-14	339	380	425	490	499	508
Age 15-49	334	389	455	539	553	568
Age 50-64	40	49	64	88	92	96
Age 65+	22	23	26	32	33	35
Male Population - Total ('000)	720	826	956	1 136	1 165	1 194
Age 0-14	342	385	432	500	509	518
Age 15-49	316	374	444	533	548	564
Age 50-64	39	44	55	75	79	82
Age 65+	22	22	25	28	29	30
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5
Female	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4
Male	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.1
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	40.5	45.1	48.9	53.5	54.3	55.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	47.5	42.5	36.7	31.1	30.4	29.7
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98	98	98	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	99.4	94.7	89.2	85.0	84.2	83.3
Age 0-14	93.4	89.3	84.2	80.2	79.3	78.4
Age 65+	6.0	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	40	37	33	28	28	27
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	13.8	13.1	11.0	13.1	14.3	15.6
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.7	5.7	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	778	718	620	505	494	512
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	73	62	52	42	41	40
Female (per 1,000 live births)	65	54	45	37	36	35
Male (per 1,000 live births)	73	62	51	41	39	37
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	57	59	61	63	64	64
Female (years)	59	61	62	65	65	66
Male (years)	55	58	60	62	62	63
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.06	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	2.0	13.2	7.5	9.4	10.3	10.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	56	58	122	44	40	38
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	63.0	...	...	...	...	46.8
Female (%)	75.0	...	...	...	...	56.7
Male (%)	51.0	...	...	...	...	35.1
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	71.0	72.2	73.8	85.5	88.7	91.5
Female (%)	66.1	73.1	74.7	88.7	92.3	95.7
Male (%)	75.9	71.3	72.8	82.4	85.2	87.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	45.5	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	44.6	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	46.5	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.2	5.4	5.6
Female (%)	4.1	4.5	4.5	5.4	5.6	5.9
Male (%)	4.7	4.4	4.4	5.0	5.2	5.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	57.1	57.9	20.6	72.1	74.6	76.4
Female (%)	54.1	59.2	20.8	75.6	78.2	80.0
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	32.1	33.5	28.6	38.1	35.6	35.5
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	19.8	18.6	19.4
Labor Force ('000)	454	530	624	768	796	824
Female (as % of total)	41.6	42.6	43.3	45.8	46.3	46.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	42.3	39.4	35.9	33.9	33.2	32.2
Female (%)	57.8	54.7	50.5	47.3	46.1	44.7
Male (%)	28.6	26.0	22.9	22.1	21.6	20.7

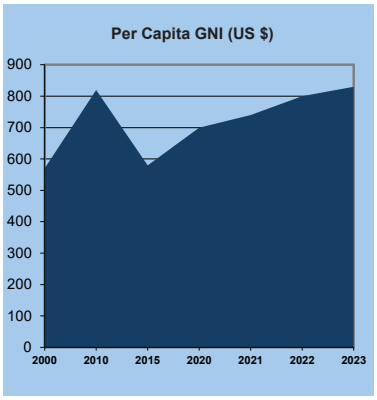
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
2 457	2 516	2 576	2 636	2 698	2 760	Population totale ('000)
1 234	1 264	1 294	1 324	1 355	1 386	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
516	524	531	537	544	550	0-14 ans
583	599	617	636	655	675	15-49 ans
99	103	106	109	111	113	50-64 ans
36	38	40	42	44	47	65+ ans
1 222	1 252	1 282	1 312	1 343	1 374	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
526	534	542	548	555	561	0-14 ans
580	597	616	635	655	675	15-49 ans
86	89	92	95	98	100	50-64 ans
31	32	33	34	36	38	65+ ans
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	Femme (%)
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	Homme (%)
4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
56.2	57.1	57.9	58.8	59.6	60.5	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
29.1	28.6	28.2	27.9	27.7	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	99	99	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
82.3	81.2	80.0	78.8	77.6	76.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
77.3	76.2	74.9	73.6	72.4	71.0	0-14 ans
4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	65+ ans
26	26	25	24	24	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
16.8	17.9	18.8	19.6	20.4	21.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
474	458	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
38	37	36	35	34	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
34	32	31	30	29	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
35	33	31	30	28	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
64	64	64	65	66	66	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
66	66	65	67	68	68	Femme (ans)
63	63	62	63	64	64	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
...	22.0	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
10.3	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
31	27	29	28	28	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	48.4	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	59.5	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	34.7	...	...	...	Homme (%)
95.0	96.9	96.3	97.3	98.7	98.6	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
100.0	102.4	102.3	103.7	105.6	105.9	Filles (%)
90.2	91.5	90.5	91.0	92.0	91.5	Garçons (%)
...	...	107.0	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	116.4	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	97.8	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.1	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	Filles (%)
5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	Garçons (%)
79.7	81.6	81.0	81.2	81.2	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
84.1	86.7	86.2	86.8	87.0	...	Filles (%)
36.2	40.0	41.3	44.2	46.1	46.8	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
20.7	24.6	25.2	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
850	870	904	937	969	1 002	Force de travail ('000)
46.9	46.9	47.2	46.9	47.0	47.0	Femme (en % du total)
31.3	31.3	31.0	30.3	29.1	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
43.6	43.5	43.4	42.3	40.9	...	Femme (%)
19.8	19.9	19.4	19.0	17.8	...	Homme (%)

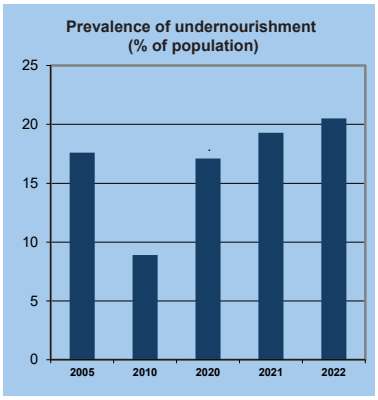


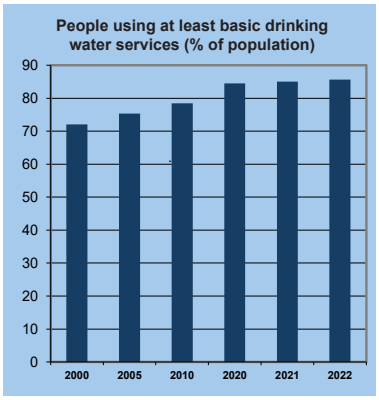


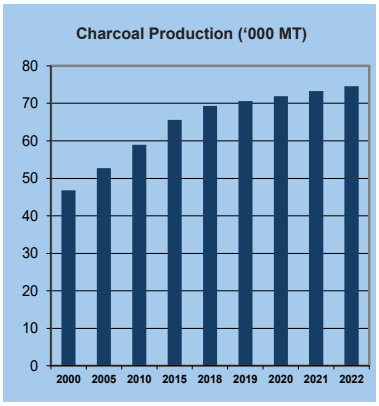








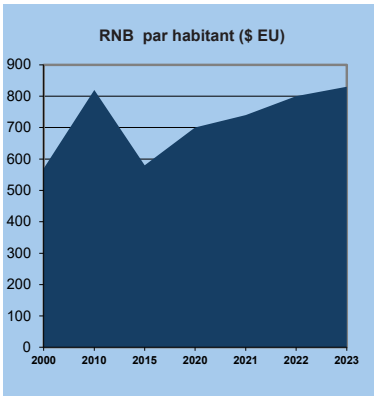


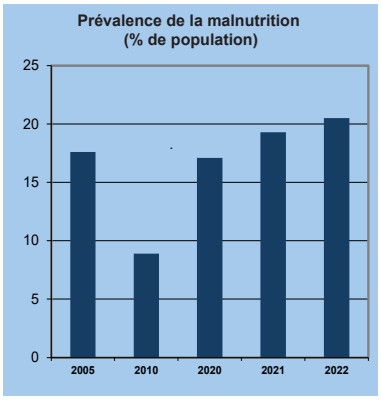


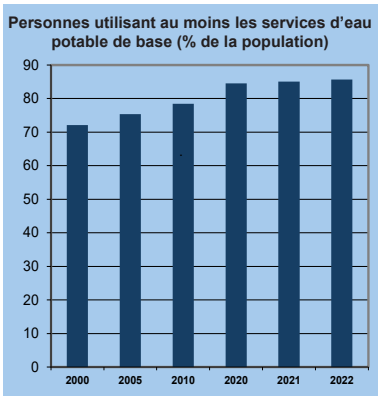
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	570	480	820	580	610	670
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	10.8	5.4	4.1	3.2	3.4	3.2
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	1.5	0.7	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.4
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.403	0.435	0.459	0.475	0.480	0.487
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	174	174
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	9.1	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	48.1	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	29.8	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	34.9	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	2.2	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	23.8	29.7	31.7	22.1	22.8	22.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 40.1	- 2.3	11.2	0.5	0.3	- 0.8
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	74.5	68.6	54.1	26.7	36.7	38.5
Physician per 100,000 People	...	10.0	...	...	9.9	12.4
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	43.9	...	...	66.1	62.4
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	1	...	1	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	5	3	10	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 203	2 212	2 214	2 229	2 236	2 243
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1714	1720	1721	1733	1737	1742
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	61.1	60.5	59.2	56.8	56.2	55.7
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	15.4	...	17.4	...	...	13.9
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	17.6	8.9	12.1	13.4	14.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	187	190	179	170	166	162
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	99.0	99.0	92.0	98.0	94.0	94.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	113.1	91.1	73.1	57.0	54.7	52.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	41.1	39.7	38.9	34.6	33.5	32.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.3	9.7	8.5	7.3	7.1	7.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	1 012	1 012	1 012	1 012	1 012	1 012
Arable Land (as % of land area)	23.1	28.0	44.5	44.5	43.5	43.5
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	26.4	19.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	4.1	4.1	4.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	14.7	19.6	6.7	10.1	11.7	12.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	357	329	300	266	260	254
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	50.0	47.9	63.6	63.6	62.6	62.6
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	135	196	319	234	213	160
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	2	2	2	2	2	2
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	4	4	4	4	4	4
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	72.1	75.4	78.5	82.1	82.7	83.3
% Rural	62.8	65.8	68.9	72.6	73.2	73.9
% Urban	82.2	84.2	86.1	88.5	88.9	89.3
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	51.1	46.6	46.4	46.8	46.9	47.0
% Rural	58.9	51.1	43.3	33.7	32.1	30.5
% Urban	42.5	42.4	48.8	55.5	56.5	57.5
Access to electricity (% of population)	34.3	30.5	46.8	56.4	56.2	60.3
% Rural	19	5	24	30	21	...
% Urban	51.2	54.4	64.7	74.0	79.4	76.4
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	603	647	694	749	758	766
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	47	53	59	67	68	69
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0	0	0	1	1	1
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	84	124	114	150	149	147
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Per capita (m3)	2062	1800	1557	1314	1281	1250

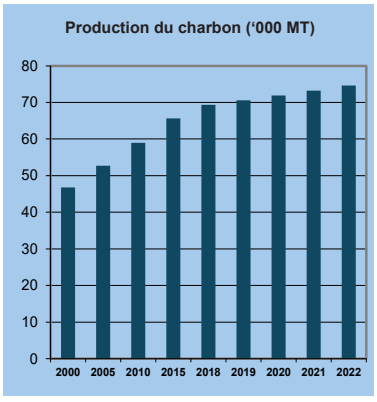
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
700	700	740	800	830	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.1	3.7	3.2	3.4	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.8	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.496	0.501	0.500	0.495	0.524	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
172	173	174	174	170	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	4.5	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	53.4	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	17.2	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.6	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	30.6	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	2.6	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
22.2	22.3	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 0.7	0.6	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
27.1	7.7	17.4	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
7.7	7.8	10.4	10.4	9.0	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
44.4	70.3	69.2	68.8	65.8	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
1	1	1	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 249	2 256	2 263	2 269	2 277	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1746	1751	1756	1760	1765	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
55.1	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	11.6	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
15.9	17.1	19.3	20.5	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
158	153	149	145	142	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
88.0	85.0	81.0	83.0	76.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
50.7	48.9	47.2	45.6	44.1	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
31.9	31.5	31.2	30.8	30.4	29.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.8	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
1 012	1 012	1 012	1 012	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
4.1	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
12.8	13.4	13.9	13.9	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
248	243	237	231	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
62.6	62.6	62.6	62.6	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
210	162	107	115	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
2	2	2	2	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
4	4	4	4	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
83.9	84.5	85.1	85.6	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
74.5	75.1	75.8	76.4	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
89.7	90.1	90.5	90.9	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
47.2	47.4	47.5	47.7	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
28.9	27.3	25.7	24.0	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
58.4	59.4	60.3	61.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
62.1	62.2	63.7	65.4	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
...	31	31	31	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
78.6	80.9	82.6	82.8	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
774	783	792	801	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
71	72	73	75	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
1	1	1	1	1	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
151	136	149	188	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
3.0	3.0	3.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1221	1192	1165	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

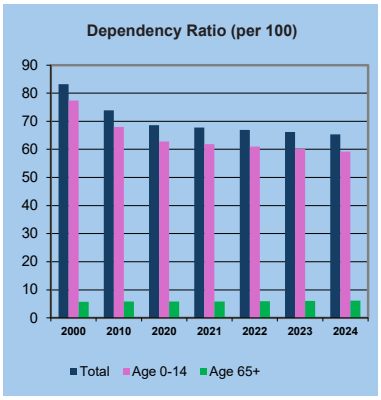


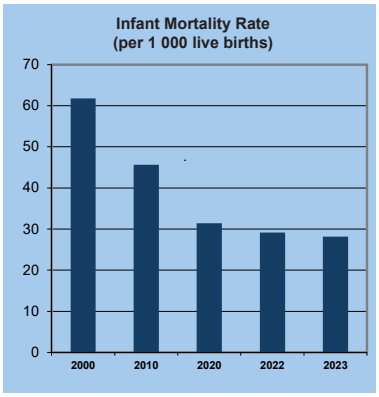


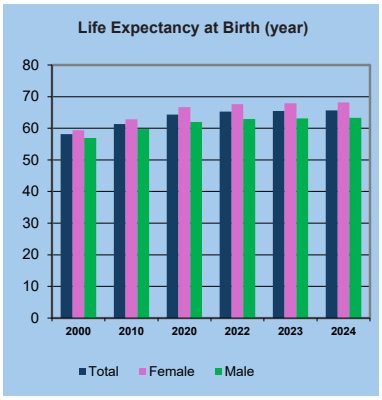


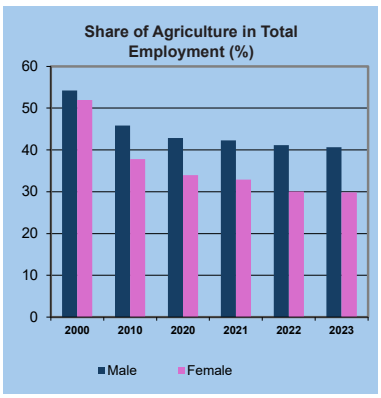


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



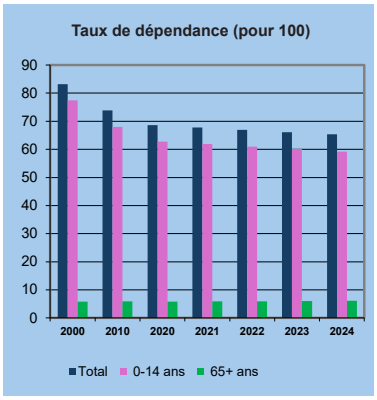


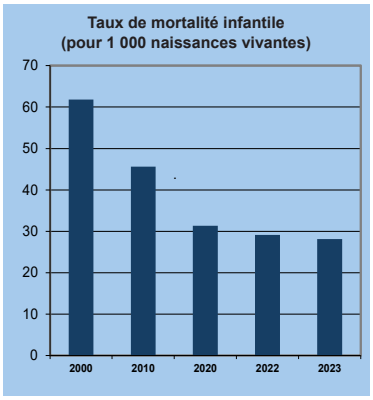


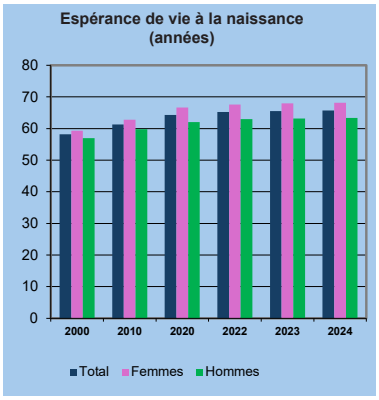


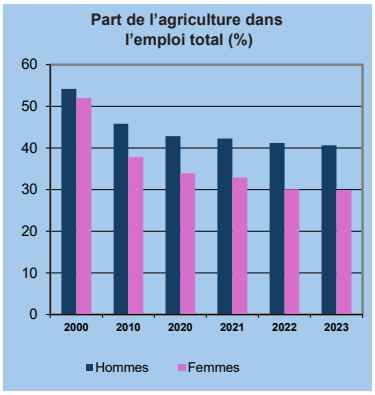
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	19 637	22 449	25 475	29 357	30 008	30 638
Female Population - Total ('000)	9 861	11 253	12 752	14 686	15 012	15 326
Age 0-14	4 100	4 480	4 923	5 571	5 655	5 729
Age 15-49	4 731	5 592	6 455	7 378	7 552	7 721
Age 50-64	703	770	893	1 182	1 235	1 291
Age 65+	327	411	481	555	570	585
Male Population - Total ('000)	9 776	11 197	12 723	14 670	14 997	15 311
Age 0-14	4 201	4 588	5 039	5 702	5 789	5 866
Age 15-49	4 698	5 598	6 481	7 421	7 596	7 768
Age 50-64	588	672	823	1 113	1 165	1 219
Age 65+	290	339	380	434	446	459
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1
Female	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1
Male	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.4
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	42.4	45.4	48.8	52.6	53.2	53.9
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	19.3	17.5	15.9	17.2	17.5	17.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	99	100	100	100	100
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	83.2	77.7	73.9	71.7	71.0	70.2
Age 0-14	77.4	71.8	68.0	65.9	65.2	64.4
Age 65+	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	36	32	29	24	24	23
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	22.2	23.6	24.0	29.3	30.5	31.6
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	499	390	337	258	274	273
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	62	53	46	36	35	34
Female (per 1,000 live births)	55	47	40	32	31	30
Male (per 1,000 live births)	64	55	47	37	35	34
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	58	60	61	64	64	64
Female (years)	59	61	63	65	66	66
Male (years)	57	58	60	62	62	62
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	31.4	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	10.9	8.3	10.9	12.7	12.7
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	571	509	...	...	157	194
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	42.0	...	29.0	...	35.5	...
Female (%)	50.0	...	35.0	...	44.0	...
Male (%)	34.0	...	22.0	...	25.1	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	79.9	86.7	...	101.8	100.5	98.7
Female (%)	76.3	84.1	...	101.4	100.0	98.3
Male (%)	83.5	89.3	...	102.1	101.0	99.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	32.6	38.1	...	67.3	66.6	68.2
Female (%)	29.0	34.4	...	65.4	65.0	66.9
Male (%)	36.1	41.8	...	69.1	68.3	69.5
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	4.9	5.3	...	6.1	6.1	6.0
Female (%)	4.7	5.1	...	6.1	6.1	6.0
Male (%)	5.1	5.4	...	6.1	6.2	6.1
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	65.5	70.7	...	...	93.2	91.8
Female (%)	63.9	69.5	...	...	92.7	91.2
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	34.3	31.1	36.7	39.7	40.9	41.6
Secondary (%)	22.3	15.2	24.2	24.8	24.8	25.2
Labor Force ('000)	8 469	9 799	11 061	12 541	12 867	13 190
Female (as % of total)	49.7	49.0	48.2	47.6	47.7	47.7
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	53.1	54.6	42.0	38.7	42.0	40.6
Female (%)	52.0	51.1	37.8	33.3	39.2	37.2
Male (%)	54.2	58.0	45.8	43.6	44.6	43.8

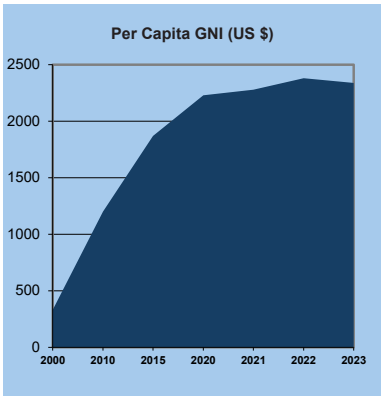
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
31 259	31 888	32 519	33 149	33 788	34 427	Population totale ('000)
15 638	15 954	16 271	16 588	16 910	17 233	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
5 800	5 864	5 924	5 981	6 037	6 089	0-14 ans
7 888	8 063	8 248	8 433	8 617	8 802	15-49 ans
1 350	1 409	1 464	1 518	1 577	1 637	50-64 ans
601	617	635	656	679	705	65+ ans
15 621	15 934	16 248	16 561	16 878	17 194	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
5 939	6 006	6 068	6 128	6 187	6 242	0-14 ans
7 935	8 109	8 294	8 477	8 659	8 841	15-49 ans
1 275	1 330	1 381	1 430	1 484	1 540	50-64 ans
473	489	505	525	548	572	65+ ans
2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	Femme (%)
2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	Homme (%)
3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
54.6	55.3	55.9	56.6	57.3	57.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
18.1	18.3	18.5	18.7	18.8	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100	100	100	100	100	100	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
69.5	68.6	67.7	66.9	66.1	65.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
63.6	62.8	61.9	61.0	60.1	59.2	0-14 ans
5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	65+ ans
23	23	22	22	21	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
32.5	33.4	34.2	35.0	35.8	36.6	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
244	263	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
33	31	30	29	28	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
29	28	27	26	25	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
32	30	28	27	25	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
64	64	64	65	65	66	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
67	67	67	68	68	68	Femme (ans)
62	62	62	63	63	63	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
34.8	...	...	36.6	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
13.1	13.1	14.5	14.5	14.5	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
137	244	428	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	23.5	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	27.9	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	18.7	...	...	...	Homme (%)
99.9	98.4	99.5	98.2	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
99.6	98.3	99.3	96.8	...	...	Filles (%)
100.2	98.5	99.6	99.6	...	...	Garçons (%)
71.2	74.0	76.2	77.8	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
70.3	73.3	75.6	78.0	...	...	Filles (%)
72.1	74.7	76.8	77.7	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.1	6.1	6.1	5.9	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.1	6.0	6.1	5.8	...	...	Filles (%)
6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	...	...	Garçons (%)
94.5	89.4	90.1	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
93.9	89.4	81.8	...	...	...	Filles (%)
43.0	44.5	46.3	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
25.3	26.4	26.4	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
13 513	13 731	14 064	14 549	14 887	15 209	Force de travail ('000)
47.8	47.8	48.0	48.0	48.0	47.9	Femme (en % du total)
39.2	38.5	37.7	35.8	35.4	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
35.3	33.9	32.9	30.1	29.9	...	Femme (%)
42.9	42.9	42.3	41.2	40.6	...	Homme (%)

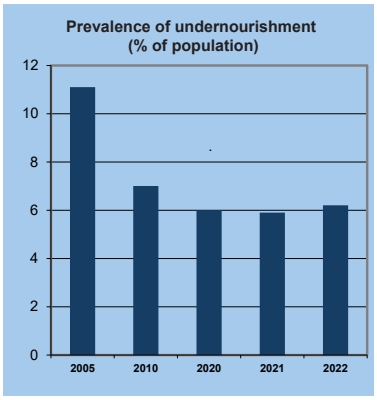


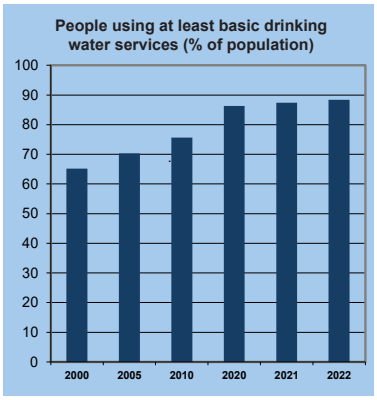


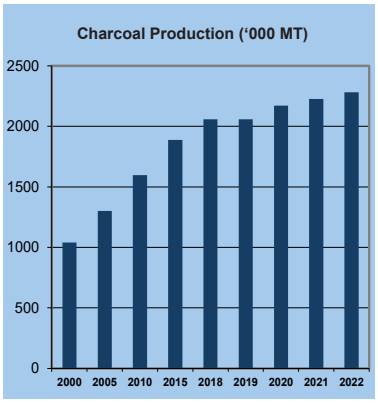








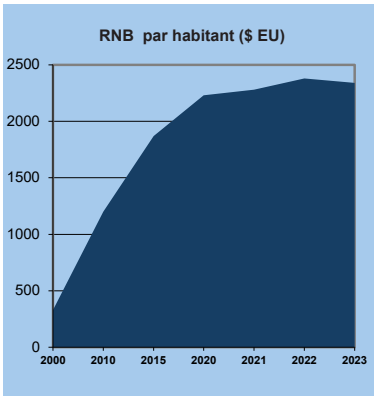


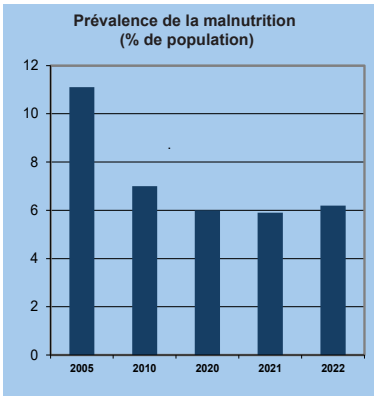


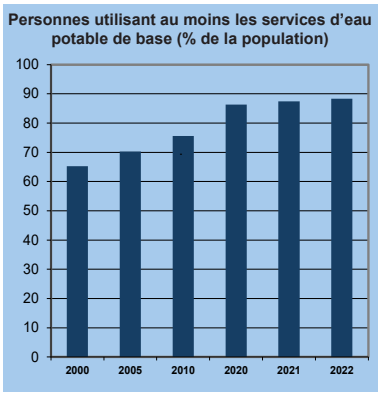
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	330	450	1 200	1 750	1 820	2 050
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8	3.5	4.7	3.4	2.7	2.4
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	7.4	5.5	3.5	3.2	3.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.494	0.520	0.565	0.598	0.602	0.606
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	140	142
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	16.1	...	9.3	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	31.9	...	23.4	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	42.5	...	25.2	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	32.7	...	32.2	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	1.9	...	1.6	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	39.4	40.9	30.8	22.7	21.2	22.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 18.3	4.1	5.3	3.0	8.4	4.9
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	12.0	15.2	9.6	12.8	11.9	9.7
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	9.1	12.3	8.9	14.4
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	103.2	205.3	227.1	442.3
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	1	1	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	97	40	3	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 222	2 244	2 262	2 277	2 281	2 285
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1722	1738	1754	1766	1769	1772
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	55.2	55.1	53.5	50.0	49.0	48.1
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	12.6	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	11.1	7.0	9.8	9.0	7.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	216	203	183	156	152	148
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	99.0	99.0	99.0	94.0	99.0	98.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	100.2	82.2	66.5	50.2	48.1	46.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	35.9	34.4	32.7	30.2	28.9	28.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	10.0	9.3	8.6	7.7	7.6	7.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	22 754	22 754	22 754	22 754	22 754	22 754
Arable Land (as % of land area)	16.5	17.5	18.6	19.9	20.1	20.3
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	8.0	9.0	10.0	11.1	11.3	11.5
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	31.6	26.7	25.9	23.3	21.7	21.9
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	15.1	15.1	15.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	5.0	9.8	10.6	10.9	11.9	11.3
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	8 849	8 396	7 943	7 922	7 964	7 971
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	56.1	53.3	54.5	54.3	53.1	53.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 307	1 360	1 602	1 519	1 619	1 645
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	50	135	220	268	275	283
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	2	2	5	5	5	5
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	65.2	70.3	75.6	82.0	83.1	84.2
% Rural	53.9	58.6	63.1	68.6	69.6	70.5
% Urban	79.6	83.4	87.7	93.1	94.0	94.9
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	6.2	10.0	15.0	21.5	22.7	23.8
% Rural	2.2	5.1	9.2	14.9	15.9	16.9
% Urban	11.5	15.5	20.7	27.0	28.1	29.2
Access to electricity (% of population)	43.7	41.3	64.2	79.3	79.0	80.4
% Rural	15	8	55	67	65	68
% Urban	80.5	78.4	72.8	89.8	90.0	89.9
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	26 725	31 915	37 791	45 203	46 410	47 639
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	1 039	1 300	1 596	1 944	2 001	2 058
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	6	7	11	16	17	19
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	1	1	1
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	375	297	407	457	468	494
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3
Per capita (m3)	1543	1350	1189	1032	1010	989

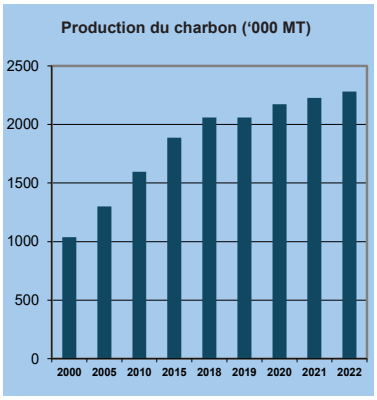
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
2 150	2 230	2 280	2 380	2 340	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.3	4.4	3.9	3.7	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.2	3.4	3.4	2.9	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.611	0.632	0.632	0.602	0.628	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
138	135	133	145	143	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.5	...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
22.0	22.0	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.7	4.7	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
8.6	9.1	8.9	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
10.4	16.6	12.8	14.3	26.6	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
263.8	352.8	345.3	446.7	411.0	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 289	2 293	2 298	2 302	2 307	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1775	1778	1781	1785	1788	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
47.2	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	12.0	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
6.9	6.0	5.9	6.2	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
144	140	136	133	129	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
96.0	93.0	99.0	96.0	97.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
43.9	42.0	40.2	38.5	37.1	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
27.9	27.4	27.0	26.6	26.3	25.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.3	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.0	7.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
22 754	22 754	22 754	22 754	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
20.5	20.7	20.7	20.7	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
11.7	11.9	11.9	11.9	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
22.7	22.8	22.8	22.8	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
15.0	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
10.1	9.5	9.5	9.4	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
7 978	7 986	7 993	8 000	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
54.8	55.4	55.4	55.4	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 880	1 923	2 058	2 051	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
290	297	304	312	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
5	5	5	5	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
85.2	86.3	87.4	88.4	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
71.4	72.3	73.2	74.1	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
95.8	96.7	97.7	98.4	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
25.0	26.2	27.4	28.6	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
18.0	19.1	20.2	21.4	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
30.3	31.4	32.5	33.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
83.5	85.4	86.3	85.1	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
70	73	74	72	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
93.8	94.6	95.2	95.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
47 639	50 166	51 453	52 765	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
2 058	2 171	2 226	2 281	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
20	22	25	25	24	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
1	1	1	1	1	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
577	627	672	672	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
1.4	1.4	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
30.3	30.3	30.3	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
969	950	932	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

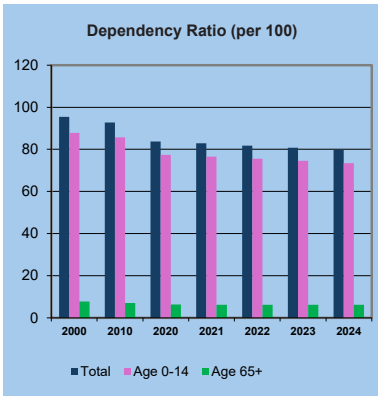


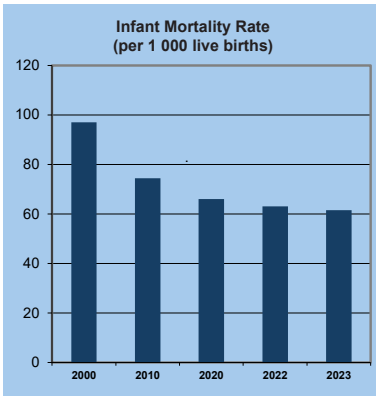


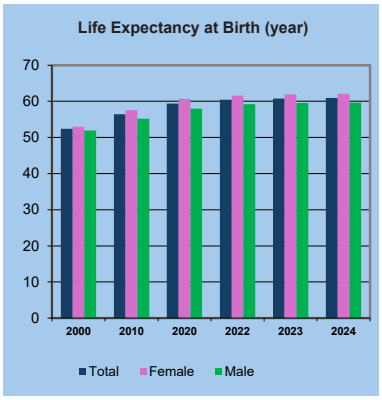


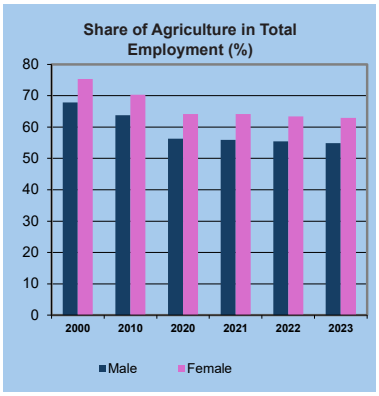


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



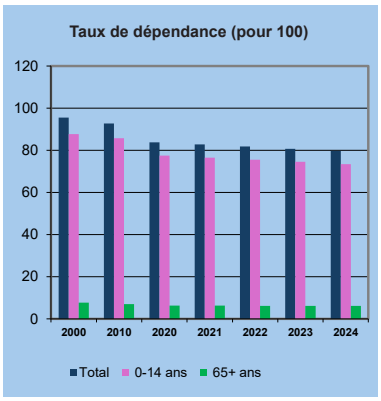


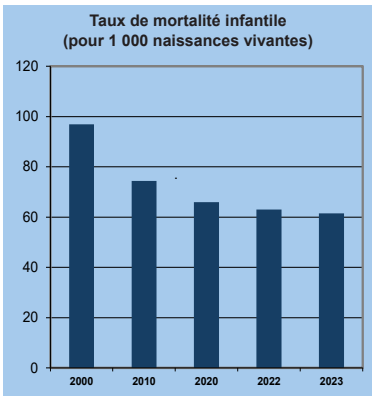


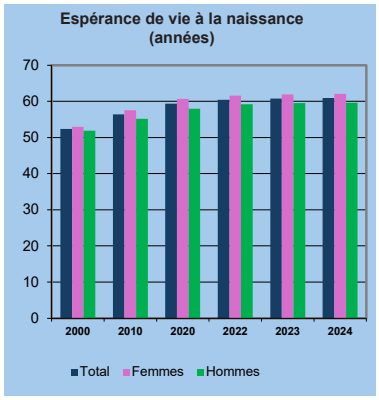


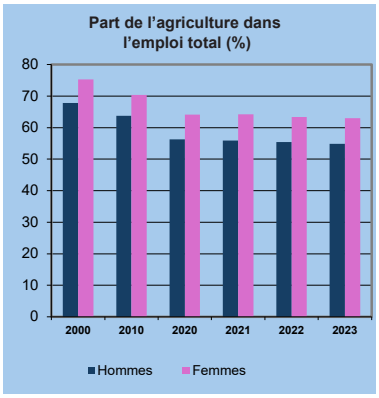
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	8 429	9 246	10 396	12 073	12 386	12 705
Female Population - Total ('000)	4 275	4 717	5 303	6 142	6 296	6 453
Age 0-14	1 866	2 064	2 279	2 564	2 618	2 672
Age 15-49	1 893	2 097	2 412	2 874	2 957	3 042
Age 50-64	330	356	395	460	472	484
Age 65+	186	200	217	244	249	255
Male Population - Total ('000)	4 154	4 529	5 093	5 931	6 090	6 252
Age 0-14	1 917	2 125	2 345	2 635	2 691	2 746
Age 15-49	1 817	1 965	2 271	2 747	2 836	2 927
Age 50-64	271	285	314	371	382	393
Age 65+	148	154	163	178	181	185
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
Female	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Male	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.6
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	32.3	33.8	35.0	36.4	36.8	37.1
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	45.8	45.1	43.4	41.0	40.6	40.1
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97	96	96	97	97	97
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	95.5	96.6	92.8	87.1	86.3	85.6
Age 0-14	87.7	89.1	85.8	80.6	79.9	79.1
Age 65+	7.7	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.4
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	46	39	36	33	33	33
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	6.1	7.2	6.5	8.9	9.8	10.7
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.9	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	971	846	741	626	572	568
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	97	81	74	70	69	68
Female (per 1,000 live births)	89	73	66	62	62	61
Male (per 1,000 live births)	97	82	75	69	68	66
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	52	54	56	58	59	59
Female (years)	53	55	58	60	60	60
Male (years)	52	54	55	57	57	58
Gender Ratio F/M	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	16.7	...	...	...	18.7
Women in national parliaments (%)	8.8	19.3	...	21.9	21.9	21.9
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	410	325	287	261	...	228
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	75.0	...	...	60.0
Female (%)	...	...	88.0	76.1	...	72.0
Male (%)	...	...	63.0	...	...	46.0
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	58.4	77.5	85.6	93.1	98.6	99.6
Female (%)	47.1	69.4	77.8	84.3	90.3	91.6
Male (%)	69.4	85.4	93.3	101.7	106.6	107.3
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	29.0	...	36.5	...	37.3
Female (%)	...	19.3	...	28.8	...	30.3
Male (%)	...	38.5	...	44.1	...	44.2
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.6	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.0
Female (%)	2.9	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.5
Male (%)	4.4	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	45.9	63.3	71.9	79.5	...	83.5
Female (%)	38.7	57.6	65.7	72.3	...	77.0
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	25.9	24.3	28.8	30.6	31.4	32.1
Secondary (%)	...	4.8	...	4.8	...	5.1
Labor Force ('000)	2 944	3 114	3 368	3 732	3 795	3 858
Female (as % of total)	50.7	49.8	47.3	43.5	42.8	42.1
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	71.7	69.2	66.9	62.3	61.1	60.2
Female (%)	75.3	72.5	70.3	66.3	65.6	64.8
Male (%)	67.8	65.9	63.7	59.2	57.7	56.8

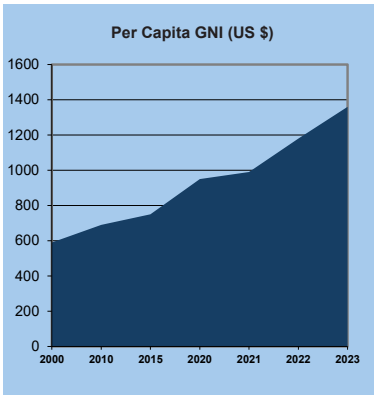
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
13 034	13 371	13 711	14 055	14 405	14 755	Population totale ('000)
6 614	6 778	6 944	7 112	7 283	7 454	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 725	2 778	2 830	2 880	2 928	2 974	0-14 ans
3 131	3 223	3 319	3 417	3 519	3 622	15-49 ans
497	510	522	535	549	563	50-64 ans
261	267	273	280	287	295	65+ ans
6 421	6 593	6 767	6 943	7 123	7 301	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 802	2 857	2 911	2 963	3 013	3 061	0-14 ans
3 024	3 126	3 231	3 339	3 451	3 564	15-49 ans
405	416	427	438	450	461	50-64 ans
190	193	197	203	208	215	65+ ans
2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	Femme (%)
2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	Homme (%)
3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
37.5	37.9	38.3	38.8	39.3	39.7	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
39.7	39.3	39.0	38.7	38.5	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97	97	97	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
84.7	83.8	82.8	81.8	80.8	79.7	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
78.3	77.5	76.5	75.6	74.6	73.5	0-14 ans
6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	65+ ans
32	32	31	31	30	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
11.5	12.2	12.8	13.4	14.0	14.6	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
556	553	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
67	66	65	63	62	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
60	59	57	56	55	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
64	61	58	55	52	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
59	59	59	60	61	61	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
61	61	61	62	62	62	Femme (ans)
58	58	58	59	60	60	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	17.1	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
22.8	16.7	...	29.6	29.6	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
244	218	261	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
96.9	100.5	96.8	101.2	104.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
88.9	92.8	90.2	94.3	96.6	...	Filles (%)
104.6	108.0	103.3	107.9	111.2	...	Garçons (%)
37.6	37.0	35.6	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
31.5	31.1	30.5	...	...	...	Filles (%)
43.6	42.8	40.4	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
5.8	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.3	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.3	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.8	...	Filles (%)
6.3	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.7	...	Garçons (%)
82.3	85.3	80.6	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
75.9	78.9	75.3	...	...	...	Filles (%)
32.4	40.9	33.1	33.1	35.1	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
5.5	5.4	5.8	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
3 923	4 004	4 122	4 268	4 401	4 531	Force de travail ('000)
41.4	41.3	41.1	41.4	41.3	41.2	Femme (en % du total)
59.4	59.6	59.3	58.8	58.2	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
64.2	64.2	64.2	63.4	63.0	...	Femme (%)
56.0	56.3	55.9	55.5	54.9	...	Homme (%)

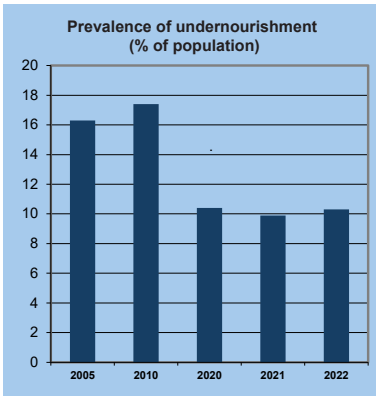


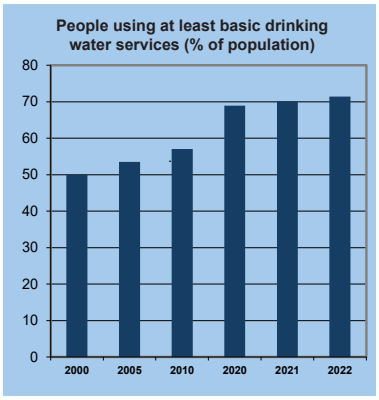


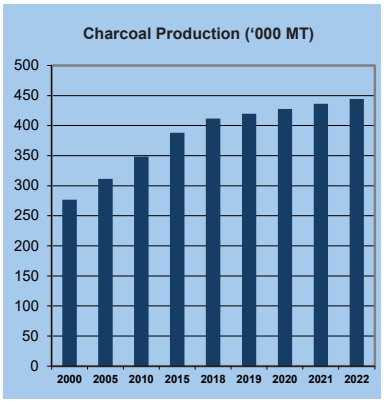








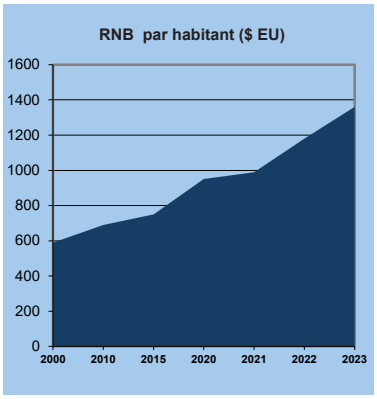


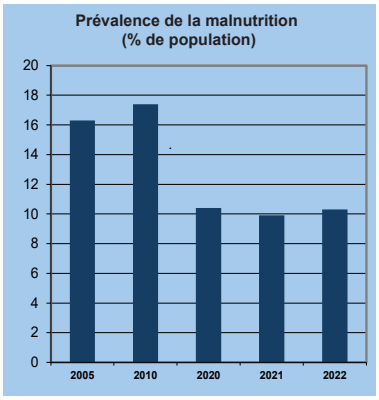


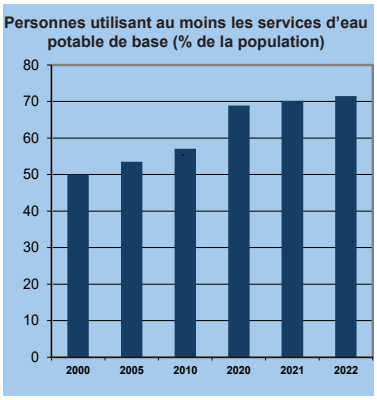
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	590	540	690	760	810	850
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	4.0	3.4	5.4	3.9	3.7
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	1.8	1.3	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.340	0.383	0.416	0.465	0.471	0.473
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	175	174
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	3.1
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	43.7
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	13.8
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	23.1
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	3.5
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	22.4	24.2	18.8	19.7	19.5	19.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 30.3	1.3	19.7	4.4	2.8	4.6
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	27.9	23.0	19.4	27.2	9.5	10.8
Physician per 100,000 People	9.1	10.2	...	8.1	...	21.9
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	45.1	...	...	12.0	...	56.6
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	0	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	8	29	5	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 168	2 172	2 192	2 211	2 213	2 211
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1688	1690	1703	1716	1718	1716
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	59.0	58.3	56.8	54.6	54.1	53.6
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	22.7	...	18.3	...	16.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	16.3	17.4	13.2	13.2	12.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	228	210	186	176	176	176
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	81.0	80.0	93.0	73.0	73.0	73.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	165.4	136.6	122.0	111.7	109.9	108.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	41.8	40.4	39.6	37.4	36.9	36.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.9	13.2	11.9	10.5	10.4	10.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	24 572	24 572	24 572	24 572	24 572	24 572
Arable Land (as % of land area)	11.2	11.2	14.8	19.8	20.5	21.1
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	30.7	35.6	35.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	14.6	15.0	12.0	7.7	7.0	6.5
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	6 929	6 749	6 569	6 349	6 309	6 269
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	57.2	57.5	61.3	66.5	67.3	68.0
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 207	1 531	2 415	3 158	3 239	3 296
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	45	49	52	54	55	56
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	31	33	34	221	222	223
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	50.0	53.5	57.0	64.0	65.2	66.4
% Rural	38.8	42.3	45.8	52.2	53.3	54.4
% Urban	75.1	77.2	79.3	85.5	86.6	87.7
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	9.2	13.1	17.8	24.1	25.3	26.4
% Rural	3.6	6.9	10.7	15.9	16.9	17.8
% Urban	21.6	26.1	31.8	39.1	40.4	41.7
Access to electricity (% of population)	15.2	20.2	28.1	33.5	35.4	45.0
% Rural	...	...	6	7	9	21
% Urban	55.9	63.8	71.9	82.2	83.4	86.7
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	11 444	11 687	11 959	12 266	12 303	12 340
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	277	311	348	396	404	412
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1	2	3	3	3	3
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	90	97	95	111	113	154
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	226.0	226.0	226.0	226.0	226.0	226.0
Per capita (m3)	26813	24443	21739	18719	18247	17789

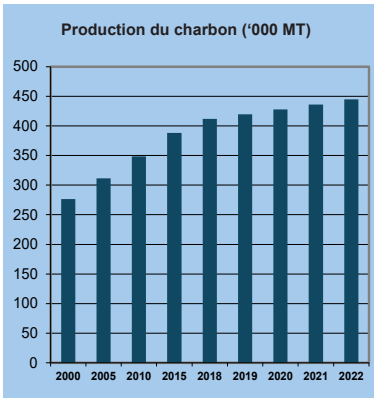
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
940	950	990	1 180	1 360	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
4.1	3.9	3.7	4.0	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
1.9	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.7	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.477	0.466	0.465	0.471	0.500	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
178	182	182	181	179	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
...	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
19.7	19.8	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.5	4.5	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
10.8	12.3	22.7	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	21.0	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	42.1	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 216	2 220	2 225	2 230	2 235	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1720	1723	1726	1730	1733	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
53.0	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	15.0	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
11.7	10.4	9.9	10.3	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
176	175	175	175	175	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
73.0	73.0	73.0	73.0	73.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
105.7	103.2	100.5	97.8	95.0	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
36.0	35.5	35.0	34.4	33.8	33.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.9	9.9	9.8	9.3	9.1	9.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
24 572	24 572	24 572	24 572	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
20.0	20.1	20.3	20.7	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
4.4	5.4	5.7	5.8	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
35.6	35.8	37.6	37.6	37.6	37.6	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
6.8	5.7	5.4	5.2	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
6 229	6 189	6 149	6 109	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
67.9	69.1	69.6	70.0	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
3 093	3 028	3 003	2 978	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
56	57	57	58	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
223	223	223	223	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
67.7	68.9	70.2	71.5	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
55.6	56.7	57.9	59.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
88.8	89.8	90.9	92.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
27.6	28.8	30.0	31.3	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
18.8	19.7	20.7	21.7	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
43.0	44.3	45.7	47.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
42.2	44.7	46.8	47.7	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
17	19	21	21	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
86.0	88.3	89.8	91.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
12 380	12 420	12 464	12 510	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
420	428	436	444	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
3	4	4	4	4	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
147	180	253	219	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.9	0.9	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
226.0	226.0	226.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
17339	16902	16484	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

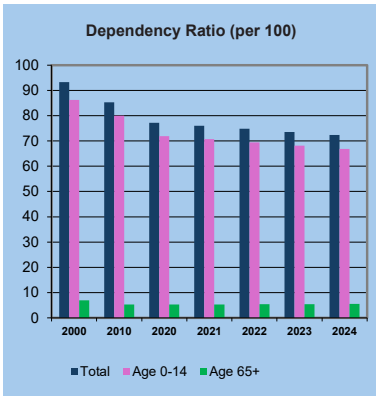


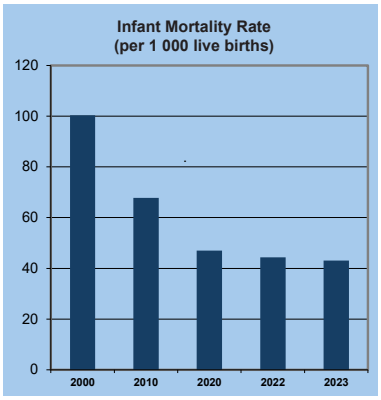


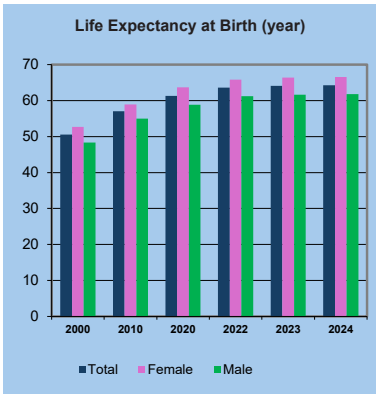


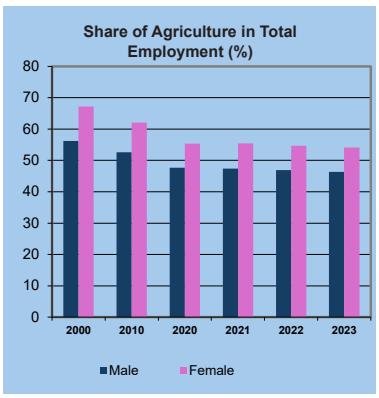


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



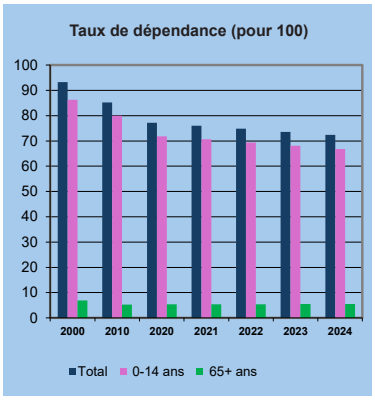


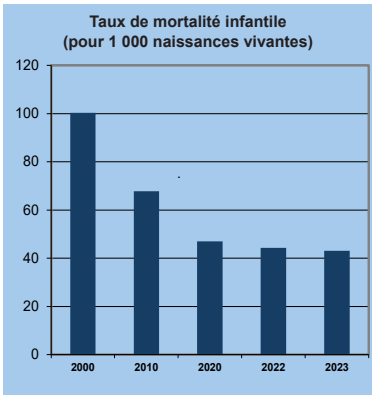


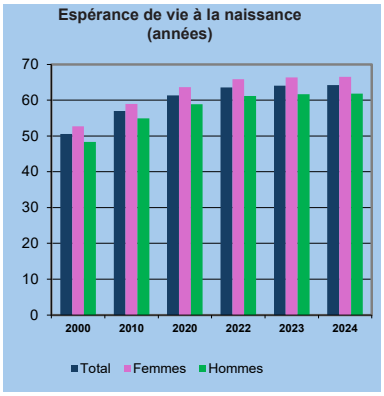


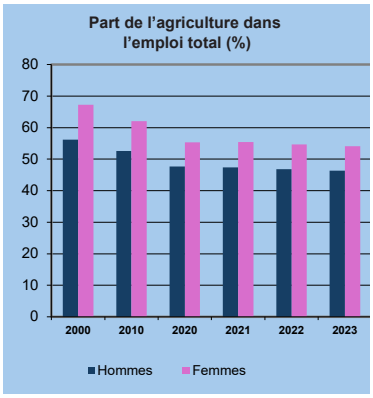
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 235	1 382	1 566	1 832	1 877	1 922
Female Population - Total ('000)	635	708	799	930	953	975
Age 0-14	274	301	335	380	387	393
Age 15-49	296	334	379	449	463	476
Age 50-64	41	50	60	70	72	73
Age 65+	23	23	25	30	32	33
Male Population - Total ('000)	600	674	767	902	924	947
Age 0-14	277	305	341	389	395	401
Age 15-49	267	310	363	440	454	469
Age 50-64	35	39	43	50	52	54
Age 65+	21	20	20	22	23	23
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4
Female	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Male	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	36.5	38.1	39.8	42.2	42.6	43.0
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	61.8	63.7	65.0	66.3	66.6	67.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	95	95	96	97	97	97
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	93.2	88.6	85.2	81.3	80.4	79.4
Age 0-14	86.3	82.7	80.0	76.1	75.2	74.1
Age 65+	6.9	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	55	51	45	38	37	37
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	7.2	9.7	12.9	17.7	18.6	19.5
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.2
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 300	977	795	673	705	648
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	100	85	68	53	52	50
Female (per 1,000 live births)	91	76	60	47	46	44
Male (per 1,000 live births)	98	82	62	41	38	36
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51	53	57	61	61	62
Female (years)	53	55	59	63	63	64
Male (years)	48	51	55	58	59	59
Gender Ratio F/M	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	7.8	14.0	10.0	13.7	13.7	13.7
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	58	...	39	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	59.0	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	73.0	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	42.0	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	75.5	114.7	113.4	...	...	...
Female (%)	61.1	...	110.4	...	...	...
Male (%)	89.8	...	116.4	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	17.9	32.1	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	12.8	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	23.0	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	4.7	6.9	7.1	...	...	...
Female (%)	3.8	...	6.9	...	...	...
Male (%)	5.6	...	7.3	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	49.2	...	69.5	...	...	...
Female (%)	41.2	...	68.3	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	20.2	...	21.8	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	6.2	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	390	439	498	592	609	628
Female (as % of total)	44.3	44.8	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	61.3	59.6	56.9	53.3	52.4	51.9
Female (%)	67.2	65.1	62.1	57.9	57.2	56.3
Male (%)	56.2	54.9	52.6	49.3	48.3	48.1

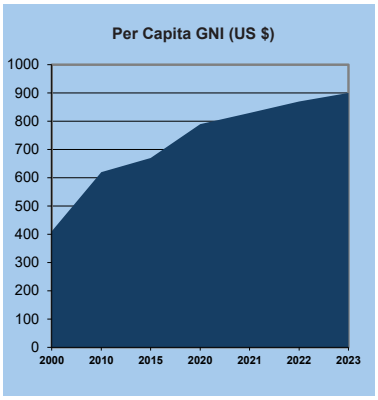
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
1 968	2 013	2 059	2 106	2 153	2 201	Population totale ('000)
998	1 020	1 043	1 066	1 090	1 113	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
398	403	408	413	417	422	0-14 ans
490	504	518	532	546	561	15-49 ans
75	77	79	82	85	88	50-64 ans
35	36	38	40	41	43	65+ ans
970	993	1 016	1 040	1 064	1 088	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
407	413	418	423	428	432	0-14 ans
483	497	512	527	542	557	15-49 ans
56	58	61	64	67	71	50-64 ans
24	24	25	26	26	27	65+ ans
2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	Femme (%)
2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	Homme (%)
3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
43.5	43.9	44.4	44.8	45.3	45.7	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
67.2	67.4	67.6	67.8	67.9	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97	97	97	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
78.3	77.2	76.0	74.8	73.6	72.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
73.0	71.8	70.7	69.4	68.1	66.8	0-14 ans
5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	65+ ans
36	35	34	33	33	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
20.4	21.2	22.0	22.8	23.6	24.4	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
710	725	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
48	47	46	44	43	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
43	42	40	39	38	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
34	32	30	29	27	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
62	61	62	64	64	64	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
64	64	64	66	66	67	Femme (ans)
60	59	59	61	62	62	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	9.8	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
45.1	...	...	36.1	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
59.7	...	...	47.8	...	...	Femme (%)
28.7	...	...	22.7	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
646	659	684	705	726	747	Force de travail ('000)
45.1	45.0	45.1	44.9	44.9	44.9	Femme (en % du total)
51.1	51.2	51.1	50.5	50.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
55.5	55.3	55.4	54.7	54.1	...	Femme (%)
47.3	47.7	47.4	46.9	46.3	...	Homme (%)

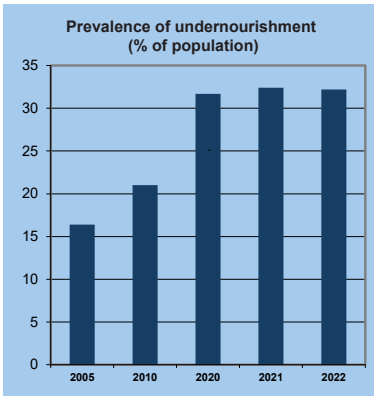


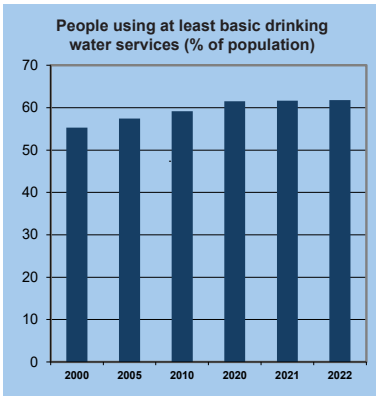


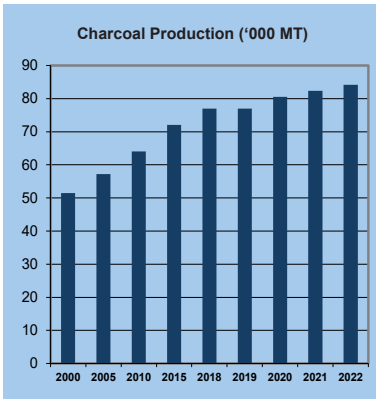








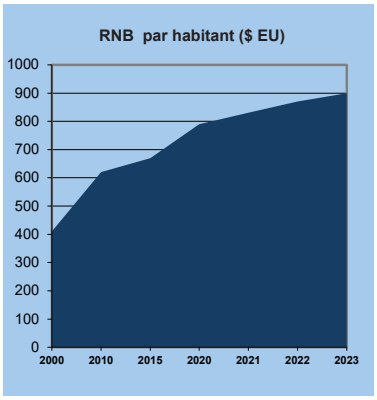


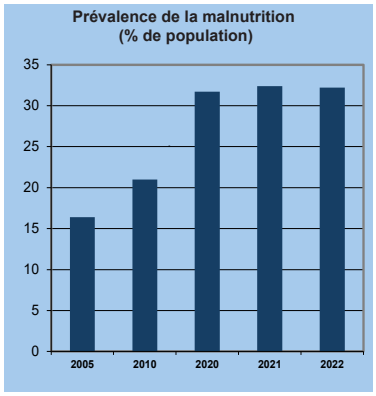


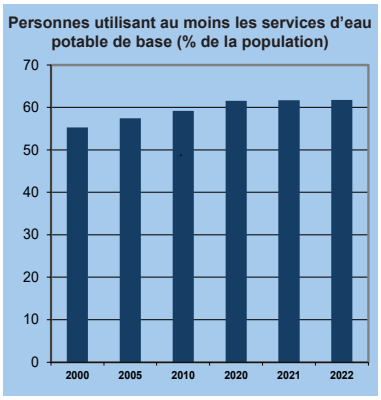
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	410	470	620	670	710	750
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	4.6	5.3	8.3	7.0	7.3
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	1.7	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	0.403	0.436	0.468	0.470	0.472
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	177	178
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	30.2	...	...	4.7
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	48.7	...	...	47.7
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	66.7	...	...	21.7
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	42.0	...	...	27.6
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	1.6	...	...	3.3
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	43.4	45.7	47.0	49.1	47.2	46.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 3.1	12.4	0.7	5.3	1.1	1.3
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	18.0	29.8	41.4	26.7	21.2	22.9
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	10.0	...	30.1
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	56.9	...	38.7
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	9	9	11	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 183	2 189	2 200	2 222	2 228	2 228
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1695	1701	1710	1725	1730	1730
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	56.6	55.9	54.7	53.2	52.9	52.6
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	19.8	...	18.0	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	16.4	21.0	28.3	27.9	28.0
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	305	361	361	361	361	361
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	77.0	89.0	93.0	91.0	87.0	89.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	173.8	144.9	114.2	88.4	85.3	82.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	42.3	40.6	38.3	34.2	33.0	32.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.8	13.5	10.8	8.7	8.4	8.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	2 812	2 812	2 812	2 812	2 812	2 812
Arable Land (as % of land area)	10.7	10.0	10.7	11.2	11.2	11.7
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	4.1	6.2	7.0	8.2	8.2	8.2
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	16.7	16.7	16.7
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	0.1	0.4	0.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	2 149	2 107	2 064	2 014	2 005	1 997
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	23.6	25.1	26.6	28.3	28.3	28.8
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	162	160	149	159	152	160
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	0	1	1	1	1	1
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	95	95	95	95	95	95
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	55.3	57.4	59.2	60.8	61.0	61.2
% Rural	42.6	45.4	47.9	50.6	51.0	51.4
% Urban	77.6	76.9	76.0	74.6	74.3	74.0
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	4.2	7.7	13.5	21.0	22.3	23.6
% Rural	0.0	1.5	5.9	11.4	12.4	13.3
% Urban	11.5	17.6	24.7	33.9	35.5	37.1
Access to electricity (% of population)	...	5.2	6.0	22.9	26.0	28.4
% Rural	...	...	2	11	13	13
% Urban	23.8	25.2	11.8	39.7	43.9	48.1
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	2 230	2 411	2 600	2 825	2 859	2 894
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	51	57	64	74	75	77
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	17	45	44	88	91	95
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0
Per capita (m3)	12958	11581	10215	8734	8524	8324

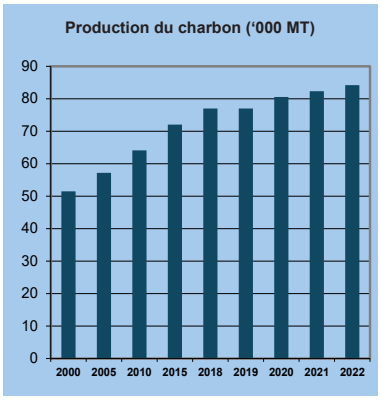
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
820	790	830	870	900	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
7.2	9.0	8.2	8.1	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.480	0.483	0.483	0.483	0.514	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
175	177	177	179	174	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	5.9	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	50.5	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	26.0	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
...	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
47.1	48.0	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
0.8	2.3	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
20.6	27.5	23.2	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	19.1	22.0	25.2	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	77.3	105.4	99.0	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 235	2 242	2 250	2 256	2 262	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1734	1740	1745	1749	1753	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
52.3	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
16.3	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
30.7	31.7	32.4	32.2	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
361	361	361	361	361	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
84.0	67.0	34.0	80.0	81.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
79.1	76.6	74.1	71.6	69.3	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
31.8	31.4	31.0	30.5	30.0	29.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.9	8.2	8.0	7.2	7.1	7.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
2 812	2 812	2 812	2 812	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
13.0	13.2	13.9	14.0	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
16.7	26.3	26.3	27.1	27.1	26.2	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
1 988	1 980	1 972	1 963	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
29.0	29.3	29.9	30.0	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
186	192	207	207	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
1	1	1	1	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
95	95	95	95	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
61.4	61.5	61.7	61.8	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
51.8	52.2	52.5	52.5	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
73.7	73.4	73.1	73.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
25.0	26.3	27.7	27.8	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
14.3	15.2	16.2	16.2	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
38.7	40.4	42.1	42.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
30.9	33.4	35.8	37.4	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
14	15	16	16	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
52.3	56.4	60.5	61.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
2 894	2 964	2 998	3 033	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
77	80	82	84	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
42	41	40	40	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.2	0.2	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
16.0	16.0	16.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
8131	7947	7771	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

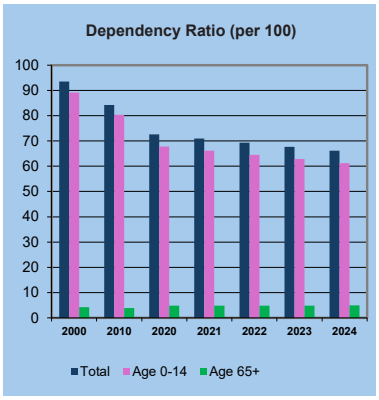


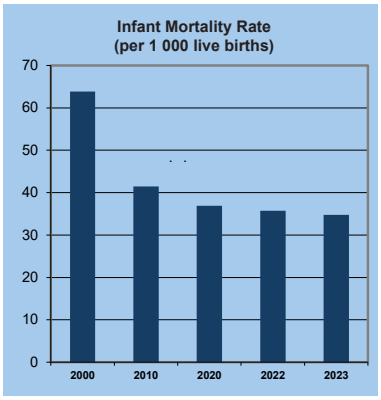


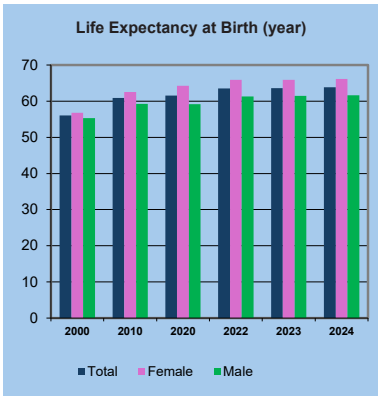


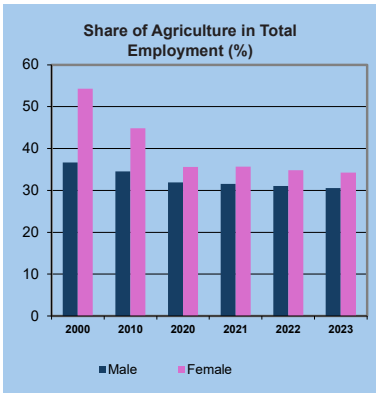


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



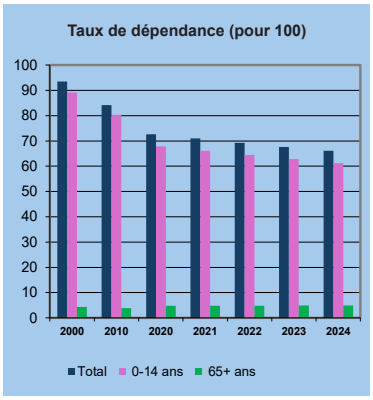


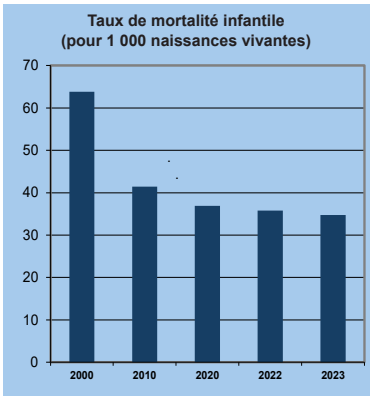


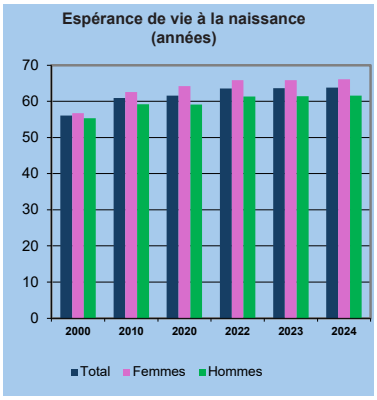


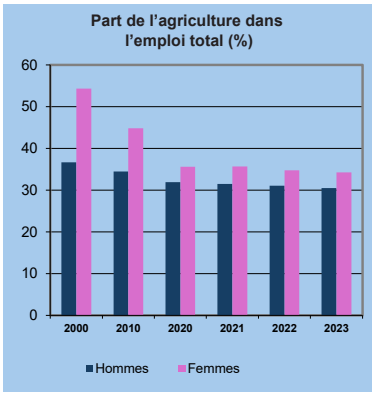
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	30 643	35 796	41 599	48 140	49 198	50 207
Female Population - Total ('000)	15 418	17 974	20 868	24 163	24 698	25 211
Age 0-14	7 053	7 928	9 045	9 945	10 035	10 099
Age 15-49	7 207	8 736	10 241	12 005	12 338	12 651
Age 50-64	764	846	1 064	1 527	1 613	1 706
Age 65+	395	465	517	686	712	756
Male Population - Total ('000)	15 225	17 822	20 730	23 976	24 499	24 996
Age 0-14	7 067	7 955	9 102	10 044	10 143	10 212
Age 15-49	7 205	8 751	10 238	11 953	12 273	12 575
Age 50-64	665	805	1 038	1 463	1 546	1 637
Age 65+	288	311	353	516	538	572
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.1
Female	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.1
Male	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	20.4	21.8	23.4	26.3	26.8	27.4
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	36.3	34.5	33.0	32.3	32.3	32.3
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	99	99	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	93.4	87.0	84.2	78.6	77.2	75.7
Age 0-14	89.1	83.0	80.4	74.2	72.7	71.1
Age 65+	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.6
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	27	25	24	23	23	23
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	6.1	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.2
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	38.5	40.6	48.4	61.4	61.6	61.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.1	4.8	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	564	503	476	505	490	512
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	64	49	41	39	39	38
Female (per 1,000 live births)	58	44	37	34	34	34
Male (per 1,000 live births)	65	50	42	39	39	38
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	56	59	61	63	63	63
Female (years)	57	60	63	65	65	65
Male (years)	55	57	59	60	61	61
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.04	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	3.6	7.1	9.8	19.7	21.8	21.8
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	915	446	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	18.0	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	22.0	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	13.0	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	94.3	103.6	...	104.1	...	...
Female (%)	93.1	101.0	...	103.9	...	...
Male (%)	95.4	106.2	...	104.3	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	41.0	47.3	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	39.8	45.9	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	42.1	48.6	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.8	6.4	...	6.0	...	...
Female (%)	5.7	6.3	...	6.0	...	...
Male (%)	5.9	6.6	...	6.1	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	65.0	85.3	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	65.7	84.8	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	41.8	43.8	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	39.4	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	12 114	14 647	17 354	20 989	21 584	22 170
Female (as % of total)	49.4	49.1	48.8	48.7	48.9	49.2
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	45.3	42.4	39.5	35.6	35.0	34.3
Female (%)	54.3	49.5	44.8	38.9	37.9	36.8
Male (%)	36.7	35.6	34.5	32.6	32.4	32.0

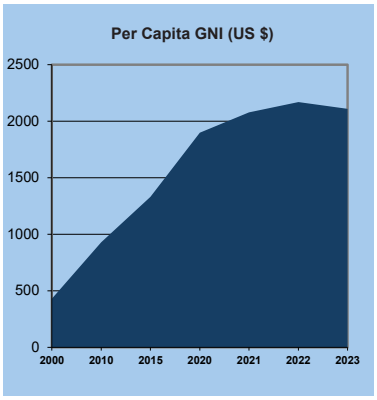
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
51 203	52 217	53 219	54 252	55 339	56 433	Population totale ('000)
25 717	26 234	26 746	27 272	27 822	28 377	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
10 148	10 194	10 230	10 261	10 292	10 322	0-14 ans
12 971	13 330	13 700	14 084	14 494	14 908	15-49 ans
1 798	1 881	1 962	2 043	2 121	2 198	50-64 ans
800	828	854	885	916	949	65+ ans
25 485	25 984	26 473	26 981	27 517	28 056	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
10 266	10 319	10 359	10 394	10 431	10 465	0-14 ans
12 885	13 229	13 583	13 952	14 346	14 744	15-49 ans
1 728	1 808	1 885	1 965	2 044	2 122	50-64 ans
606	628	646	669	696	725	65+ ans
2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	Femme (%)
2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	Homme (%)
4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
28.1	28.7	29.3	30.0	30.6	31.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
32.4	32.4	32.5	32.5	32.6	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	99	99	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
74.3	72.6	71.0	69.3	67.7	66.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
69.5	67.8	66.1	64.5	62.8	61.2	0-14 ans
4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	65+ ans
23	22	22	22	22	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
61.9	62.8	63.2	63.2	63.5	63.8	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
503	530	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
37	37	36	36	35	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
33	33	32	32	31	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
37	36	35	34	32	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
63	62	61	64	64	64	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
65	64	64	66	66	66	Femme (ans)
61	59	59	61	61	62	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	31.0	...	33.9	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
21.8	21.8	21.6	23.4	23.3	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
77.5	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
76.2	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
78.8	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
4.7	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
4.6	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
4.7	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
22 762	23 217	24 066	24 750	25 502	26 275	Force de travail ('000)
49.4	49.4	49.8	49.7	49.8	49.8	Femme (en % du total)
33.6	33.6	33.4	32.8	32.3	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
35.7	35.6	35.7	34.8	34.2	...	Femme (%)
31.7	31.9	31.5	31.1	30.5	...	Homme (%)

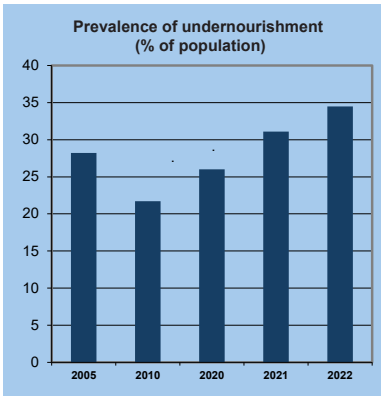


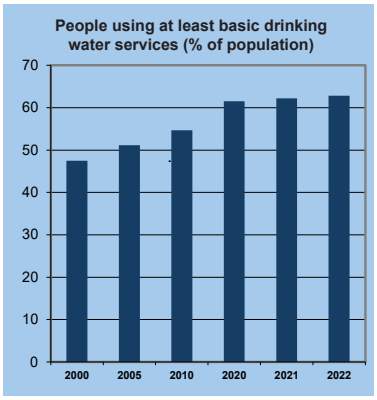


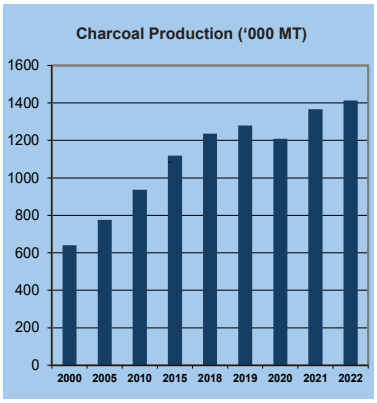








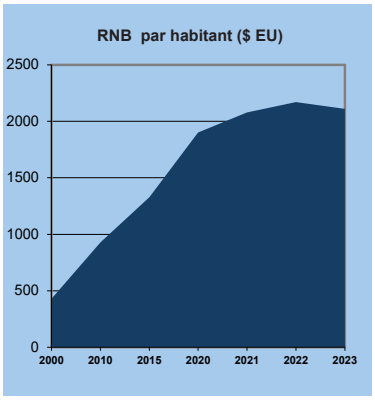


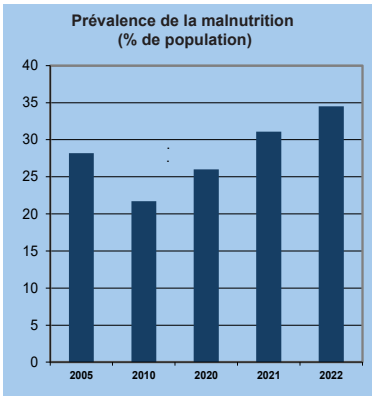


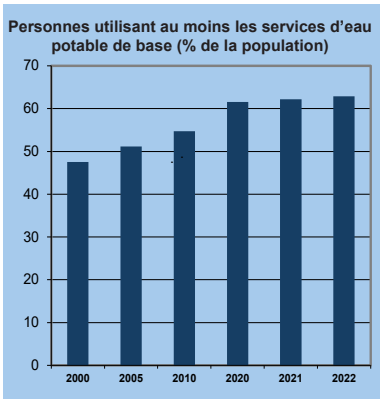
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	430	520	930	1 500	1 550	1 730
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	4.2	5.4	4.8	4.0	4.1
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	5.2	7.3	4.8	4.7	4.3	5.3
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.461	0.500	0.551	0.591	0.595	0.599
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	142	147
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	12.9	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	46.8	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	36.7	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	36.8	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	1.8	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	33.1	27.2	27.9	35.1	37.7	33.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 1.1	6.9	10.1	4.7	1.6	4.3
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	13.9	18.8	28.8	16.2	21.1	22.2
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	17.1	...	...	16.0
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	71.3	105.6	108.1	119.3
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	1	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	220	113	103	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 146	2 161	2 171	2 226	2 233	2 240
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1667	1679	1687	1728	1733	1738
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	47.3	44.5	41.3	40.4	40.4	40.3
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	17.1	18.0	...	13.0	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	28.2	21.7	21.8	23.2	22.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	451	630	531	348	319	292
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	91.0	85.0	99.0	97.0	87.0	93.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	96.3	71.5	53.5	46.0	45.3	44.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	40.2	38.8	36.3	30.2	29.6	29.0
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	9.9	8.6	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	56 914	56 914	56 914	56 914	56 914	56 914
Arable Land (as % of land area)	8.6	9.2	9.8	11.4	10.8	11.6
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	12.4	12.4	12.4
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	46.1	45.9	45.4	43.8	44.3	43.5
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	3 961	3 789	3 616	3 552	3 582	3 611
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	47.0	47.4	48.3	50.0	49.4	50.2
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 885	2 178	2 542	2 814	2 603	2 812
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	153	153	153	153	153	153
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	25	25	25	25	25	25
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	47.5	51.1	54.7	58.8	59.5	60.2
% Rural	37.5	41.1	44.7	49.0	49.7	50.4
% Urban	87.8	87.4	87.1	86.7	86.7	86.6
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	28.1	29.8	31.7	34.1	34.5	34.9
% Rural	27.6	29.3	31.0	33.1	33.4	33.8
% Urban	30.0	32.0	34.2	37.0	37.4	37.9
Access to electricity (% of population)	15.2	24.5	19.2	53.1	55.8	61.2
% Rural	7	15	7	42	46	52
% Urban	49.9	58.5	58.2	84.3	83.6	87.2
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	18 677	23 040	23 760	23 760	23 760	23 760
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	641	776	937	1 157	1 196	1 237
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	9	9	14	19	20	19
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	128	164	178	199	219	206
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.6	2.6	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7
Per capita (m3)	676	578	498	430	421	412

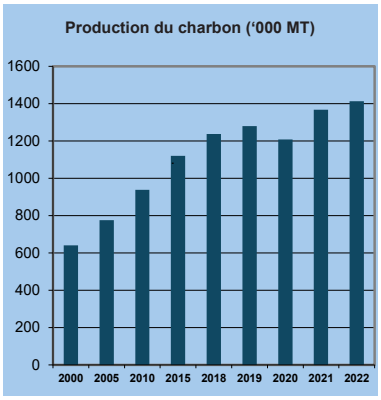
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 890	1 900	2 080	2 170	2 110	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
4.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.4	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.0	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.601	0.578	0.575	0.601	0.628	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
143	150	152	146	143	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	9.7	9.7	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	38.6	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	35.0	36.1	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.5	...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
33.9	34.6	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.1	4.0	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
18.5	17.2	18.4	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	7.4	9.8	23.6	28.9	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	59.0	65.0	202.4	227.3	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
1	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 247	2 254	2 261	2 267	2 272	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1743	1747	1752	1756	1760	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
40.3	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	9.8	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
23.4	26.0	31.1	34.5	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
267	251	253	245	223	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
96.0	97.0	94.0	94.0	90.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
43.3	42.8	41.9	41.1	39.9	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
28.2	27.8	27.6	27.3	27.1	27.0	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.3	7.9	8.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
56 914	56 914	56 914	56 914	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
11.7	11.2	11.3	11.1	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2	14.0	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
43.4	43.8	43.7	43.9	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
3 611	3 611	3 611	3 611	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
50.3	49.9	50.0	49.7	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
2 874	2 649	2 668	2 591	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
153	153	153	153	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
25	25	25	25	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
60.9	61.5	62.2	62.9	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
51.1	51.8	52.5	53.3	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
86.5	86.5	86.4	86.4	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
35.3	35.7	36.1	36.5	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
34.1	34.5	34.8	35.2	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
38.4	38.9	39.3	39.8	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
69.7	71.5	76.5	76.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
62	63	68	66	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
90.8	94.1	97.5	98.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
23 760	22 453	22 329	22 507	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
1 279	1 208	1 366	1 412	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
19	19	21	21	22	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
224	221	229	229	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
4.0	4.0	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
20.7	20.7	20.7	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
404	396	389	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

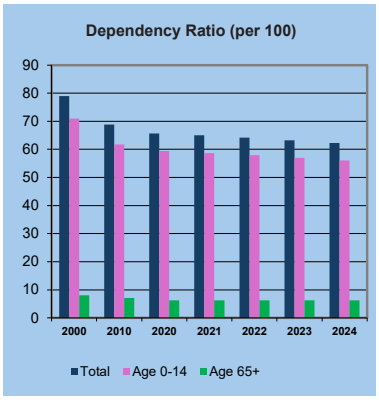


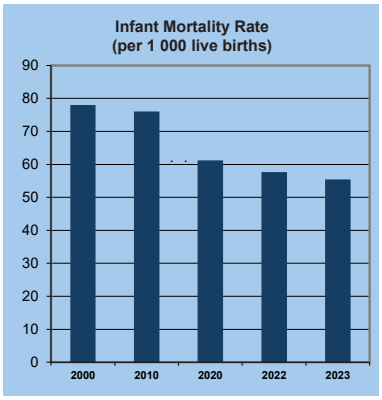


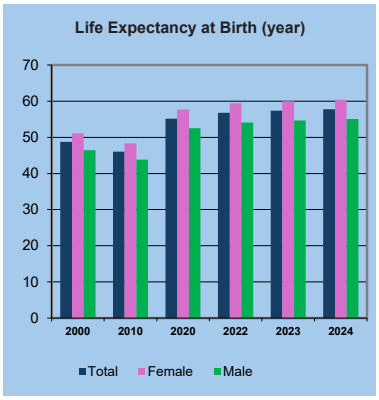


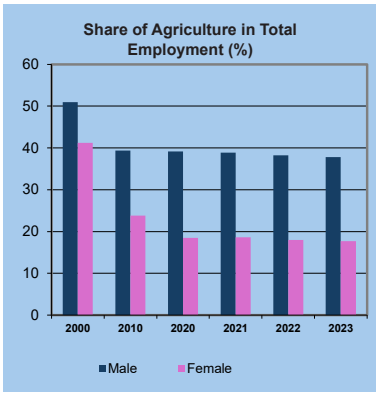


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



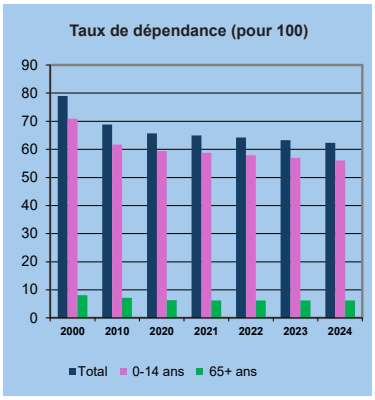


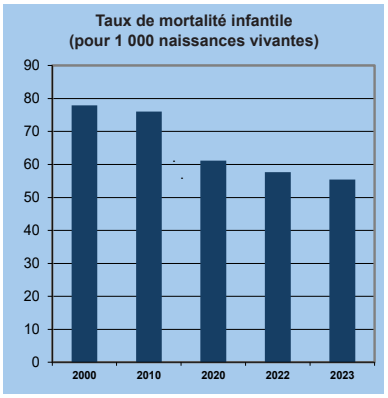


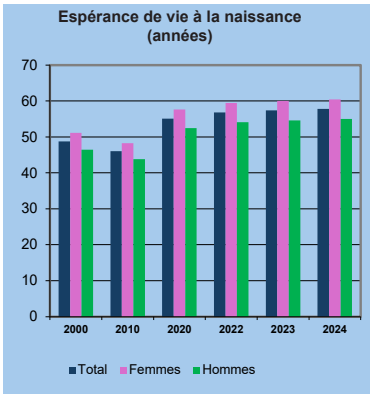


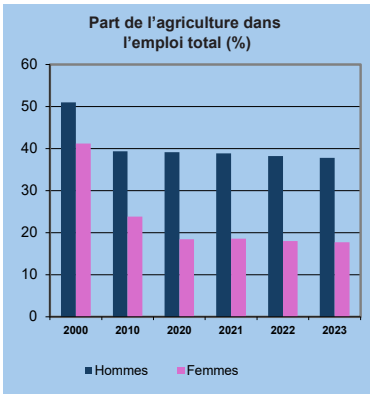
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	2 004	1 953	1 996	2 130	2 157	2 184
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 029	1 004	1 026	1 095	1 108	1 122
Age 0-14	396	364	363	388	392	395
Age 15-49	498	500	524	565	574	584
Age 50-64	82	85	87	89	90	90
Age 65+	54	55	52	52	53	53
Male Population - Total ('000)	975	949	970	1 035	1 049	1 062
Age 0-14	398	366	366	392	395	398
Age 15-49	472	484	508	548	557	566
Age 50-64	68	62	63	66	67	68
Age 65+	37	37	33	30	29	29
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	0.0	-0.9	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.2
Female	0.0	-0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
Male	0.0	-0.9	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.3
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	18.2	22.2	25.3	28.3	28.7	29.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	95	95	95	95	95	95
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	79.0	72.7	68.9	67.9	67.5	66.9
Age 0-14	70.9	64.5	61.7	61.5	61.1	60.6
Age 65+	8.1	8.1	7.2	6.4	6.4	6.3
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	37	39	37	34	33	32
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	17.7	15.0	13.8	11.9	11.1	10.3
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	32.7	39.4	51.9	62.9	63.6	64.2
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	545	563	1 040	668	640	599
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	78	81	76	68	68	65
Female (per 1,000 live births)	70	73	68	61	61	58
Male (per 1,000 live births)	78	82	75	67	66	61
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	49	44	46	53	54	55
Female (years)	51	46	48	55	56	57
Male (years)	46	41	44	50	51	52
Gender Ratio F/M	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	3.8	11.7	24.2	25.0	22.1	22.1
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	43	25	23	26	24	34
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	14.0	...	...	3.0	...	13.8
Female (%)	8.0	...	...	1.0	...	8.2
Male (%)	20.0	...	...	4.0	...	19.8
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	109.0	125.9	118.6	104.2	105.6	96.0
Female (%)	110.7	125.1	116.6	102.3	103.5	94.2
Male (%)	107.3	126.8	120.5	106.2	107.6	97.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	28.8	36.8	53.9	56.8	59.4	...
Female (%)	32.3	40.8	61.8	65.1	68.1	...
Male (%)	25.1	32.7	46.0	48.6	50.6	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	7.7	8.6	8.4	7.4	7.5	6.8
Female (%)	7.8	8.6	8.3	7.3	7.4	6.7
Male (%)	7.6	8.7	8.5	7.6	7.7	7.0
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	74.5	83.3	84.7	83.8	85.2	79.8
Female (%)	77.2	85.4	86.1	85.1	86.1	81.0
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	80.2	78.2	76.9	75.0	74.8	74.9
Secondary (%)	52.9	55.9	56.1	54.7	55.5	54.8
Labor Force ('000)	880	864	865	905	918	931
Female (as % of total)	47.8	46.9	45.7	45.1	45.1	45.2
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	46.4	38.3	32.3	30.4	30.4	30.3
Female (%)	41.2	31.4	23.8	20.0	19.5	19.0
Male (%)	51.0	44.3	39.4	38.6	38.9	38.9

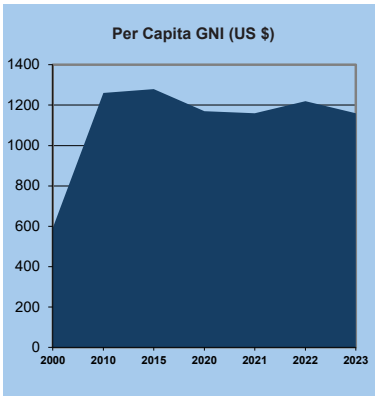
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
2 209	2 236	2 262	2 286	2 311	2 337	Population totale ('000)
1 135	1 148	1 161	1 173	1 186	1 199	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
397	399	401	401	401	401	0-14 ans
594	604	615	626	638	650	15-49 ans
90	90	90	89	89	89	50-64 ans
54	55	55	56	57	58	65+ ans
1 075	1 088	1 101	1 113	1 126	1 139	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
400	402	404	406	406	406	0-14 ans
576	586	596	606	617	629	15-49 ans
69	70	70	71	71	72	50-64 ans
30	30	30	30	31	32	65+ ans
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Femme (%)
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	Homme (%)
2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
29.7	30.2	30.7	31.2	31.7	32.2	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
95	95	95	95	95	95	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
66.3	65.6	65.0	64.2	63.3	62.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
60.0	59.4	58.7	57.9	57.0	56.0	0-14 ans
6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	65+ ans
31	31	30	29	29	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
9.5	8.6	7.9	7.2	6.6	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
64.8	65.3	65.7	66.2	66.6	67.0	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
629	566	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
63	61	60	58	55	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
57	55	54	52	50	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
58	55	51	48	45	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
55	55	54	57	57	58	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
58	58	57	59	60	60	Femme (ans)
53	53	52	54	55	55	Homme (ans)
1.09	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
23.3	23.3	23.3	26.4	26.4	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
36	43	55	54	58	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
91.3	87.7	85.0	83.6	81.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
91.9	86.5	84.2	82.2	80.3	...	Filles (%)
90.7	89.0	85.9	85.0	83.0	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.5	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.8	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.6	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.7	...	Filles (%)
6.5	6.4	6.1	6.1	5.9	...	Garçons (%)
77.1	75.7	69.7	70.6	69.3	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
80.2	76.4	70.4	71.0	69.7	...	Filles (%)
75.2	74.9	74.3	74.3	74.2	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
54.7	55.7	...	55.2	55.2	...	secondaire (%)
945	950	963	990	1 004	1 015	Force de travail ('000)
45.3	45.3	45.5	45.0	45.1	45.2	Femme (en % du total)
29.8	30.2	30.1	29.6	29.2	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
18.3	18.5	18.6	18.0	17.7	...	Femme (%)
38.6	39.1	38.9	38.2	37.8	...	Homme (%)

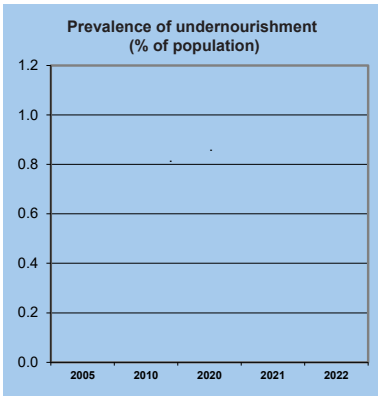


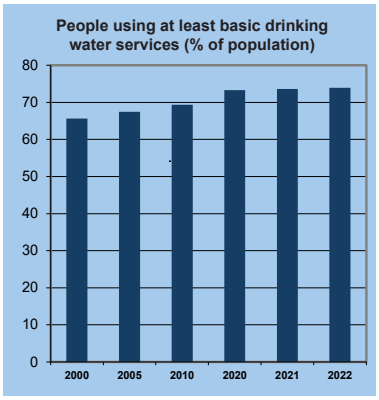


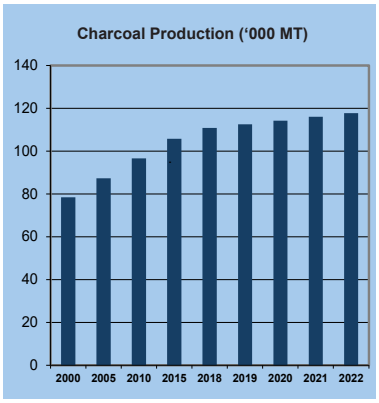








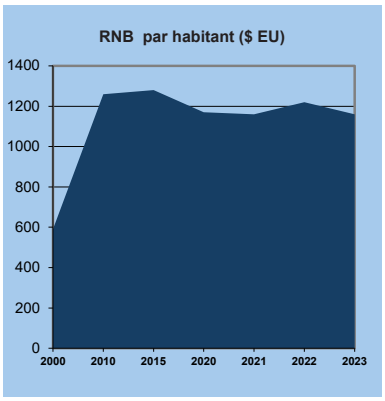


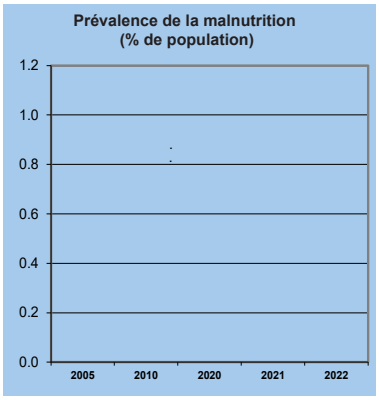


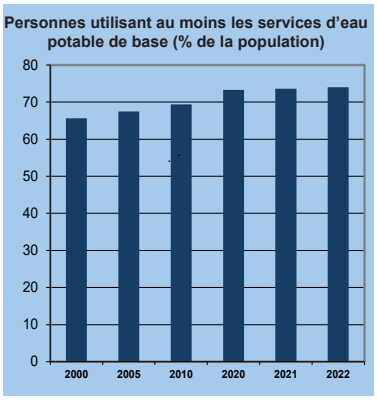
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	590	1 030	1 260	1 230	1 150	1 240
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2	4.7	7.6	9.2	10.6	11.2
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	10.1	12.1	...	7.6	7.6	7.3
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.459	0.436	0.460	0.512	0.517	0.522
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	159	164
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	11.6	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	49.7	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	32.4	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	32.9	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	1.7	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	11.7	9.7	5.6	5.7	6.5	6.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 4.5	1.4	- 5.2	7.2	5.0	6.7
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	3.9	17.4	22.1	23.2	26.7	35.1
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	6.9	...	...	45.7
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	66.5	...	...	314.4
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	3	12	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 241	2 260	2 274	2 290	2 292	2 293
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1735	1747	1758	1771	1773	1774
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	36.6	35.2	34.1	33.3	33.3	33.3
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	10.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	827	1200	1180	721	681	659
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	88.0	96.0	90.0	96.0	96.0	96.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	109.4	115.6	90.1	71.8	71.2	69.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	28.2	28.6	29.2	28.9	28.2	27.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.9	20.5	18.2	13.3	12.7	12.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	3 036	3 036	3 036	3 036	3 036	3 036
Arable Land (as % of land area)	10.9	10.6	10.6	11.6	13.6	14.1
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	22.0	22.2	22.2	21.3	19.2	18.7
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	35	35	35	35	35	35
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	76.9	76.6	76.6	77.6	79.6	80.1
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	208	163	191	54	218	220
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	9	9	9	9	9	9
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	85	115	151	151	151	151
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	65.6	67.5	69.4	71.7	72.1	72.5
% Rural	61.9	62.8	63.7	64.7	64.9	65.0
% Urban	80.9	83.8	86.7	90.3	90.9	91.5
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	8.1	19.6	30.4	42.6	44.6	46.5
% Rural	4.8	17.2	29.0	42.7	45.0	47.2
% Urban	21.3	28.1	34.6	42.3	43.6	44.8
Access to electricity (% of population)	4.3	9.6	17.0	35.1	33.7	47.0
% Rural	2	4	4	23	20	...
% Urban	13.6	30.4	55.2	66.4	68.8	70.7
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	2 022	2 053	2 092	2 134	2 137	2 140
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	78	87	97	107	109	111
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0	0	1	1	1	1
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	142	174	348	202	209	235
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Per capita (m3)	2610	2678	2620	2455	2425	2395

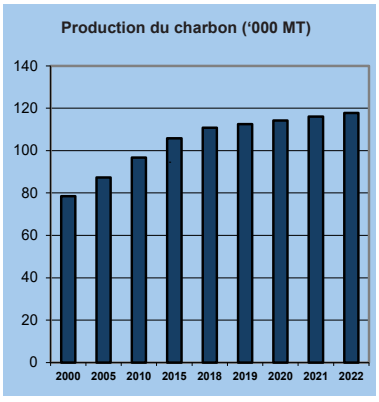
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 280	1 170	1 160	1 220	1 160	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
22.0	10.5	10.8	12.7	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	6.6	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.527	0.521	0.514	0.521	0.550	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
165	168	168	168	167	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.6	...	0.6	0.6	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
5.9	5.8	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.1	3.0	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
38.4	36.9	44.4	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	23.5	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	175.6	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 295	2 299	2 301	2 303	2 304	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1776	1779	1781	1782	1783	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
33.5	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
654	609	636	665	664	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
96.0	96.0	96.0	85.0	68.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
68.7	66.8	64.4	61.5	58.9	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
26.4	25.6	24.9	24.4	24.1	23.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
11.8	11.9	12.6	10.9	10.6	10.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
3 036	3 036	3 036	3 036	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
4.8	11.4	7.2	8.8	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	21.3	23.4	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
18.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
35	35	35	35	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
80.1	80.1	80.1	80.1	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
50	65	101	113	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
9	9	9	9	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
151	151	151	151	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
72.9	73.3	73.6	74.0	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
65.2	65.4	65.6	65.9	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
92.1	92.7	92.8	93.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
48.4	50.3	50.3	50.3	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
49.4	51.6	51.6	51.6	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
46.1	47.3	47.3	47.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
44.6	47.5	50.4	50.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
33	35	38	38	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
74.4	77.5	80.6	83.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
2 143	2 145	2 148	2 151	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
113	114	116	118	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
1	1	1	1	1	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
176	189	195	217	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
5.2	5.2	5.2	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
2367	2339	2313	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

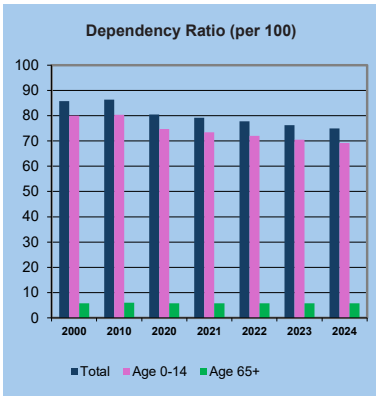


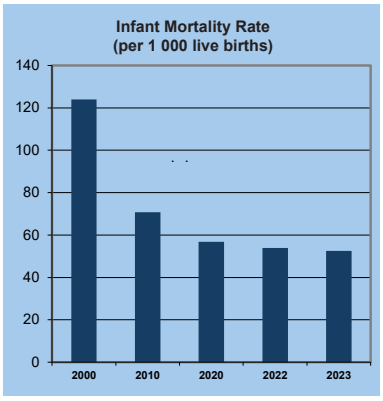


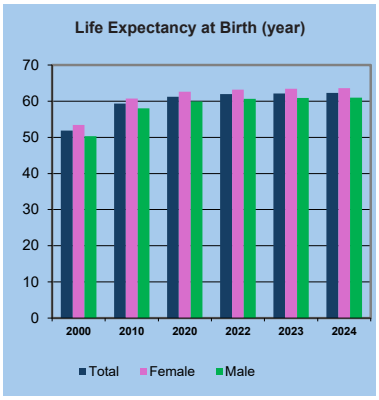


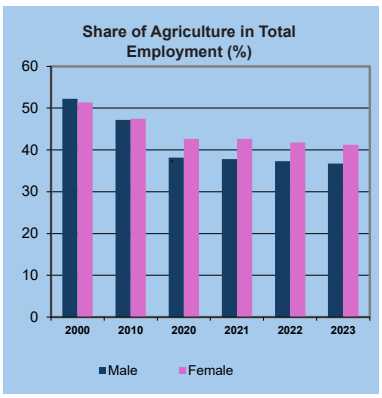


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



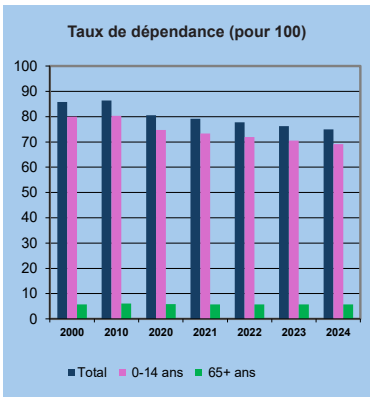


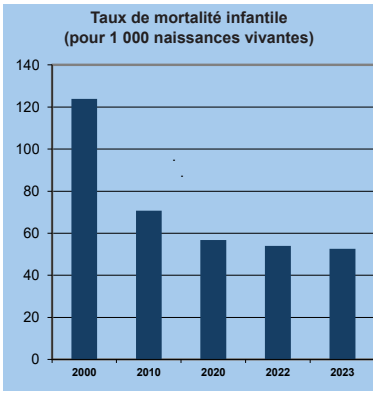


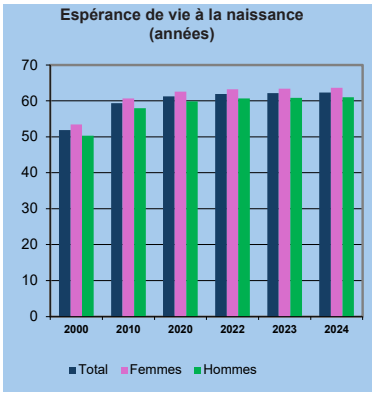


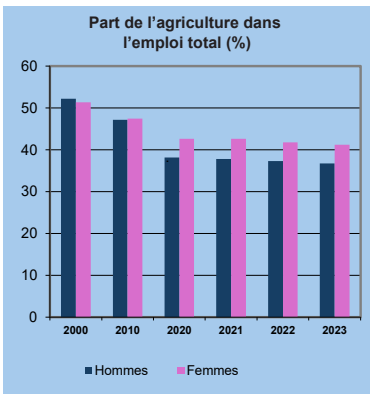
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	2 928	3 301	4 059	4 756	4 849	4 945
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 478	1 665	2 043	2 387	2 433	2 481
Age 0-14	628	705	867	994	1 010	1 025
Age 15-49	693	782	957	1 130	1 153	1 177
Age 50-64	110	122	150	183	189	194
Age 65+	47	55	69	80	82	84
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 450	1 636	2 016	2 368	2 415	2 464
Age 0-14	632	713	882	1 017	1 033	1 050
Age 15-49	668	758	934	1 115	1 140	1 166
Age 50-64	106	114	137	165	170	174
Age 65+	45	51	63	71	72	74
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.8	4.6	2.9	2.1	2.0	2.0
Female	3.8	4.5	2.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
Male	3.8	4.6	3.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	6.3	3.4	4.4	3.4	3.5	3.5
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	43.7	45.5	46.5	48.8	49.5	50.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	64.4	79.1	54.4	55.1	55.6	56.1
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98	98	99	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	85.7	85.8	86.4	83.3	82.9	82.3
Age 0-14	79.9	79.9	80.3	77.5	77.1	76.5
Age 65+	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.8
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	49	40	34	33	33	32
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	9.1	10.5	14.8	23.0	23.8	24.3
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	777	676	634	628	661	684
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	124	88	71	62	61	59
Female (per 1,000 live births)	113	79	63	55	54	53
Male (per 1,000 live births)	124	89	71	60	57	55
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	52	57	59	60	61	61
Female (years)	53	58	61	62	62	62
Male (years)	50	55	58	59	60	60
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.04
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	33.1	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	7.8	12.5	12.5	11.0	9.9	12.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	80	105	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	108.5	...	...	83.9	79.6	...
Female (%)	91.0	...	...	83.0	78.7	...
Male (%)	126.0	...	...	84.8	80.5	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	34.1	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	28.4	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	39.8	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.9	...	...	5.5	5.2	...
Female (%)	5.8	...	...	5.4	5.1	...
Male (%)	8.1	...	...	5.6	5.3	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	79.6	73.6	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	79.3	73.3	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	28.0	...	...	20.6	18.5	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	9.2	6.2	...
Labor Force ('000)	1 289	1 442	1 762	2 083	2 126	2 173
Female (as % of total)	47.9	47.9	47.7	47.7	47.8	47.8
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	51.8	51.9	47.3	41.7	40.6	40.1
Female (%)	51.4	50.7	47.5	43.6	42.8	42.7
Male (%)	52.2	53.0	47.2	39.9	38.6	37.8

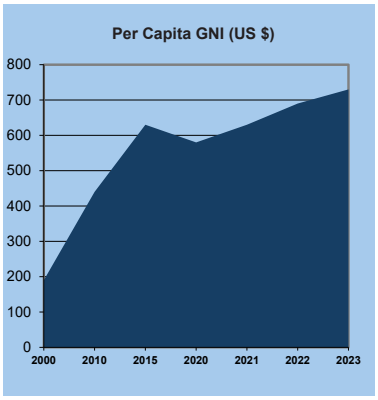
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
5 044	5 149	5 259	5 373	5 493	5 613	Population totale ('000)
2 529	2 582	2 636	2 692	2 752	2 811	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 039	1 052	1 064	1 074	1 085	1 095	0-14 ans
1 204	1 236	1 271	1 308	1 348	1 387	15-49 ans
199	205	210	216	222	228	50-64 ans
87	89	91	94	97	100	65+ ans
2 514	2 568	2 623	2 681	2 741	2 802	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 065	1 078	1 090	1 101	1 112	1 123	0-14 ans
1 195	1 229	1 266	1 305	1 347	1 388	15-49 ans
179	184	189	194	200	206	50-64 ans
75	77	79	81	83	85	65+ ans
2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	Femme (%)
2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	Homme (%)
3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
50.9	51.6	52.3	53.0	53.6	54.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
56.4	56.6	56.7	56.9	57.0	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	100	100	100	100	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
81.6	80.5	79.2	77.7	76.3	74.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
75.7	74.7	73.4	72.0	70.5	69.1	0-14 ans
5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	65+ ans
32	31	31	30	30	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
24.8	25.3	26.0	26.7	27.5	28.3	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
668	652	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
58	57	55	54	53	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
52	51	49	48	47	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
52	49	47	44	42	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
61	61	61	62	62	62	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
62	63	62	63	63	64	Femme (ans)
60	60	60	61	61	61	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	33.7	...	33.2	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
12.3	12.3	11.0	11.0	11.0	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	124	148	158	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	72.4	67.5	66.6	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	71.7	67.2	67.4	...	...	Filles (%)
...	73.1	67.7	65.8	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	37.7	...	43.7	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	37.0	...	44.0	...	...	Filles (%)
...	38.4	...	43.3	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	5.2	4.2	4.1	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	5.6	4.2	4.2	...	...	Filles (%)
...	5.7	4.2	4.1	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	68.4	64.6	61.7	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	70.1	64.6	62.7	...	...	Filles (%)
...	19.4	20.0	15.7	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	6.7	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 223	2 262	2 338	2 418	2 499	2 578	Force de travail ('000)
47.9	47.9	48.0	47.8	47.8	47.8	Femme (en % du total)
40.2	40.3	40.1	39.5	38.9	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
42.7	42.6	42.7	41.8	41.2	...	Femme (%)
37.9	38.1	37.8	37.3	36.7	...	Homme (%)

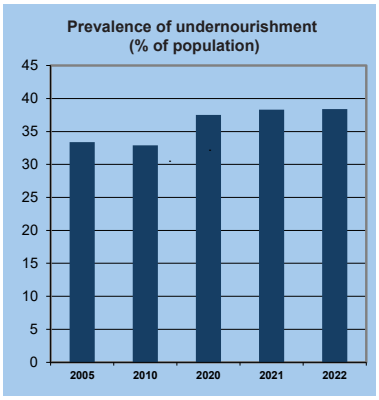


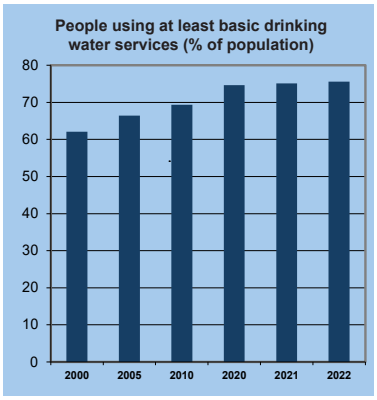


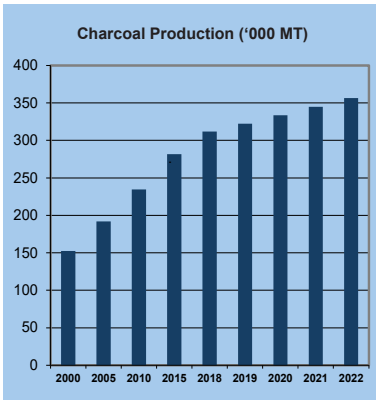








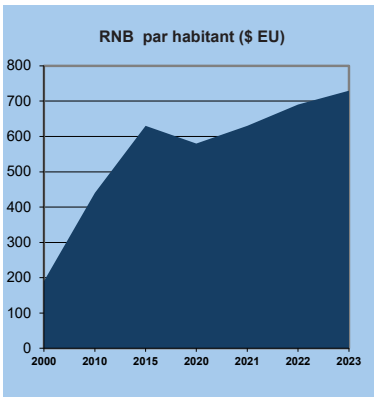


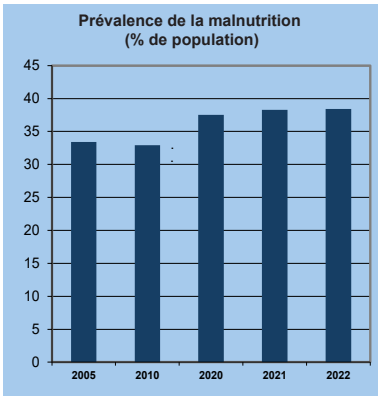


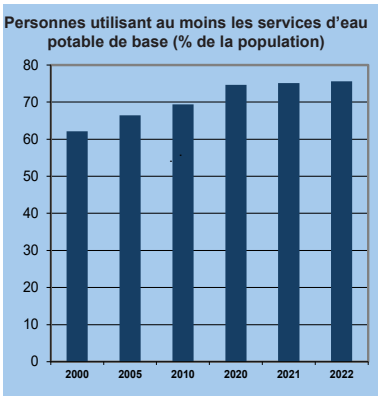
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	190	250	440	620	630	620
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	7.1	10.4	9.9	10.4	10.8
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	...	2.1	2.2	2.4
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.435	0.432	0.455	0.478	0.481	0.480
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	181	176
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	7.5	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	50.9	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	27.6	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	27.1	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	2.9	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	78.4	72.5	68.2	70.3	68.7	68.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	4.0	0.6	6.7	7.4	1.5	1.2
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.0	20.8	31.3	30.6	32.0	29.5
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	2.2	4.9	5.1	14.0
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	44.5	...	...	63.8
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	1	1	...	2
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	58	93	28	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 172	2 164	2 170	2 195	2 199	2 205
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1688	1683	1688	1706	1709	1713
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	56.0	54.0	51.8	50.1	49.9	49.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	22.8	...	16.6	13.6	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	33.4	32.9	34.9	34.7	35.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	240	267	293	308	308	308
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	78.0	76.0	73.0	81.0	87.0	92.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	192.4	133.2	104.4	88.3	86.0	84.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	43.2	40.6	38.0	33.9	33.4	33.0
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.8	11.4	9.8	8.9	8.8	8.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	9 632	9 632	9 632	9 632	9 632	9 632
Arable Land (as % of land area)	4.2	4.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	7.9	9.4	10.5	11.9	12.2	12.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	2.5	4.1	4.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	8 223	8 071	7 920	7 738	7 708	7 678
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	14.2	15.8	17.3	19.2	19.5	19.8
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	144	120	251	312	234	238
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	10	14	18	24	24	25
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	3	3	3	3	3	3
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	62.1	66.5	69.4	72.6	73.2	73.7
% Rural	49.2	54.3	57.9	61.9	62.5	63.1
% Urban	78.3	80.7	82.0	83.3	83.5	83.7
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	12.1	13.6	16.0	19.1	19.6	20.2
% Rural	3.3	3.6	5.0	7.0	7.4	7.7
% Urban	23.0	25.3	27.9	31.0	31.6	32.1
Access to electricity (% of population)	...	...	5.3	17.7	24.2	22.8
% Rural	...	...	1	4	7	8
% Urban	...	...	9.9	31.2	40.5	37.2
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	4 725	5 811	7 008	8 597	8 877	9 166
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	153	192	235	291	301	312
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0	1	1	1	1	1
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Electricity Production (Gwh)	11	10	8	57	56	55
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0
Per capita (m3)	68303	60587	49275	42056	41246	40447

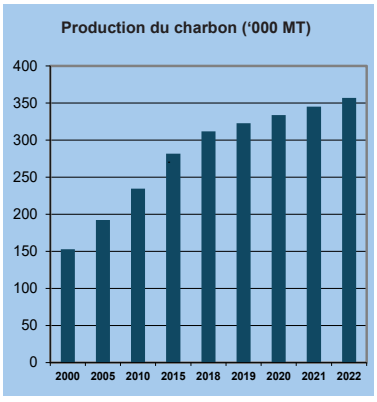
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
610	580	630	690	730	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
8.4	12.9	13.8	13.5	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.480	0.480	0.481	0.487	0.510	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
175	179	178	177	177	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.7	...	0.6	0.7	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
68.8	69.0	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.4	2.0	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
24.6	13.7	17.5	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
14.5	15.1	16.9	17.8	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
54.4	63.9	48.6	100.7	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	2	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 210	2 213	2 220	2 226	2 232	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1716	1718	1723	1727	1731	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
49.7	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
10.9	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
36.5	37.5	38.3	38.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
308	308	308	308	308	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
84.0	85.0	81.0	67.0	82.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
81.9	79.7	77.4	75.1	72.9	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
32.4	31.9	31.5	31.2	31.0	30.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.5	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
9 632	9 632	9 632	9 632	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
0.6	1.0	1.3	1.3	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
7 648	7 617	7 587	7 557	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
245	243	243	257	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
26	27	28	29	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
3	3	3	3	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
74.2	74.7	75.1	75.6	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
63.7	64.3	64.9	65.5	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
84.0	84.2	84.4	84.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
20.8	21.3	21.9	22.5	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
8.1	8.4	8.8	9.2	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
32.7	33.2	33.7	34.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
23.1	27.6	29.8	31.8	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
8	8	8	15	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
37.0	45.4	49.5	53.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
9 465	9 773	10 091	10 419	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
322	334	345	357	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
1	2	2	2	2	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
54	53	52	72	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
200.0	200.0	200.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
39653	38839	38028	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

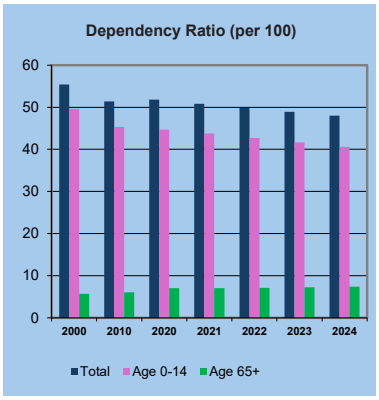


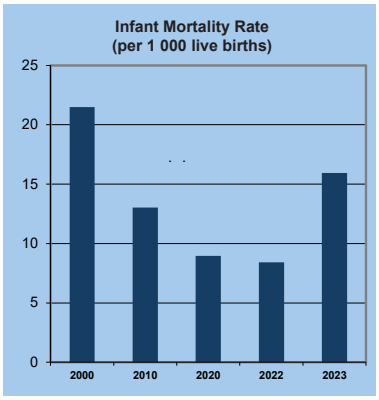


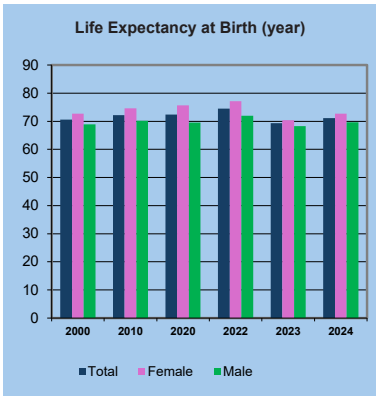


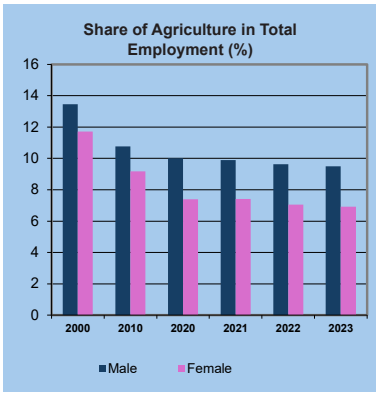


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



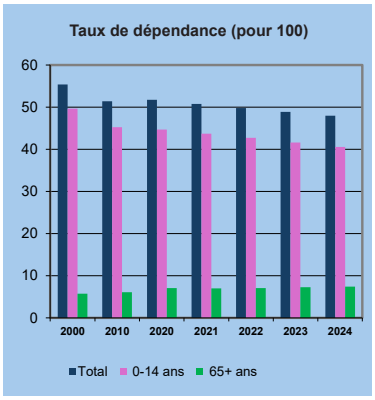


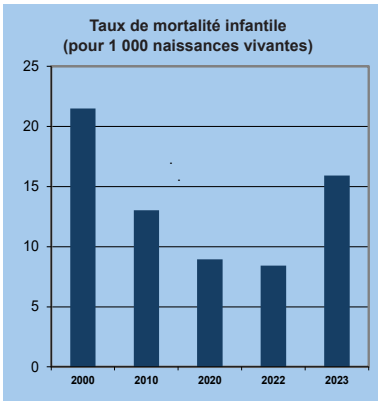


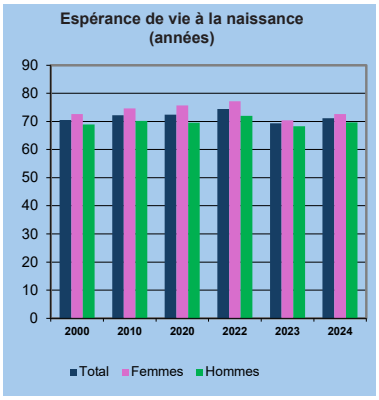


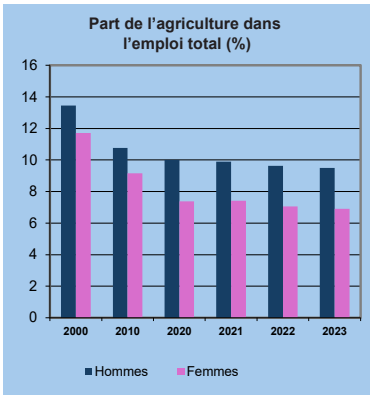
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	5 305	5 859	6 498	6 632	6 739	6 849
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 473	2 847	3 169	3 246	3 301	3 356
Age 0-14	824	889	946	995	1 003	1 008
Age 15-49	1 383	1 656	1 860	1 784	1 807	1 831
Age 50-64	169	190	235	311	330	352
Age 65+	97	112	128	155	161	166
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 832	3 012	3 329	3 386	3 438	3 493
Age 0-14	871	935	998	1 052	1 060	1 066
Age 15-49	1 611	1 746	1 956	1 878	1 900	1 927
Age 50-64	252	213	241	311	329	351
Age 65+	99	118	134	146	148	150
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6
Female	2.2	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.7
Male	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.6
Urban Population growth rate (%)	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	77.1	76.2	74.1	75.5	75.5	75.7
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	25.2	23.4	21.6	21.6	21.4	21.1
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	115	106	105	104	104	104
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	55.4	54.0	51.4	54.8	54.3	53.6
Age 0-14	49.6	48.0	45.3	47.8	47.2	46.5
Age 65+	5.7	6.1	6.1	7.0	7.1	7.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	15	12	9	7	7	6
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	41.6	40.0	36.8	35.6	36.1	36.7
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	57	50	57	74	67	69
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	18	13	10	10	10
Female (per 1,000 live births)	19	16	12	9	9	8
Male (per 1,000 live births)	22	19	13	8	7	7
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	71	71	72	72	73	73
Female (years)	73	74	75	75	76	76
Male (years)	69	70	70	69	70	70
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.10	1.08	1.08
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	4.7	7.7	16.0	16.0	16.0
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	102.5	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	101.7	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	103.3	...	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	93.7	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	102.0	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	85.7	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	6.2	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	6.1	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	6.2	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	1 623	1 918	2 178	2 056	2 099	2 146
Female (as % of total)	31.1	34.3	34.9	35.3	35.5	35.6
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	13.0	11.6	10.3	9.7	9.2	9.0
Female (%)	11.7	10.7	9.2	8.0	7.7	7.5
Male (%)	13.5	12.0	10.8	10.5	9.9	9.6

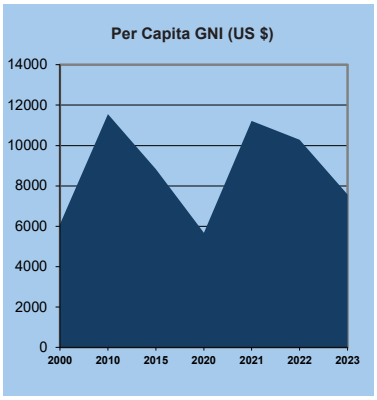
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
6 951	7 045	7 135	7 224	7 306	7 381	Population totale ('000)
3 408	3 457	3 504	3 550	3 591	3 628	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 010	1 009	1 007	1 002	994	985	0-14 ans
1 851	1 870	1 888	1 906	1 921	1 936	15-49 ans
377	404	430	456	483	507	50-64 ans
170	175	180	186	193	200	65+ ans
3 543	3 588	3 631	3 674	3 715	3 753	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 067	1 067	1 063	1 057	1 049	1 039	0-14 ans
1 949	1 968	1 986	2 004	2 021	2 037	15-49 ans
375	401	428	455	481	507	50-64 ans
151	152	154	158	163	170	65+ ans
1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	Femme (%)
1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	Homme (%)
1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
76.0	76.3	76.6	76.8	77.0	77.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
20.8	20.5	20.2	20.0	19.8	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
104	104	104	103	103	103	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
52.7	51.8	50.8	49.8	48.9	48.0	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
45.6	44.7	43.7	42.7	41.6	40.6	0-14 ans
7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	65+ ans
6	6	6	6	6	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
37.2	37.9	38.5	39.2	39.8	40.5	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
72	72	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
9	9	9	8	16	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
8	8	8	8	15	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
6	6	6	5	9	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
73	72	72	74	69	71	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
76	76	75	77	70	73	Femme (ans)
70	70	70	72	68	70	Homme (ans)
1.09	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.03	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
16.0	16.0	16.0	16.5	16.5	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 192	2 161	2 222	2 327	2 398	2 455	Force de travail ('000)
35.7	35.6	35.9	35.7	35.9	36.0	Femme (en % du total)
9.1	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.7	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
7.4	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.9	...	Femme (%)
9.8	10.0	9.9	9.6	9.5	...	Homme (%)

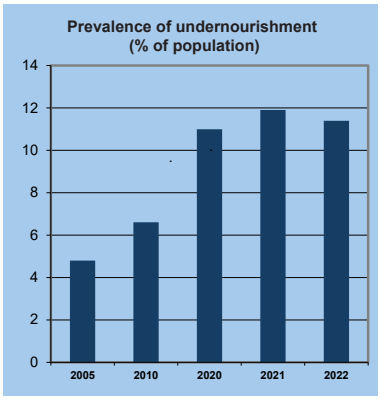


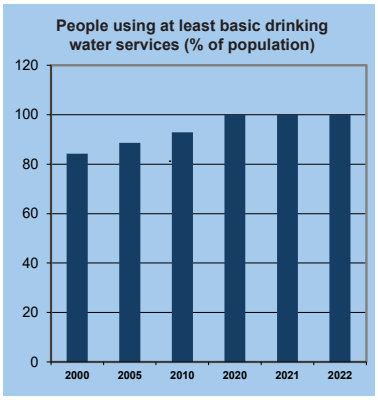


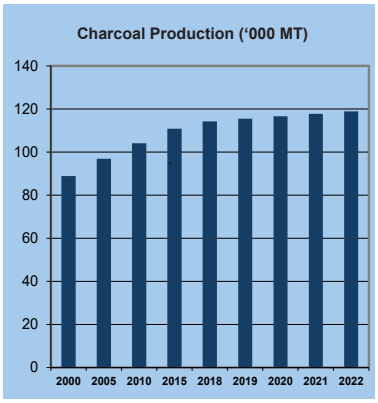








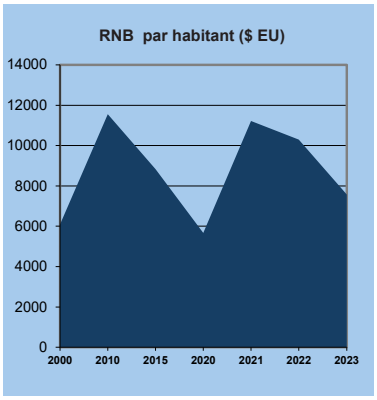


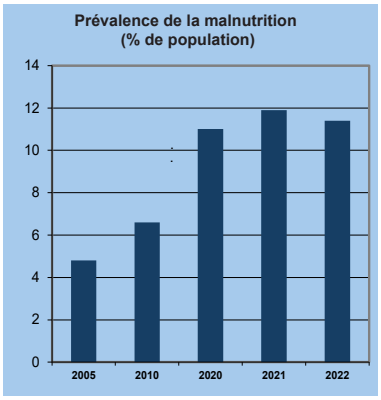


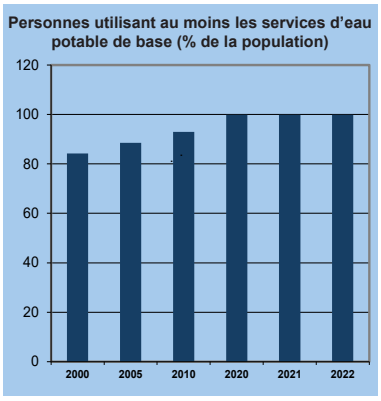
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	6 100	6 780	11 560	8 100	10 310	11 630
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	2.5	3.3	6.2	4.7	4.9
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.780	0.800	0.798	0.687	0.714	0.721
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	108	110
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	7.6	2.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 51.9	7.6	- 1.0	- 4.1	- 10.9	- 20.5
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.0	0.0	0.1	...	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	204.2	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	637.7	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	4	3	4	4	3	3
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 360	2 370	2 372	2 359	2 365	2 371
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1820	1827	1833	1826	1831	1835
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	32.2	30.7	29.0	29.2	29.3	29.4
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	4.8	6.6	8.0	8.4	8.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	40	40	40	40	40	40
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	98.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	74.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	28.1	23.1	16.6	12.8	12.4	11.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	21.7	23.9	23.5	21.3	20.5	19.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	4.8	4.6	4.6	5.4	5.1	5.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954
Arable Land (as % of land area)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	91.1	91.1	91.2	91.2	91.2	91.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	217	217	217	217	217	217
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	348	375	364	447	310	411
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	217	217	217	217	217	217
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	3	3	3	3	3	3
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	84.2	88.6	92.9	98.2	99.0	99.9
% Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
% Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	90.3	90.9	91.5	92.1	92.1	92.1
% Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
% Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to electricity (% of population)	99.8	90.1	81.9	72.2	70.6	67.0
% Rural	99	57	18	...	...	...
% Urban	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	823	889	952	1 022	1 031	1 041
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	89	97	104	112	113	114
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	49	58	64	51	56	57
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	9	10	10	8	8	8
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
Electricity Production (Gwh)	2892	3910	5253	5611	5685	5756
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	4.3	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Per capita (m3)	132	119	108	106	104	102

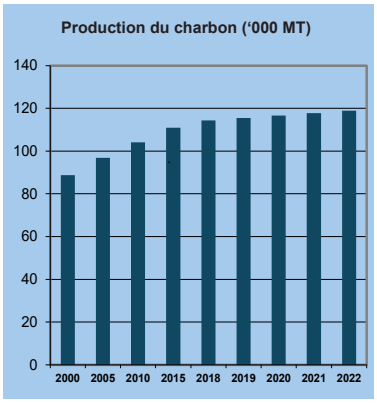
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
11 240	5 670	11 220	10 290	7 570	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
5.5	7.1	6.2	4.7	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.724	0.703	0.718	0.746	0.721	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
105	117	104	92	115	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.3	...	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
1.0	0.9	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 13.8	- 11.3	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
3	3	3	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 378	2 384	2 390	2 396	2 402	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1840	1843	1847	1852	1856	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
29.4	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
9.9	11.0	11.9	11.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
59	59	59	59	59	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
11.6	11.2	10.8	10.5	30.8	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
19.2	18.7	18.2	17.5	17.0	16.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.2	5.5	5.8	4.8	6.7	6.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
91.2	91.2	91.2	91.2	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
217	217	217	217	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
328	313	313	313	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
217	217	217	217	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
3	3	3	3	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
68.5	69.4	70.2	70.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
1 052	1 062	1 072	1 083	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
115	117	118	119	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
58	46	56	57	61	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
8	7	8	8	8	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
5271	4433	5164	5153	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
5.7	5.7	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
0.7	0.7	0.7	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
101	99	98	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

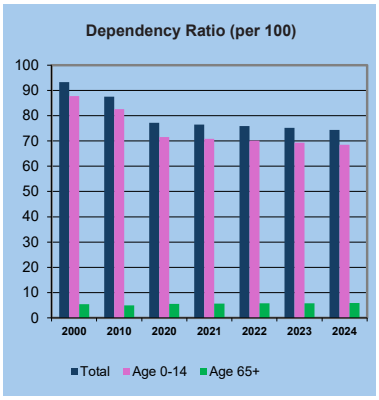


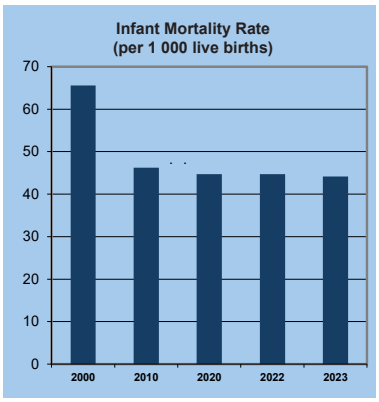


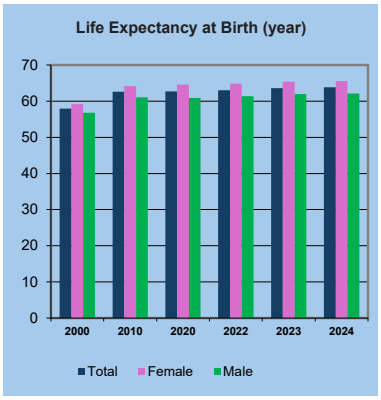


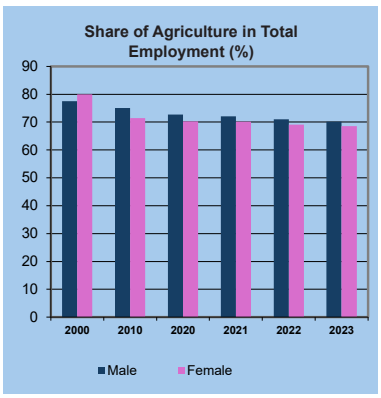


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



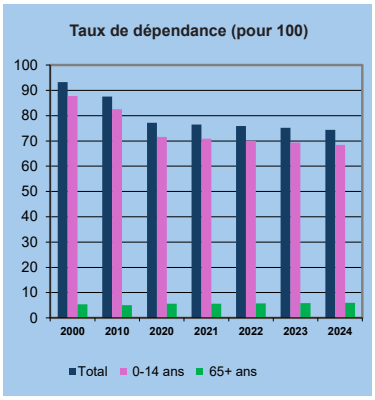


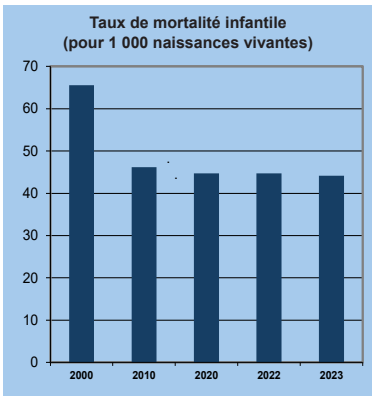


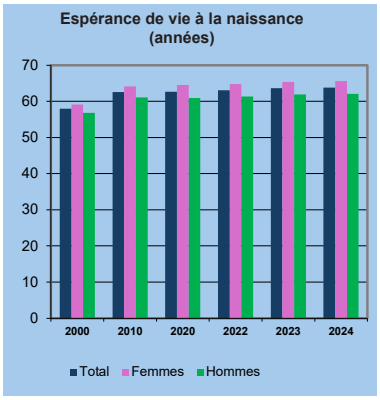


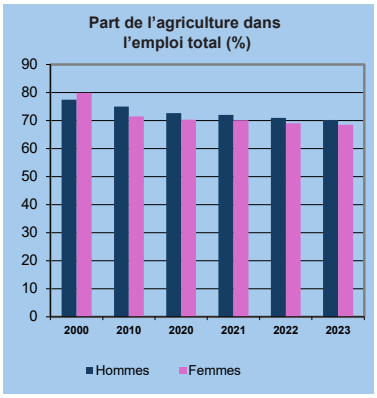
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	16 516	19 160	22 183	26 100	26 788	27 495
Female Population - Total ('000)	8 234	9 551	11 058	13 009	13 351	13 703
Age 0-14	3 712	4 282	4 830	5 364	5 458	5 559
Age 15-49	3 807	4 385	5 141	6 280	6 478	6 675
Age 50-64	482	610	771	962	992	1 023
Age 65+	233	274	316	402	423	445
Male Population - Total ('000)	8 283	9 609	11 125	13 091	13 437	13 792
Age 0-14	3 794	4 375	4 934	5 490	5 590	5 695
Age 15-49	3 816	4 410	5 181	6 332	6 530	6 729
Age 50-64	443	572	734	923	952	983
Age 65+	229	252	276	346	365	385
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6
Female	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6
Male	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.6
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	25.9	27.6	30.5	34.2	34.9	35.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	30.4	28.3	28.5	29.5	29.7	29.9
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101	101	101	101	101	101
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	93.2	92.0	87.6	80.0	79.2	78.4
Age 0-14	87.8	86.8	82.6	74.9	73.9	73.0
Age 65+	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	31	28	25	24	24	24
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	22.4	30.6	39.5	45.4	46.3	47.0
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.2
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	658	568	497	447	423	423
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	66	54	46	44	44	44
Female (per 1,000 live births)	60	49	41	39	39	39
Male (per 1,000 live births)	66	55	46	43	43	43
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	58	61	63	63	63	63
Female (years)	59	62	64	65	65	65
Male (years)	57	59	61	62	62	62
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	28.5	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	8.0	6.9	12.5	20.5	19.2	19.2
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	410	...	3	13	...	2
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	29.0	41.0	...	...	...	23.0
Female (%)	35.0	45.0	...	...	...	25.0
Male (%)	23.0	37.0	...	...	...	22.0
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	95.8	128.5	135.7	134.7	139.2	132.7
Female (%)	94.9	127.1	135.5	135.3	140.0	133.6
Male (%)	96.7	130.0	135.9	134.1	138.4	131.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	20.3	...	36.1	34.8	34.6
Female (%)	...	20.1	...	36.3	35.2	35.4
Male (%)	...	20.5	...	35.9	34.3	33.9
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.1	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.1	6.8
Female (%)	5.0	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.2	6.8
Male (%)	5.2	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.1	6.8
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	63.1	...	98.0	97.1	97.8	97.6
Female (%)	64.0	...	99.8	99.2	...	99.9
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	60.7	60.2	56.4	55.3	54.9	53.5
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	43.4	41.7
Labor Force ('000)	7 698	9 032	10 675	12 935	13 321	13 715
Female (as % of total)	48.6	48.6	48.5	48.5	48.6	48.7
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	78.7	82.0	73.3	74.0	73.3	72.6
Female (%)	79.9	82.5	71.5	72.5	71.8	71.4
Male (%)	77.5	81.5	75.0	75.4	74.7	73.8

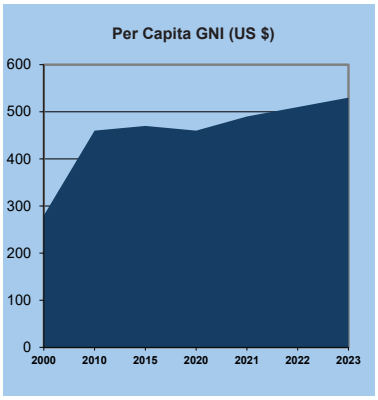
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
28 220	28 954	29 691	30 437	31 196	31 965	Population totale ('000)
14 063	14 430	14 798	15 170	15 549	15 932	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
5 665	5 773	5 882	5 989	6 092	6 192	0-14 ans
6 874	7 075	7 277	7 482	7 691	7 906	15-49 ans
1 057	1 092	1 128	1 167	1 209	1 252	50-64 ans
468	490	511	533	557	583	65+ ans
14 156	14 524	14 893	15 267	15 647	16 033	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
5 807	5 921	6 034	6 146	6 253	6 357	0-14 ans
6 929	7 130	7 333	7 538	7 748	7 965	15-49 ans
1 016	1 049	1 084	1 122	1 162	1 205	50-64 ans
405	423	441	461	483	506	65+ ans
2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	Femme (%)
2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	Homme (%)
4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
36.2	36.9	37.5	38.2	38.9	39.6	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
30.0	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.6	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101	101	101	101	101	101	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
77.8	77.1	76.5	75.9	75.2	74.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
72.3	71.5	70.8	70.1	69.3	68.5	0-14 ans
5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	65+ ans
24	24	24	24	24	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
47.8	48.6	49.3	50.1	50.9	51.7	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
398	392	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
44	45	45	45	44	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
40	40	40	40	40	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
42	42	41	40	38	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
64	63	63	63	64	64	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
65	65	64	65	65	66	Femme (ans)
62	61	61	61	62	62	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	24.7	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
15.9	17.9	17.9	18.5	18.5	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
118	79	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	25.3	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	28.2	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	22.1	...	...	...	Homme (%)
124.9	126.6	140.3	132.9	130.6	132.7	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
126.4	128.1	142.4	135.1	133.0	135.6	Filles (%)
123.5	125.1	138.2	130.8	128.2	129.9	Garçons (%)
32.8	...	34.1	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
33.6	...	35.3	...	...	...	Filles (%)
32.0	...	33.0	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.4	6.5	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.7	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.5	6.5	7.2	6.8	6.7	6.8	Filles (%)
6.3	6.4	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.5	Garçons (%)
91.1	93.3	97.5	96.8	96.7	96.6	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
93.6	95.8	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
53.0	52.7	52.5	53.7	54.1	54.9	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
41.0	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
14 119	14 404	14 890	15 363	15 830	16 306	Force de travail ('000)
48.7	48.7	48.9	48.7	48.7	48.7	Femme (en % du total)
71.8	71.5	71.2	70.1	69.4	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
70.6	70.3	70.2	69.0	68.5	...	Femme (%)
72.9	72.7	72.1	71.0	70.2	...	Homme (%)

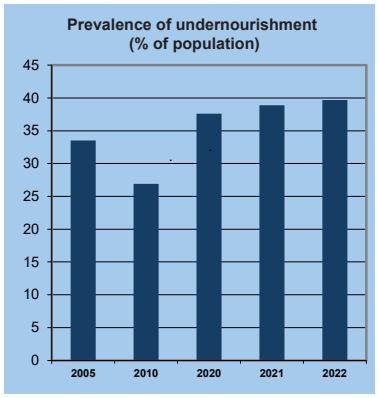


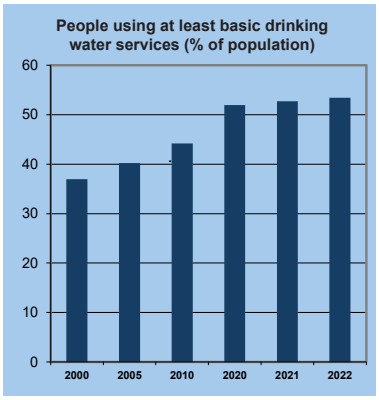


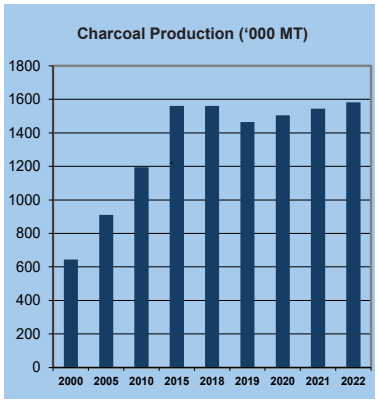








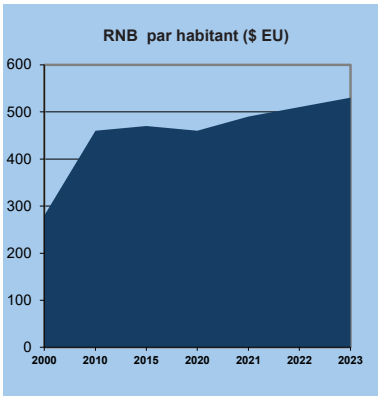


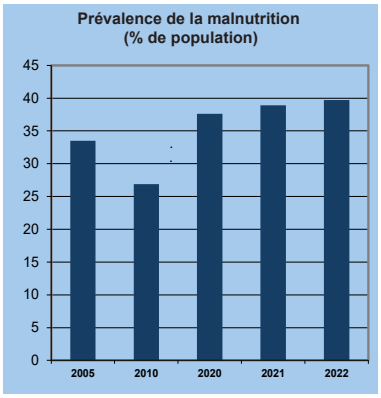


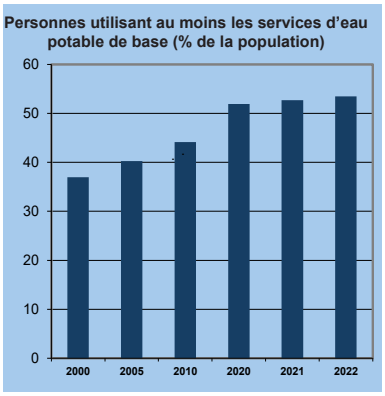
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	280	330	460	450	460	490
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	5.2	4.7	5.3	4.8	4.2
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	2.4	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.462	0.486	0.511	0.523	0.526	0.527
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	161	162
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	32.9	40.2	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	73.2	71.7	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	74.2	80.2	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	32.4	34.3	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	2.7	2.4	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	29.3	28.3	28.1	26.1	25.3	26.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 22.6	2.5	- 3.4	1.8	2.2	0.1
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	1.7	23.3	15.8	26.1	22.9	29.8
Physician per 100,000 People	...	17.2	18.6	...	...	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	33.5	21.3	...	...	28.5
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	0	0	0	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	11	31	18	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 100	2 129	2 141	2 167	2 171	2 175
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1635	1657	1664	1683	1685	1688
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	44.4	41.9	40.0	39.4	39.3	39.3
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	26.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	33.5	26.9	32.3	33.3	34.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	293	262	241	233	233	233
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	72.0	92.0	76.0	74.0	74.0	77.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	105.0	84.6	70.7	65.7	65.7	65.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	42.0	38.4	36.7	33.6	33.6	33.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	10.5	8.8	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	58 154	58 154	58 154	58 180	58 180	58 180
Arable Land (as % of land area)	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	63.6	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	5.3	5.6	5.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	8.0	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.3
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	13 031	12 796	12 562	12 483	12 469	12 456
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	69.6	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 407	1 509	1 577	1 451	1 414	1 607
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	272	344	415	312	312	312
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	470	425	405	400	400	400
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	36.9	40.3	44.2	48.9	49.6	50.4
% Rural	24.1	26.8	29.5	32.8	33.3	33.9
% Urban	71.4	73.4	75.3	77.6	78.0	78.3
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	3.8	6.1	8.6	11.6	12.1	12.6
% Rural	1.9	3.8	5.7	8.0	8.3	8.7
% Urban	9.0	11.8	14.7	18.1	18.7	19.3
Access to electricity (% of population)	12.6	16.0	12.3	22.9	24.1	36.5
% Rural	...	1	...	...	...	16
% Urban	47.9	53.1	39.1	67.3	66.6	71.2
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	9 637	11 055	13 100	14 155	14 418	14 682
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	645	910	1 195	1 560	1 560	1 560
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	2	2	2	3	4	3
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	49	54	57	59	51	47
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	337.0	337.0	337.0	337.0	337.0	337.0
Per capita (m3)	20404	17589	15192	12912	12580	12257

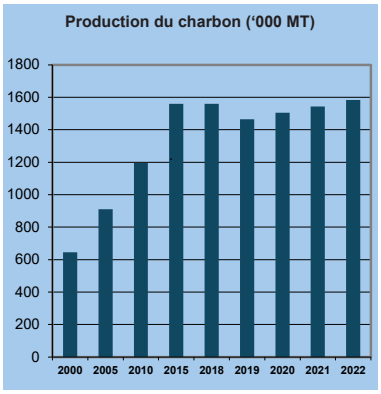
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
510	460	490	510	530	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.528	0.501	0.501	0.487	0.487	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
164	173	173	177	183	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
...	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
25.9	25.8	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
1.3	0.9	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
38.2	45.6	40.5	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	17.2	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	28.1	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 179	2 183	2 197	2 200	2 203	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1691	1693	1705	1707	1710	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
39.3	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	22.6	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
36.0	37.6	38.9	39.7	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
233	233	233	233	233	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
79.0	75.0	52.0	63.0	73.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
66.1	66.3	66.2	65.7	64.8	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
33.6	33.3	32.9	32.5	32.1	31.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.5	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
58 180	58 180	58 180	58 180	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
5.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	12.7	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
12 443	12 430	12 417	12 403	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 731	1 805	1 729	1 720	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
312	312	312	312	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
400	400	400	400	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
51.2	51.9	52.7	53.5	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
34.4	34.9	35.5	36.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
78.7	79.0	79.4	79.8	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
13.2	13.7	14.2	14.8	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
9.1	9.4	9.8	10.2	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
19.9	20.5	21.1	21.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
31.0	32.0	35.1	36.1	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
13	7	11	11	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
60.7	72.4	72.6	71.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
14 946	15 210	15 473	15 736	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
1 465	1 505	1 544	1 583	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
4	3	4	4	4	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
43	40	40	69	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
13.5	13.5	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
337.0	337.0	337.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
11942	11639	11350	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

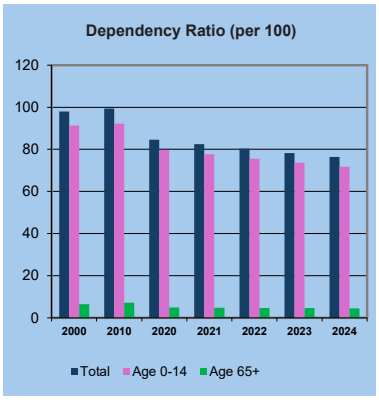


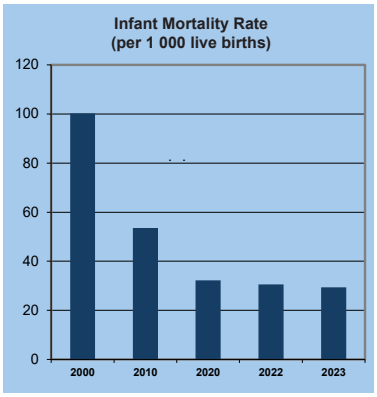


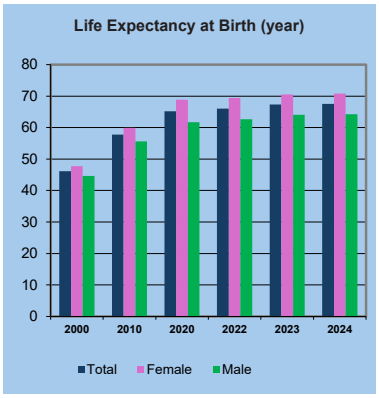


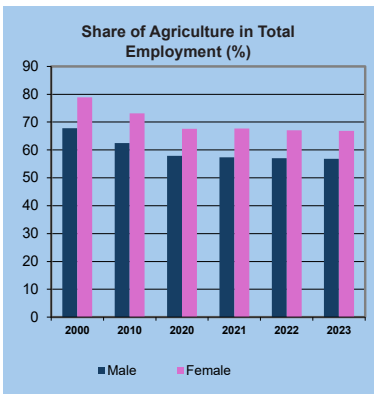


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



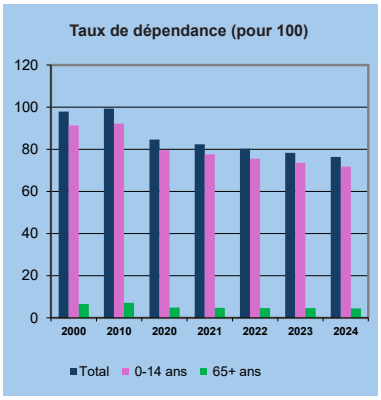


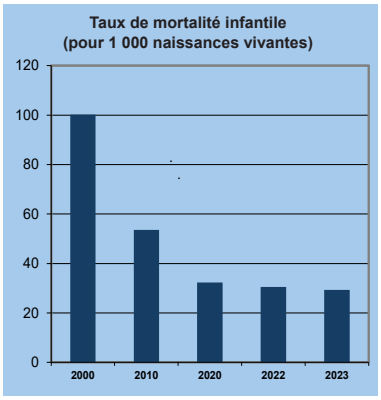


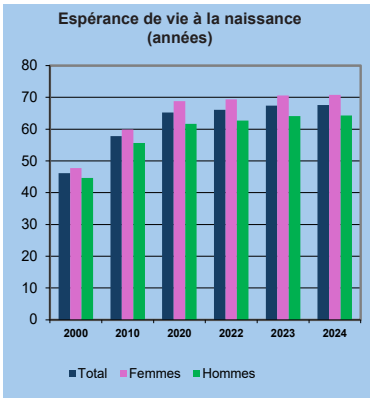


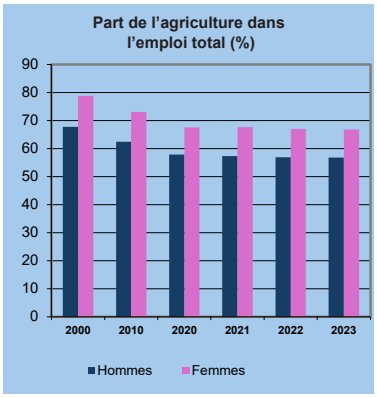
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	11 316	12 840	14 826	17 558	18 040	18 528
Female Population - Total ('000)	5 810	6 616	7 629	9 009	9 253	9 501
Age 0-14	2 632	2 983	3 449	3 974	4 042	4 106
Age 15-49	2 592	2 949	3 458	4 232	4 386	4 546
Age 50-64	376	392	411	496	518	541
Age 65+	211	291	311	307	307	307
Male Population - Total ('000)	5 506	6 224	7 197	8 549	8 787	9 028
Age 0-14	2 592	2 928	3 404	3 939	4 011	4 079
Age 15-49	2 411	2 731	3 204	3 984	4 138	4 298
Age 50-64	338	350	366	410	422	435
Age 65+	164	215	223	216	216	216
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7
Female	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7
Male	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	14.7	15.3	15.9	17.0	17.3	17.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	32.0	31.5	31.7	32.6	32.7	32.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	95	94	94	95	95	95
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	97.9	99.9	99.3	92.5	90.6	88.7
Age 0-14	91.4	92.0	92.1	86.7	85.1	83.4
Age 65+	6.6	7.9	7.2	5.7	5.5	5.3
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	39	30	27	22	22	21
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	9.9	7.1	5.6	4.4	4.1	3.8
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	29.6	35.0	45.8	60.0	61.3	62.3
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.0	5.8	5.3	4.2	4.1	4.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	573	347	513	430	375	392
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	100	65	54	38	36	34
Female (per 1,000 live births)	93	59	48	33	32	30
Male (per 1,000 live births)	100	66	54	33	30	27
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	46	52	58	63	64	64
Female (years)	48	54	60	66	67	68
Male (years)	45	51	56	60	61	61
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.10	1.11
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	26.6	...	28.1	30.6	25.6	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	9.3	13.6	20.8	16.7	16.7	16.7
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	139.2	131.8	136.0	137.8	139.2	136.7
Female (%)	135.0	131.3	136.3	138.1	139.8	135.8
Male (%)	143.4	132.3	135.6	137.5	138.6	137.6
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	31.1	28.7	33.7	38.2	38.7	39.0
Female (%)	26.2	24.9	31.2	35.7	37.2	38.3
Male (%)	36.1	32.8	36.2	40.7	40.2	39.6
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	8.4	8.1	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.4
Female (%)	8.1	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.4
Male (%)	8.6	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	99.2	...	99.0	98.8	98.4
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	40.0	...	...	44.0
Secondary (%)	...	...	27.0	...	...	22.9
Labor Force ('000)	4 953	5 582	5 881	6 490	6 619	6 897
Female (as % of total)	50.4	50.7	49.5	49.2	49.2	49.0
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	73.3	72.0	67.7	64.5	63.9	63.2
Female (%)	78.9	77.1	73.1	69.8	69.2	68.5
Male (%)	67.8	66.8	62.4	59.4	58.9	58.2

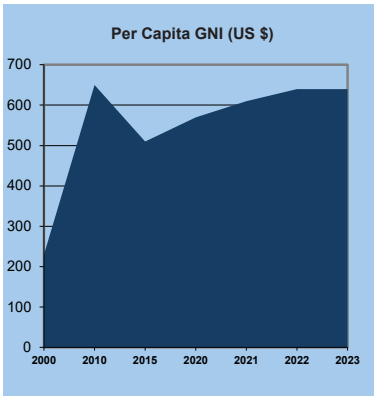
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
19 026	19 534	20 047	20 569	21 104	21 655	Population totale ('000)
9 753	10 012	10 273	10 538	10 809	11 088	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
4 166	4 221	4 271	4 317	4 362	4 407	0-14 ans
4 715	4 893	5 081	5 275	5 474	5 676	15-49 ans
564	587	609	630	652	676	50-64 ans
309	311	313	316	322	330	65+ ans
9 272	9 522	9 774	10 031	10 295	10 567	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
4 142	4 202	4 257	4 308	4 358	4 408	0-14 ans
4 463	4 637	4 815	4 998	5 184	5 373	15-49 ans
449	465	483	503	528	556	50-64 ans
217	218	219	222	225	230	65+ ans
2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	Femme (%)
2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	Homme (%)
4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
17.8	18.1	18.4	18.7	19.1	19.5	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
32.9	33.0	33.0	33.1	33.1	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
95	95	95	95	95	95	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
86.7	84.6	82.5	80.3	78.3	76.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
81.5	79.6	77.6	75.6	73.7	71.8	0-14 ans
5.2	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	65+ ans
21	20	20	19	19	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
3.5	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
63.2	64.0	64.7	65.2	65.8	66.2	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
370	381	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
34	32	31	31	29	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
30	28	28	27	26	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
25	23	22	20	19	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
65	65	65	66	67	68	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
68	69	68	69	71	71	Femme (ans)
62	62	61	63	64	64	Homme (ans)
1.11	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	20.7	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	29.8	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	37.3	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	21.4	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
139.3	...	127.0	126.6	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
139.8	...	129.5	128.6	...	...	Filles (%)
138.8	...	124.6	124.6	...	...	Garçons (%)
35.5	...	35.9	35.5	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
31.9	...	36.1	35.9	...	...	Filles (%)
39.2	...	35.7	35.1	...	...	Garçons (%)
8.6	...	7.6	7.6	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
8.6	...	7.8	7.7	...	...	Filles (%)
8.5	...	7.5	7.5	...	...	Garçons (%)
99.3	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
45.0	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
23.9	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
7 192	7 444	7 724	8 072	8 366	8 649	Force de travail ('000)
48.8	48.5	48.6	48.4	48.5	48.5	Femme (en % du total)
62.4	62.5	62.4	61.9	61.7	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
67.7	67.6	67.7	67.1	66.8	...	Femme (%)
57.4	57.9	57.3	57.0	56.9	...	Homme (%)

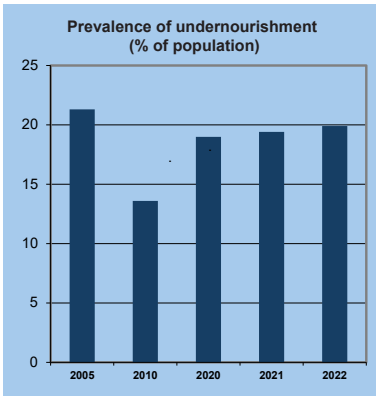


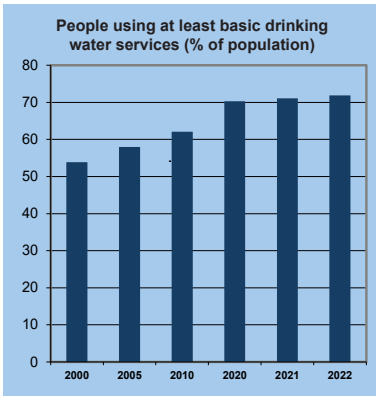


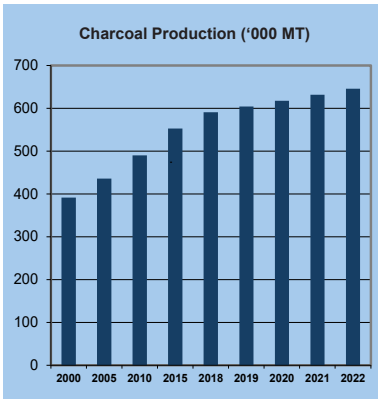








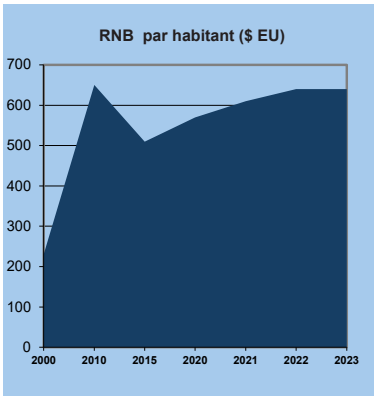


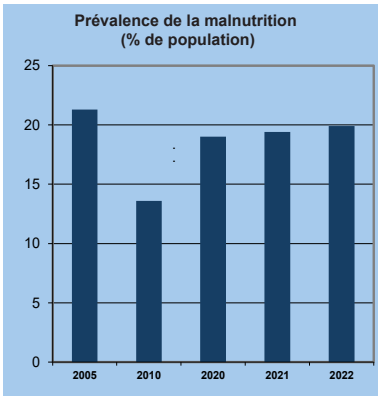


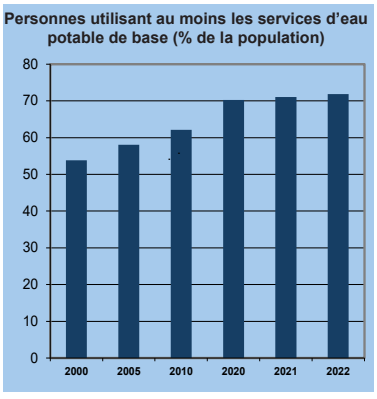
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	230	430	650	500	480	500
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4	4.3	5.1	7.7	7.6	6.9
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	3.6	...	2.4	3.2	3.6	3.3
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.388	0.367	0.431	0.472	0.473	0.478
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	171	172
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	30.7	26.0	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	50.7	51.5	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	68.4	65.7	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	36.9	38.1	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	2.2	2.6	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	45.7	37.1	31.9	29.9	30.2	30.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	12.1	- 7.8	6.8	- 0.1	7.1	3.7
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	36.9	62.5	62.8	53.7	59.9	57.4
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	3.1	...	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	29.3	...	43.0
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	32	92	24	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 123	2 110	2 114	2 150	2 158	2 167
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1652	1642	1647	1674	1679	1685
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	43.7	42.8	39.9	39.1	39.2	39.2
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	21.5	...	13.9	14.6	12.3	11.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	21.3	13.6	15.8	16.8	17.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	386	398	338	176	162	153
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	83.0	99.0	97.0	86.0	89.0	92.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	173.3	109.9	83.0	53.5	50.6	47.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	44.6	44.0	40.7	34.2	33.7	33.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	18.0	14.3	10.7	7.2	6.8	6.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	9 428	9 428	9 428	9 428	9 428	9 428
Arable Land (as % of land area)	29.2	33.9	37.1	39.4	40.0	40.5
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	16.9	17.4	22.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	17.1	14.6	13.6	13.3	13.2	13.0
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	3 082	2 872	2 662	2 410	2 368	2 326
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	50.2	54.9	58.2	61.1	61.7	62.3
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 570	1 675	1 893	1 879	1 950	1 910
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	118	107	97	84	82	80
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	1 086	1 086	1 086	1 086	1 086	1 086
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	53.9	58.0	62.1	67.0	67.8	68.7
% Rural	48.4	53.1	57.8	63.3	64.2	65.1
% Urban	85.8	85.8	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	9.4	11.6	23.0	36.3	38.5	40.6
% Rural	6.8	9.2	21.2	35.5	37.8	40.2
% Urban	24.2	25.4	32.2	40.2	41.5	42.8
Access to electricity (% of population)	4.8	6.6	8.7	11.0	12.7	18.0
% Rural	1	2	4	5	4	12
% Urban	28.7	32.1	34.7	42.0	57.5	49.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	4 957	5 134	5 398	5 781	5 841	5 904
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	392	436	490	565	578	591
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	3	4	4	5	5	6
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity Production (Gwh)	108	120	134	158	157	155
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1
Per capita (m3)	1426	1257	1089	919	895	871

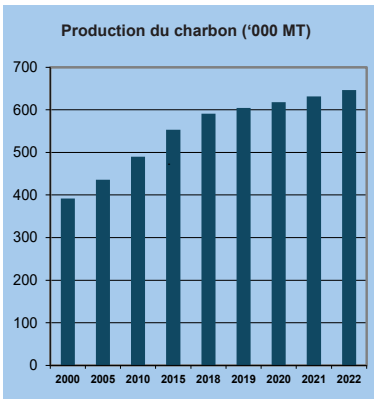
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
550	570	610	640	640	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
6.4	7.2	7.6	6.5	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.483	0.516	0.512	0.508	0.517	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
174	169	169	172	172	...	Rang (sur 189)
29.3	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
50.7	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
70.1	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.6	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
31.0	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.9	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
30.7	30.5	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.2	2.6	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
59.3	55.5	61.7	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	4.9	...	5.4	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	69.4	...	50.7	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 174	2 182	2 189	2 196	2 202	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1690	1695	1700	1704	1708	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
39.3	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
10.8	12.8	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
18.5	19.0	19.4	19.9	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
146	138	132	125	119	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
91.0	87.0	89.0	84.0	88.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
45.5	43.1	41.5	39.9	38.3	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
32.9	32.5	32.1	31.7	31.4	31.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.3	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
9 428	9 428	9 428	9 428	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
41.1	41.7	42.4	42.4	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	23.1	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
12.9	12.8	12.5	12.5	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
2 284	2 242	2 200	2 158	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
62.9	63.5	64.2	64.2	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 976	2 010	2 112	2 003	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
78	76	74	72	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
1 086	1 086	1 086	1 086	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
69.5	70.3	71.1	71.9	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
66.1	67.0	67.9	68.8	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
42.8	45.0	47.1	49.2	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
42.5	44.9	47.2	49.5	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
44.1	45.5	46.7	48.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
11.2	11.5	14.2	14.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
4	4	6	6	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
45.5	49.6	54.2	54.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
5 969	6 037	6 107	6 180	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
604	618	632	646	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
6	5	6	6	6	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
100	111	117	109	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
1.4	1.4	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
16.1	16.1	16.1	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
848	826	805	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

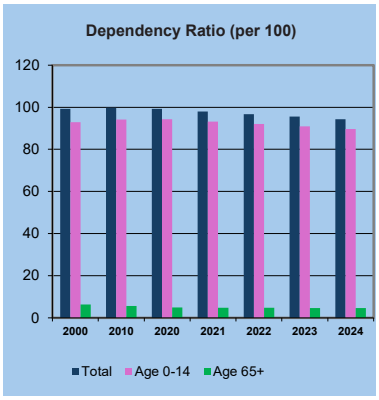


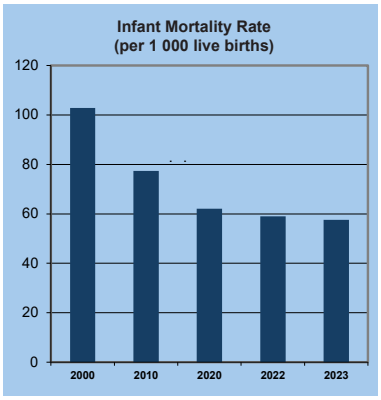


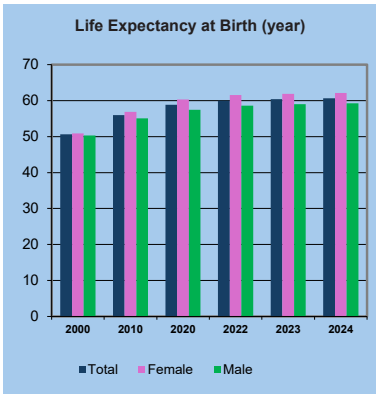


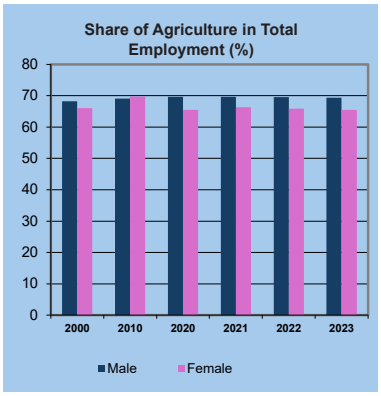


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



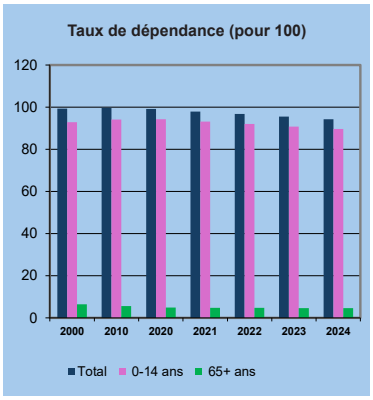


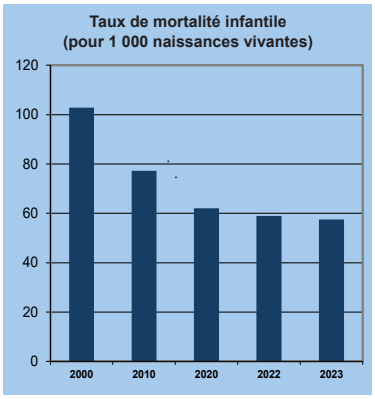


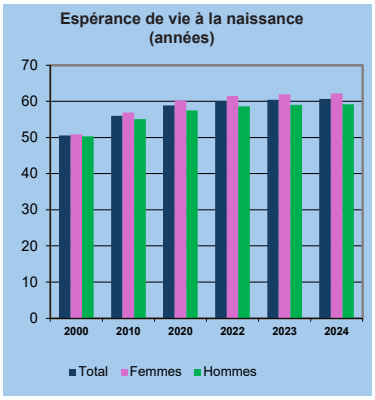


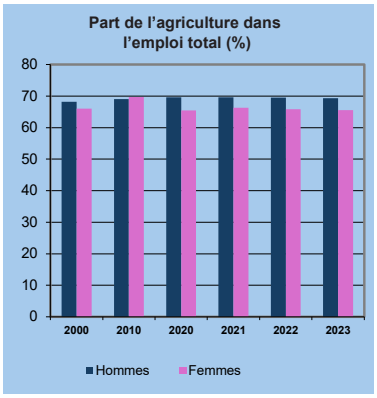
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	11 559	13 539	15 945	19 191	19 813	20 442
Female Population - Total ('000)	5 737	6 709	7 897	9 503	9 810	10 122
Age 0-14	2 664	3 107	3 712	4 550	4 690	4 827
Age 15-49	2 484	2 961	3 484	4 165	4 313	4 466
Age 50-64	395	431	461	517	531	547
Age 65+	195	210	240	270	276	282
Male Population - Total ('000)	5 822	6 829	8 048	9 689	10 003	10 320
Age 0-14	2 722	3 180	3 803	4 656	4 798	4 938
Age 15-49	2 554	3 057	3 599	4 304	4 455	4 612
Age 50-64	368	404	438	500	515	532
Age 65+	178	188	209	230	234	239
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
Female	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
Male	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
Urban Population growth rate (%)	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.1	5.0	5.0
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	26.9	30.3	34.0	38.2	38.9	39.6
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	34.8	34.2	32.8	29.3	28.8	28.3
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101	102	102	102	102	102
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	99.3	97.5	99.8	102.3	101.9	101.3
Age 0-14	92.9	91.7	94.2	97.0	96.7	96.2
Age 65+	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	51	44	40	36	36	35
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	7.7	7.9	9.8	15.0	15.9	16.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	742	560	547	470	453	440
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	103	88	77	68	67	65
Female (per 1,000 live births)	96	81	71	62	61	60
Male (per 1,000 live births)	103	88	76	64	62	60
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51	54	56	58	59	59
Female (years)	51	55	57	59	60	60
Male (years)	50	53	55	57	57	58
Gender Ratio F/M	1.01	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.04
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	17.4
Women in national parliaments (%)	12.2	10.2	10.2	8.8	8.8	8.8
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	563	524	749	688	839
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	69.0	...	...	65.0
Female (%)	...	...	80.0	...	...	74.0
Male (%)	...	...	57.0	...	...	54.0
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	52.9	69.8	78.3	71.9	74.7	70.4
Female (%)	45.0	61.3	72.1	67.1	70.2	66.4
Male (%)	60.8	78.1	84.3	76.5	79.1	74.3
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	15.7	23.3	36.7	40.1	38.5	38.0
Female (%)	11.2	17.7	29.9	34.2	34.4	34.3
Male (%)	20.0	28.7	43.4	45.8	42.5	41.6
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.2	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.2
Female (%)	2.7	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.9
Male (%)	3.6	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	53.5	64.1	57.9	62.8	54.9
Female (%)	...	47.3	58.8	53.8	59.0	51.7
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	21.8	26.4	27.8	30.4	31.1	31.7
Secondary (%)	13.5	...	...	16.0	13.5	...
Labor Force ('000)	4 214	4 959	5 779	6 780	6 940	7 087
Female (as % of total)	42.7	42.6	42.4	42.2	41.5	40.4
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	67.3	63.9	69.3	64.9	63.1	63.0
Female (%)	66.1	62.5	69.7	63.2	62.0	63.5
Male (%)	68.2	64.9	69.1	66.2	63.9	62.6

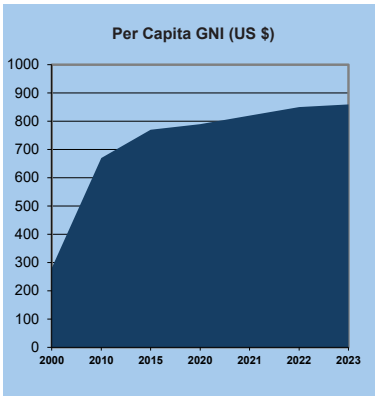
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
21 068	21 714	22 389	23 073	23 769	24 479	Population totale ('000)
10 432	10 753	11 088	11 428	11 774	12 128	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
4 956	5 080	5 206	5 333	5 460	5 585	0-14 ans
4 625	4 796	4 979	5 162	5 348	5 540	15-49 ans
564	584	605	629	656	686	50-64 ans
288	293	298	304	310	316	65+ ans
10 636	10 961	11 300	11 645	11 995	12 351	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
5 069	5 195	5 324	5 453	5 583	5 710	0-14 ans
4 773	4 948	5 132	5 317	5 503	5 696	15-49 ans
550	571	593	618	647	677	50-64 ans
244	248	251	256	262	267	65+ ans
3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	Femme (%)
3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	Homme (%)
4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
40.3	41.0	41.7	42.4	43.0	43.7	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
27.8	27.5	27.1	26.9	26.7	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
102	102	102	102	102	102	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
100.4	99.2	98.0	96.8	95.6	94.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
95.4	94.3	93.1	92.0	90.9	89.6	0-14 ans
5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	65+ ans
35	34	34	33	32	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
17.6	18.4	19.2	19.9	20.6	21.4	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
428	440	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
64	62	61	59	58	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
58	57	55	54	52	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
58	55	52	50	47	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
59	59	59	60	60	61	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
60	60	60	62	62	62	Femme (ans)
58	57	58	59	59	59	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.05	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	8.2	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
9.5	27.9	27.3	28.6	28.6	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	751	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	72.8	70.9	...	72.8	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	68.9	67.6	...	69.3	...	Filles (%)
...	76.6	74.1	...	76.1	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	38.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	37.1	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	40.7	...	Garçons (%)
...	4.4	4.3	...	4.3	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	4.1	4.1	...	4.1	...	Filles (%)
...	4.6	4.4	...	4.5	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	66.0	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	62.8	...	Filles (%)
...	31.6	32.1	...	31.9	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	14.0	13.1	...	13.3	...	secondaire (%)
7 234	7 330	7 607	7 958	8 277	8 605	Force de travail ('000)
39.3	38.1	38.2	38.0	38.2	38.4	Femme (en % du total)
65.6	68.1	68.2	68.0	67.8	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
65.0	65.5	66.3	65.8	65.5	...	Femme (%)
66.0	69.6	69.6	69.5	69.4	...	Homme (%)

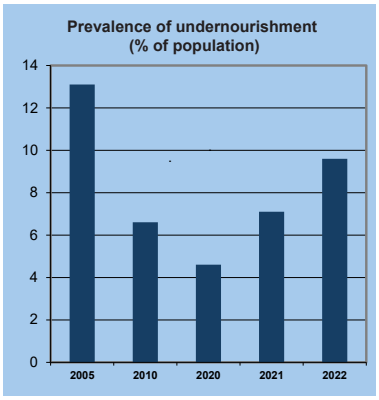


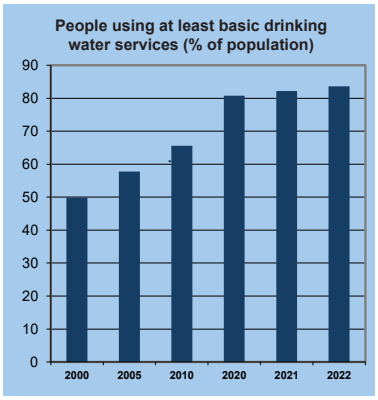


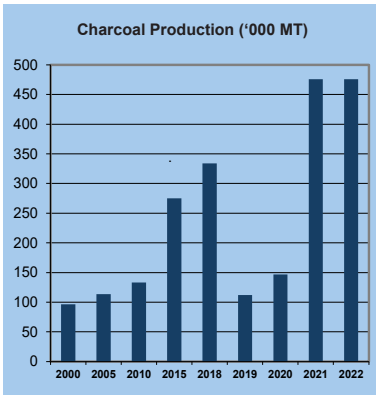








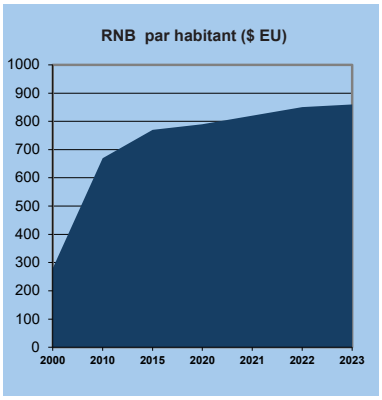


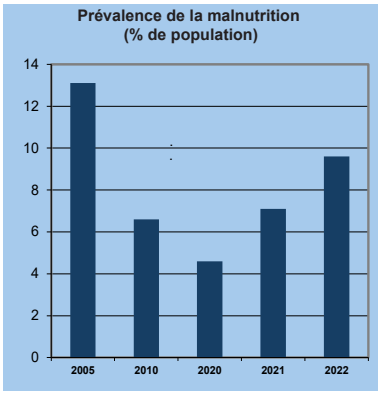


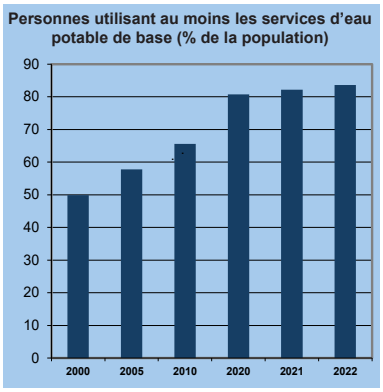
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	280	450	670	750	730	800
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	5.2	4.7	3.8	3.7	3.7
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.6
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.312	0.367	0.408	0.422	0.427	0.431
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	182	184
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	3.0
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	46.8	44.9	43.8
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	15.2
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	28.2
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	3.1
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	35.3	34.9	35.4	40.3	40.1	40.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	20.7	6.7	9.8	5.8	5.7	5.1
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	5.8	14.2	27.4	30.2	28.6	35.0
Physician per 100,000 People	...	6.0	9.6	11.7	11.3	12.0
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	42.1	38.7	...	41.1
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	0	0	0	0	0
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	1	25	28	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 129	2 124	2 114	2 112	2 114	2 188
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1656	1653	1648	1647	1648	1703
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	61.6	60.8	59.7	59.2	59.1	59.1
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	18.9	20.2	17.1	18.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	13.1	6.6	4.4	4.6	4.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	77	69	63	56	55	53
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	69.0	83.0	82.0	82.0	83.0	82.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	187.6	157.4	133.9	112.4	109.3	106.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	47.1	47.9	46.9	43.9	43.4	42.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	16.0	13.8	12.1	10.3	10.0	9.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	122 019	122 019	122 019	122 019	122 019	122 019
Arable Land (as % of land area)	3.7	4.6	5.1	6.1	6.2	6.4
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	27.9	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	8.2	8.2	8.2
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	57.4	56.0	55.4	54.5	54.4	54.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	13 296	13 296	13 296	13 296	13 296	13 296
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	31.7	33.1	33.7	34.6	34.7	34.9
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	2 295	3 119	3 675	5 505	5 803	5 877
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	55	293	530	566	568	568
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	55	73	86	91	91	91
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	49.9	57.7	65.6	74.8	76.3	77.8
% Rural	39.1	46.7	54.6	64.4	66.0	67.7
% Urban	77.2	81.2	85.2	90.0	90.8	91.5
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	15.4	22.2	29.7	39.6	41.3	43.0
% Rural	8.1	14.1	21.1	30.8	32.5	34.3
% Urban	34.0	39.3	45.0	52.3	53.6	54.9
Access to electricity (% of population)	9.6	18.2	27.0	38.8	34.8	50.9
% Rural	...	4	...	8	...	25
% Urban	33.8	48.6	74.4	83.0	85.0	85.6
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	4 731	5 027	5 326	5 681	5 731	5 783
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	96	113	133	283	334	334
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1	1	2	5	5	5
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	74	99	112	133	140	140
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0
Per capita (m3)	5191	4432	3763	3126	3028	2935

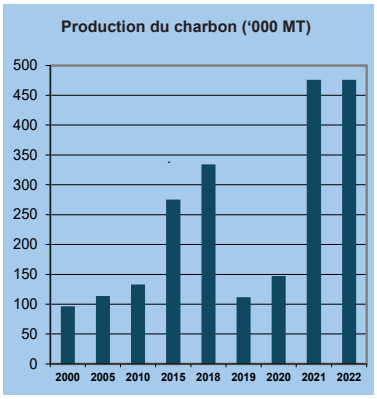
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
820	790	820	850	860	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.8	3.5	3.5	3.7	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.6	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.2	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.434	0.427	0.428	0.410	0.419	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
184	186	186	188	188	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	4.5	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
42.3	41.9	44.6	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	20.8	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.7	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
40.1	40.2	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
6.7	6.2	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
16.0	6.2	29.7	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	19.1	18.8	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	41.6	26.8	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 191	2 195	2 198	2 202	2 206	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1705	1707	1710	1712	1715	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
59.0	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
18.5	14.9	17.5	18.5	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
4.7	4.6	7.1	9.6	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
52	51	50	49	48	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
82.0	78.0	81.0	80.0	71.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
103.1	100.0	96.9	94.0	91.3	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
41.1	41.0	40.7	40.3	40.0	39.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.5	9.5	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
122 019	122 019	122 019	122 019	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
6.5	6.7	6.8	6.8	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
8.2	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
54.0	53.9	53.7	53.6	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
13 296	13 296	13 296	13 296	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
35.1	35.2	35.4	35.5	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
5 913	6 140	6 119	6 158	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
568	568	568	568	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
91	91	91	91	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
79.3	80.7	82.2	83.6	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
69.4	71.1	72.7	74.4	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
92.3	93.1	93.9	94.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
44.8	46.6	48.4	50.2	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
36.2	38.1	40.0	41.9	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
56.2	57.5	58.8	60.2	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
47.9	50.6	53.4	53.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
15	17	18	18	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
90.9	93.9	96.9	99.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
5 835	5 889	5 945	6 001	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
112	147	476	476	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
6	6	7	7	7	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
108	113	105	137	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
5.2	5.2	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
60.0	60.0	60.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
2848	2763	2680	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

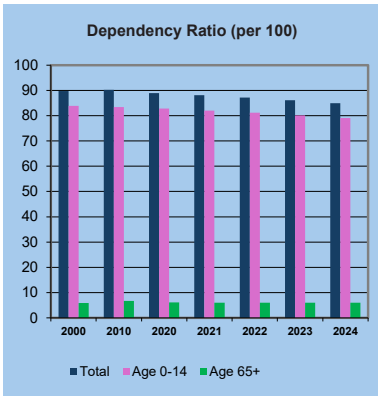


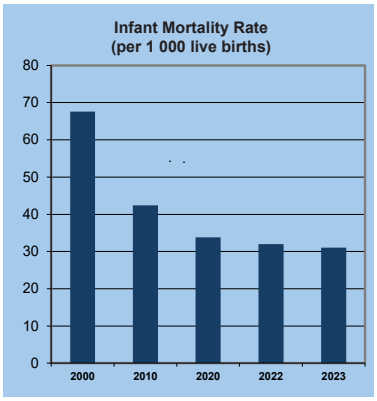


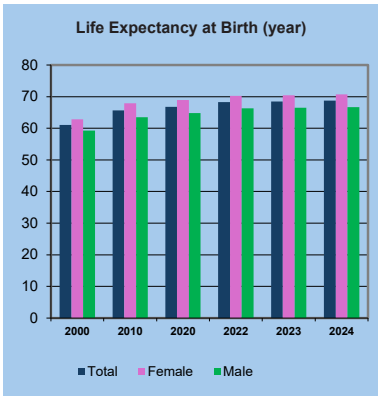


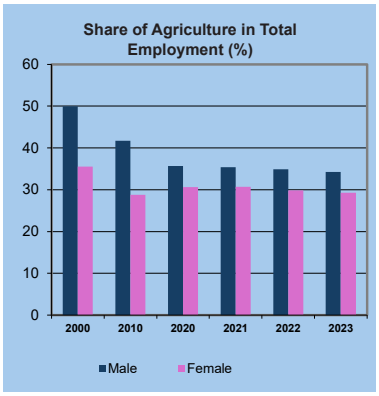


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



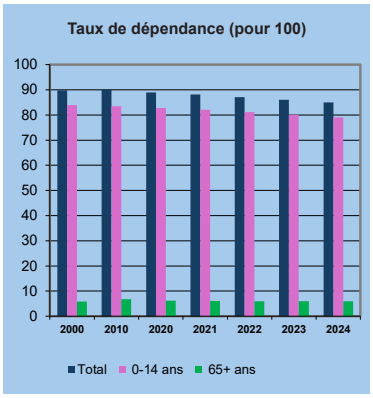


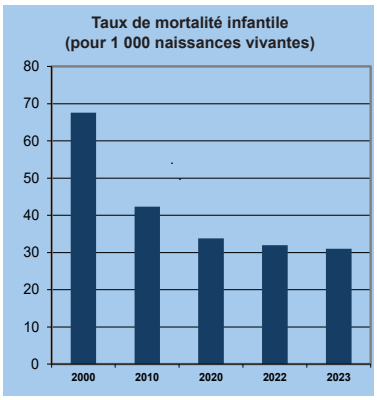


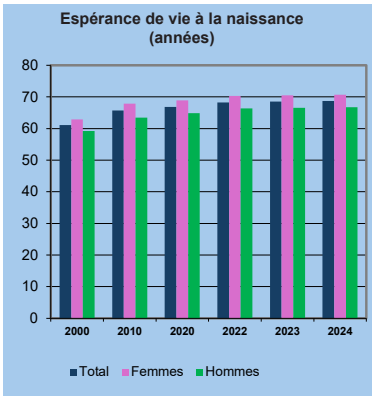


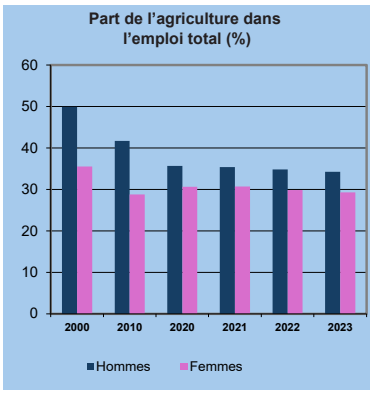
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	2 613	2 939	3 391	4 087	4 211	4 338
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 310	1 486	1 732	2 094	2 156	2 219
Age 0-14	573	644	744	899	924	949
Age 15-49	598	689	809	975	1 005	1 036
Age 50-64	94	101	114	146	152	158
Age 65+	45	52	65	73	75	76
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 303	1 453	1 659	1 993	2 055	2 119
Age 0-14	583	655	743	909	937	965
Age 15-49	600	667	752	880	909	940
Age 50-64	86	91	108	137	141	145
Age 65+	36	40	55	68	68	69
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.8	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0
Female	2.8	2.6	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.9
Male	2.8	2.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.7	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.4
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	39.5	44.9	49.6	54.7	55.5	56.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	55.6	55.3	53.8	52.0	51.9	51.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	98	96	95	95	95
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	89.7	89.9	90.2	91.2	90.8	90.3
Age 0-14	83.9	84.0	83.4	84.6	84.3	83.9
Age 65+	5.8	6.0	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.3
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	39	32	28	25	25	24
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	7.5	9.3	11.4	14.0	14.1	14.1
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	684	652	586	480	458	461
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	68	52	42	38	37	36
Female (per 1,000 live births)	60	46	38	34	33	32
Male (per 1,000 live births)	68	51	42	36	34	33
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	61	64	66	67	67	67
Female (years)	63	66	68	69	69	69
Male (years)	59	62	63	65	65	66
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	3.8	...	22.1	25.2	25.2	20.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	91	75	78	108	96	97
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	49.0	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	57.0	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	40.0	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	82.0	89.1	97.9	88.7	87.8	90.2
Female (%)	80.0	89.8	98.2	90.2	89.9	92.3
Male (%)	84.0	88.4	97.5	87.1	85.8	88.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	18.0	22.5	20.4	32.2	31.8	35.5
Female (%)	15.1	20.7	18.3	30.5	30.7	34.8
Male (%)	20.9	24.2	22.6	33.9	32.8	36.3
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.2	5.5	6.1	5.5	5.5	5.6
Female (%)	5.0	5.6	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.8
Male (%)	5.3	5.5	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	59.4	69.3	71.4	67.3	71.2	72.5
Female (%)	57.9	69.7	71.4	68.2	72.4	73.1
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	24.7	30.9	36.1	37.6	36.4	33.4
Secondary (%)	10.4	12.7	...	10.4	11.4	12.8
Labor Force ('000)	694	763	852	951	969	998
Female (as % of total)	30.9	31.6	32.3	33.2	33.3	33.4
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	45.6	41.6	37.7	32.8	32.0	33.1
Female (%)	35.5	32.1	28.8	24.3	23.6	27.2
Male (%)	50.0	45.9	41.7	37.0	36.1	36.0

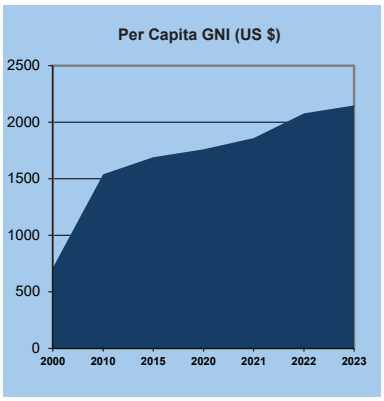
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
4 468	4 600	4 735	4 876	5 022	5 169	Population totale ('000)
2 284	2 350	2 417	2 487	2 560	2 634	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
973	997	1 021	1 044	1 067	1 090	0-14 ans
1 069	1 103	1 138	1 176	1 215	1 255	15-49 ans
164	170	177	183	190	198	50-64 ans
78	80	82	84	87	91	65+ ans
2 184	2 250	2 318	2 388	2 462	2 536	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
992	1 019	1 044	1 069	1 094	1 118	0-14 ans
973	1 008	1 044	1 084	1 126	1 169	15-49 ans
149	154	158	163	168	173	50-64 ans
69	70	71	72	74	76	65+ ans
3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	Femme (%)
3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	Homme (%)
4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
56.9	57.5	58.2	58.8	59.3	59.8	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
51.7	51.7	51.6	51.6	51.5	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
96	96	96	96	96	96	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
89.7	88.9	88.1	87.1	86.1	85.0	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
83.4	82.8	82.0	81.1	80.1	79.0	0-14 ans
6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	65+ ans
24	23	22	22	21	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
14.2	14.3	14.6	15.0	15.5	16.0	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
431	464	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
35	34	33	32	31	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
31	30	29	29	28	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
31	29	28	26	24	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
68	67	67	68	68	69	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
70	69	69	70	70	71	Femme (ans)
66	65	65	66	66	67	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	39.0	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	23.3	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
109	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	40.5	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	48.2	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	29.9	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
90.3	84.8	...	...	104.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
92.8	87.6	...	...	103.7	...	Filles (%)
87.8	82.1	...	...	104.3	...	Garçons (%)
37.6	36.0	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
37.6	36.3	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
37.6	35.6	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
5.7	5.1	...	...	6.2	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.8	5.3	...	...	6.2	...	Filles (%)
5.5	4.9	...	...	6.3	...	Garçons (%)
69.1	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
70.6	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
35.4	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
11.2	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
1 029	1 052	1 081	1 135	1 179	1 221	Force de travail ('000)
33.5	33.5	33.7	33.3	33.4	33.4	Femme (en % du total)
34.0	34.1	33.9	33.3	32.7	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
30.8	30.7	30.7	29.8	29.3	...	Femme (%)
35.5	35.7	35.4	34.9	34.3	...	Homme (%)

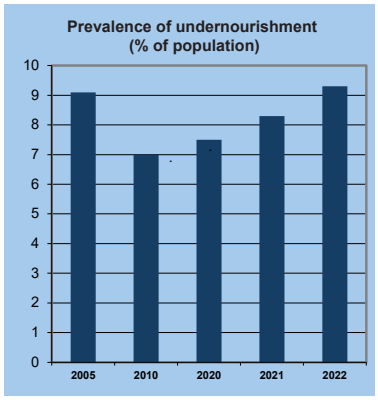


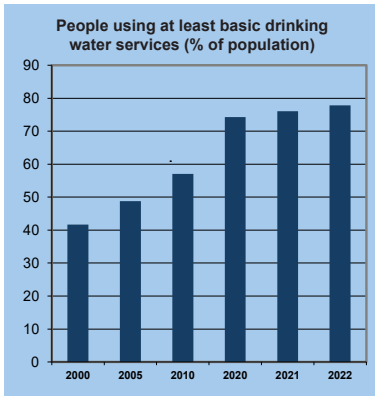


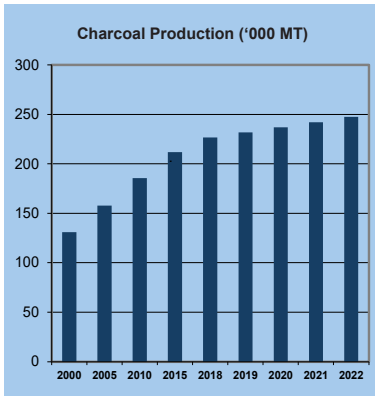








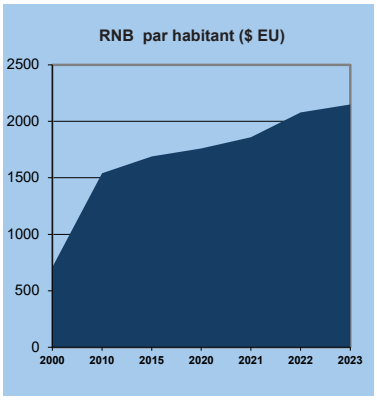


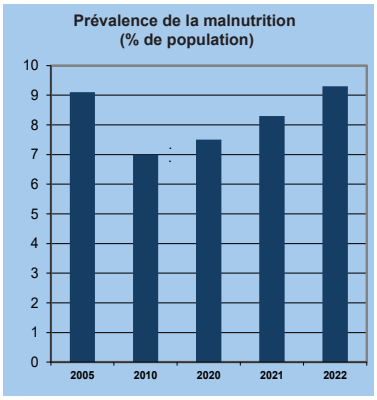


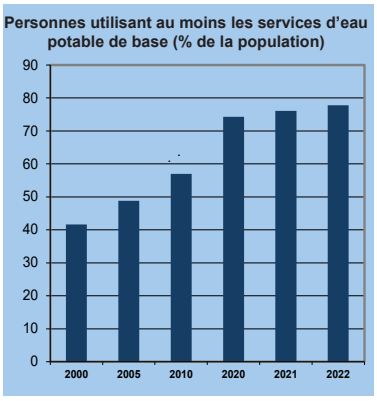
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	710	940	1 540	1 560	1 570	1 710
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	3.4	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.9
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	...	1.9	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.464	0.486	0.505	0.542	0.540	0.542
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	159	161
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	6.0	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	21.5	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.8	...	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	29.5	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	2.5	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	36.7	30.5	21.7	26.6	26.4	24.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 0.8	8.2	5.2	1.3	3.9	2.0
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	4.4	5.3	5.9	2.4	8.5	9.9
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	16.1	...	18.8	19.6
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	82.7	...	108.6	109.2
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	13	83	34	1	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 199	2 210	2 202	2 202	2 208	2 214
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1710	1717	1712	1713	1718	1721
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	54.0	53.5	52.1	50.1	49.8	49.5
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	29.7	...	...	...	...	19.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	9.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	250	181	135	102	97	93
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	78.0	91.0	85.0	86.0	88.0	89.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	98.2	71.8	56.1	47.4	45.9	44.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	37.9	38.4	38.9	37.4	37.0	36.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	8.9	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	103 070	103 070	103 070	103 070	103 070	103 070
Arable Land (as % of land area)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	61.1	61.1	61.1	61.1	61.2	61.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	422	394	367	335	329	324
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	208	203	292	258	201	287
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	21	27	32	39	40	41
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	236	291	350	380	380	380
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	41.7	48.8	57.0	67.3	69.1	70.8
% Rural	25.7	31.4	37.9	46.4	47.9	49.4
% Urban	67.6	72.7	78.9	86.7	88.0	89.3
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	18.0	24.3	32.5	43.6	45.5	47.5
% Rural	6.0	10.2	14.5	19.7	20.6	21.5
% Urban	37.4	43.6	53.1	65.6	67.8	70.1
Access to electricity (% of population)	19.1	18.2	34.2	41.2	42.9	43.6
% Rural	3	1	2	...	...	...
% Urban	45.3	41.6	71.0	80.5	82.0	83.6
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	1 428	1 623	1 836	2 090	2 129	2 169
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	131	158	186	217	222	227
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1	2	2	3	4	4
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	1	1	1	1	1
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	125	205	161	179	184	189
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Per capita (m3)	153	136	118	98	95	92

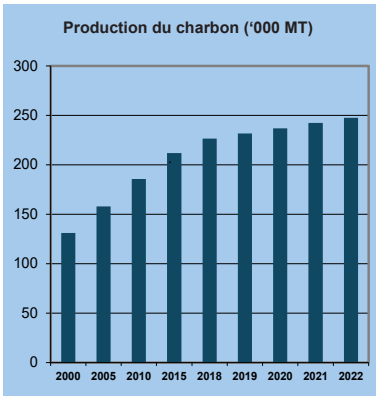
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 750	1 760	1 860	2 080	2 150	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.1	3.0	3.8	4.5	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
1.8	1.8	1.9	2.4	4.8	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.546	0.556	0.556	0.540	0.563	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
157	158	158	164	163	...	Rang (sur 189)
1.4	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
31.8	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
5.4	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.6	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
25.9	26.2	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.7	2.7	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
11.8	7.0	23.8	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
20.1	20.3	21.9	26.1	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
118.7	115.6	156.5	160.9	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 218	2 224	2 261	2 267	2 272	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1724	1728	1754	1758	1761	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
49.1	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
17.3	16.8	14.8	22.4	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
7.0	7.5	8.3	9.3	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
89	85	81	78	74	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
90.0	92.0	89.0	98.0	98.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
43.0	41.7	40.3	39.1	37.8	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
36.2	35.7	35.3	34.8	34.4	34.0	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.1	6.4	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
103 070	103 070	103 070	103 070	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
61.2	61.2	61.2	61.2	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
318	313	307	302	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
262	311	244	323	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
42	44	45	46	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
380	380	380	380	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
72.5	74.3	76.1	77.8	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
50.9	52.5	54.0	55.6	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
90.6	91.9	93.2	94.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
49.6	51.7	53.8	55.9	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
22.3	23.2	24.1	25.0	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
72.3	74.6	77.0	79.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
44.9	45.4	47.7	49.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
85.5	87.5	89.7	91.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
2 209	2 251	2 293	2 336	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
232	237	242	247	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
4	5	5	5	5	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
1	1	1	1	1	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
193	200	215	322	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
1.3	1.3	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
90	87	84	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

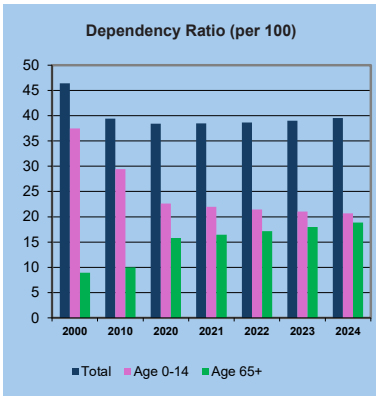


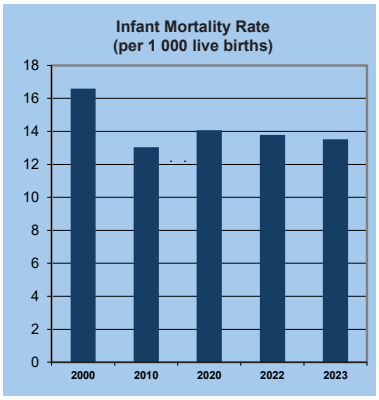


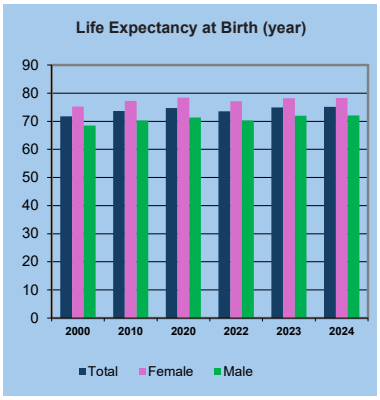


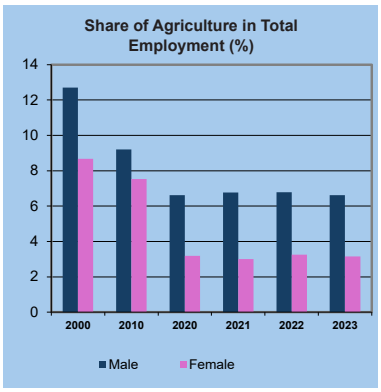


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



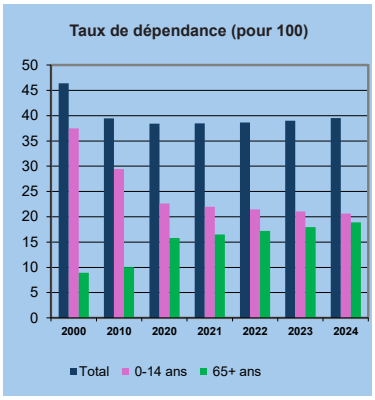


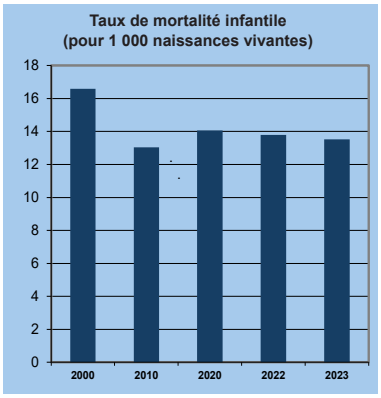


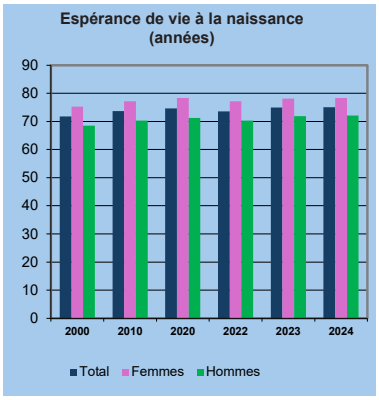


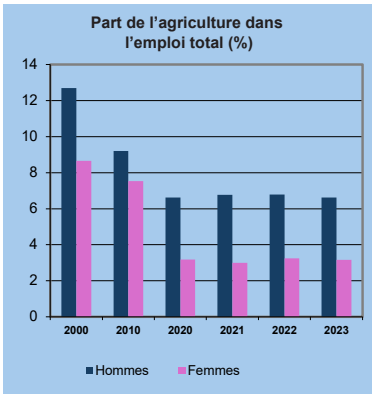
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 217	1 257	1 283	1 292	1 291	1 289
Female Population - Total ('000)	602	624	639	644	643	642
Age 0-14	153	148	133	118	115	112
Age 15-49	339	343	348	334	332	330
Age 50-64	68	85	105	123	125	125
Age 65+	43	47	53	68	71	75
Male Population - Total ('000)	615	633	644	648	648	647
Age 0-14	158	152	137	120	116	112
Age 15-49	361	364	365	353	352	351
Age 50-64	64	83	103	123	124	124
Age 65+	32	34	39	53	56	59
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Female	1.0	0.7	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Male	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Urban Population growth rate (%)	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	41.6	40.9	40.4	40.0	40.0	40.1
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	102	102	101	101	101	101
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	46.4	43.7	39.4	38.5	38.5	38.5
Age 0-14	37.5	34.4	29.4	25.5	24.8	24.1
Age 65+	9.0	9.3	10.0	13.0	13.7	14.4
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	12	10	9	9	9	10
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	71.0	69.6	66.4	64.3	64.5	64.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	52	48	55	52	46	50
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	14	13	13	13	14
Female (per 1,000 live births)	14	12	12	12	12	12
Male (per 1,000 live births)	18	14	14	13	14	14
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	72	73	74	75	75	74
Female (years)	75	76	77	78	78	78
Male (years)	69	70	70	72	72	71
Gender Ratio F/M	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	5.7	17.1	18.8	11.6	11.6	11.6
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	1	1	2	2	1
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	16.0	...	...	7.0	...	...
Female (%)	19.0	...	...	9.0	...	...
Male (%)	12.0	...	...	5.0	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	103.1	102.1	100.6	96.7	96.5	96.4
Female (%)	102.8	101.6	100.8	97.1	96.8	97.0
Male (%)	103.4	102.6	100.4	96.4	96.1	95.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	74.4	88.6	86.9	94.4	92.5	91.4
Female (%)	74.5	87.8	88.7	96.7	95.6	93.8
Male (%)	74.3	89.5	85.1	92.3	89.6	89.1
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.8
Female (%)	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.8
Male (%)	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	99.6	98.3	96.9	95.0	95.3	97.6
Female (%)	...	98.4	97.9	95.9	95.9	98.1
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	55.1	62.7	69.8	76.5	77.4	78.9
Secondary (%)	48.2	55.3	58.0	...	58.0	59.3
Labor Force ('000)	528	558	587	618	624	622
Female (as % of total)	33.3	35.2	37.2	38.6	38.7	39.1
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	11.4	10.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	6.2
Female (%)	8.7	8.9	7.5	6.0	4.9	4.0
Male (%)	12.7	10.5	9.2	7.9	8.2	7.5

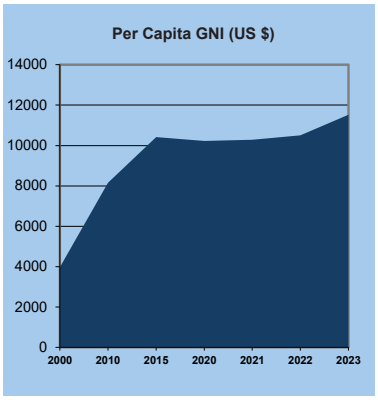
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
1 286	1 283	1 280	1 276	1 274	1 271	Population totale ('000)
641	639	638	637	637	637	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
109	106	103	100	98	95	0-14 ans
329	328	328	327	326	324	15-49 ans
125	125	124	124	123	123	50-64 ans
78	80	83	86	90	94	65+ ans
645	644	642	639	637	635	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
108	104	100	97	95	93	0-14 ans
350	350	350	349	346	343	15-49 ans
124	124	122	121	121	121	50-64 ans
63	66	69	72	75	78	65+ ans
-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	Femme (%)
-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	Homme (%)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
40.3	40.5	40.7	40.9	41.1	41.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101	101	101	100	100	100	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
38.4	38.4	38.5	38.6	39.0	39.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
23.4	22.6	22.0	21.5	21.0	20.7	0-14 ans
15.1	15.8	16.5	17.2	18.0	18.9	65+ ans
10	10	10	9	9	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
65.0	65.4	65.6	65.8	66.1	66.4	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
49	84	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
14	14	14	14	14	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
12	12	12	12	12	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
14	15	15	14	14	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
74	75	73	74	75	75	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
78	78	76	77	78	78	Femme (ans)
71	71	70	70	72	72	Homme (ans)
1.09	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
2	2	2	...	1	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
95.4	95.0	99.9	...	110.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
95.9	95.4	100.8	...	111.7	...	Filles (%)
95.0	94.6	99.0	...	110.2	...	Garçons (%)
93.1	89.5	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
94.1	91.3	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
92.2	87.7	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
5.7	5.7	5.9	...	6.6	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.7	5.7	6.0	...	6.6	...	Filles (%)
5.7	5.6	5.9	...	6.5	...	Garçons (%)
95.8	96.4	93.9	...	98.3	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
96.4	96.0	94.5	...	98.7	...	Filles (%)
80.2	80.7	81.5	...	79.4	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
62.6	60.3	64.5	...	64.8	...	secondaire (%)
631	593	566	600	606	606	Force de travail ('000)
39.5	39.3	39.4	39.1	39.5	39.7	Femme (en % du total)
5.6	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.3	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
3.8	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.2	...	Femme (%)
6.7	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.6	...	Homme (%)

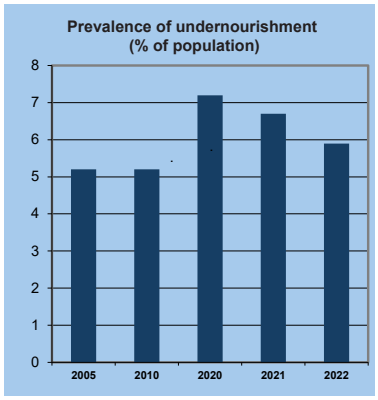


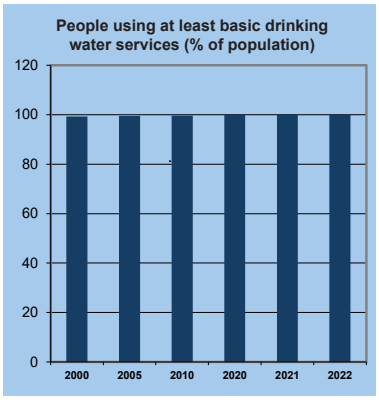


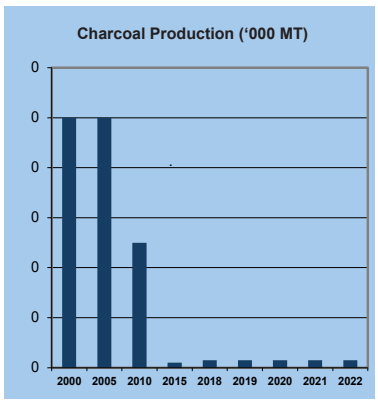








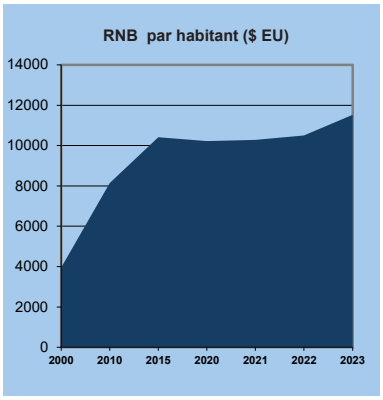


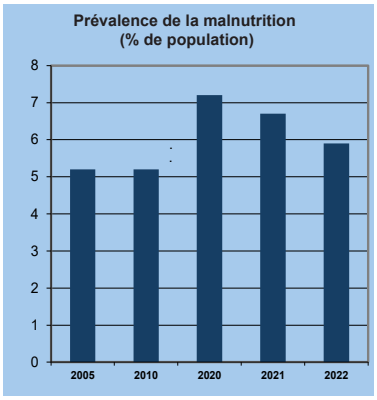


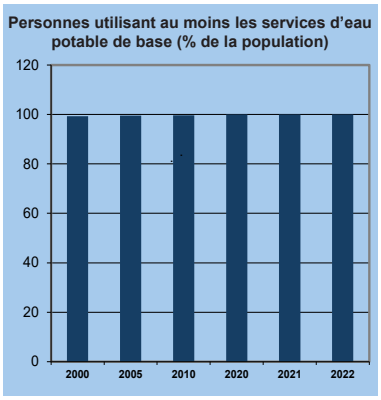
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	3 960	5 670	8 150	10 270	10 560	11 910
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	3.5	4.5	5.5	5.6	5.6
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.9	4.9	4.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.678	0.717	0.751	0.794	0.797	0.801
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	65	66
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	0.0	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	10.3	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	0.1	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	29.9	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	2.9	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	6.5	5.7	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.1
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	54.3	- 4.2	- 0.4	3.7	- 0.2	1.6
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.3	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.5
Physician per 100,000 People	88.8	106.8	116.9	214.4	226.8	185.8
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	280.7	320.0	344.4	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	4	3	3	4	4	4
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 382	2 396	2 415	2 441	2 443	2 444
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1840	1850	1865	1882	1883	1883
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	35.8	32.7	29.4	27.9	27.9	27.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	5.2	5.2	6.9	7.0	6.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	17	13	12	12	12	13
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	88.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	99.0	99.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	18.9	15.5	14.8	14.7	15.0	15.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	16.6	14.7	11.6	10.2	10.5	10.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.4	7.5	8.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	203	203	203	203	203	203
Arable Land (as % of land area)	44.3	41.9	39.4	36.9	36.9	36.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	4.8	4.7	4.7
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	29.6	32.9	36.3	37.1	37.0	37.0
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	42	40	38	38	39	39
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	49.8	47.3	44.8	42.4	42.4	42.4
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	18	18	18	18	18	18
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	45	45	45	45	45	45
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9
% Rural	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.9
% Urban	99.8	99.8	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	90.1	92.1	94.2	95.5	95.5	...
% Rural	88.5	91.0	93.6	95.2	95.2	...
% Urban	92.3	93.7	95.1	95.9	95.9	95.8
Access to electricity (% of population)	99.0	99.0	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.8
% Rural	98	99	99	100	100	100
% Urban	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	3	2	4	1	1	1
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	0	0	0	0	0	0
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	2	3	4	4	4	4
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	2	2	3	3	3	3
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	1500	1859	2155	2411	2474	2525
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Per capita (m3)	2318	2240	2200	2177	2175	2174

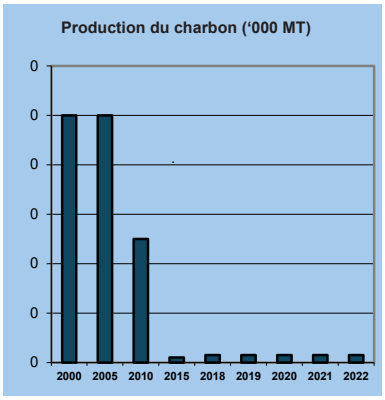
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
12 440	10 220	10 280	10 500	11 530	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
5.7	6.1	6.6	5.8	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
4.5	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.6	3.3	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.804	0.804	0.802	0.796	0.806	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
66	62	63	72	73	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.3	...	0.3	0.4	0.4	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
3.5	3.4	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
1.8	1.4	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
0.3	0.2	1.4	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
255.8	268.9	...	143.6	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
349.4	...	...	404.8	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
4	4	4	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 445	2 447	2 445	2 445	2 446	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1884	1885	1884	1885	1885	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
27.7	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
7.2	7.2	6.7	5.9	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
12	12	12	12	12	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
99.0	96.0	95.0	97.0	98.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
15.7	15.8	15.7	15.5	15.2	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
10.1	10.4	10.1	9.5	9.3	9.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.4	8.3	9.9	9.6	8.7	9.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
203	203	203	203	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.0	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
39	39	39	39	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
0	0	0	0	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
18	18	18	18	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
45	45	45	45	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
95.8	95.8	95.8	95.8	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
100.0	99.5	99.6	100.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
100	100	100	100	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
100.0	99.4	99.3	99.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
3	2	2	2	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
0	0	0	0	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
4	4	4	4	4	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
3	3	3	3	3	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
2497	2221	2304	2400	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.6	0.6	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
2.8	2.8	2.8	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
2173	2173	2172	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

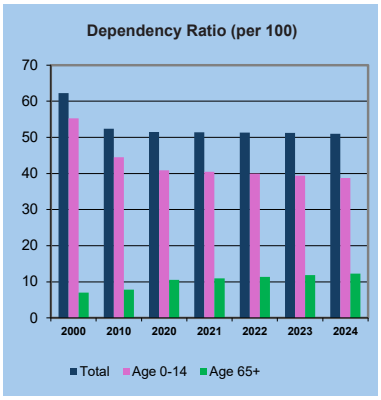


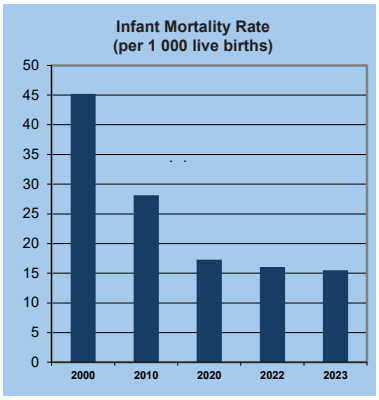


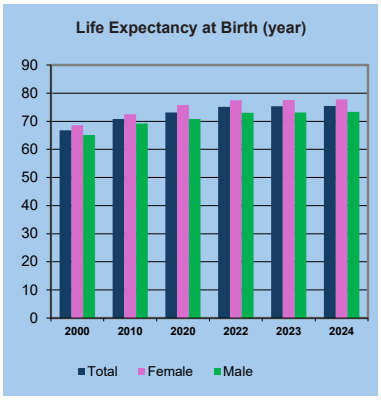


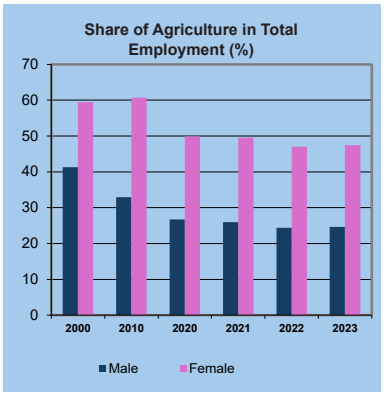


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



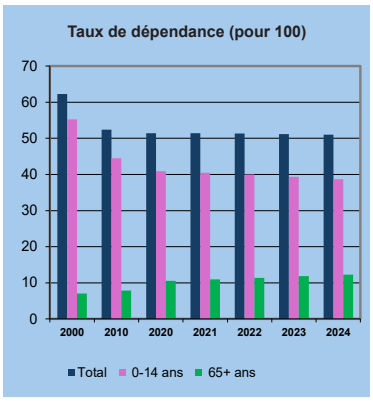


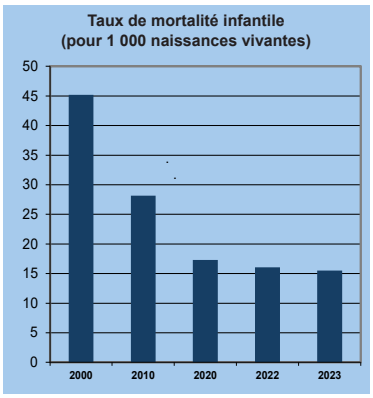


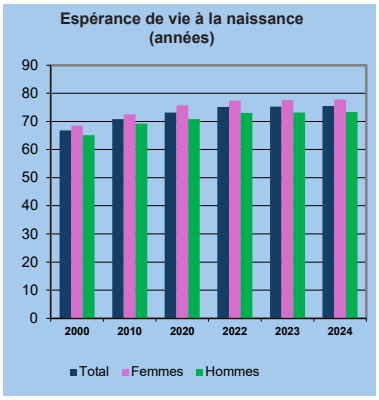


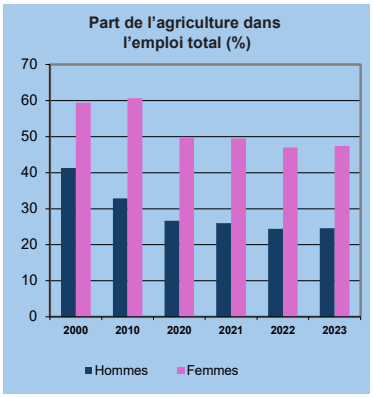
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	28 423	30 358	32 467	35 023	35 446	35 840
Female Population - Total ('000)	14 173	15 110	16 118	17 351	17 558	17 748
Age 0-14	4 716	4 597	4 606	4 752	4 775	4 795
Age 15-49	7 614	8 345	8 855	9 224	9 282	9 325
Age 50-64	1 208	1 414	1 762	2 260	2 334	2 405
Age 65+	634	753	895	1 116	1 167	1 223
Male Population - Total ('000)	14 251	15 248	16 349	17 672	17 888	18 091
Age 0-14	4 958	4 887	4 876	4 999	5 018	5 037
Age 15-49	7 561	8 283	8 871	9 396	9 481	9 548
Age 50-64	1 137	1 394	1 821	2 294	2 354	2 414
Age 65+	594	684	781	984	1 036	1 092
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1
Female	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Male	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1
Urban Population growth rate (%)	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	54.1	55.5	57.9	61.8	62.4	63.1
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	20.7	19.7	18.3	16.9	16.6	16.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101	101	101	102	102	102
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	62.2	56.2	52.4	51.1	51.2	51.3
Age 0-14	55.2	48.8	44.5	42.1	41.8	41.5
Age 65+	7.0	7.4	7.9	9.1	9.4	9.8
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	28	25	19	14	13	12
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	59.1	64.5	67.3	69.1	69.4	69.6
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	244	194	134	85	80	78
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	45	37	28	20	20	19
Female (per 1,000 live births)	41	33	25	18	18	17
Male (per 1,000 live births)	45	36	27	18	16	15
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	67	69	71	73	74	74
Female (years)	69	70	72	75	76	76
Male (years)	65	67	69	72	72	72
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	0.6	10.8	10.5	20.5	20.5	20.5
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	468	258	152	160	144	98
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	93.8	105.9	107.2	105.9	106.9	108.3
Female (%)	86.2	101.6	105.0	103.2	104.2	105.9
Male (%)	100.9	110.0	109.2	108.4	109.4	110.5
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	39.7	49.2	63.1	...	78.2	78.5
Female (%)	35.2	45.7	59.2	...	74.3	75.3
Male (%)	44.1	52.4	66.7	...	81.9	81.5
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6
Female (%)	5.2	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4
Male (%)	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	81.3	87.6	91.1	91.7	92.8	94.9
Female (%)	75.5	85.9	91.4	91.5	92.5	94.9
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	36.5	46.1	50.0	56.4	57.6	57.2
Secondary (%)	32.3	...	...	...	36.3	37.0
Labor Force ('000)	9 688	10 619	11 446	11 796	11 697	11 927
Female (as % of total)	24.7	25.5	25.9	25.0	24.6	24.2
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	45.8	45.5	40.0	35.2	34.2	33.3
Female (%)	59.4	61.6	60.7	54.6	53.1	51.8
Male (%)	41.3	40.0	32.9	28.9	28.2	27.5

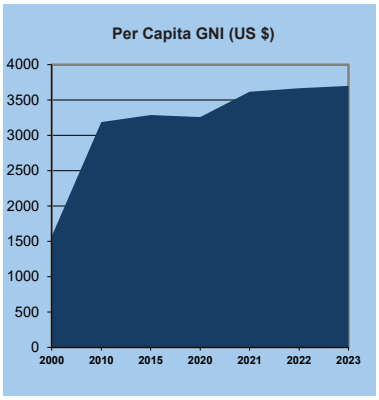
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
36 211	36 584	36 954	37 329	37 713	38 081	Population totale ('000)
17 926	18 112	18 301	18 492	18 689	18 879	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
4 808	4 814	4 814	4 804	4 786	4 760	0-14 ans
9 362	9 418	9 487	9 558	9 638	9 716	15-49 ans
2 474	2 537	2 595	2 652	2 710	2 768	50-64 ans
1 282	1 343	1 406	1 477	1 555	1 635	65+ ans
18 285	18 472	18 653	18 838	19 023	19 202	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
5 053	5 063	5 063	5 053	5 032	5 002	0-14 ans
9 605	9 675	9 757	9 842	9 935	10 030	15-49 ans
2 475	2 527	2 571	2 616	2 661	2 707	50-64 ans
1 151	1 207	1 262	1 326	1 396	1 464	65+ ans
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	Femme (%)
1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	Homme (%)
2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
63.7	64.4	65.0	65.6	66.2	66.7	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
16.3	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.9	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
102	102	102	102	102	102	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
51.4	51.4	51.4	51.3	51.2	51.0	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
41.2	40.9	40.5	40.0	39.4	38.7	0-14 ans
10.2	10.6	10.9	11.4	11.8	12.3	65+ ans
12	11	11	11	10	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
69.8	70.0	70.2	70.4	70.6	70.8	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
76	72	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
18	17	17	16	15	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
16	15	15	14	14	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
14	13	13	12	11	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
74	73	73	75	75	75	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
76	76	76	77	78	78	Femme (ans)
72	71	71	73	73	73	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
20.5	20.5	22.8	24.1	24.3	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
55	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
110.1	112.4	112.9	116.6	117.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
108.0	110.7	111.5	115.1	116.3	...	Filles (%)
112.0	114.0	114.3	117.9	118.8	...	Garçons (%)
79.3	80.3	80.7	84.5	87.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
76.6	78.2	79.3	83.3	87.2	...	Filles (%)
82.0	82.3	82.1	85.6	88.2	...	Garçons (%)
6.7	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.0	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.5	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.0	...	Filles (%)
6.8	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.1	...	Garçons (%)
96.9	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.2	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
97.2	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
59.2	58.7	60.5	61.5	62.9	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
37.1	37.8	38.6	39.1	39.4	...	secondaire (%)
12 161	11 952	12 286	12 183	12 284	12 441	Force de travail ('000)
23.8	23.2	22.9	22.1	22.5	22.8	Femme (en % du total)
32.3	32.0	31.2	29.3	29.6	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
50.5	49.9	49.5	47.0	47.5	...	Femme (%)
26.8	26.7	26.0	24.4	24.6	...	Homme (%)

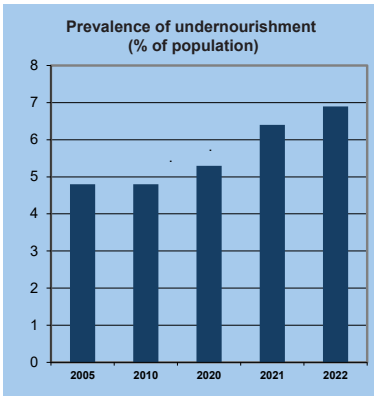


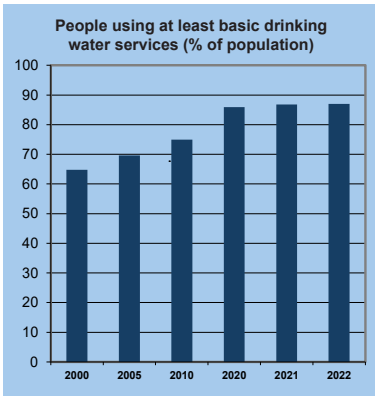


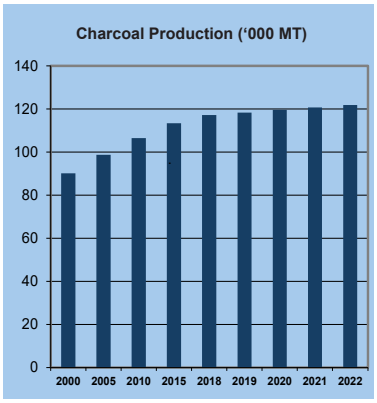








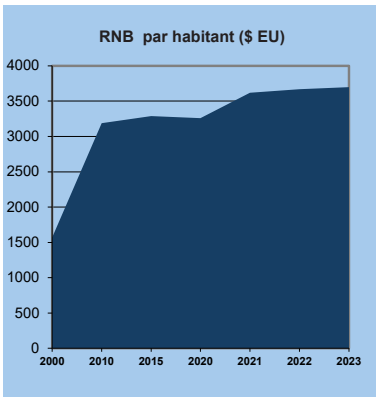


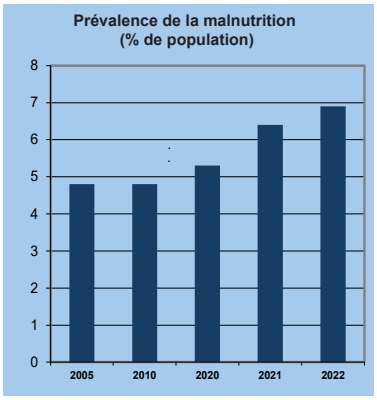


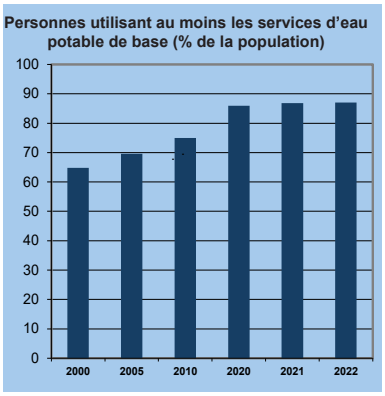
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	1 570	2 300	3 190	3 140	3 160	3 380
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	4.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	...	5.1	4.7	5.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.529	0.580	0.616	0.667	0.673	0.680
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	123	121
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	1.7	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	15.3	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	7.9	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	32.1	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	2.6	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	13.5	13.1	14.4	13.6	14.0	13.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 15.3	- 11.1	1.1	- 12.6	13.4	5.6
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	73.4	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	139.4	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	1	1	1	1	1	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	282	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 328	2 366	2 379	2 379	2 379	2 380
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1799	1826	1837	1839	1840	1840
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	36.8	35.6	33.9	32.9	32.8	32.7
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	2.6	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	4.8	4.8	3.7	3.5	3.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	115	99	101	103	100	99
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	97.0	95.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	52.2	41.3	31.1	22.2	21.1	20.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	22.7	21.8	21.9	19.2	18.9	18.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	44 630	44 630	44 630	44 630	44 630	44 630
Arable Land (as % of land area)	19.6	18.2	17.3	18.4	18.9	17.6
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.0	1.9	2.8	3.7	3.6	3.8
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	30.8	30.8	30.8
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	19.0	20.3	20.1	17.9	17.4	18.6
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	5 507	5 591	5 675	5 700	5 712	5 722
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	68.7	67.2	67.2	69.2	69.6	68.4
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	5 443	5 459	5 063	3 804	5 569	4 591
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	344	434	523	592	603	614
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	20	21	20	19	19	19
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	64.8	69.6	74.9	81.0	82.0	84.0
% Rural	32.6	39.6	47.3	57.0	58.7	60.4
% Urban	93.0	93.9	95.0	96.2	96.4	98.3
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	67.7	73.2	77.9	83.5	84.5	85.4
% Rural	48.7	56.4	61.3	67.3	68.3	69.3
% Urban	84.2	86.8	90.0	93.8	94.4	95.1
Access to electricity (% of population)	69.8	78.6	95.7	97.8	100.0	98.1
% Rural	44	59	93	95	100	96
% Urban	92.1	94.3	97.7	99.3	100.0	99.3
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 860	5 784	5 703	5 599	5 581	5 564
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	90	99	106	115	116	117
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	34	45	52	61	64	65
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	1	1	2	2	2	2
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity Production (Gwh)	447	648	737	878	991	996
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	12.6	13.2	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0
Per capita (m3)	1020	955	893	828	818	809

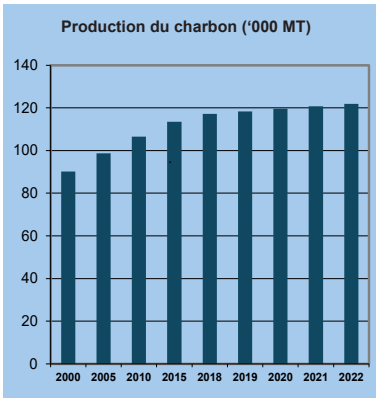
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
3 500	3 260	3 620	3 670	3 700	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
5.0	5.6	5.5	5.7	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.0	6.3	5.6	5.9	6.0	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.686	0.679	0.683	0.698	0.710	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
121	122	123	120	120	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.5	...	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
13.7	13.9	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.1	4.2	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
0.7	2.0	3.6	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	74.0	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	86.9	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
1	1	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 382	2 384	2 387	2 390	2 393	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1842	1843	1845	1847	1849	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
32.6	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
2.8	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
4.1	5.3	6.4	6.9	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
97	96	94	93	92	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
19.4	18.6	17.9	17.2	16.6	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
18.3	17.9	17.5	17.0	16.7	16.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.6	6.5	6.4	5.6	5.6	5.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
44 630	44 630	44 630	44 630	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
15.5	17.1	16.8	16.8	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
30.8	4.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
20.6	19.1	19.2	19.2	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
5 732	5 742	5 753	5 763	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
66.3	68.0	67.9	67.9	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
3 657	4 450	4 488	3 721	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
624	635	645	655	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
19	19	19	19	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
85.0	85.9	86.8	87.0	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
62.1	63.8	65.6	65.6	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
98.4	98.6	98.8	98.8	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
86.3	87.3	87.4	87.5	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
70.3	71.4	71.4	71.4	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
95.7	96.4	96.4	96.4	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
99	100	100	100	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
5 546	5 529	5 514	5 499	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
118	120	121	122	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
72	68	73	70	70	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
2	2	2	2	2	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
1069	1046	1093	1101	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
10.6	10.6	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
29.0	29.0	29.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
801	793	785	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

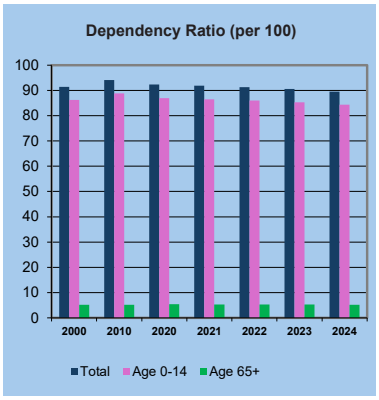


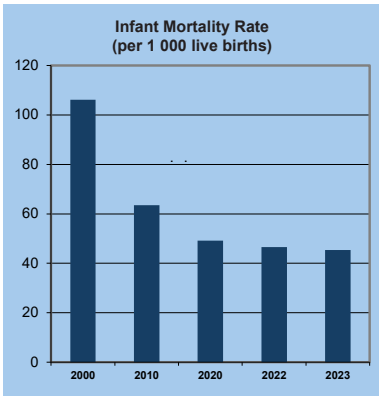


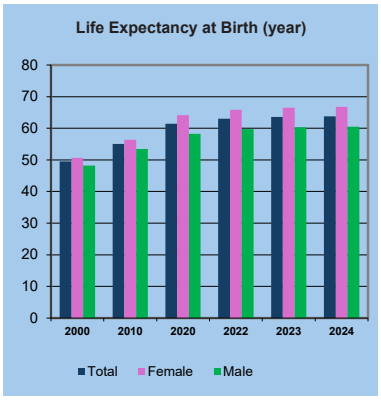


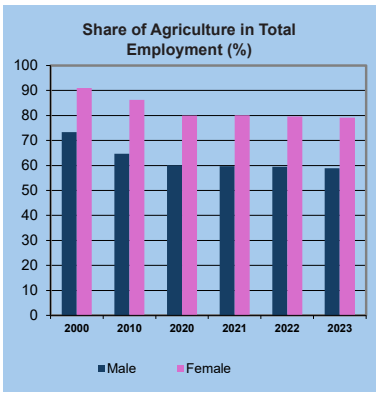


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



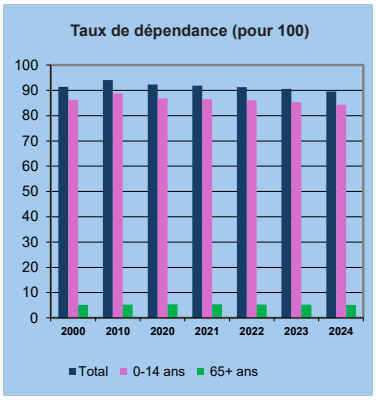


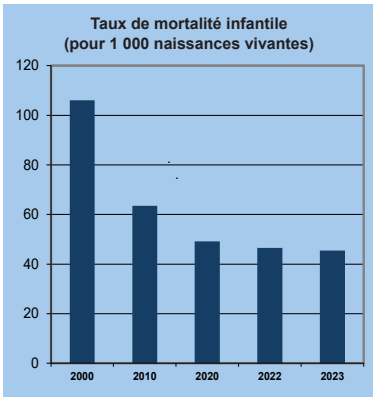


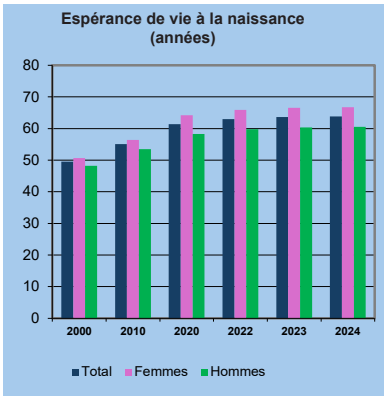


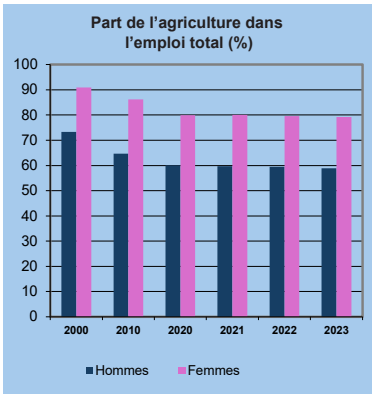
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	18 130	20 305	22 999	27 337	28 166	29 019
Female Population - Total ('000)	9 372	10 532	11 939	14 145	14 563	14 993
Age 0-14	4 090	4 609	5 263	6 218	6 388	6 565
Age 15-49	4 334	4 777	5 357	6 462	6 684	6 908
Age 50-64	689	859	977	1 011	1 013	1 017
Age 65+	259	287	341	453	477	503
Male Population - Total ('000)	8 758	9 773	11 060	13 192	13 604	14 026
Age 0-14	4 079	4 599	5 261	6 245	6 420	6 602
Age 15-49	3 890	4 347	4 964	6 052	6 262	6 471
Age 50-64	559	572	555	595	617	645
Age 65+	230	254	280	301	305	308
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0
Female	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0
Male	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.4	3.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	29.0	30.9	33.5	36.8	37.3	37.9
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	19.3	17.6	15.0	15.4	16.1	15.7
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	93	93	93	93	93	94
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	91.4	92.4	94.0	93.6	93.2	92.9
Age 0-14	86.2	87.2	88.8	88.3	87.9	87.5
Age 65+	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	44	34	28	26	26	26
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	8.6	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.3	8.0
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	10.4	14.5	14.3	21.9	22.9	23.6
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	532	404	322	194	177	160
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	106	80	63	53	51	51
Female (per 1,000 live births)	101	76	59	49	47	47
Male (per 1,000 live births)	102	78	62	51	49	48
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	49	52	55	59	60	61
Female (years)	51	54	56	62	62	63
Male (years)	48	51	53	57	58	58
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	33.4
Women in national parliaments (%)	30.0	34.8	39.2	39.6	39.6	39.6
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	885	566	217	172	222	137
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	39.0	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	50.0	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	27.0	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	73.2	100.1	116.9	114.3	112.1	115.8
Female (%)	62.9	91.3	110.3	109.7	107.9	111.6
Male (%)	83.5	108.8	123.5	118.9	116.4	120.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	5.9	13.0	25.1	27.9	37.2	30.7
Female (%)	4.5	10.6	22.5	27.1	35.3	30.4
Male (%)	7.3	15.4	27.7	...	39.2	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.4	7.3	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.3
Female (%)	4.6	6.6	8.0	7.8	7.7	8.0
Male (%)	6.2	8.0	9.0	8.6	8.4	8.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	54.8	75.2	93.4	95.5	93.5	96.6
Female (%)	49.1	71.3	90.4	93.5	91.9	95.2
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	25.7	29.9	39.2	44.0	45.3	45.7
Secondary (%)	...	17.8	17.9	21.6	31.3	...
Labor Force ('000)	8 224	9 114	10 136	12 099	12 527	12 939
Female (as % of total)	53.9	53.3	52.6	51.4	51.4	51.4
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	83.0	79.5	76.3	71.5	71.2	70.7
Female (%)	90.9	89.0	86.2	81.5	80.9	80.4
Male (%)	73.3	68.0	64.7	60.5	60.5	60.1

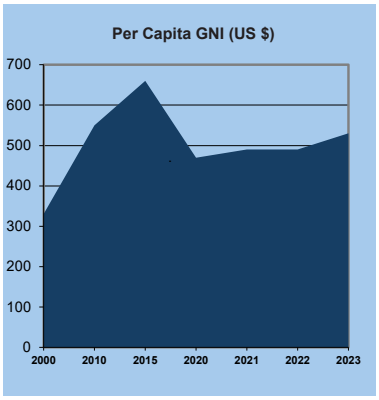
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
29 884	30 784	31 708	32 656	33 635	34 632	Population totale ('000)
15 432	15 887	16 353	16 832	17 328	17 830	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
6 746	6 931	7 121	7 312	7 496	7 669	0-14 ans
7 132	7 364	7 604	7 849	8 108	8 382	15-49 ans
1 026	1 039	1 055	1 076	1 105	1 138	50-64 ans
528	553	574	596	619	640	65+ ans
14 452	14 896	15 354	15 824	16 307	16 802	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
6 788	6 978	7 173	7 369	7 557	7 735	0-14 ans
6 675	6 891	7 119	7 353	7 604	7 877	15-49 ans
678	715	752	792	835	877	50-64 ans
311	312	311	310	312	314	65+ ans
3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	Femme (%)
3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	Homme (%)
4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
38.4	38.9	39.4	40.0	40.5	41.0	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
15.3	14.9	14.7	14.4	14.2	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
94	94	94	94	94	94	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
92.7	92.3	91.8	91.3	90.6	89.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
87.2	86.9	86.5	86.0	85.3	84.3	0-14 ans
5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	65+ ans
26	26	26	26	25	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
7.8	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
24.4	25.0	25.7	26.4	27.2	28.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
150	127	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
50	49	48	47	45	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
46	45	44	43	41	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
47	46	44	42	40	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
61	61	60	63	64	64	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
64	64	63	66	67	67	Femme (ans)
59	58	57	60	60	60	Homme (ans)
1.09	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	31.8	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
41.2	42.4	42.4	42.4	43.2	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	40.0	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	51.0	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	28.0	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
118.3	119.0	115.3	119.2	117.8	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
114.3	115.5	111.5	116.1	115.6	...	Filles (%)
122.3	122.4	119.1	122.2	120.0	...	Garçons (%)
32.4	42.0	33.3	38.1	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
32.1	40.5	34.3	37.2	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
8.5	8.6	8.1	8.6	8.2	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
8.2	8.3	7.8	8.3	8.1	...	Filles (%)
8.9	8.9	8.3	8.8	8.4	...	Garçons (%)
98.7	99.2	...	99.0	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
46.0	46.8	...	47.3	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
13 352	13 664	14 106	14 693	15 191	15 687	Force de travail ('000)
51.5	51.5	51.6	51.4	51.4	51.4	Femme (en % du total)
70.4	70.5	70.4	70.0	69.5	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
80.0	79.9	80.0	79.6	79.2	...	Femme (%)
59.8	60.0	59.7	59.4	58.9	...	Homme (%)

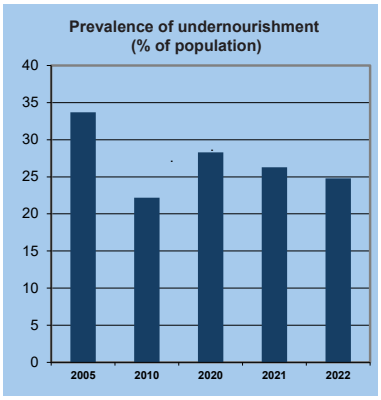


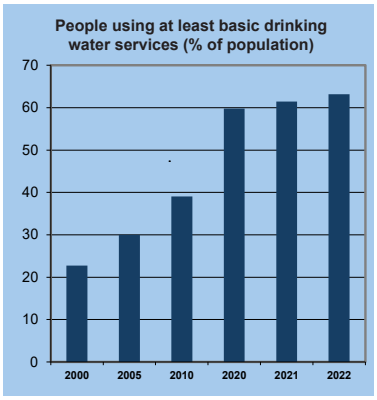


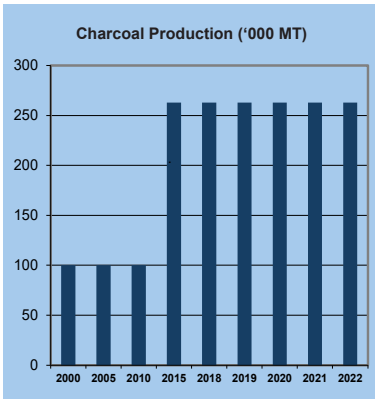








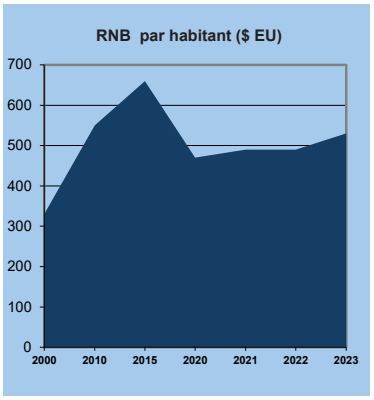


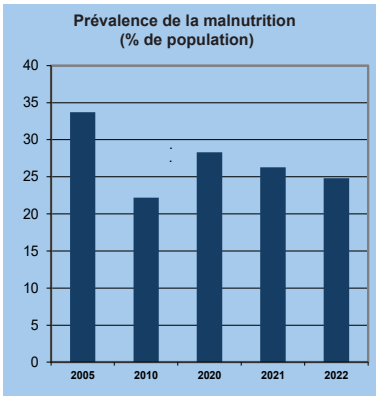


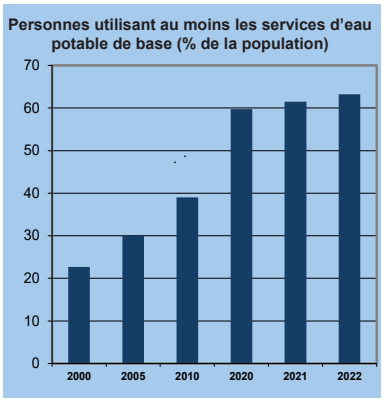
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	330	420	550	550	470	470
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1	4.2	5.3	7.2	7.8	8.0
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	3.9	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.4
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.307	0.360	0.401	0.441	0.446	0.452
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	180	180
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	23.0	25.6	29.5	24.9	23.5	25.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 12.4	6.8	5.2	2.6	4.3	3.1
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	9.7	53.2	68.0	59.0	62.1	62.3
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	5.0	...	7.7	8.5
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	28.0	33.4	41.3	48.9	48.9	48.8
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	1	1	1	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	227	93	104	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 138	2 140	2 139	2 153	2 157	2 160
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1664	1667	1666	1675	1678	1680
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	51.8	51.5	49.9	47.3	46.8	46.3
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	33.7	22.2	44.4	41.1	35.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	336	342	357	361	361	361
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	84.0	90.0	90.0	93.0	93.0	93.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	163.0	125.0	95.0	72.3	70.9	69.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	43.6	41.4	42.8	40.1	39.8	39.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.7	13.3	11.5	9.0	8.6	8.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	78 638	78 638	78 638	78 638	78 638	78 638
Arable Land (as % of land area)	5.0	6.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	42.3	42.4	42.9	44.6	44.9	45.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	21.6	21.6	21.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	41 188	40 080	38 972	37 628	37 407	37 224
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	47.6	49.0	50.4	52.1	52.4	52.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 829	2 666	2 725	2 310	2 282	2 250
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	38	46	55	66	68	70
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	1 443	1 490	1 515	1 849	1 896	1 916
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	22.7	30.0	39.0	51.2	53.3	55.4
% Rural	7.0	14.6	23.5	35.7	37.9	40.2
% Urban	61.1	66.0	72.2	79.9	81.2	82.6
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	10.2	15.4	21.3	29.2	30.6	31.9
% Rural	1.7	5.9	10.4	16.4	17.5	18.5
% Urban	30.9	37.7	44.6	53.0	54.4	55.8
Access to electricity (% of population)	6.1	11.8	18.9	26.2	24.3	31.1
% Rural	...	2	1	5	4	8
% Urban	23.3	35.9	56.5	66.2	60.5	72.2
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	16 724	16 724	16 724	16 724	16 724	16 724
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	100	100	100	263	263	263
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	2	3	4	8	8	8
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity Production (Gwh)	547	648	708	673	667	589
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3
Per capita (m3)	5532	4940	4361	3669	3561	3456

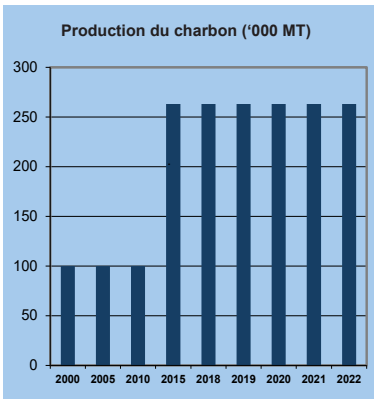
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
490	470	490	490	530	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
7.9	7.5	8.9	8.8	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
6.2	6.6	6.9	6.0	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.456	0.453	0.446	0.461	0.493	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
181	184	185	183	182	...	Rang (sur 189)
37.5	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
74.5	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.5	...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
24.7	24.7	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.4	3.3	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
61.4	52.0	57.5	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
8.6	8.4	8.2	17.5	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
48.0	49.2	57.4	93.4	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
1	1	1	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 163	2 166	2 169	2 173	2 177	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1682	1684	1687	1689	1692	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
45.8	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	14.8	...	15.4	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
30.9	28.3	26.3	24.8	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
361	361	361	361	361	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
93.0	89.0	84.0	90.0	93.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
68.3	67.3	65.8	64.3	61.7	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
39.1	38.7	38.4	38.0	37.5	37.0	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.1	8.0	8.4	7.3	7.0	6.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
78 638	78 638	78 638	78 638	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
45.1	45.1	45.1	45.1	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
21.6	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.5	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
0.3	0.6	0.9	0.9	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
36 966	36 744	36 498	36 267	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
52.7	52.7	52.7	52.7	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
2 212	2 928	2 316	2 470	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
72	74	76	79	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
1 946	1 946	1 946	1 946	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
57.6	59.8	61.5	63.2	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
42.4	44.8	46.5	48.3	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
83.9	85.2	86.3	87.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
33.4	34.8	36.1	37.4	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
19.6	20.7	21.6	22.6	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
57.2	58.6	60.0	61.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
29.7	30.6	31.5	33.2	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
5	5	4	5	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
72.3	74.8	77.4	79.4	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
16 724	16 724	16 724	16 724	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
263	263	263	263	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
9	8	9	10	10	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
595	602	582	577	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
1.5	1.5	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
100.3	100.3	100.3	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
3356	3258	3163	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

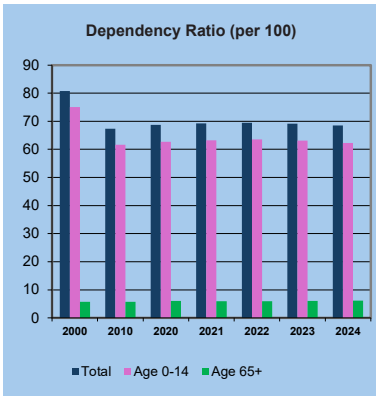


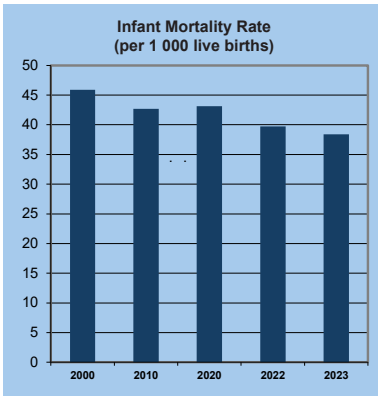


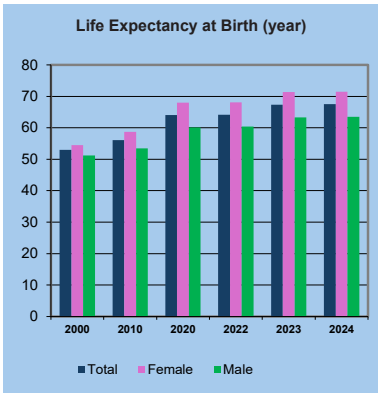


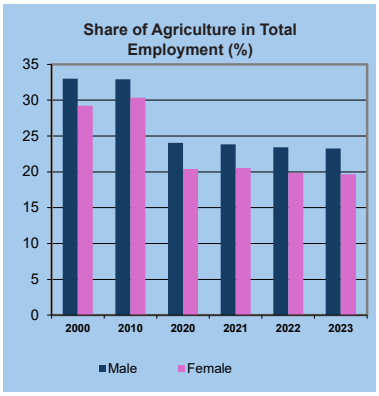


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



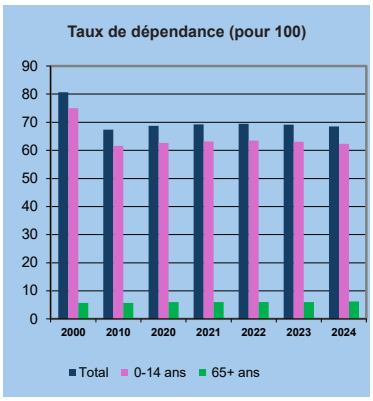


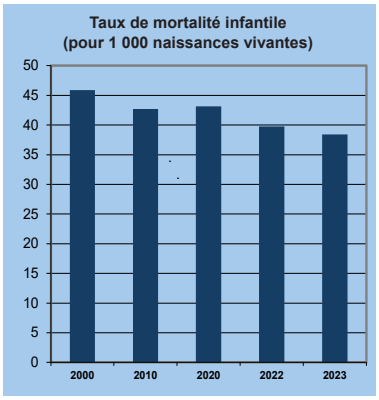


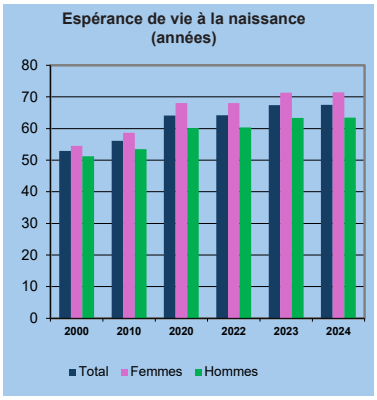


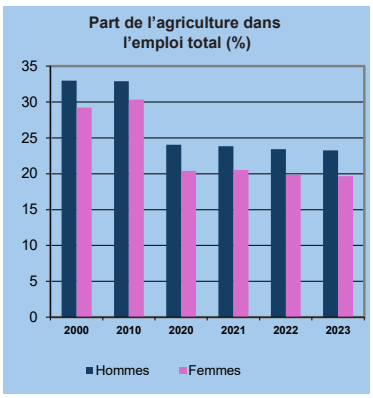
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 819	1 967	2 110	2 439	2 507	2 577
Female Population - Total ('000)	941	1 016	1 090	1 254	1 287	1 322
Age 0-14	382	391	391	446	460	475
Age 15-49	457	512	570	649	663	677
Age 50-64	66	74	85	104	108	113
Age 65+	36	39	44	54	55	57
Male Population - Total ('000)	877	950	1 020	1 185	1 219	1 255
Age 0-14	373	384	386	445	459	474
Age 15-49	430	485	540	626	641	657
Age 50-64	53	58	66	82	86	90
Age 65+	21	24	28	33	34	35
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.4	1.3	1.6	2.7	2.8	2.8
Female	2.4	1.2	1.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
Male	2.4	1.3	1.6	2.8	2.9	2.9
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	33.8	37.9	42.9	48.8	49.5	50.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	38.5	37.3	35.8	32.4	31.9	31.4
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	93	94	94	95	95	95
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	80.7	74.2	67.3	66.9	67.3	67.8
Age 0-14	75.0	68.6	61.6	61.0	61.3	61.8
Age 65+	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.0
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	21	17	22	28	28	28
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	7.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	3.1	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	44.0	51.6	55.5	58.2	58.7	59.1
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	450	419	482	246	228	218
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	46	38	43	48	46	46
Female (per 1,000 live births)	41	35	38	43	42	41
Male (per 1,000 live births)	44	37	39	42	41	40
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	53	53	56	61	62	63
Female (years)	55	54	59	64	65	66
Male (years)	51	51	53	57	58	59
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.07	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.12
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	41.5	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	25.0	26.9	24.4	41.3	41.3	46.2
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	17	14	8	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	113.9	112.4	117.5	124.2	125.9	124.6
Female (%)	112.1	110.3	114.6	121.9	123.5	122.4
Male (%)	115.7	114.5	120.4	126.5	128.2	126.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	63.7	63.2	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	66.3	65.8	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	61.0	60.4	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	8.3	7.9	8.2	8.7	8.9	8.9
Female (%)	8.1	7.8	8.0	8.6	8.8	8.8
Male (%)	8.5	8.1	8.4	8.9	9.2	9.1
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	88.9	90.9	94.8	98.5	98.5	98.5
Female (%)	90.0	92.3	95.7	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	66.8	66.9	68.2	...	...	68.5
Secondary (%)	46.3	49.8	...	...	53.7	...
Labor Force ('000)	574	657	753	895	899	903
Female (as % of total)	45.7	46.7	47.9	48.2	48.8	49.4
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	31.3	30.3	31.7	20.1	21.4	22.6
Female (%)	29.2	26.1	30.3	17.9	19.4	21.0
Male (%)	33.0	33.8	32.9	22.0	23.2	24.1

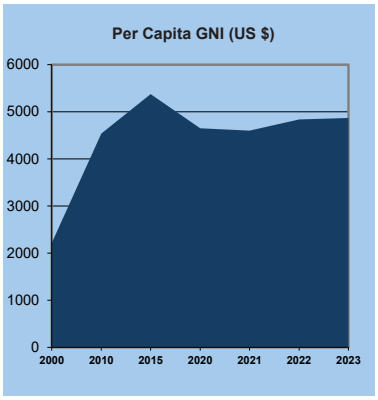
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
2 650	2 729	2 811	2 890	2 963	3 030	Population totale ('000)
1 359	1 398	1 439	1 479	1 516	1 550	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
491	509	527	544	555	563	0-14 ans
692	707	724	741	760	779	15-49 ans
117	122	126	130	134	138	50-64 ans
59	61	62	64	67	70	65+ ans
1 292	1 331	1 371	1 411	1 447	1 480	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
489	505	523	539	550	558	0-14 ans
673	690	708	726	745	763	15-49 ans
94	99	103	108	112	118	50-64 ans
36	37	37	38	39	41	65+ ans
2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.3	Femme (%)
2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.3	Homme (%)
4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
50.9	51.4	51.9	52.4	53.0	53.7	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
30.9	30.4	29.9	29.6	29.3	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
95	95	95	95	95	95	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
68.2	68.7	69.2	69.5	69.1	68.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
62.2	62.6	63.2	63.5	63.1	62.3	0-14 ans
6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	65+ ans
27	27	26	25	24	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
59.7	60.1	60.5	60.9	61.3	61.6	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
223	215	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
45	43	42	40	38	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
40	39	37	36	35	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
39	39	38	36	34	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
64	64	61	64	67	68	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
67	68	65	68	71	71	Femme (ans)
60	60	57	60	63	63	Homme (ans)
1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
42.7	43.3	44.2	44.2	44.2	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
124.1	122.3	121.4	120.3	119.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
121.9	119.9	118.7	117.8	117.0	...	Filles (%)
126.3	124.8	124.1	123.0	122.2	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
8.9	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.6	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
8.7	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	...	Filles (%)
9.1	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.9	...	Garçons (%)
98.6	98.9	99.1	98.9	98.9	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
919	916	939	968	989	1 009	Force de travail ('000)
49.5	49.4	49.8	49.2	49.4	49.5	Femme (en % du total)
22.2	22.3	22.2	21.7	21.5	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
20.5	20.4	20.5	19.9	19.7	...	Femme (%)
23.8	24.1	23.8	23.4	23.3	...	Homme (%)

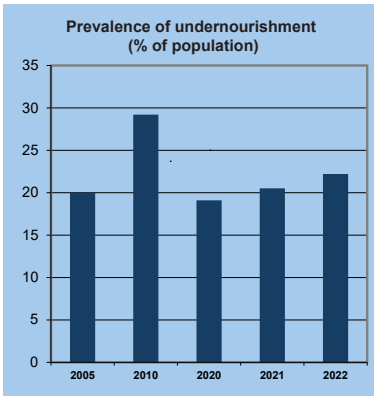


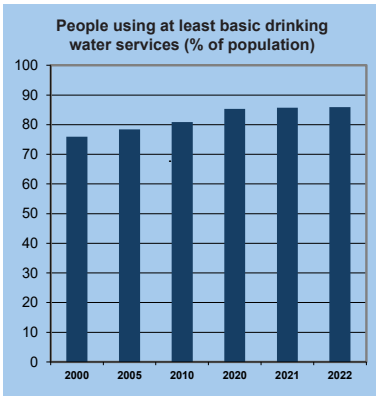


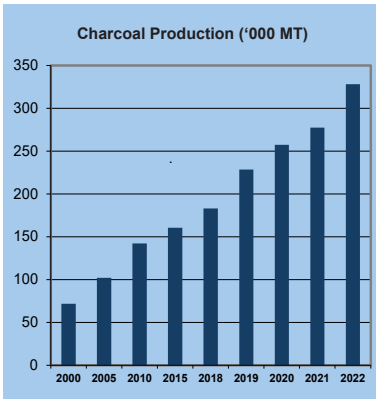








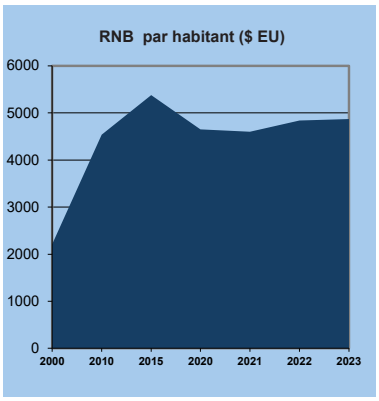


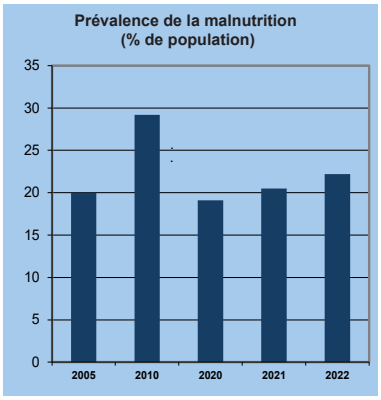


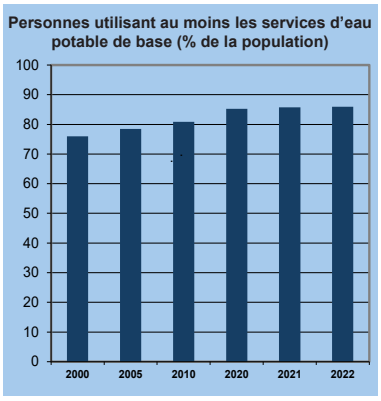
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	2 210	3 490	4 540	4 810	4 700	5 000
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	9.2	10.1	9.7	9.3	8.7	8.3
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	6.9	...	8.2	10.6	9.7	8.9
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.544	0.545	0.589	0.639	0.644	0.645
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	129	130
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	11.8	11.3	9.3	6.7	7.6	6.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	9.9	5.5	4.9	4.7	7.7	0.2
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	5.4	20.7	14.3	7.0	6.8	4.7
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	56.7	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	197.4	193.6	206.1
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	1	1	0	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 245	2 288	2 313	2 309	2 310	2 310
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1741	1770	1788	1787	1788	1789
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	31.8	30.7	29.5	29.0	29.0	28.9
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	20.2	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	20.0	29.2	20.7	20.2	19.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	985	1250	892	604	565	524
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	77.0	95.0	88.0	89.0	94.0	96.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	77.9	70.5	50.8	54.2	51.9	50.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	31.6	29.3	31.0	30.3	29.7	29.1
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	12.2	12.6	11.1	8.9	8.5	8.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	82 329	82 329	82 329	82 329	82 329	82 329
Arable Land (as % of land area)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	37.9	37.9	37.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	43.1	43.5	43.9	44.5	44.5	44.6
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	8 059	7 704	7 349	6 923	6 852	6 781
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	47.2	47.2	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	309	277	292	284	323	304
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	115	118	118	118	118	118
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	76.0	78.4	80.9	83.6	84.0	84.4
% Rural	65.4	67.4	69.4	71.8	72.2	72.6
% Urban	98.0	97.5	97.0	96.4	96.3	96.2
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	28.1	30.1	32.2	34.2	34.4	34.7
% Rural	13.0	14.7	16.4	18.5	18.9	19.2
% Urban	59.5	56.8	54.2	51.1	50.6	50.1
Access to electricity (% of population)	36.5	39.6	44.4	49.7	52.5	52.3
% Rural	19	21	24	32	32	30
% Urban	73.2	72.1	73.0	69.3	74.3	74.4
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	921	1 094	1 328	1 442	1 486	1 571
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	72	102	142	162	169	183
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	2	3	3	4	4	4
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	1	1	2	2	2	2
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	784	856	616	638	637	630
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Per capita (m3)	3387	3132	2920	2525	2457	2390

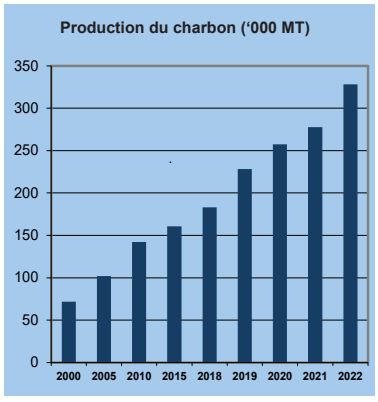
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
5 270	4 650	4 600	4 840	4 870	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
8.4	8.9	9.3	9.3	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
9.3	9.3	10.4	9.4	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.646	0.633	0.615	0.610	0.665	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
130	134	139	142	136	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.4	...	0.4	0.5	0.4	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
7.0	6.9	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.5	1.9	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
4.7	5.1	8.1	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	38.0	42.0	55.3	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
222.9	236.2	255.2	538.6	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 310	2 310	2 313	2 315	2 318	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1789	1790	1792	1794	1796	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
29.0	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
19.1	19.1	20.5	22.2	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
486	455	461	467	468	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
98.0	99.0	93.0	92.0	91.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
47.8	45.7	43.8	42.0	40.7	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
28.4	27.7	27.0	26.3	25.9	25.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.7	7.5	9.2	7.5	6.2	6.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
82 329	82 329	82 329	82 329	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	39.9	39.9	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
44.7	44.8	44.9	44.9	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
6 710	6 639	6 568	6 497	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
64	309	325	267	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
0	0	0	0	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
118	118	118	118	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
84.8	85.3	85.7	85.9	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
73.0	73.4	73.8	73.8	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
35.0	35.3	35.6	35.8	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
53.3	52.3	55.2	56.2	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
31	...	33	33	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
74.5	74.7	74.7	74.8	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
1 842	2 015	2 136	2 439	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
228	257	277	328	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
4	4	4	4	4	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
2	1	1	1	1	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
642	641	395	526	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.3	0.3	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
6.2	6.2	6.2	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
2324	2257	2192	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

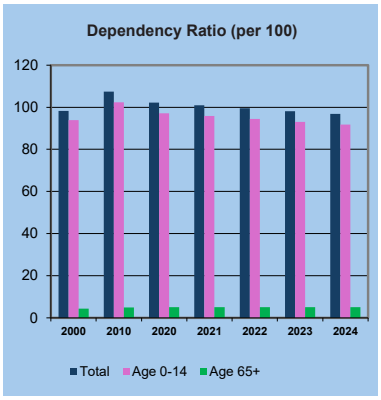


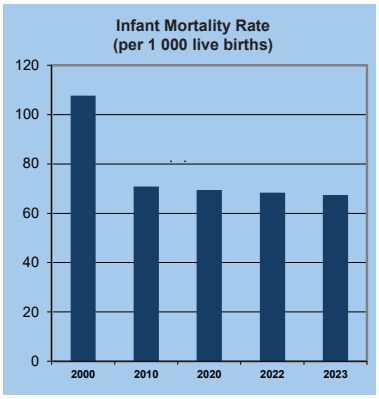


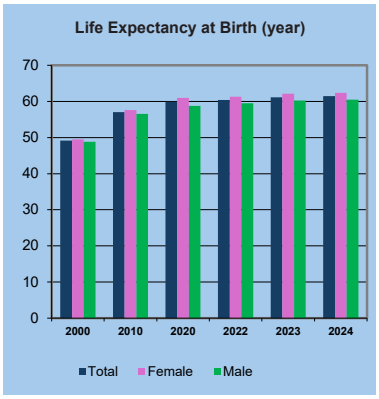


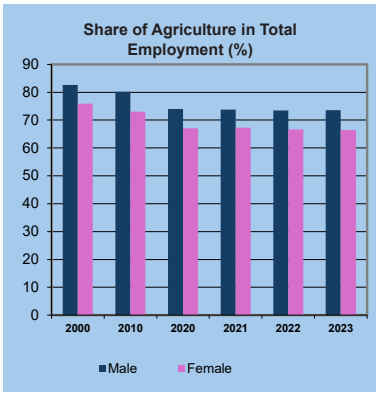


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



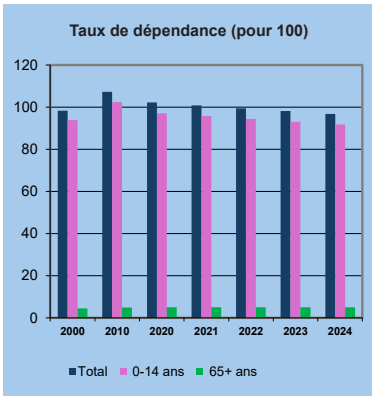


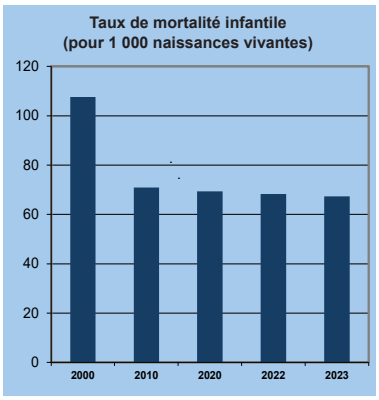


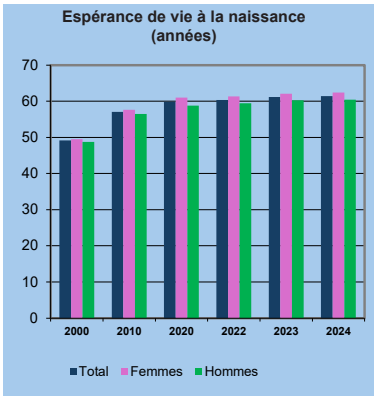


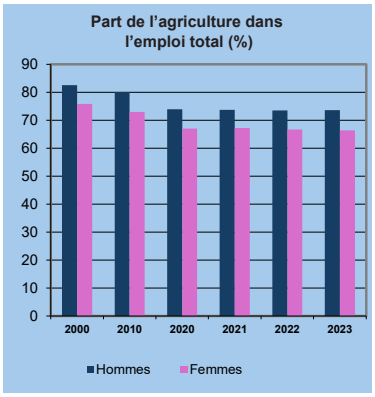
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	11 510	13 756	16 549	20 686	21 435	22 188
Female Population - Total ('000)	5 702	6 795	8 159	10 186	10 554	10 924
Age 0-14	2 677	3 278	4 017	4 984	5 144	5 300
Age 15-49	2 481	2 884	3 397	4 287	4 464	4 646
Age 50-64	394	450	517	631	652	674
Age 65+	150	182	227	283	293	304
Male Population - Total ('000)	5 807	6 961	8 390	10 500	10 881	11 264
Age 0-14	2 769	3 391	4 155	5 155	5 320	5 480
Age 15-49	2 598	3 024	3 561	4 483	4 666	4 854
Age 50-64	331	412	506	637	659	681
Age 65+	109	134	169	225	237	249
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5
Female	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5
Male	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.4
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	37.4	36.7	35.5	33.9	33.6	33.3
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	102	102	103	103	103	103
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	98.3	103.2	107.4	106.1	105.3	104.4
Age 0-14	93.8	98.5	102.4	101.0	100.2	99.3
Age 65+	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	44	38	35	35	35	35
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	9.2	11.1	12.7	14.9	15.1	14.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.0	6.9	6.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	867	768	594	468	433	432
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	108	85	71	69	69	69
Female (per 1,000 live births)	101	79	66	64	64	64
Male (per 1,000 live births)	105	83	69	66	65	64
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	49	53	57	59	60	60
Female (years)	49	54	58	60	60	61
Male (years)	49	53	57	58	59	59
Gender Ratio F/M	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.03
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	1.2	12.4	...	14.6	17.0	17.0
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	694	723	717	741	709	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	71.0	...	...	...	67.0
Female (%)	...	85.0	...	...	...	77.1
Male (%)	...	57.0	...	...	...	54.8
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	32.1	47.8	61.6	72.8	74.4	70.6
Female (%)	25.8	39.7	54.9	67.0	69.0	65.4
Male (%)	38.3	55.6	68.0	78.4	79.6	75.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	6.3	9.3	12.8	22.7	23.8	...
Female (%)	5.0	7.4	10.5	19.4	20.3	...
Male (%)	7.6	11.1	15.0	25.8	27.1	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	2.0	2.9	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.1
Female (%)	1.6	2.4	3.2	4.0	4.1	3.8
Male (%)	2.3	3.3	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	26.7	40.8	54.2	63.1	66.2	62.6
Female (%)	21.5	33.8	47.9	57.9	61.2	57.9
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	32.4	37.4	44.7	51.0	53.2	52.7
Secondary (%)	18.1	16.7	18.3	20.1	21.6	22.4
Labor Force ('000)	4 845	5 683	6 736	7 834	8 143	8 460
Female (as % of total)	43.6	43.1	42.8	41.7	41.7	41.7
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	79.7	78.7	77.1	72.7	72.3	71.6
Female (%)	75.9	74.8	73.1	69.9	69.2	68.1
Male (%)	82.6	81.6	80.2	74.7	74.5	74.0

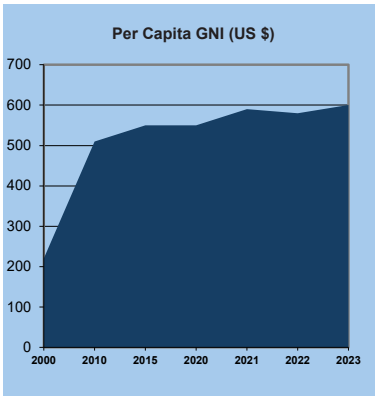
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
22 948	23 718	24 502	25 312	26 160	27 032	Population totale ('000)
11 297	11 676	12 062	12 461	12 878	13 307	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
5 452	5 600	5 744	5 890	6 042	6 195	0-14 ans
4 835	5 033	5 242	5 460	5 689	5 926	15-49 ans
696	718	740	762	787	812	50-64 ans
314	326	336	347	360	374	65+ ans
11 651	12 042	12 440	12 851	13 282	13 725	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
5 637	5 789	5 938	6 089	6 245	6 402	0-14 ans
5 049	5 254	5 469	5 694	5 931	6 175	15-49 ans
703	725	747	770	795	821	50-64 ans
262	274	285	298	312	327	65+ ans
3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	Femme (%)
3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	Homme (%)
4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
16.7	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.6	17.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
33.0	32.8	32.5	32.4	32.2	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
103	103	103	103	103	103	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
103.4	102.2	100.9	99.5	98.2	96.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
98.3	97.1	95.8	94.4	93.1	91.7	0-14 ans
5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	65+ ans
35	35	34	34	34	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
14.4	14.0	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.5	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.5	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.9	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
410	441	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
70	69	69	68	67	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
64	64	64	63	62	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
63	62	60	58	55	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	60	60	60	61	61	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
61	61	61	61	62	62	Femme (ans)
59	59	59	59	60	60	Homme (ans)
1.03	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	12.8	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
17.0	17.0	25.9	25.9	...	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
874	...	921	934	914	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	64.4	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	74.3	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	52.1	...	...	Homme (%)
66.8	73.0	65.9	66.3	66.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
62.4	69.1	62.9	63.7	65.0	...	Filles (%)
71.0	76.9	68.7	68.7	68.7	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	21.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	20.7	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	22.4	...	Garçons (%)
4.0	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	...	Filles (%)
4.3	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.1	...	Garçons (%)
59.3	...	58.7	59.0	60.6	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
55.5	...	56.0	56.7	58.9	...	Filles (%)
53.7	55.9	55.3	55.6	56.0	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	26.9	...	secondaire (%)
8 786	9 040	9 369	9 833	10 237	10 661	Force de travail ('000)
41.7	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.9	41.8	Femme (en % du total)
71.0	71.1	71.1	70.7	70.6	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
67.2	67.1	67.3	66.7	66.4	...	Femme (%)
73.7	74.0	73.8	73.5	73.6	...	Homme (%)

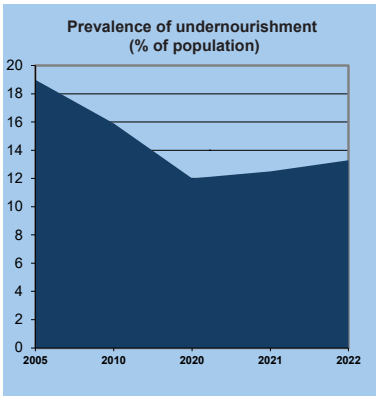


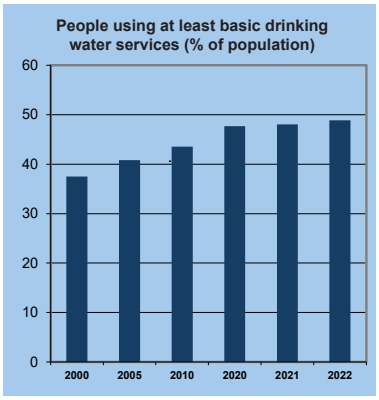


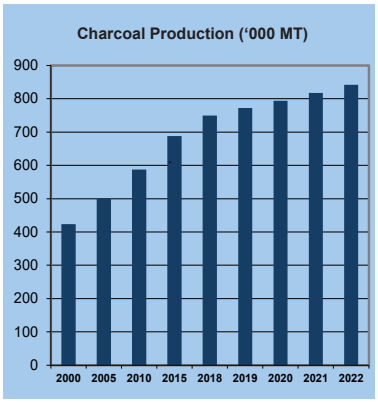








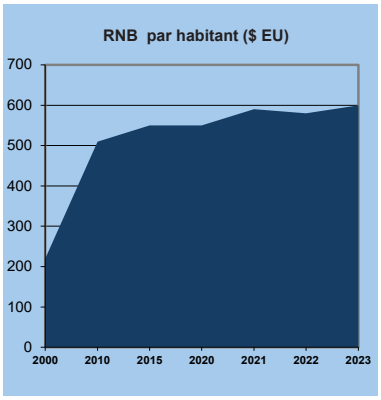


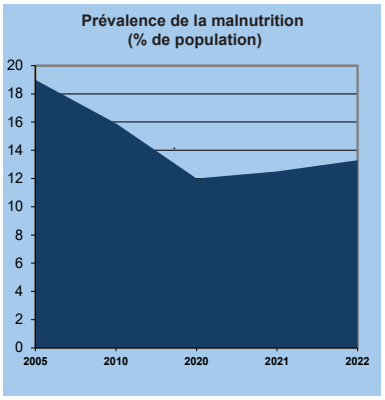


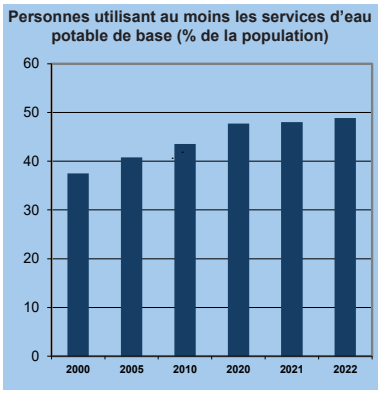
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	220	330	510	520	510	570
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	5.7	5.0	4.5	5.6	5.3
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	2.6	...	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.4
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.262	0.294	0.331	0.378	0.386	0.391
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	189	189
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	40.9	...	...	...	15.5
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	40.8
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	80.5	...	...	...	50.9
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.8	0.7	...	0.7	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	36.2	...	...	...	31.1
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	2.3	...	...	...	3.2
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	39.1	45.9	44.2	41.7	42.3	40.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 13.7	12.2	15.8	11.0	5.7	5.3
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	9.3	10.6	12.3	14.8	14.5	11.8
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	3.3	2.2	3.7
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	27.1	...	22.6
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	0	0	0	0	0
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	4	98	174	40	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 149	2 140	2 136	2 141	2 142	2 143
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1673	1667	1665	1668	1668	1669
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	57.6	57.1	56.3	55.5	55.3	55.1
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	43.1	...	40.0	32.0	...	37.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	19.0	15.9	12.6	11.8	11.7
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	191	143	113	93	90	87
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	50.0	64.0	81.0	91.0	92.0	87.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	227.8	171.9	136.5	125.1	123.9	122.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	53.4	51.4	49.4	45.9	45.1	44.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	17.7	14.3	11.6	10.2	10.0	9.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	126 670	126 670	126 670	126 670	126 670	126 670
Arable Land (as % of land area)	11.0	11.1	11.9	13.8	14.0	14.0
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	18.2	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	17.3	17.3	17.3
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	69.7	65.1	64.3	62.5	62.3	62.3
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	1 328	1 266	1 204	1 129	1 117	1 105
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	29.2	33.9	34.7	36.6	36.8	36.8
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	7 354	8 399	10 640	10 909	10 888	10 996
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	73	86	98	113	115	118
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	7	8	8	8	8	8
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	37.5	40.8	43.6	46.2	46.6	47.0
% Rural	27.1	31.2	34.6	37.9	38.4	38.8
% Urban	91.2	90.5	89.8	88.9	88.8	88.6
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	5.5	8.0	10.5	13.3	13.8	14.3
% Rural	1.9	3.9	5.6	7.3	7.6	7.8
% Urban	24.2	29.2	35.7	44.1	45.6	47.1
Access to electricity (% of population)	6.5	7.1	13.6	17.0	17.6	17.6
% Rural	...	...	5	9	9	12
% Urban	40.7	45.7	59.1	59.2	60.4	47.6
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	7 805	8 806	9 876	11 219	11 433	11 651
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	424	500	588	708	729	750
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1	1	1	2	2	2
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	16	16	16	22	21	17
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.6	2.4
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Per capita (m3)	304	254	211	169	163	158

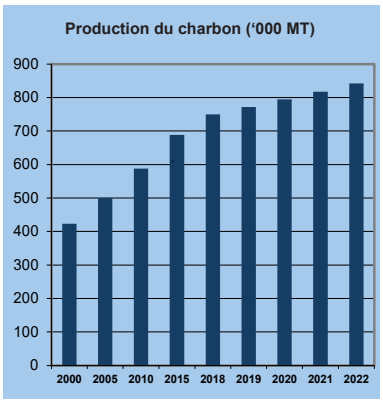
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
590	550	590	580	600	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
5.7	6.2	5.8	4.4	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.5	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.1	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.394	0.401	0.400	0.394	0.419	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
189	189	189	189	188	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	14.3	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	45.5	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	50.6	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.6	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
40.5	40.7	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
6.4	6.1	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
15.2	15.7	14.3	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
3.9	3.5	...	2.8	3.8	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	21.3	42.1	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
0	0	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 144	2 145	2 146	2 147	2 148	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1669	1670	1670	1671	1672	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
54.9	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
31.3	33.4	33.2	34.6	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
11.0	12.0	12.5	13.3	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
84	82	79	77	74	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
70.0	94.0	95.0	95.0	93.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
121.8	120.6	119.1	117.1	114.8	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
43.4	42.6	41.9	42.0	41.9	41.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.6	9.5	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
126 670	126 670	126 670	126 670	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
17.3	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
62.4	62.4	62.4	62.4	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
1 092	1 080	1 067	1 055	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
36.8	36.8	36.8	36.8	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
10 646	10 464	9 719	10 628	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
120	123	125	128	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
8	8	8	8	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
47.4	47.7	48.1	48.9	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
39.2	39.6	40.0	40.9	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
88.5	88.3	88.2	88.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
14.8	15.3	15.9	16.4	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
8.1	8.3	8.7	9.0	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
48.6	50.2	51.7	52.8	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
18.5	18.7	18.6	19.5	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
10	10	9	8	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
62.7	63.8	65.9	66.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
11 875	12 103	12 336	12 574	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
772	794	818	842	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
2	2	3	3	3	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
20	20	20	24	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
2.6	2.6	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
3.5	3.5	3.5	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
153	148	143	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

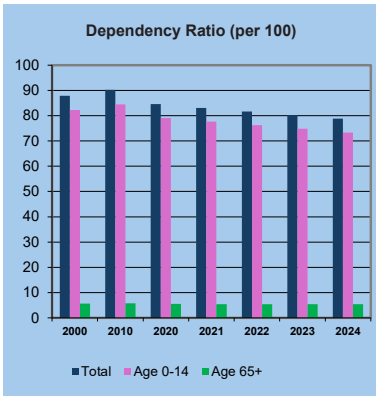


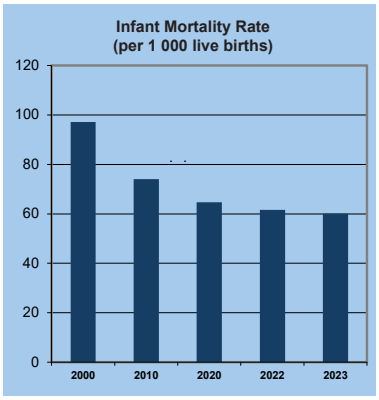


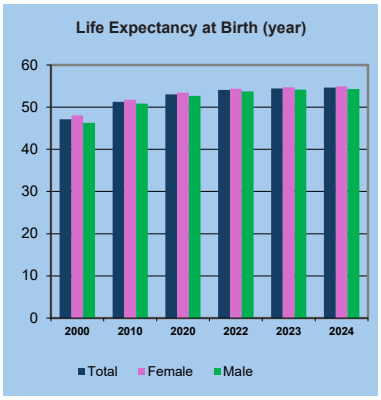


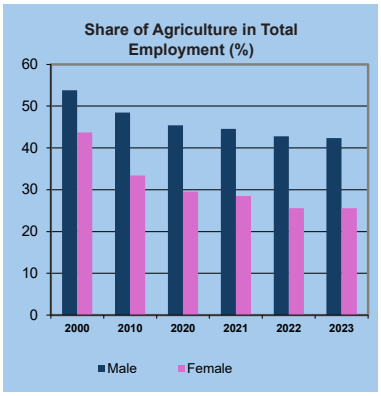


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



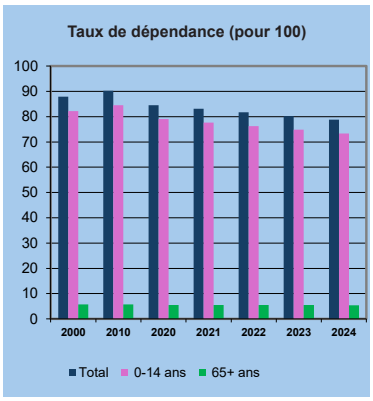


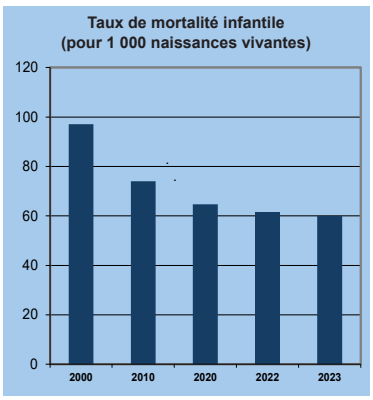


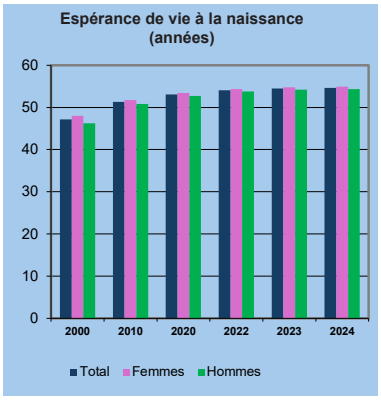


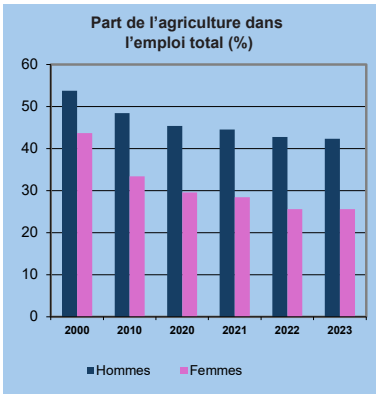
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	126 382	145 017	166 643	195 444	200 255	204 939
Female Population - Total ('000)	63 096	72 156	82 748	96 849	99 196	101 480
Age 0-14	27 275	31 442	36 490	42 544	43 328	44 026
Age 15-49	29 125	33 229	37 810	44 506	45 819	47 146
Age 50-64	4 628	5 166	5 809	6 758	6 934	7 115
Age 65+	2 068	2 320	2 639	3 041	3 115	3 192
Male Population - Total ('000)	63 287	72 861	83 895	98 595	101 058	103 459
Age 0-14	28 002	32 355	37 531	43 729	44 545	45 273
Age 15-49	29 138	33 595	38 523	45 662	47 049	48 450
Age 50-64	4 377	4 860	5 456	6 449	6 645	6 848
Age 65+	1 770	2 051	2 385	2 754	2 819	2 887
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.3
Female	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3
Male	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.4
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.1	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	33.7	37.4	41.4	46.3	47.2	48.1
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	16.5	15.6	14.4	13.3	13.2	13.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100	101	101	102	102	102
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	87.9	88.7	90.2	89.1	88.1	87.1
Age 0-14	82.2	83.0	84.5	83.5	82.6	81.5
Age 65+	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	46	41	38	37	37	36
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	13.2	13.8	14.9	16.8	17.4	18.0
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 148	1 073	1 123	1 129	1 127	1 135
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	97	84	74	70	69	67
Female (per 1,000 live births)	89	76	68	64	63	62
Male (per 1,000 live births)	98	85	73	63	61	59
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	47	50	51	52	52	53
Female (years)	48	50	52	52	53	53
Male (years)	46	49	51	52	52	52
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	15.3	...	...	18.0
Women in national parliaments (%)	3.4	6.4	7.0	5.6	5.6	5.6
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	4 141	4 479	5 844	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	41.8	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	50.9	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	31.9	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	95.5	96.3	79.8	78.9	73.7	81.6
Female (%)	85.1	87.8	75.6	76.1	71.1	80.2
Male (%)	105.7	104.5	83.9	81.6	76.2	83.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	24.0	33.8	41.8	39.3	...	40.5
Female (%)	21.7	30.6	39.0	37.3	...	39.4
Male (%)	26.1	36.9	44.5	41.3	...	41.5
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.0	6.1	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.9
Female (%)	5.3	5.5	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.8
Male (%)	6.7	6.7	5.1	5.0	4.6	5.0
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	64.0	65.0	61.9	...	...	...
Female (%)	58.1	60.4	56.1	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	47.9	50.9	48.2	47.4	48.5	53.8
Secondary (%)	37.5	35.7	47.9	...	...	45.8
Labor Force ('000)	41 888	47 609	54 154	62 454	64 052	65 702
Female (as % of total)	47.3	47.2	46.9	45.4	44.9	44.4
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	49.0	44.9	41.3	38.4	38.6	38.6
Female (%)	43.7	38.9	33.4	29.4	29.9	30.3
Male (%)	53.8	50.3	48.5	46.5	46.3	46.1

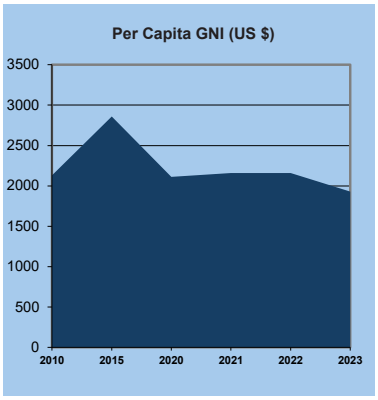
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
209 486	213 996	218 529	223 151	227 883	232 679	Population totale ('000)
103 696	105 897	108 111	110 366	112 676	115 006	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
44 641	45 175	45 664	46 140	46 599	47 028	0-14 ans
48 479	49 871	51 306	52 768	54 276	55 820	15-49 ans
7 303	7 498	7 703	7 928	8 173	8 432	50-64 ans
3 273	3 354	3 438	3 530	3 628	3 726	65+ ans
105 790	108 099	110 418	112 785	115 207	117 674	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
45 913	46 471	46 981	47 477	47 954	48 403	0-14 ans
49 860	51 329	52 844	54 385	55 976	57 622	15-49 ans
7 058	7 273	7 497	7 740	8 003	8 282	50-64 ans
2 959	3 026	3 097	3 182	3 273	3 367	65+ ans
2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	Femme (%)
2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	Homme (%)
4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
49.1	50.1	51.0	52.0	53.0	53.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
13.0	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
102	102	102	102	102	102	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
85.9	84.5	83.1	81.7	80.2	78.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
80.3	79.0	77.6	76.2	74.8	73.3	0-14 ans
5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	65+ ans
36	35	35	34	34	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
18.8	19.7	20.5	21.3	22.1	22.9	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
1 122	1 047	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
66	65	63	62	60	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
60	59	58	56	55	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
56	53	51	48	45	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
53	53	53	54	54	55	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
53	53	54	54	55	55	Femme (ans)
53	53	53	54	54	54	Homme (ans)
1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	14.9	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
3.4	7.2	3.6	3.6	3.9	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	36.8	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	46.7	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	26.3	...	...	...	Homme (%)
80.3	84.4	83.8	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
80.2	83.9	83.4	...	...	...	Filles (%)
80.4	84.9	84.2	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	44.1	45.4	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	43.9	45.2	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	44.3	45.7	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
4.8	5.1	5.0	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
4.8	5.0	5.0	...	...	...	Filles (%)
4.8	5.1	5.1	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
52.6	57.7	55.2	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	51.2	50.7	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
67 373	68 632	70 912	73 389	75 721	77 979	Force de travail ('000)
43.9	43.9	43.8	43.7	43.8	43.8	Femme (en % du total)
38.6	38.0	37.1	34.9	34.3	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
30.7	29.6	28.5	25.6	25.6	...	Femme (%)
45.6	45.4	44.5	42.8	42.3	...	Homme (%)

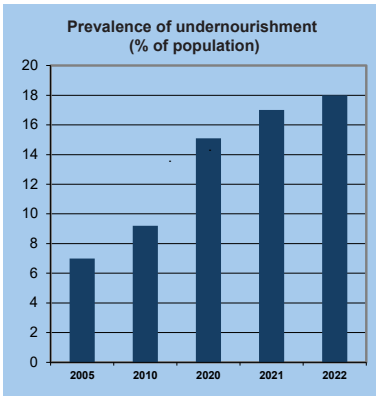


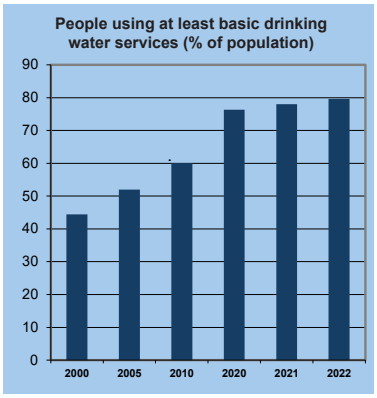


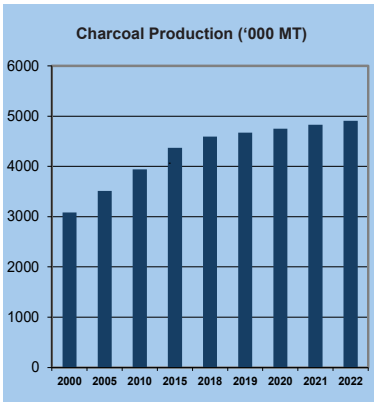








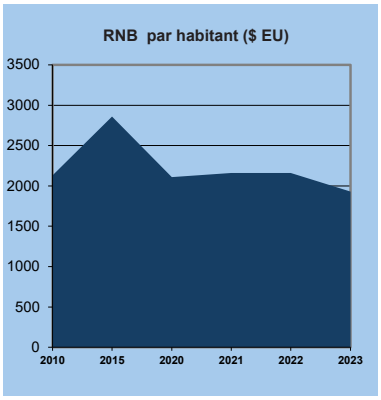


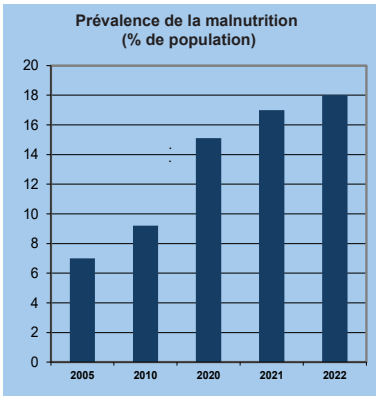


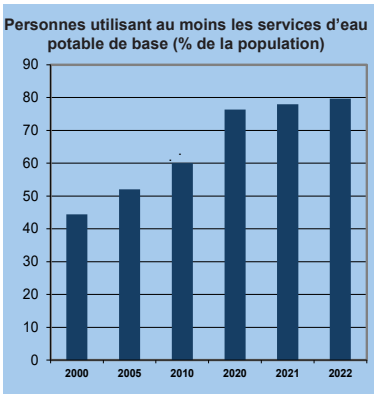
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	...	2 130	2 460	2 090	2 020
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	4.5	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.1
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	...	0.4	0.4	0.4
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	0.465	0.482	0.526	0.531	0.534
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	157	158
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	10.3	...	...	9.0
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	40.1
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	34.9	...	...	30.9
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	26.8	...	...	26.7
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	2.9	...	...	2.9
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	21.6	26.4	23.9	21.2	20.5	20.1
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	2.7	7.1	5.8	4.1	3.4	3.7
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	17.0	5.4	6.3	10.3	7.6	7.2
Physician per 100,000 People	...	27.0	...	42.8	...	36.4
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	147.2	129.1	167.0	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	1	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 180	2 172	2 165	2 174	2 177	2 196
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1693	1688	1684	1690	1693	1707
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	59.1	58.4	57.3	56.3	56.2	56.0
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	31.5	...	21.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	7.0	9.2	10.7	11.3	11.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	219	219	219	219	219	219
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	44.0	49.0	62.0	64.0	67.0	71.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	182.3	154.5	135.1	124.8	122.8	120.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	43.9	43.4	42.1	37.8	36.7	35.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	17.4	15.7	14.4	13.4	13.2	13.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	91 077	91 077	91 077	91 077	91 077	91 077
Arable Land (as % of land area)	38.4	39.3	39.5	39.7	39.7	40.0
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	6.4	6.9	7.2	6.9	7.1	7.3
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	27.1	26.4	27.0	27.7	27.8	27.6
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	13.9	13.9	13.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	24 893	24 077	23 260	22 280	22 117	21 954
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	71.9	72.7	73.6	74.4	74.5	74.9
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	18 242	18 310	16 132	17 443	18 677	18 196
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	249	241	233	223	221	220
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	73	80	93	101	159	183
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	44.4	52.0	60.0	69.8	71.5	73.1
% Rural	31.6	38.3	45.4	54.2	55.7	57.3
% Urban	68.4	73.4	79.1	86.2	87.5	88.7
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	28.0	30.8	34.7	40.2	41.2	42.2
% Rural	27.8	29.0	30.5	32.2	32.5	32.8
% Urban	28.3	33.5	40.2	48.6	50.1	51.5
Access to electricity (% of population)	43.2	46.8	48.0	59.3	54.4	56.5
% Rural	22	23	24	34	23	31
% Urban	83.8	83.8	79.8	86.0	86.8	81.7
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	59 349	61 274	63 215	65 583	65 891	66 210
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	3 085	3 510	3 940	4 445	4 519	4 595
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	100	103	95	121	119	125
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	120	170	165	166	166	166
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	10.3	11.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	221.0	221.0	221.0	221.0	221.0	221.0
Per capita (m3)	1749	1524	1326	1131	1104	1078

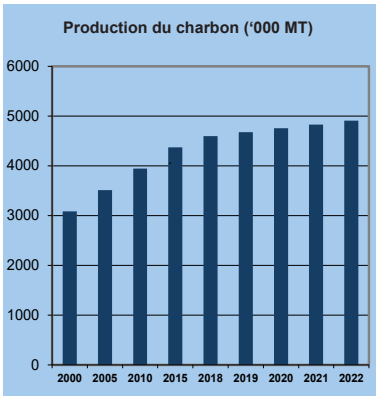
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
2 110	2 110	2 160	2 160	1 930	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.0	3.4	4.1	4.3	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.539	0.535	0.535	0.548	0.560	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
161	163	163	161	164	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
...	...	0.7	0.7	0.7	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
20.7	20.8	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.8	3.8	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
11.7	9.6	7.9	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
35.6	...	38.6	38.6	38.0	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
107.2	39.4	110.5	164.7	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 199	2 203	2 206	2 210	2 214	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1709	1711	1714	1716	1719	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
55.9	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	18.4	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
13.6	15.1	17.0	18.0	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
219	219	219	219	219	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
75.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
117.5	114.4	111.3	108.1	104.9	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
34.7	33.7	33.5	33.2	33.0	32.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
12.7	12.6	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
91 077	91 077	91 077	91 077	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
7.3	7.7	8.5	8.5	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
27.3	27.5	27.6	27.6	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
21 790	21 627	21 464	21 300	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
75.1	75.6	76.6	76.6	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
18 300	18 025	18 474	18 351	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
218	216	215	213	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
207	267	268	269	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
74.7	76.4	78.0	79.6	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
58.8	60.4	61.9	63.5	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
89.9	91.2	92.4	93.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
43.3	44.4	45.4	46.6	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
33.1	33.3	33.6	33.9	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
53.0	54.5	56.0	57.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
55.4	55.4	59.5	60.5	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
26	25	26	27	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
83.9	83.9	89.2	89.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
66 541	66 883	67 240	67 607	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
4 672	4 751	4 829	4 908	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
130	122	131	130	128	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
1	1	1	1	1	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
159	158	155	169	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
12.5	12.5	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
221.0	221.0	221.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1055	1033	1011	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

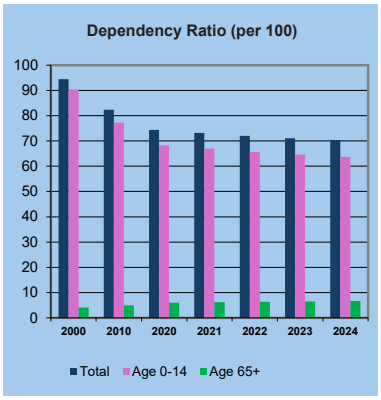


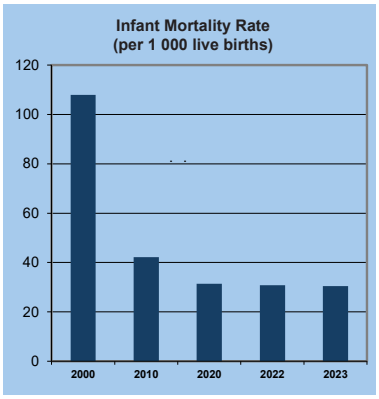


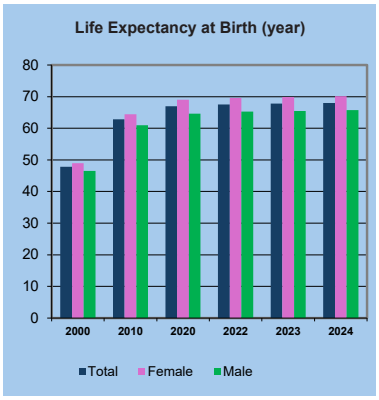


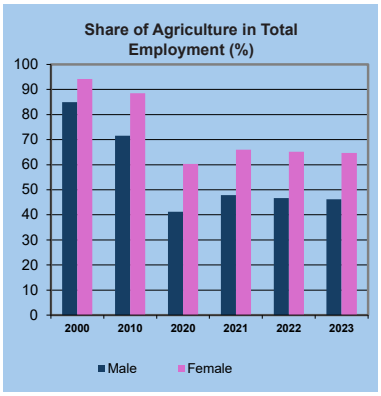


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



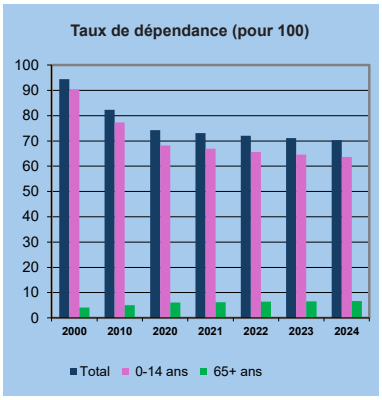


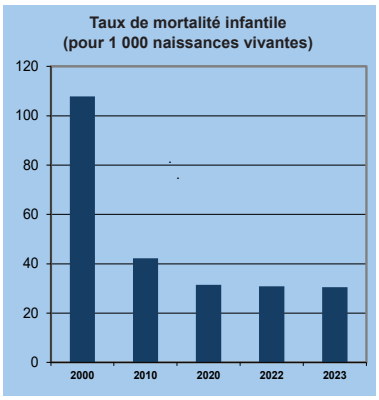


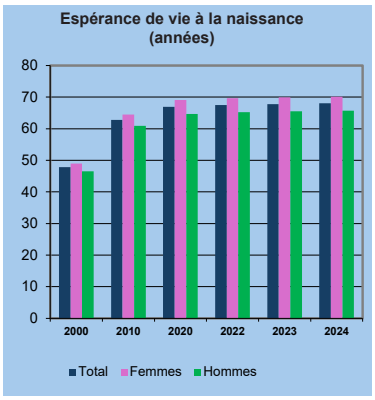


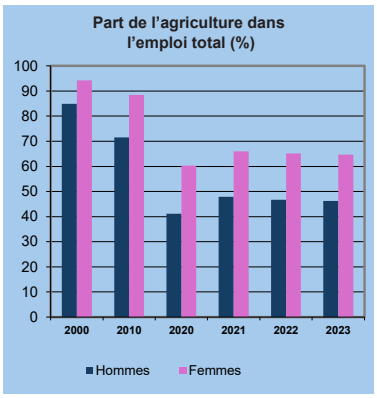
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	8 214	9 055	10 318	11 919	12 202	12 488
Female Population - Total ('000)	4 292	4 724	5 341	6 135	6 277	6 420
Age 0-14	1 924	1 972	2 197	2 431	2 467	2 499
Age 15-49	2 051	2 321	2 593	2 994	3 076	3 161
Age 50-64	216	292	379	489	501	515
Age 65+	101	139	172	221	233	245
Male Population - Total ('000)	3 922	4 331	4 976	5 784	5 925	6 068
Age 0-14	1 890	1 929	2 179	2 438	2 477	2 512
Age 15-49	1 800	2 089	2 388	2 812	2 894	2 981
Age 50-64	158	217	299	392	403	415
Age 65+	75	96	110	142	151	160
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	0.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3
Female	1.0	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Male	0.6	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4
Urban Population growth rate (%)	12.2	2.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	14.6	16.8	16.8	17.1	17.1	17.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	40.6	43.6	45.6	48.5	48.9	49.2
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	91	92	93	94	94	95
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	94.5	84.1	82.3	78.2	77.5	76.6
Age 0-14	90.3	79.3	77.3	72.8	71.9	70.9
Age 65+	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.7
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	43	30	23	20	19	19
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	3.1	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.2
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	14.4	21.1	47.6	57.2	58.8	60.5
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.0	5.5	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 007	533	386	292	275	281
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	108	64	42	33	33	32
Female (per 1,000 live births)	101	59	38	30	29	29
Male (per 1,000 live births)	107	64	41	30	30	29
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	48	57	63	66	66	66
Female (years)	49	58	64	68	68	68
Male (years)	46	55	61	63	64	64
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	36.1	33.9	33.3	...	37.6	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	25.7	48.8	56.3	63.8	61.3	61.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	9	10	14
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	35.0	...	...	...	...	27.0
Female (%)	40.0	...	...	...	...	31.0
Male (%)	29.0	...	...	...	...	22.0
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	95.5	138.1	155.3	140.6	139.3	137.1
Female (%)	93.8	138.6	155.4	140.1	138.3	135.7
Male (%)	97.3	137.6	155.2	141.2	140.3	138.6
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	9.2	16.5	32.4	38.5	39.7	41.2
Female (%)	8.9	15.3	32.3	39.9	41.6	43.2
Male (%)	9.5	17.7	32.5	37.1	37.8	39.1
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.7	8.3	9.4	8.7	8.8	8.4
Female (%)	5.6	8.3	9.4	8.7	8.7	8.3
Male (%)	5.8	8.3	9.4	8.8	8.9	8.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	98.8	98.8	98.6
Female (%)	...	...	...	99.0	98.9	98.5
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	53.0	54.2	53.4	53.7	53.6	54.9
Secondary (%)	20.7	21.3	...	30.4	27.6	28.1
Labor Force ('000)	2 711	3 156	3 635	4 271	4 399	4 529
Female (as % of total)	46.2	47.0	47.1	47.3	47.4	46.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	89.2	85.4	79.5	58.6	53.1	50.1
Female (%)	94.2	91.9	88.5	69.6	63.8	61.5
Male (%)	84.9	79.7	71.6	48.8	43.5	40.1

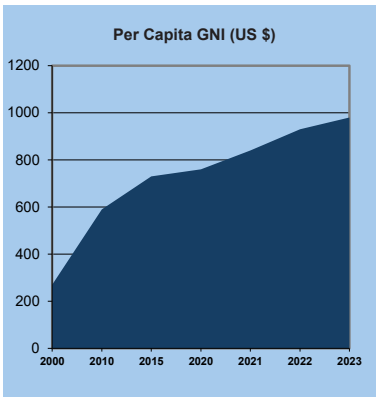
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
12 776	13 066	13 355	13 651	13 954	14 257	Population totale ('000)
6 564	6 710	6 854	7 002	7 152	7 302	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 526	2 549	2 570	2 593	2 620	2 649	0-14 ans
3 251	3 344	3 438	3 536	3 637	3 734	15-49 ans
529	543	558	569	577	586	50-64 ans
259	273	288	303	318	333	65+ ans
6 212	6 356	6 501	6 649	6 802	6 955	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 542	2 567	2 590	2 615	2 645	2 678	0-14 ans
3 072	3 168	3 265	3 368	3 475	3 579	15-49 ans
428	440	452	461	466	471	50-64 ans
170	181	193	205	216	227	65+ ans
2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	Femme (%)
2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	Homme (%)
3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
17.3	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.1	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
49.5	49.7	49.9	49.9	50.0	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
95	95	95	95	95	95	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
75.5	74.3	73.1	72.1	71.1	70.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
69.6	68.3	66.9	65.6	64.6	63.6	0-14 ans
5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.7	65+ ans
19	19	19	18	18	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
62.1	63.4	64.4	65.1	65.6	66.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
281	259	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
32	31	31	31	30	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
28	28	28	27	27	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
29	28	28	27	26	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
67	67	67	68	68	68	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
69	69	69	70	70	70	Femme (ans)
64	65	65	65	65	66	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	31.9	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
61.3	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.3	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
17	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	19.9	...	21.0	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	22.2	...	23.0	...	...	Femme (%)
...	17.1	...	19.0	...	...	Homme (%)
138.0	...	151.1	148.8	151.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
136.0	...	150.1	147.6	149.6	...	Filles (%)
140.1	...	152.1	149.9	154.2	...	Garçons (%)
44.1	...	44.2	44.2	45.1	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
46.5	...	47.0	47.5	48.8	...	Filles (%)
41.6	...	41.3	40.8	41.4	...	Garçons (%)
8.4	...	9.0	9.0	9.2	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
8.2	...	9.0	8.9	9.1	...	Filles (%)
8.5	...	9.1	9.1	9.4	...	Garçons (%)
98.4	...	99.9	...	99.5	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
98.1	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
55.5	...	57.7	57.4	56.9	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
28.3	...	31.8	32.9	34.1	...	secondaire (%)
4 519	4 998	4 782	5 100	5 283	5 436	Force de travail ('000)
46.3	47.2	47.1	47.3	47.3	47.2	Femme (en % du total)
47.3	50.1	56.2	55.3	54.8	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
57.3	60.3	66.0	65.1	64.7	...	Femme (%)
38.7	41.2	47.9	46.7	46.2	...	Homme (%)

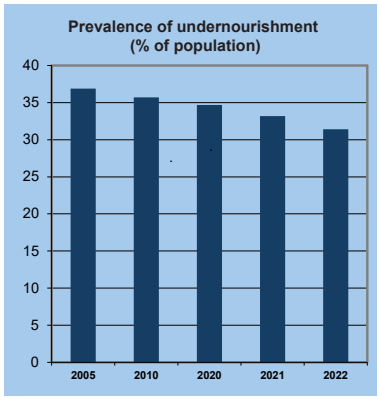


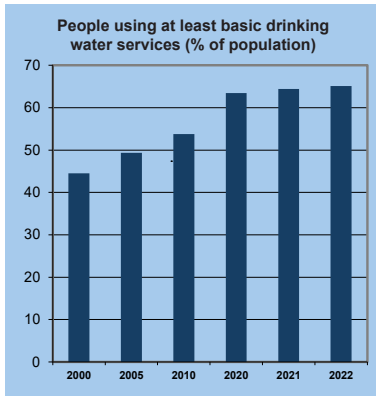


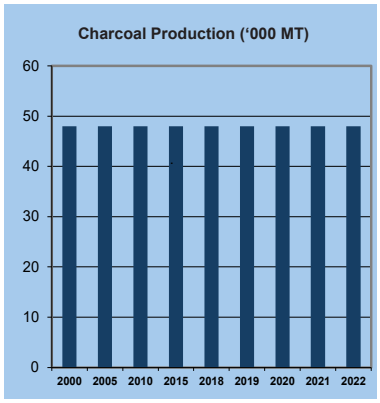








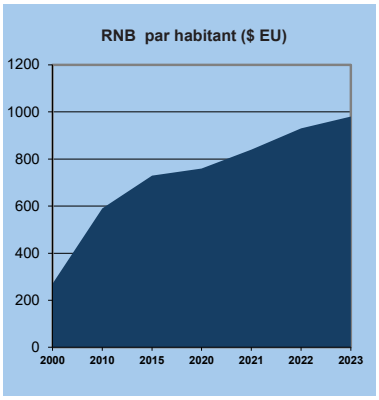


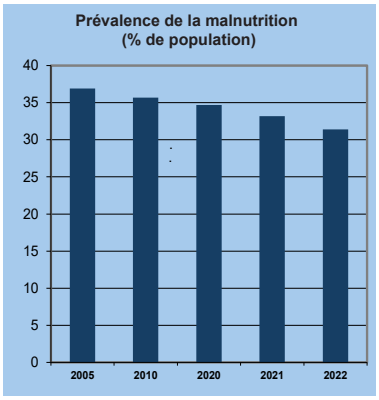


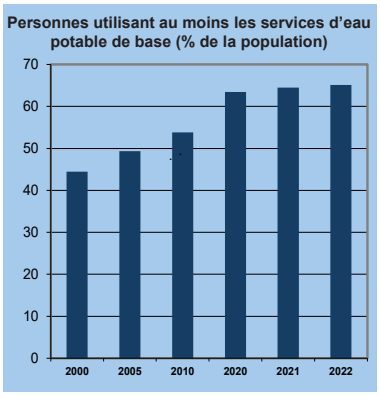
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	270	310	590	730	720	770
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	7.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	6.7
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	3.4	...	4.6	3.4	3.1	3.1
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.341	0.413	0.492	0.527	0.535	0.540
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	158	157
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	36.0	29.3	22.8	18.3	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	38.2	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	75.2	66.1	59.2	52.0	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	40.8	43.9	39.8	35.6	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.4	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	40.0	41.6	30.6	31.5	33.3	31.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	7.5	6.5	4.9	3.9	6.5	5.0
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	46.6	50.3	51.9	43.3	39.3	39.2
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	12.0	13.5	13.2
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	103.6	...	118.6
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	1	1	1	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	110	21	2	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 155	2 166	2 174	2 213	2 219	2 223
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1671	1680	1689	1718	1722	1725
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	25.0	24.2	22.8	23.2	23.3	23.4
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	20.3	17.9	11.7	...	...	12.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	36.9	35.7	33.6	33.5	33.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	96	102	83	62	58	59
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	81.0	91.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	97.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	184.9	104.9	63.3	46.3	45.2	44.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	42.1	40.6	35.1	32.0	31.7	31.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.2	10.3	7.3	6.3	6.2	6.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	2 467	2 467	2 467	2 467	2 467	2 467
Arable Land (as % of land area)	40.5	45.6	48.0	52.2	52.2	50.1
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	21.1	18.2	17.4	16.5	16.5	16.4
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	9.1	9.1	9.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	14.3	12.6	11.3	7.7	7.7	9.9
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	287	276	265	272	273	274
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	74.0	76.2	77.9	81.3	81.3	79.0
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	283	349	344	458	494	494
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	127	132	138	146	147	148
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	268	304	324	331	331	331
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	44.5	49.4	53.8	59.4	60.4	61.4
% Rural	40.0	44.3	48.9	54.5	55.5	56.5
% Urban	70.0	74.0	78.1	83.3	84.1	85.0
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	44.9	52.1	59.0	67.2	68.5	69.9
% Rural	41.9	50.5	59.1	69.5	71.2	73.0
% Urban	61.9	60.2	58.3	55.8	55.4	54.9
Access to electricity (% of population)	6.2	4.8	9.7	29.4	34.1	38.0
% Rural	...	1	3	19	24	28
% Urban	38.9	25.1	44.5	80.0	84.8	85.8
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	48	48	48	48	48	48
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Electricity Production (Gwh)	14	13	28	63	67	67
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
Per capita (m3)	1157	1049	921	797	779	761

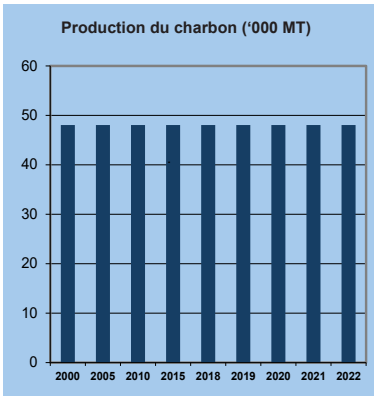
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
810	760	840	930	980	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
6.3	7.5	7.3	7.9	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.2	3.3	5.6	4.7	4.9	4.7	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.543	0.532	0.534	0.548	0.578	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
160	165	165	161	159	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.4	...	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
31.4	31.5	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
5.4	5.2	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
33.4	35.8	35.9	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
11.7	11.6	12.1	9.0	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
93.7	91.9	95.0	110.6	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
1	1	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 228	2 231	2 236	2 240	2 244	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1728	1731	1734	1737	1740	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
23.5	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	7.7	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
34.9	34.7	33.2	31.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
57	57	56	56	55	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
98.0	89.0	89.0	99.0	92.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
43.4	42.5	41.6	40.8	40.0	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
30.7	30.0	29.4	28.9	28.3	28.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.1	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
2 467	2 467	2 467	2 467	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
48.3	49.2	51.4	51.4	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
12.6	14.0	14.2	14.2	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
16.3	16.1	15.6	15.6	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
11.7	9.4	7.5	7.5	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
275	276	277	278	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
77.2	79.4	81.3	81.3	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
507	510	533	534	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
149	150	151	152	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
331	331	331	331	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
62.4	63.4	64.5	65.1	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
57.5	58.5	59.5	60.1	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
85.9	86.8	87.6	88.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
71.2	72.5	73.9	73.8	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
74.7	76.4	78.2	78.2	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
54.5	54.0	53.6	53.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
46.6	45.2	48.7	50.6	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
38	35	38	38	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
86.4	93.9	98.0	98.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
48	48	48	48	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
2	1	2	2	2	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
66	66	72	71	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.6	0.6	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
9.5	9.5	9.5	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
744	727	711	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

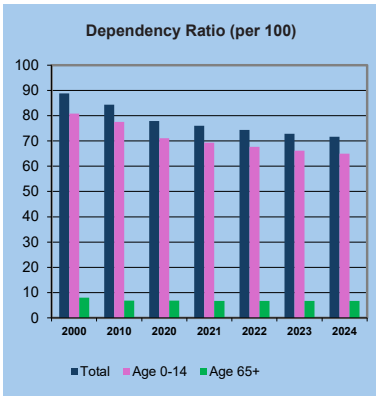


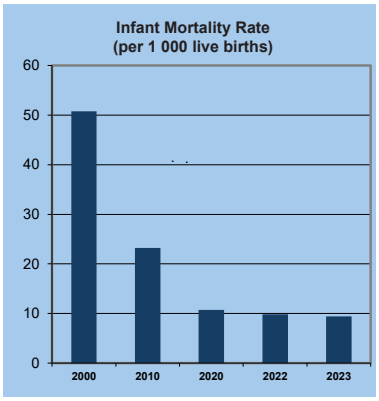


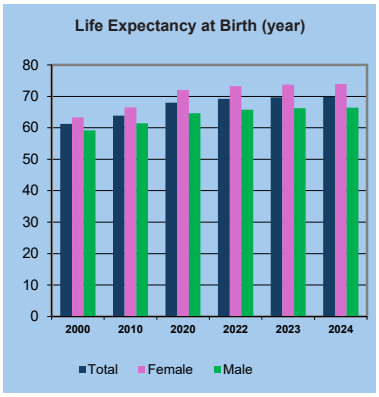


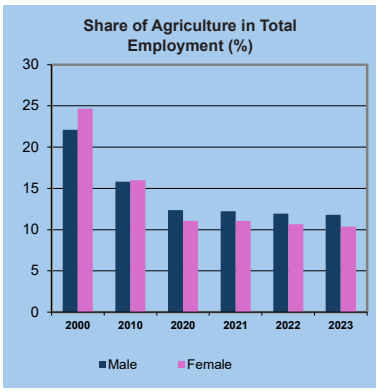


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



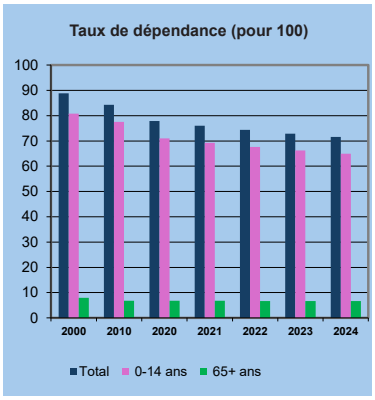


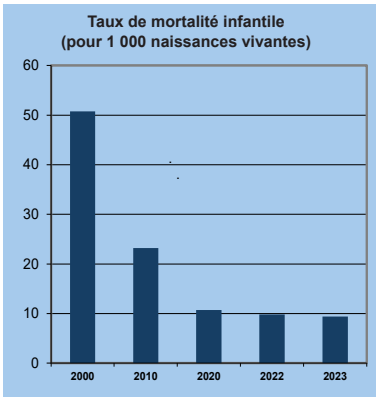


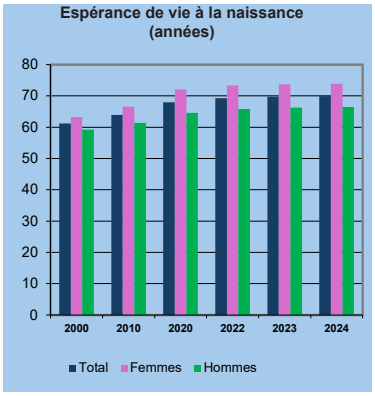


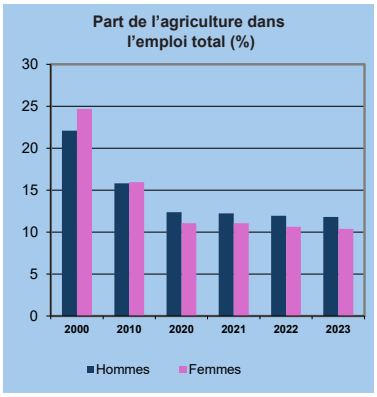
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	144	162	182	204	207	210
Female Population - Total ('000)	72	81	91	102	104	105
Age 0-14	30	34	38	42	43	43
Age 15-49	34	39	44	48	49	50
Age 50-64	5	5	6	7	8	8
Age 65+	3	4	4	4	4	4
Male Population - Total ('000)	72	80	91	102	103	105
Age 0-14	31	34	38	43	43	43
Age 15-49	33	39	44	48	49	50
Age 50-64	4	4	5	7	8	8
Age 65+	3	3	3	3	3	4
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.1	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
Female	1.1	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
Male	1.1	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.9	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.4
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	51.4	57.0	62.4	69.8	71.0	72.3
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	99	99	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	88.8	85.4	84.3	82.8	81.9	80.8
Age 0-14	80.8	77.9	77.5	76.2	75.2	74.0
Age 65+	8.0	7.4	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.8
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	22	19	16	10	9	9
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	28.3	33.2	39.0	44.9	45.9	46.9
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	179	160	160	164	144	149
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	51	35	23	14	13	12
Female (per 1,000 live births)	45	31	20	12	11	11
Male (per 1,000 live births)	49	33	21	10	9	8
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	61	62	64	67	67	68
Female (years)	63	65	67	70	71	71
Male (years)	59	60	61	64	64	64
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.10	1.11
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	9.1	9.1	18.2	18.2	18.2	14.5
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	0	1	...	1	1
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	125.5	119.3	108.7	110.4	112.5
Female (%)	...	124.2	117.8	105.4	107.6	109.3
Male (%)	...	126.8	120.7	111.9	113.2	115.6
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	43.0	50.3	83.9	90.4	...
Female (%)	...	44.7	51.0	87.8	95.1	...
Male (%)	...	41.3	49.6	79.9	85.7	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	7.6	7.4	6.5	6.7	6.8
Female (%)	...	7.5	7.3	6.3	6.5	6.6
Male (%)	...	7.6	7.5	6.7	6.9	7.0
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	98.0	92.8	...	97.1	95.9
Female (%)	...	97.9	93.1	...	96.3	95.4
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	55.4	60.8	55.3	54.9	44.9
Secondary (%)	...	12.6	...	32.6	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	45	51	57	64	65	67
Female (as % of total)	34.8	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.7	34.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	23.3	19.9	15.9	13.2	12.5	12.0
Female (%)	24.7	20.4	16.0	12.8	12.1	11.5
Male (%)	22.1	19.5	15.8	13.6	13.0	12.5

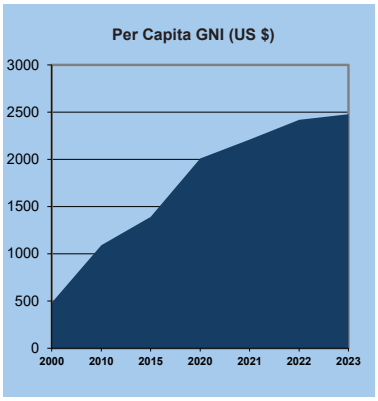
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
213	217	222	226	231	236	Population totale ('000)
107	109	111	114	116	118	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
43	43	44	44	44	44	0-14 ans
51	53	54	56	58	59	15-49 ans
8	8	9	9	9	10	50-64 ans
4	5	5	5	5	5	65+ ans
106	108	110	113	115	117	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
43	44	44	44	44	45	0-14 ans
51	52	54	55	57	58	15-49 ans
8	9	9	9	10	10	50-64 ans
4	4	4	4	4	4	65+ ans
1.5	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.5	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	Femme (%)
1.5	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	Homme (%)
3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
73.6	74.6	75.3	76.2	76.9	77.6	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	99	99	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
79.5	77.9	76.0	74.3	72.9	71.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
72.7	71.0	69.3	67.6	66.2	64.9	0-14 ans
6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	65+ ans
8	8	7	7	7	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
47.8	48.6	49.2	49.9	50.5	51.0	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
142	146	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
11	11	10	10	9	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
10	9	9	9	8	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
8	7	7	6	6	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
68	68	68	69	70	70	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
72	72	72	73	74	74	Femme (ans)
65	65	65	66	66	66	Homme (ans)
1.11	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
14.5	23.6	23.6	14.5	14.5	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
9	...	1	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
12.6	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
17.2	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
7.5	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
114.0	...	108.9	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
110.3	...	104.1	...	...	...	Filles (%)
117.6	...	113.6	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
78.5	...	87.8	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
81.8	...	92.0	...	...	...	Filles (%)
75.1	...	83.5	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.9	...	6.6	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.7	...	6.3	...	...	...	Filles (%)
7.1	...	6.8	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
48.6	...	96.8	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
48.2	...	95.3	...	...	...	Filles (%)
55.6	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
68	69	72	74	76	78	Force de travail ('000)
35.0	35.1	35.4	35.2	35.3	35.4	Femme (en % du total)
11.7	11.7	11.7	11.3	11.1	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
11.1	11.1	11.1	10.7	10.4	...	Femme (%)
12.2	12.4	12.2	12.0	11.8	...	Homme (%)

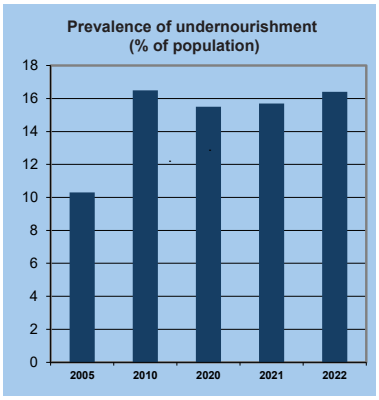


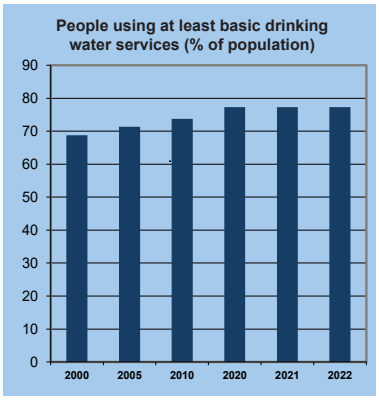


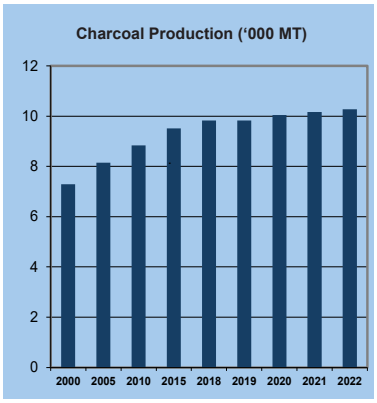








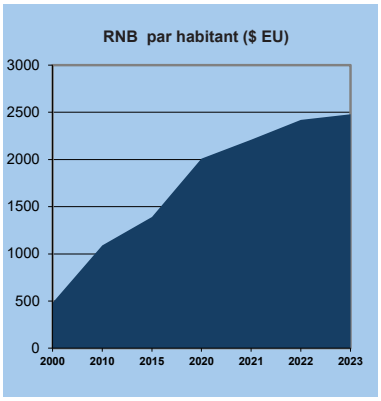


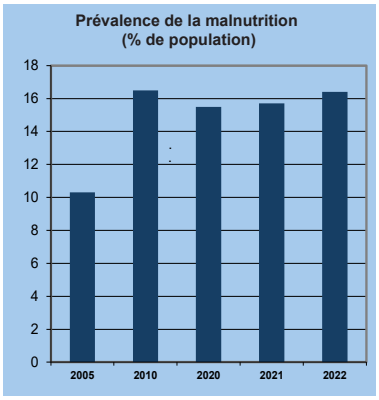


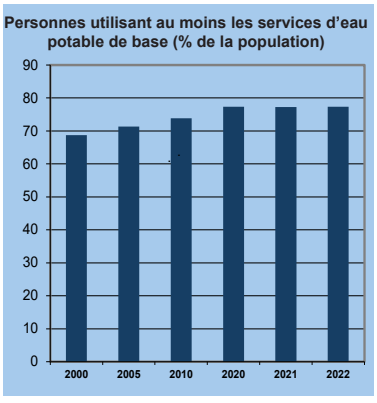
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	480	800	1 090	1 420	1 430	1 660
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	9.3	10.4	5.8	7.6	7.5	5.9
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	4.9	10.0	6.1	5.9	5.6
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.498	0.533	0.561	0.608	0.619	0.624
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	143	137
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	4.7	...	5.1	...	3.9	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	55.5	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	20.4	...	22.6	...	15.7	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	24.5	...	24.2	...	32.9	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	3.3	...	3.5	...	2.6	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	21.4	10.0	11.4	11.8	12.2	12.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 3.6	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.9	2.0
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	26.1	25.0	46.5	43.9	37.9	37.2
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	193.2
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	4	1	3	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 246	2 233	2 238	2 236	2 243	2 251
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1740	1730	1738	1738	1743	1749
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	55.2	54.2	52.9	51.6	51.3	51.1
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	10.3	16.5	17.8	17.3	17.1
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	119	151	117	162	117	124
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	81.0	98.0	99.0	92.0	94.0	96.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	82.1	55.6	36.3	21.1	19.5	18.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	39.7	39.0	37.3	31.7	30.6	29.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	9.7	8.7	7.7	6.5	6.4	6.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	96	96	96	96	96	96
Arable Land (as % of land area)	6.3	6.3	6.3	4.2	4.2	4.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	30.2	28.1	27.1	36.5	37.5	38.5
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	29.2	29.3	29.3
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	1.7	3.9	5.1	1.7	1.3	0.9
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	58	58	58	54	54	53
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	37.5	35.4	34.4	41.7	42.7	43.8
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1	1	1	0	0	0
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	9	9	9	9	9	9
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	68.8	71.4	73.8	76.4	76.8	77.2
% Rural	62.3	64.6	66.8	69.2	69.6	70.0
% Urban	74.4	76.0	77.6	79.3	79.6	79.9
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	20.6	26.6	33.2	41.1	42.5	43.8
% Rural	13.1	18.0	24.1	32.1	33.5	34.9
% Urban	27.2	32.5	38.1	44.8	46.0	47.1
Access to electricity (% of population)	52.9	55.8	61.4	69.4	74.3	71.0
% Rural	40	40	46	59	76	56
% Urban	64.1	66.4	69.7	73.7	73.5	76.7
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	96	102	107	113	113	114
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	7	8	9	10	10	10
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	1	1	1	1	1
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	105	76	139	151	458	458
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Per capita (m3)	15137	13487	11991	10703	10533	10372

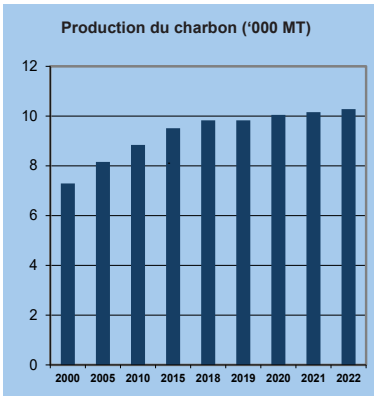
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 800	2 010	2 210	2 420	2 480	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
5.5	7.3	7.9	7.5	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
6.1	5.0	5.5	5.2	5.0	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.625	0.619	0.618	0.613	0.637	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
135	139	138	141	141	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.5	...	0.5	...	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
12.2	12.2	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.5	2.1	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
40.3	45.8	43.7	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
49.2	...	...	46.4	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
216.5	...	...	216.5	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
3	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 257	2 263	2 273	2 283	2 291	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1753	1757	1763	1769	1773	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
50.8	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
5.4	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
16.3	15.5	15.7	16.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
114	115	114	113	111	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
95.0	94.0	93.0	87.0	80.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
17.0	16.0	15.3	14.6	13.9	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
29.2	28.6	28.5	28.3	28.2	28.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.1	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
96	96	96	96	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
38.5	38.5	39.6	39.6	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	31.7	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
1.5	2.2	2.8	2.8	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
53	52	51	51	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1	0	0	0	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
0	0	0	0	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
9	9	9	9	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
77.3	77.3	77.3	77.3	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
70.4	70.8	71.1	71.1	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
79.8	79.6	79.3	79.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
45.1	46.4	47.8	47.8	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
36.3	37.8	39.3	39.3	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
48.3	49.4	50.6	50.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
75.1	76.8	78.5	78.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
68	71	74	74	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
77.6	78.8	80.0	80.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
114	115	116	116	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
10	10	10	10	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
1	1	1	1	1	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
477	471	462	616	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
2.2	2.2	2.2	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
10216	10026	9822	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

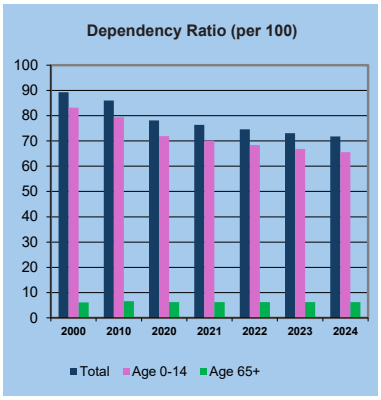


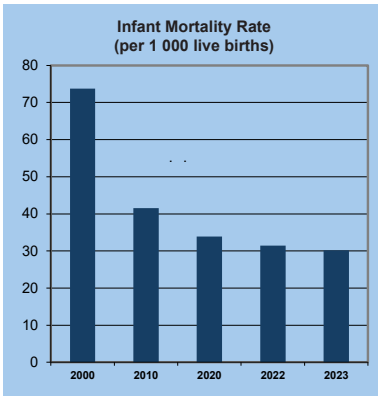


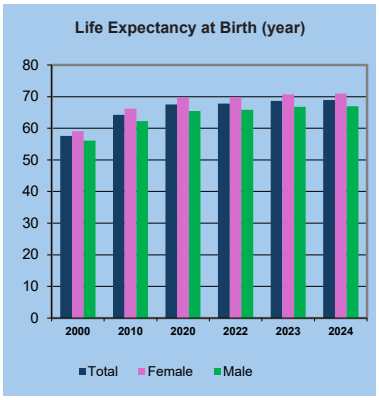


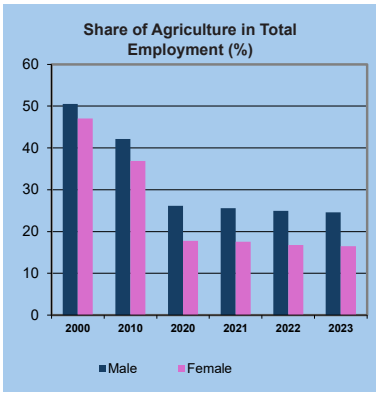


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



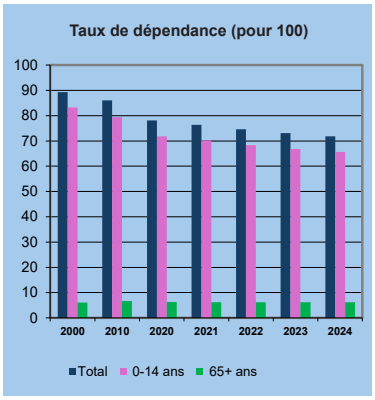


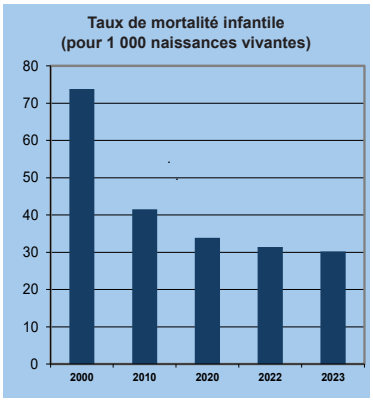


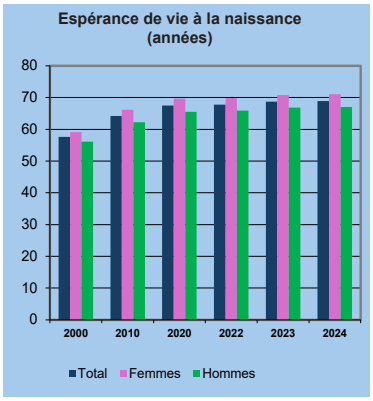


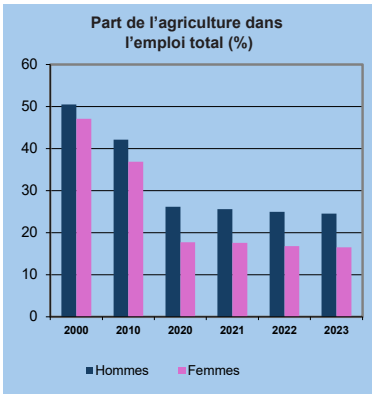
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	9 968	11 235	12 635	15 035	15 475	15 914
Female Population - Total ('000)	5 044	5 681	6 374	7 507	7 705	7 901
Age 0-14	2 173	2 390	2 666	3 099	3 153	3 199
Age 15-49	2 346	2 689	3 014	3 593	3 714	3 840
Age 50-64	350	393	448	534	553	572
Age 65+	176	209	246	281	286	291
Male Population - Total ('000)	4 924	5 555	6 262	7 528	7 770	8 013
Age 0-14	2 208	2 435	2 726	3 230	3 309	3 380
Age 15-49	2 253	2 597	2 938	3 559	3 689	3 824
Age 50-64	316	347	393	492	517	543
Age 65+	146	175	205	247	256	266
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.8
Female	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.5
Male	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.1
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	40.0	41.8	44.7	47.5	47.9	48.3
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	46.3	45.6	43.9	40.7	40.1	39.7
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98	98	98	100	101	101
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	89.3	86.4	86.0	83.8	82.7	81.3
Age 0-14	83.2	80.1	79.4	77.4	76.3	74.9
Age 65+	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.3
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	38	32	27	27	27	27
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	11.3	12.2	14.6	24.9	26.3	26.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	638	519	450	280	278	277
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	74	54	42	37	36	36
Female (per 1,000 live births)	66	47	36	32	32	31
Male (per 1,000 live births)	76	56	43	38	37	36
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	58	61	64	67	67	67
Female (years)	59	63	66	69	69	69
Male (years)	56	59	62	65	65	66
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	23.1	...	30.6	30.3	32.4
Women in national parliaments (%)	12.1	19.2	22.7	42.7	41.8	41.8
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	367	315	255	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	53.9	48.0	53.4
Female (%)	...	...	...	62.3	60.0	59.4
Male (%)	...	...	...	43.2	35.0	45.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	68.5	80.7	83.9	83.9	84.4	84.2
Female (%)	63.4	79.1	86.2	88.8	90.2	90.8
Male (%)	73.5	82.2	81.5	79.2	78.9	78.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	15.2	22.2	37.1	...	...	...
Female (%)	12.0	18.9	34.5	...	...	...
Male (%)	18.4	25.5	39.7	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	4.1	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1
Female (%)	3.8	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4
Male (%)	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	58.2	65.3	72.4	...	...	...
Female (%)	54.3	64.5	74.5	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	23.0	25.1	30.6	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	14.9	14.1	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	2 733	3 112	3 415	4 216	3 989	4 409
Female (as % of total)	33.9	34.6	36.6	40.5	40.4	39.2
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	49.4	41.6	40.3	34.3	28.1	22.2
Female (%)	47.1	42.2	36.9	30.3	23.1	16.8
Male (%)	50.5	41.3	42.2	36.9	31.3	25.6

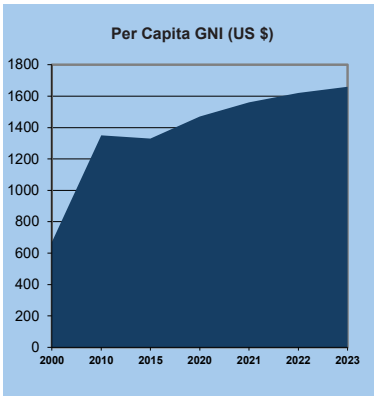
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
16 353	16 789	17 221	17 651	18 078	18 502	Population totale ('000)
8 096	8 290	8 482	8 675	8 880	9 097	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 237	3 270	3 296	3 320	3 355	3 401	0-14 ans
3 970	4 103	4 239	4 378	4 514	4 646	15-49 ans
592	613	635	657	680	706	50-64 ans
298	305	312	320	331	344	65+ ans
8 257	8 499	8 739	8 976	9 198	9 405	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 445	3 502	3 551	3 592	3 628	3 663	0-14 ans
3 965	4 112	4 265	4 423	4 574	4 716	15-49 ans
571	598	625	652	677	700	50-64 ans
277	287	298	309	318	326	65+ ans
2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	Femme (%)
3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	Homme (%)
3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
48.8	49.3	49.8	50.4	51.0	51.7	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
39.2	38.9	38.6	38.4	38.3	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
102	103	103	103	104	103	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
79.8	78.1	76.4	74.6	73.1	71.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
73.4	71.8	70.1	68.4	66.9	65.6	0-14 ans
6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	65+ ans
26	25	24	23	22	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
27.1	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.7	28.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
258	261	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
35	34	33	31	30	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
30	29	28	27	26	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
35	34	32	30	28	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
68	67	67	68	69	69	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
70	70	69	70	71	71	Femme (ans)
66	65	65	66	67	67	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
30.3	...	24.5	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
41.8	43.0	43.0	44.2	46.1	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
235	206	226	216	195	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
53.2	...	...	...	49.6	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
61.5	...	...	...	58.5	...	Femme (%)
42.5	...	...	...	38.5	...	Homme (%)
83.3	84.9	84.1	85.2	85.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
90.3	92.8	92.7	95.0	96.1	...	Filles (%)
76.6	77.5	76.0	76.2	75.8	...	Garçons (%)
44.5	44.8	45.2	45.4	44.1	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
47.6	48.7	50.1	51.0	50.2	...	Filles (%)
41.4	41.0	40.5	40.1	38.3	...	Garçons (%)
5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.4	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	...	Filles (%)
4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	...	Garçons (%)
75.3	77.1	75.1	75.1	75.9	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
81.5	84.0	82.6	83.5	85.1	...	Filles (%)
31.9	32.2	32.4	33.5	33.4	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	17.8	17.9	18.3	18.3	...	secondaire (%)
4 679	4 783	4 994	5 124	5 257	5 406	Force de travail ('000)
38.6	38.6	38.9	38.7	38.7	38.8	Femme (en % du total)
23.0	23.1	22.7	22.0	21.6	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
17.7	17.8	17.6	16.8	16.5	...	Femme (%)
26.1	26.2	25.6	24.9	24.6	...	Homme (%)

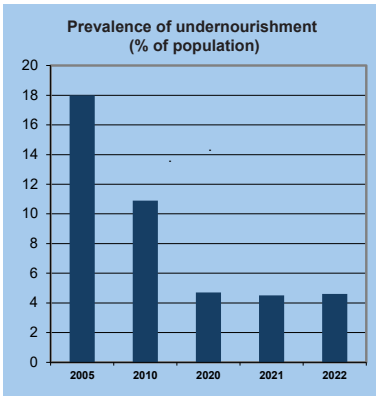


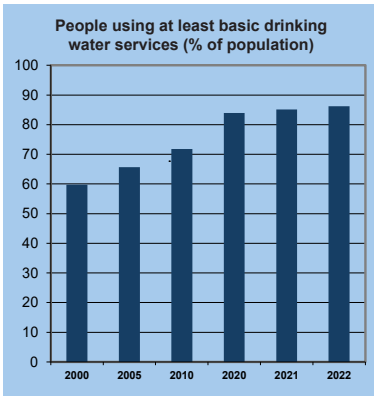


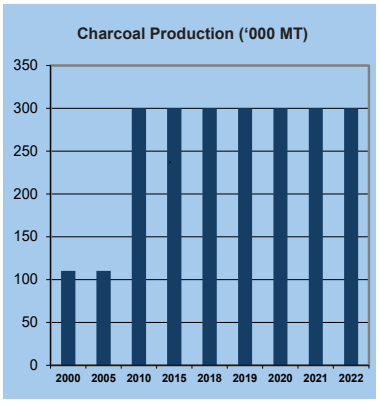








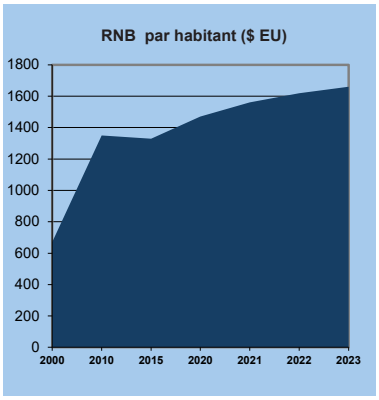


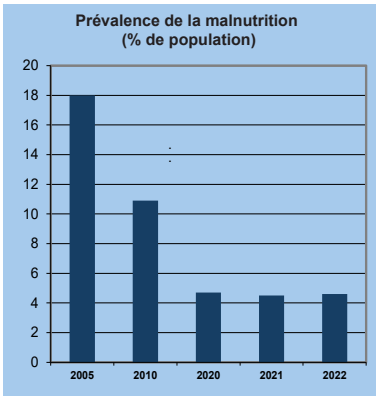


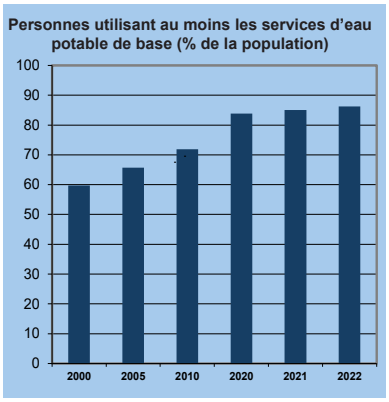
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	670	1 000	1 350	1 300	1 300	1 420
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.4
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	2.5	4.1	0.5	5.1	4.7	5.1
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.390	0.434	0.468	0.509	0.512	0.516
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	164	166
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	13.9	...	...	...	1.8
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	48.3	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	41.1	...	...	...	9.2
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	30.0	...	...	...	30.5
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	2.4	...	...	...	3.0
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	19.1	16.8	17.5	18.0	17.8	16.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	3.1	11.0	5.8	9.0	1.8	6.6
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	4.0	6.6	12.3	17.4	18.3	20.4
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	7.7	6.9	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	29.9	31.2	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	1	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	43	20	24	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 239	2 246	2 245	2 251	2 255	2 260
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1737	1743	1743	1748	1751	1754
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	59.9	59.7	58.7	57.0	56.7	56.4
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	17.8	14.5	...	13.8	14.4	15.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	18.0	10.9	8.5	7.4	6.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	155	141	132	122	120	118
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	89.0	92.0	97.0	97.0	99.0	94.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	129.3	88.0	63.0	51.1	49.7	48.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	39.3	38.0	37.3	33.8	32.8	31.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	10.8	9.2	7.7	6.5	6.3	6.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	19 253	19 253	19 253	19 253	19 253	19 253
Arable Land (as % of land area)	17.3	16.2	18.8	18.8	18.9	19.1
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	29.3	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	25.2	25.2	25.4
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	7.1	9.4	7.8	9.0	9.0	9.1
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	8 853	8 661	8 468	8 228	8 188	8 148
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	46.9	45.6	48.2	48.2	48.4	48.6
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 167	1 193	1 478	1 664	1 705	1 757
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	32	32	32	32	32	32
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	10	10	10	10	10	10
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	59.8	65.7	71.8	79.1	80.3	81.5
% Rural	40.5	48.3	56.4	66.5	68.2	69.9
% Urban	88.2	89.9	91.7	93.8	94.1	94.5
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	36.8	42.1	47.5	53.9	54.9	56.0
% Rural	20.7	27.1	33.7	42.0	43.4	44.8
% Urban	60.7	63.0	65.1	67.7	68.1	68.5
Access to electricity (% of population)	37.7	47.1	56.5	64.5	61.7	66.0
% Rural	13	23	35	45	35	41
% Urban	74.6	80.4	84.3	87.7	91.7	93.5
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 114	5 276	5 427	5 570	5 584	5 598
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	110	110	300	300	300	300
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	4	6	7	10	10	11
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	1	1	1	1	1
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity Production (Gwh)	164	229	243	297	292	291
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8
Per capita (m3)	2588	2296	2042	1716	1667	1621

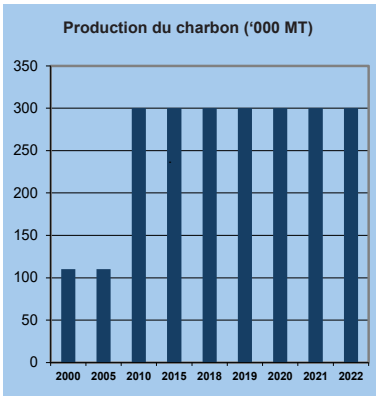
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 460	1 470	1 560	1 620	1 660	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
4.5	5.2	4.4	4.1	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.0	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.2	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.512	0.513	0.511	0.517	0.530	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
168	170	170	169	169	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	1.9	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	9.9	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.5	...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
17.1	17.5	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
7.6	8.7	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
19.3	16.8	18.4	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
8.8	8.2	9.9	12.4	10.9	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
53.9	34.9	53.5	42.7	42.4	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
1	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 264	2 269	2 273	2 279	2 283	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1757	1760	1764	1767	1770	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
56.1	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
14.4	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
5.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
117	115	113	112	110	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
96.0	99.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
46.5	44.6	42.5	40.4	38.5	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
30.4	29.9	29.7	29.5	29.4	29.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.0	6.1	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
19 253	19 253	19 253	19 253	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
19.3	19.5	19.9	19.9	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
25.4	25.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.3	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
9.1	9.1	8.9	8.9	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
8 108	8 068	8 028	7 988	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
48.8	49.0	49.4	49.4	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 729	1 999	1 906	1 896	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
32	32	32	32	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
10	10	10	10	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
82.7	83.9	85.1	86.2	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
71.7	73.4	75.2	77.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
94.8	95.2	95.5	95.9	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
57.0	58.1	59.1	60.2	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
46.2	47.7	49.1	50.6	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
68.9	69.4	69.8	70.2	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
70.4	64.3	68.0	67.9	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
48	39	43	43	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
95.2	92.0	93.9	96.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
5 612	5 626	5 643	5 660	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
300	300	300	300	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
11	11	12	12	12	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
1	1	1	1	1	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
284	301	293	311	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
3.1	3.1	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
25.8	25.8	25.8	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1578	1537	1498	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

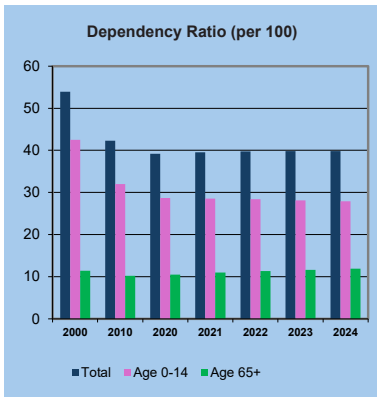


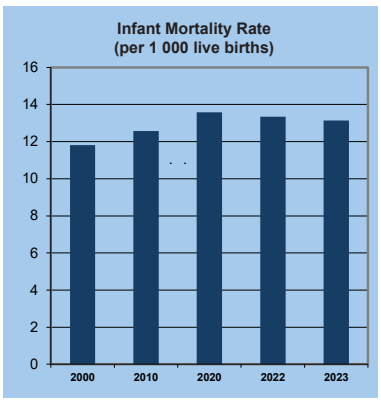


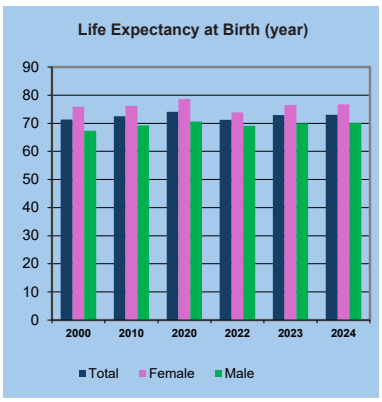


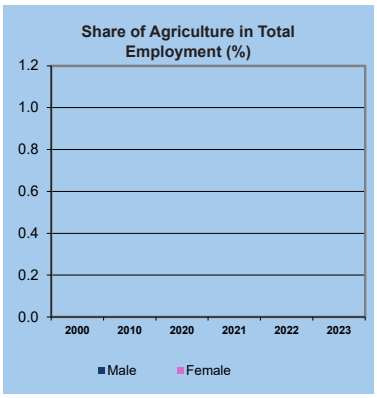


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



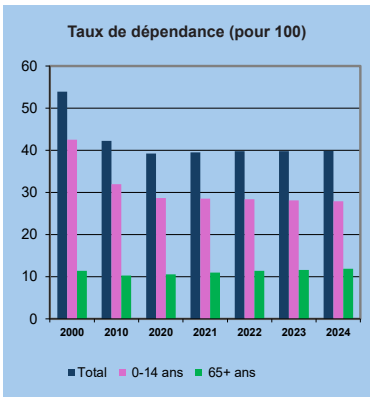


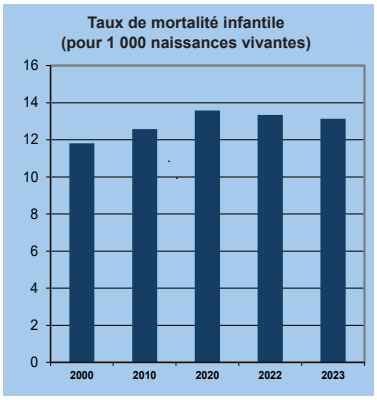


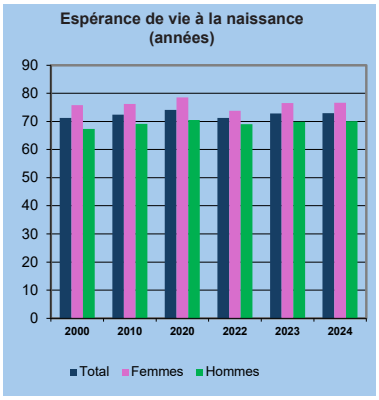


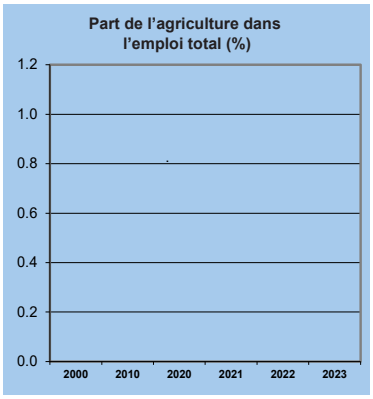
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	83	89	95	110	112	115
Female Population - Total ('000)	41	43	45	51	51	52
Age 0-14	11	11	10	11	12	12
Age 15-49	22	24	25	27	27	27
Age 50-64	4	4	6	8	8	9
Age 65+	4	4	4	5	5	5
Male Population - Total ('000)	42	46	50	59	61	63
Age 0-14	12	11	11	12	12	12
Age 15-49	24	28	30	36	37	37
Age 50-64	4	5	6	9	9	9
Age 65+	2	3	3	3	3	4
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
Female	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Male	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.8	2.7
Urban Population growth rate (%)	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	49.1	51.4	51.3	47.9	47.4	46.9
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	104	107	110	117	118	119
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	53.9	47.8	42.3	39.4	39.2	39.1
Age 0-14	42.5	37.0	32.0	29.5	29.3	29.0
Age 65+	11.4	10.8	10.3	9.9	9.9	10.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	9	9	9	9	9	9
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	44	15	8	5	5	4
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	12	13	13	13	13
Female (per 1,000 live births)	11	11	12	12	12	12
Male (per 1,000 live births)	11	12	12	13	13	13
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	71	72	72	72	72	72
Female (years)	76	76	76	76	76	76
Male (years)	67	68	69	69	69	69
Gender Ratio F/M	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	23.5	29.4	23.5	21.2	21.2	21.2
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	6.0	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	6.0	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	7.0	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	118.1	115.6	111.3	126.2	132.2	123.7
Female (%)	117.9	116.2	111.7	128.5	135.7	125.7
Male (%)	118.2	115.0	110.8	124.1	129.0	121.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	86.0	84.5	76.2	101.7	112.3	108.3
Female (%)	89.2	87.5	77.7	101.5	113.5	107.0
Male (%)	82.9	81.7	74.8	102.0	111.0	109.6
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	7.1	6.9	6.7	7.6	8.1	7.8
Female (%)	7.1	6.9	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.0
Male (%)	7.1	6.9	6.7	7.5	7.9	7.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	99.9	99.2	...	98.1	97.2	98.4
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	86.1	84.9	83.4	88.5	88.8	88.9
Secondary (%)	52.1	56.0	60.1	61.0	60.9	58.1
Labor Force ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (as % of total)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
118	120	123	126	128	130	Population totale ('000)
53	54	55	56	57	58	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
12	12	12	12	13	13	0-14 ans
27	28	28	28	29	29	15-49 ans
9	10	10	10	10	10	50-64 ans
5	5	5	6	6	6	65+ ans
64	66	68	69	71	72	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
12	13	13	13	13	13	0-14 ans
38	39	40	41	42	42	15-49 ans
10	10	10	11	11	11	50-64 ans
4	4	4	5	5	5	65+ ans
2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	Femme (%)
2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	Homme (%)
1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
46.5	46.0	45.5	45.0	44.6	44.2	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
120	121	122	123	123	123	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
39.1	39.2	39.5	39.8	39.8	39.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
28.8	28.7	28.5	28.4	28.2	27.9	0-14 ans
10.2	10.5	11.0	11.4	11.6	11.9	65+ ans
9	9	9	9	9	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
3	3	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
14	14	14	13	13	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
13	13	12	12	12	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
12	12	12	11	11	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
72	74	71	71	73	73	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
76	79	74	74	77	77	Femme (ans)
69	71	69	69	70	70	Homme (ans)
1.10	1.11	1.07	1.07	1.09	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
21.2	24.2	22.9	22.9	22.9	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	0	0	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
119.3	114.2	109.6	97.8	97.1	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
121.3	117.9	113.0	98.2	97.0	...	Filles (%)
117.4	110.7	106.5	97.4	97.3	...	Garçons (%)
100.8	102.2	103.0	76.9	74.3	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
101.0	102.9	104.6	78.1	75.9	...	Filles (%)
100.7	101.5	101.3	75.6	72.6	...	Garçons (%)
7.5	7.1	6.8	5.9	5.9	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
7.6	7.4	7.0	5.9	5.8	...	Filles (%)
7.4	6.9	6.6	5.9	5.9	...	Garçons (%)
98.4	97.5	96.8	98.1	97.2	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	98.3	96.6	...	Filles (%)
85.1	84.8	86.4	87.5	87.6	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
55.9	56.2	55.7	55.3	55.5	...	secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Force de travail ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (en % du total)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)









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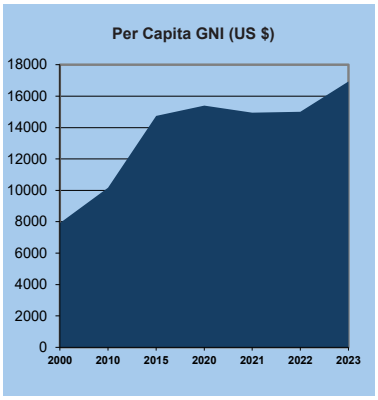
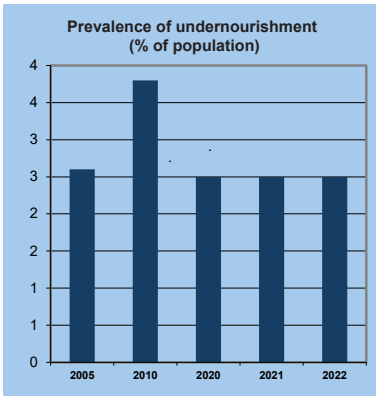
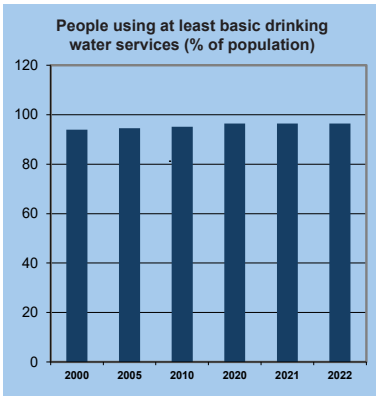
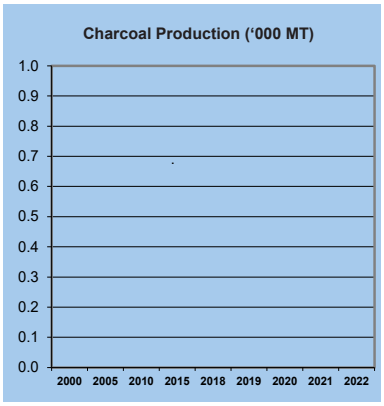




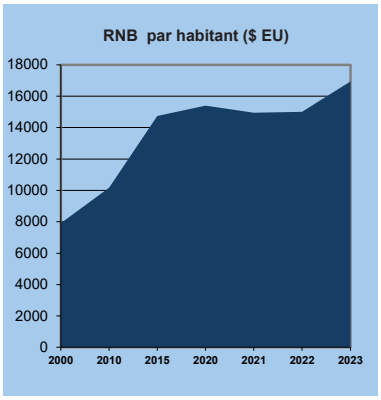


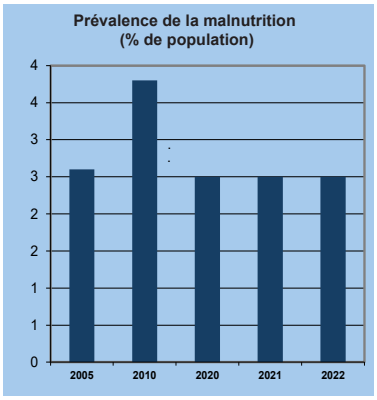


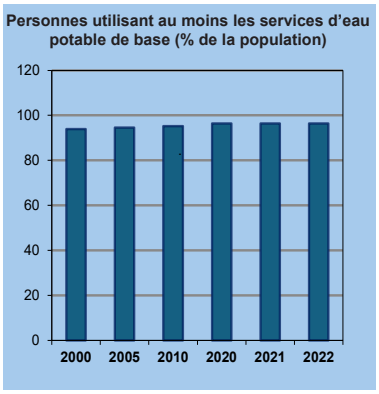
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	7 920	11 850	10 160	15 630	16 180	17 620
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	5.2	5.4	4.7	4.5	4.6
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	4.0	...	...	4.0	3.9	4.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.714	0.732	0.764	0.787	0.789	0.790
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	62	62
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.1
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	25.3
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.5
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	23.9
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	2.6
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	4.1	3.9	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	0.1	7.7	- 6.2	0.9	- 8.2	0.8
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.0	0.7	2.3	3.9	0.6	0.4
Physician per 100,000 People	...	116.5	105.3	184.9	...	208.7
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	436.7	433.7	704.0	...	736.5
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	5	4	3	3	3
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 332	2 362	2 393	2 418	2 422	2 423
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1799	1824	1849	1870	1874	1874
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	30.6	29.2	27.3	27.2	27.3	27.4
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	2.6	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.7
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	28	18	21	13	16	15
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	97.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.6	14.7	14.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	17.6	17.7	16.7	16.2	16.1	15.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	46	46	46	46	46	46
Arable Land (as % of land area)	2.2	2.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	6.5	6.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	42.1	42.1	42.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	18.0	18.0	21.5	23.4	23.4	23.4
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	34	34	34	34	34	34
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	8.7	8.7	5.2	3.4	3.4	3.4
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	5	5	5	5	5	5
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	106	120	120	120	120	120
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	93.9	94.5	95.2	95.9	96.0	96.2
% Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
% Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	95.4	96.6	97.8	99.2	99.2	99.2
% Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
% Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to electricity (% of population)	94.1	95.5	97.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
% Rural	90	92	94	100	100	100
% Urban	98.7	98.7	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	4	3	3	3	3	3
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	0	0	0	0	0	0
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	9	12	10	12	12	10
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Electricity Production (Gwh)	2198	2448	3101	4743	4843	4952
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita (m3)	...	...	...	...	...	...

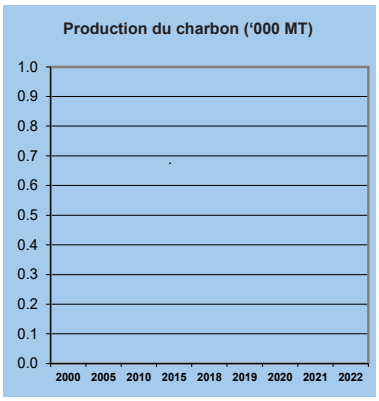
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
18 700	15 400	14 950	15 000	16 940	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
4.4	6.0	5.2	4.2	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.6	4.2	4.9	3.7	4.5	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.796	0.793	0.785	0.802	0.848	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
67	69	72	67	54	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
2.6	2.5	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 3.5	- 2.8	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
0.0	0.3	0.0	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
186.9	...	363.4	659.8	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
543.8	521.2	502.4	729.1	732.0	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
3	3	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 423	2 421	2 419	2 417	2 414	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1873	1872	1870	1868	1866	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
27.5	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
14	9	10	15	21	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
98.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
14.8	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.3	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
15.3	14.8	14.3	13.9	13.6	13.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.2	6.9	9.2	9.4	8.2	8.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
46	46	46	46	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
49.6	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.5	68.1	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
23.4	23.4	23.4	23.4	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
34	34	34	34	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
5	5	5	5	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
120	120	120	120	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
96.3	96.4	96.4	96.4	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
100	100	100	100	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
3	3	3	3	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
0	0	0	0	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
1	1	1	1	1	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
11	11	12	10	10	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
4292	4507	4158	4271	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

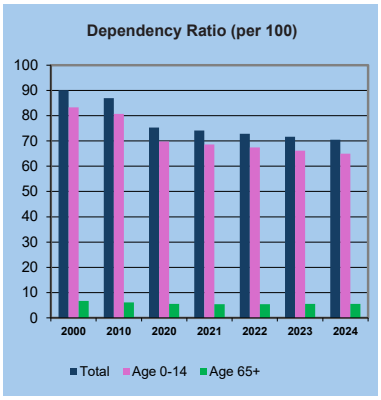


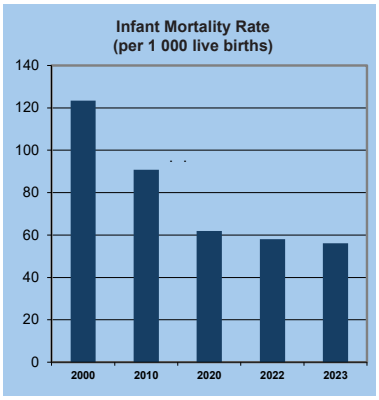


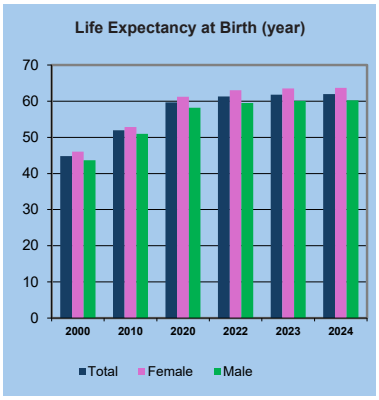


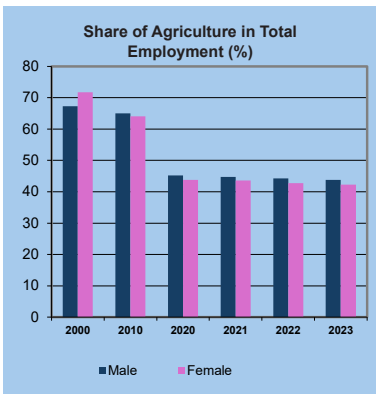


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



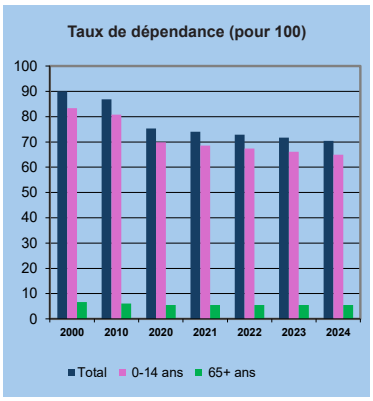


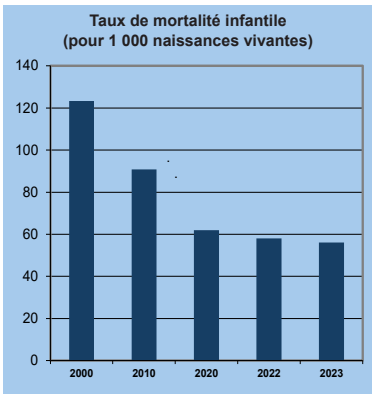


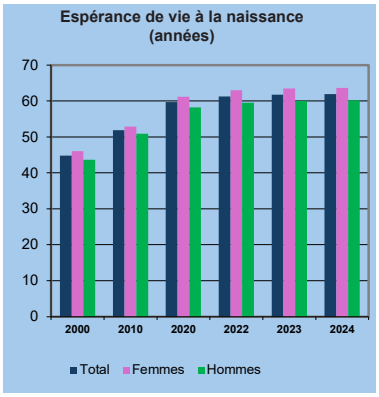


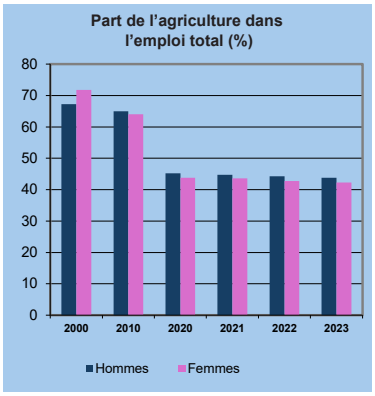
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	4 424	5 502	6 223	7 205	7 379	7 555
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 241	2 779	3 134	3 618	3 704	3 791
Age 0-14	967	1 199	1 335	1 482	1 503	1 523
Age 15-49	1 015	1 272	1 459	1 741	1 794	1 849
Age 50-64	174	205	227	270	279	288
Age 65+	86	102	113	125	128	131
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 182	2 723	3 089	3 587	3 675	3 764
Age 0-14	973	1 211	1 353	1 504	1 525	1 545
Age 15-49	982	1 244	1 440	1 736	1 793	1 849
Age 50-64	157	184	204	246	255	264
Age 65+	71	84	92	101	103	105
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4
Female	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3
Male	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.4
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.6	4.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	36.8	38.0	40.3	42.3	42.6	43.0
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	43.8	38.7	37.4	36.1	35.9	35.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97	98	99	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	90.0	89.4	86.9	80.4	79.1	77.7
Age 0-14	83.3	83.0	80.7	74.8	73.5	72.2
Age 65+	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.6
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	48	45	39	34	33	32
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	4.7	6.0	10.1	19.4	20.6	21.7
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.4	5.8	5.3	4.5	4.4	4.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 682	1 327	837	505	520	460
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	123	109	91	71	69	66
Female (per 1,000 live births)	115	102	84	65	63	60
Male (per 1,000 live births)	122	108	90	70	66	63
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	45	48	52	57	58	59
Female (years)	46	49	53	58	59	60
Male (years)	44	47	51	56	57	58
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.03	1.04	1.04
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	25.1	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	8.8	14.5	13.2	12.4	12.4	12.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	55.2	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	63.8	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	45.2	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	63.3	...	...	123.0	126.9	114.6
Female (%)	61.3	...	...	124.7	129.0	117.3
Male (%)	65.2	...	...	121.4	124.7	111.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	42.1	41.5	43.1
Female (%)	...	...	...	40.8	41.1	42.5
Male (%)	...	...	...	43.5	42.0	43.7
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.8	...	...	7.4	7.6	6.8
Female (%)	3.7	...	...	7.5	7.8	7.0
Male (%)	3.9	...	...	7.3	7.5	6.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	98.7	98.4	97.7
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	29.0	26.9	29.6
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	14.5	13.0	13.3
Labor Force ('000)	1 664	2 082	2 218	2 434	2 477	2 519
Female (as % of total)	51.0	50.6	50.1	48.9	48.4	47.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	69.6	68.2	64.5	52.8	49.1	46.2
Female (%)	71.8	70.3	64.0	51.4	48.2	45.5
Male (%)	67.3	65.9	65.0	54.1	50.1	46.9

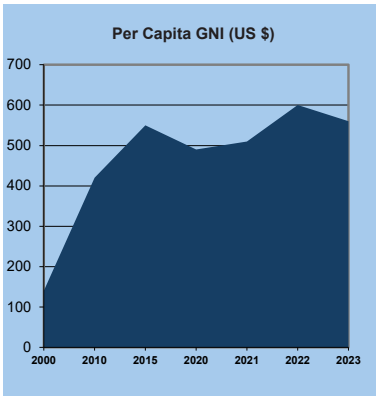
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
7 732	7 913	8 095	8 277	8 461	8 642	Population totale ('000)
3 879	3 968	4 059	4 150	4 241	4 332	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 543	1 564	1 583	1 601	1 618	1 634	0-14 ans
1 903	1 959	2 016	2 074	2 133	2 192	15-49 ans
298	308	318	328	339	350	50-64 ans
134	138	142	146	151	156	65+ ans
3 853	3 944	4 036	4 127	4 219	4 310	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 565	1 586	1 606	1 625	1 642	1 658	0-14 ans
1 906	1 964	2 023	2 082	2 142	2 202	15-49 ans
274	283	293	304	315	326	50-64 ans
108	110	113	117	120	124	65+ ans
2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	Femme (%)
2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	Homme (%)
3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
43.3	43.7	44.0	44.4	44.7	45.1	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
35.6	35.4	35.2	35.1	34.9	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	99	99	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
76.5	75.3	74.1	72.9	71.6	70.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
70.9	69.8	68.6	67.4	66.1	64.9	0-14 ans
5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	65+ ans
32	31	30	30	29	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
22.6	23.6	24.5	25.4	26.4	27.3	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
435	443	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
64	62	60	58	56	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
58	56	54	53	51	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	57	54	51	48	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	60	60	61	62	62	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
61	61	62	63	64	64	Femme (ans)
58	58	59	60	60	60	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
27.4	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	28.2	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
56.4	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
66.1	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
45.4	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
145.6	142.8	157.7	163.2	159.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
148.4	145.9	161.4	167.5	163.5	...	Filles (%)
142.9	139.7	154.0	158.9	155.3	...	Garçons (%)
61.2	62.6	73.4	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
61.0	62.9	74.4	...	...	...	Filles (%)
61.4	62.2	72.5	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
8.7	8.5	9.4	9.7	9.5	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
8.8	8.7	9.6	10.0	9.8	...	Filles (%)
8.5	8.3	9.2	9.5	9.3	...	Garçons (%)
98.0	97.9	97.6	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
29.9	30.8	31.3	32.7	33.1	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
13.4	13.3	14.2	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 590	2 642	2 718	2 829	2 913	2 991	Force de travail ('000)
48.1	48.1	48.1	47.9	47.9	47.9	Femme (en % du total)
44.7	44.5	44.2	43.5	43.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
44.1	43.8	43.6	42.7	42.2	...	Femme (%)
45.3	45.3	44.7	44.2	43.8	...	Homme (%)

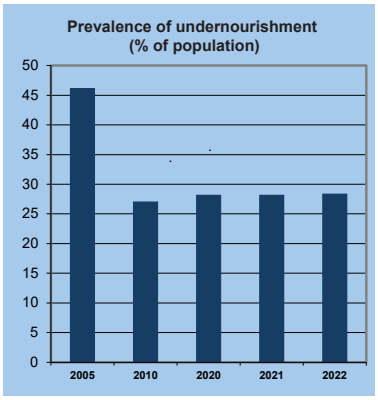


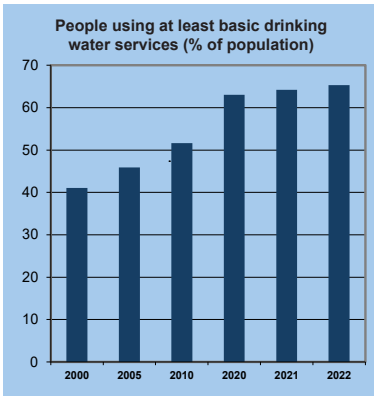


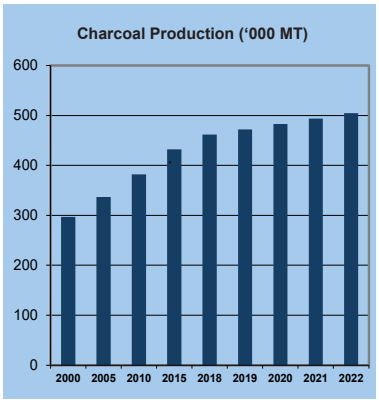








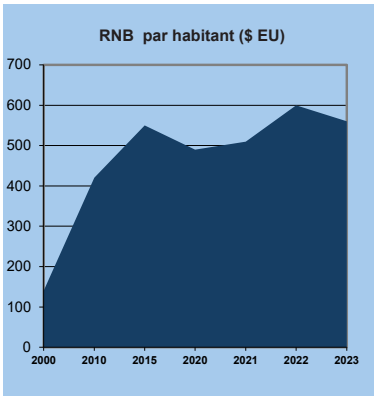


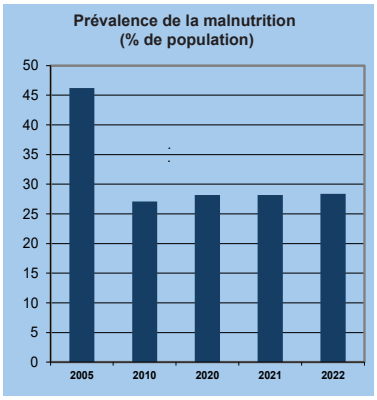


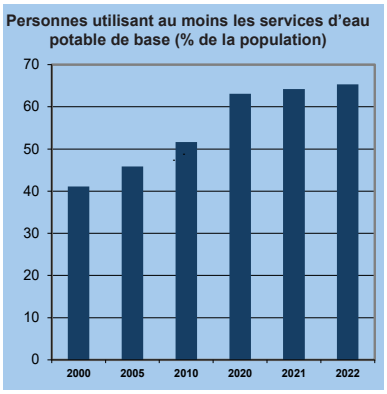
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	140	290	420	540	520	510
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	8.5	9.0	9.1	15.8	9.4	8.3
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	4.9	2.8	2.6	2.9	4.7	7.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.295	0.354	0.399	0.431	0.443	0.447
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	184	181
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	6.0
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	56.8
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	26.1
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	29.4
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	3.4
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	48.2	51.7	56.0	60.3	62.5	57.6
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	4.5	6.8	3.5	3.9	4.5	3.5
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	3.8	21.1	28.9	43.2	34.8	28.9
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	2.2	...	...	7.5
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	14.8	76.0	81.0	76.2
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	17	32	22	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 148	2 153	2 180	2 227	2 233	2 239
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1671	1674	1694	1728	1732	1736
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	56.6	55.9	54.9	54.4	54.4	54.4
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	23.4	27.2	18.5	...	15.6	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	46.2	27.1	24.9	26.5	27.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	305	316	317	304	301	298
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	74.0	85.0	97.0	92.0	90.0	88.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	223.7	194.3	158.7	122.7	117.9	113.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.0	42.0	39.1	34.2	33.8	33.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	20.0	17.0	14.2	10.8	10.3	9.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	7 218	7 218	7 218	7 218	7 218	7 218
Arable Land (as % of land area)	6.8	20.4	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	9.4	9.4	9.4
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	20.5	8.0	7.7	9.1	9.4	9.6
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	2 929	2 831	2 732	2 614	2 594	2 574
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	38.9	52.8	54.5	54.7	54.7	54.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	206	738	655	901	898	1 278
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	8	11	15	19	19	20
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	...	0	0	0	0	0
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	41.1	45.9	51.6	58.5	59.7	60.8
% Rural	26.6	31.7	38.2	46.0	47.4	48.7
% Urban	67.2	70.0	72.8	76.3	76.9	77.5
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	7.7	9.5	12.8	17.5	18.3	19.2
% Rural	3.1	4.4	6.6	9.9	10.5	11.2
% Urban	15.9	18.3	22.6	28.3	29.3	30.3
Access to electricity (% of population)	7.7	11.3	11.5	20.3	23.4	26.1
% Rural	...	...	...	2	5	6
% Urban	23.6	35.9	34.3	46.9	48.7	53.2
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 358	5 423	5 582	5 838	5 881	5 927
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	297	336	382	442	452	462
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	0	1	1	1	1	1
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Electricity Production (Gwh)	19	14	30	52	54	56
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	160.0	160.0	160.0	160.0	160.0	160.0
Per capita (m3)	36170	29082	25712	22206	21682	21179

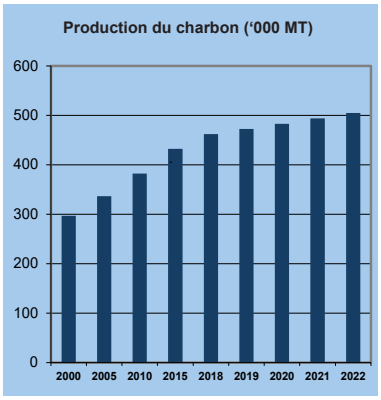
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
520	490	510	600	560	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
9.1	9.3	8.6	7.9	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
7.4	8.8	9.4	8.5	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.452	0.475	0.477	0.458	0.467	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
182	181	181	184	185	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.6	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
59.2	60.2	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.2	- 0.8	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
32.2	31.9	25.7	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
3.3	7.3	...	13.4	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
86.5	21.2	...	116.3	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 241	2 247	2 252	2 258	2 263	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1738	1742	1746	1750	1753	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
54.4	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
13.5	...	12.0	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
28.2	28.2	28.2	28.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
295	292	289	286	283	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
86.0	72.0	74.0	73.0	78.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
109.1	105.1	101.4	97.7	94.3	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
32.8	32.2	31.6	31.1	30.6	30.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.4	9.3	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
7 218	7 218	7 218	7 218	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
9.4	9.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
9.9	10.2	10.4	10.4	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
2 555	2 535	2 515	2 495	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
54.7	54.7	54.7	54.7	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
712	716	1 084	818	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
21	21	22	23	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
0	0	0	0	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
61.9	63.1	64.2	65.3	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
50.0	51.4	52.7	54.1	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
78.0	78.6	79.2	79.8	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
20.1	21.0	22.0	22.9	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
11.8	12.5	13.2	13.9	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
31.3	32.4	33.4	34.5	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
22.7	26.3	27.5	29.4	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
2	5	5	5	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
51.4	55.0	57.0	55.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
5 974	6 025	6 078	6 133	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
472	483	494	505	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
1	1	1	1	1	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
56	58	56	31	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.2	0.2	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
160.0	160.0	160.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
20693	20221	19766	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

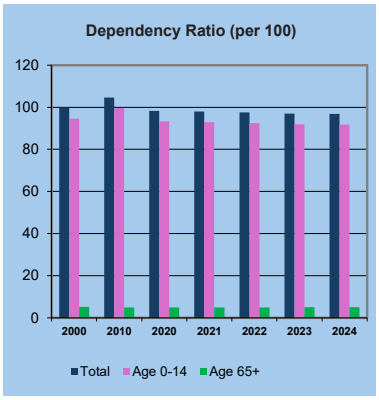


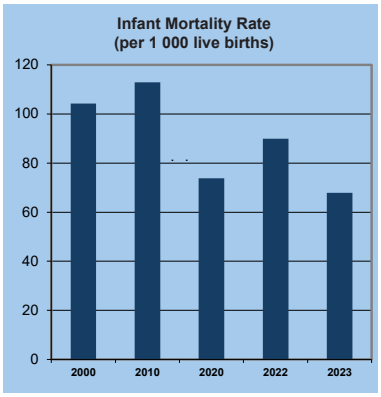


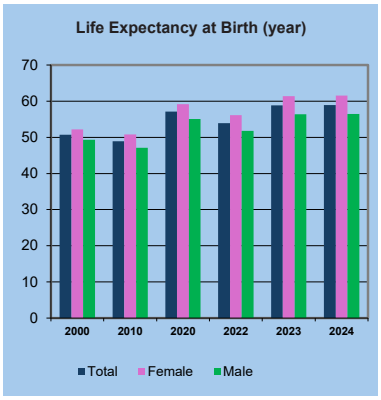


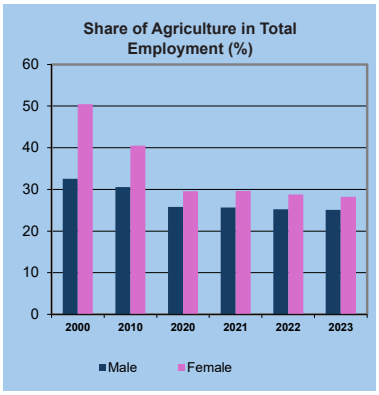


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



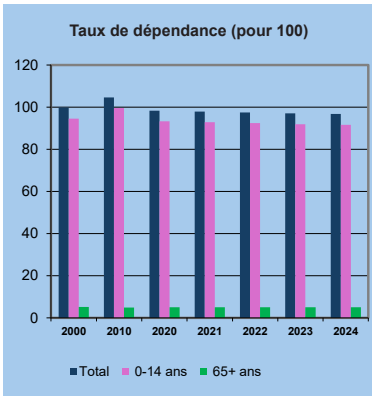


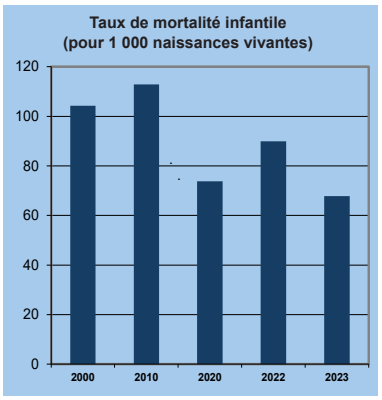


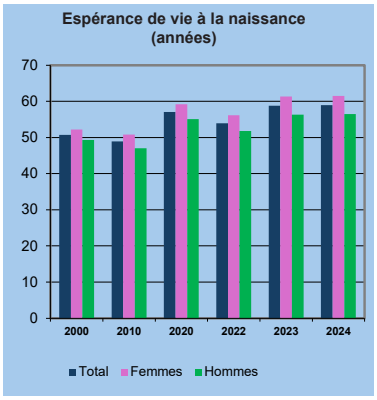


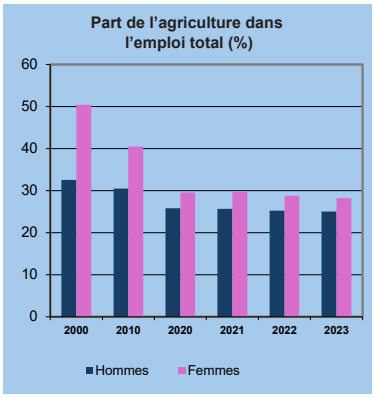
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	8 839	10 644	12 262	14 349	14 917	15 452
Female Population - Total ('000)	4 426	5 320	6 121	7 161	7 445	7 712
Age 0-14	2 061	2 526	2 942	3 361	3 485	3 598
Age 15-49	1 960	2 303	2 616	3 147	3 281	3 411
Age 50-64	279	342	399	461	476	490
Age 65+	125	148	164	193	203	212
Male Population - Total ('000)	4 413	5 325	6 141	7 187	7 472	7 740
Age 0-14	2 125	2 602	3 029	3 460	3 588	3 705
Age 15-49	1 933	2 291	2 615	3 155	3 290	3 421
Age 50-64	251	310	363	416	429	442
Age 65+	105	122	133	156	164	172
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	4.1	3.5	2.5	3.9	4.0	3.6
Female	4.0	3.5	2.5	3.9	4.0	3.6
Male	4.1	3.6	2.5	3.9	4.0	3.6
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.5	5.2	7.5	4.3	4.3	4.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	33.9	35.5	38.6	43.7	43.9	44.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	40.9	36.6	28.1	29.9	29.9	30.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100	100	100	100	100	100
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	99.8	102.9	104.6	99.9	99.5	99.0
Age 0-14	94.6	97.7	99.6	95.0	94.6	94.1
Age 65+	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	45	46	44	39	39	38
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	7.6	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.1
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	7.6	7.5	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 097	1 080	963	711	683	651
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	104	104	113	82	97	86
Female (per 1,000 live births)	97	97	106	76	90	79
Male (per 1,000 live births)	87	87	85	51	58	50
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51	51	49	55	52	55
Female (years)	52	52	51	58	54	57
Male (years)	49	49	47	53	50	53
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	8.0	6.8	...	24.4	24.4
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	1 582	1 887	2 155	2 556	2 657	2 756
Female (as % of total)	30.9	30.3	30.1	30.8	31.0	31.1
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	37.8	35.8	33.3	28.8	27.8	27.4
Female (%)	50.5	44.8	40.5	33.7	32.0	31.0
Male (%)	32.5	32.2	30.5	26.8	26.1	25.9

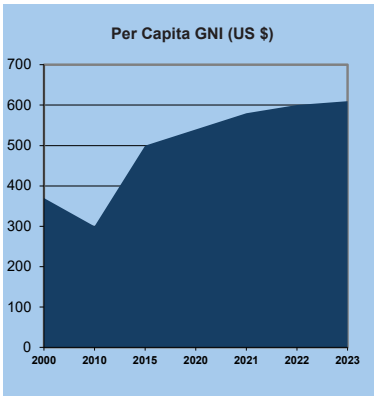
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
16 031	16 651	17 271	17 802	18 359	19 009	Population totale ('000)
8 000	8 309	8 618	8 882	9 161	9 486	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 723	3 858	3 995	4 106	4 222	4 364	0-14 ans
3 548	3 694	3 842	3 973	4 110	4 262	15-49 ans
506	523	539	553	568	588	50-64 ans
223	233	242	250	260	272	65+ ans
8 031	8 342	8 654	8 920	9 198	9 523	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 834	3 973	4 114	4 229	4 348	4 493	0-14 ans
3 560	3 708	3 857	3 989	4 124	4 275	15-49 ans
456	472	487	500	515	534	50-64 ans
181	189	196	202	211	220	65+ ans
3.7	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.5	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.7	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.6	Femme (%)
3.8	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.5	Homme (%)
4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
44.4	44.6	44.9	45.4	45.9	46.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
29.8	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.7	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100	100	100	100	100	100	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
98.6	98.3	98.0	97.5	97.0	96.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
93.6	93.3	92.9	92.5	92.0	91.7	0-14 ans
5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	65+ ans
37	37	36	36	35	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
8.3	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.7	10.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.0	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
606	621	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
76	74	72	90	68	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
70	68	66	84	62	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
43	40	38	45	34	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
57	57	56	54	59	59	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
59	59	58	56	61	62	Femme (ans)
55	55	54	52	56	56	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
24.4	24.4	24.4	19.7	19.7	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	46.0	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	56.0	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	35.0	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	8.6	...	20.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	19.0	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	22.8	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	5.4	...	3.3	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	2.8	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	3.9	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	0.5	...	0.8	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	0.8	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	0.9	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 858	2 935	3 038	3 163	3 277	3 390	Force de travail ('000)
31.2	31.2	31.4	31.2	31.3	31.3	Femme (en % du total)
26.9	26.9	26.9	26.3	26.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
29.9	29.6	29.7	28.8	28.2	...	Femme (%)
25.7	25.8	25.7	25.3	25.1	...	Homme (%)

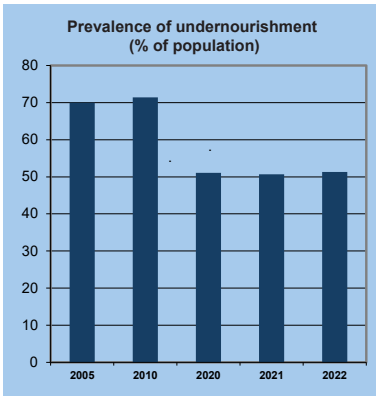


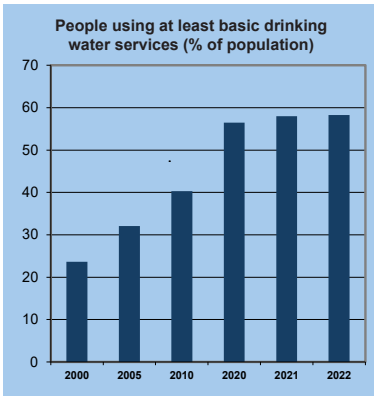


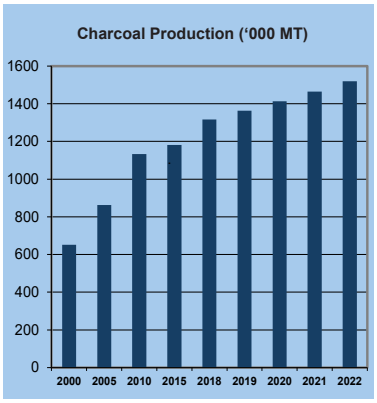








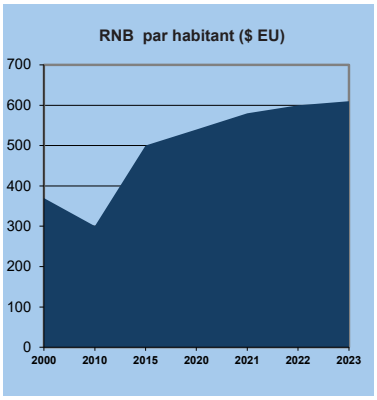


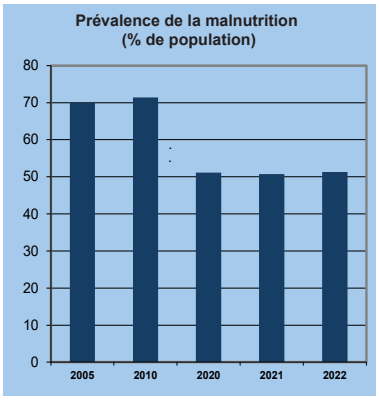


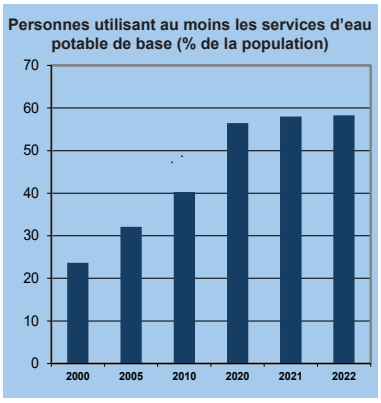
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	370	400	300	510	540	550
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	...	2.3	2.4	2.4
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	60.2	60.1	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	4.5	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.8
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	0	...	...	1	1	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	37	45	67	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 170	2 162	2 168	2 174	2 175	2 177
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1690	1685	1689	1693	1693	1695
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	51.2	50.8	49.9	49.1	49.0	48.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	70.0	71.4	59.5	58.3	55.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	285	285	286	270	266	262
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	69.0	50.0	41.0	37.0	37.0	37.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	172.3	172.3	185.9	129.6	155.4	136.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	50.4	49.6	48.1	46.6	46.2	45.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.7	15.5	16.6	12.1	14.1	12.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	62 734	62 734	62 734	62 734	62 734	62 734
Arable Land (as % of land area)	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	0.8	...	...
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	17.8	18.3	18.9	19.6	19.8	19.9
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	7 515	7 131	6 748	6 287	6 210	6 134
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	70.2	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	535	546	619	281	344	331
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	3	3	3	3	3	3
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	30	30	30	30	30	30
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	23.7	32.1	40.3	50.3	51.8	53.4
% Rural	5.7	13.5	21.4	30.8	32.4	33.9
% Urban	59.8	64.6	69.4	75.2	76.2	77.2
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	20.2	23.9	28.6	35.1	36.1	37.2
% Rural	7.1	10.0	14.2	20.2	21.3	22.4
% Urban	46.5	48.2	50.9	54.2	54.7	55.3
Access to electricity (% of population)	2.1	15.0	52.3	51.1	52.1	50.7
% Rural	...	5	43	37	38	35
% Urban	20.5	33.1	66.3	68.9	69.3	69.7
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	9 228	11 199	13 501	14 821	15 206	15 604
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	651	863	1 132	1 225	1 269	1 316
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Electricity Production (Gwh)	26	26	26	29	29	28
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Per capita (m3)	679	564	489	418	402	388

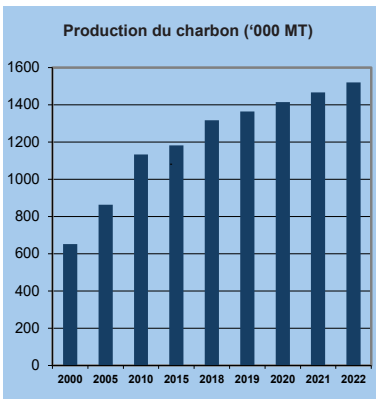
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
570	540	580	600	610	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
2.2	2.2	2.6	2.6	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
0.3	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
...	...	...	0.380	0.404	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
...	...	...	193	192	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	54.4	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
...	...	...	0.7	0.7	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
60.2	60.2	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.8	2.5	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
1	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 178	2 180	2 183	2 185	2 188	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1695	1697	1698	1700	1702	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
48.7	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
53.3	51.1	50.7	51.3	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
258	254	250	246	243	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
37.0	37.0	37.0	37.0	37.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
118.1	114.4	110.9	142.9	104.0	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
45.1	44.5	44.1	43.8	43.0	42.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
10.9	10.8	11.3	12.8	9.8	9.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
62 734	62 734	62 734	62 734	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
20.0	20.1	20.2	20.2	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
6 057	5 980	5 903	5 827	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
354	354	354	354	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
3	3	3	3	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
30	30	30	30	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
54.9	56.5	58.0	58.3	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
35.5	37.1	38.6	38.6	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
78.2	79.1	80.1	80.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
38.2	39.3	40.4	40.6	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
23.5	24.7	25.9	25.9	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
55.8	56.4	57.0	57.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
49.2	49.9	49.3	48.9	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
...	32	31	31	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
69.9	70.3	70.6	76.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
16 013	16 435	16 869	17 318	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
1 364	1 414	1 465	1 519	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
1	1	1	1	1	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
27	27	26	23	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
3.3	3.3	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
6.0	6.0	6.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
374	360	347	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

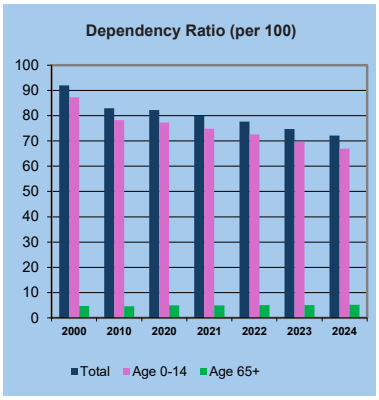


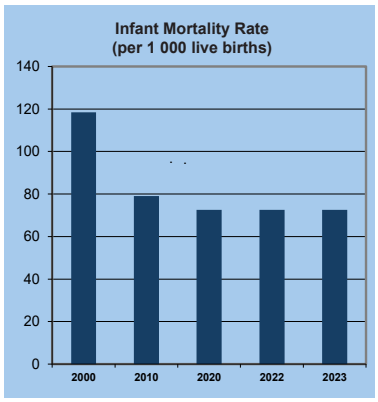


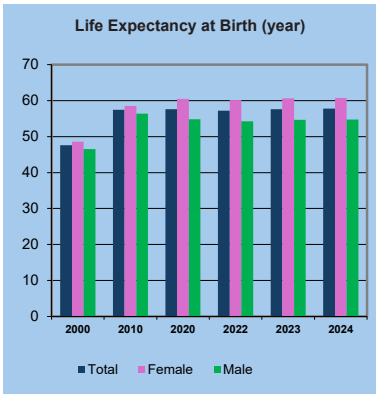


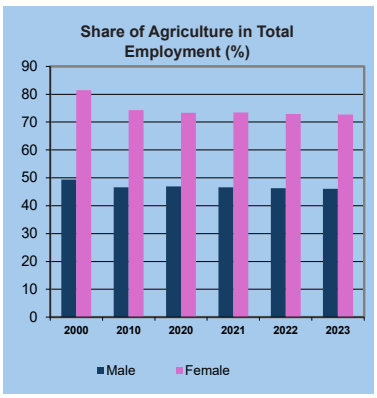


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



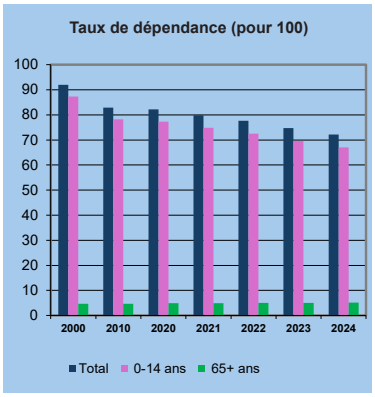


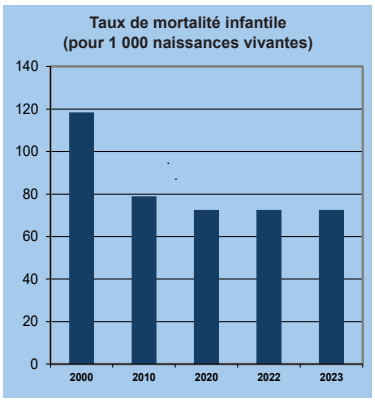


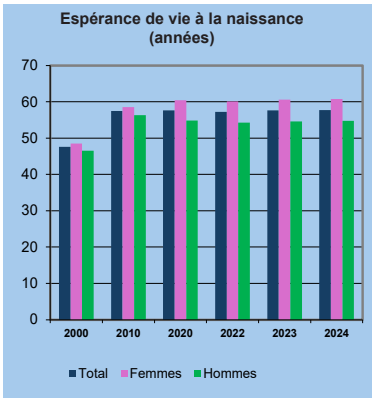


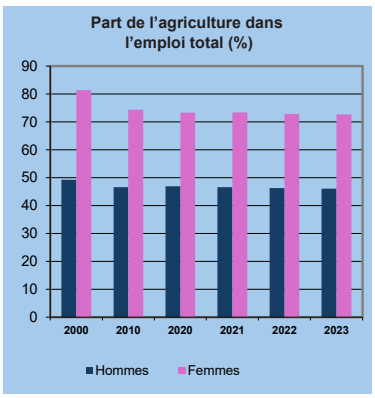
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	47 160	49 490	52 344	57 260	57 635	58 613
Female Population - Total ('000)	24 744	25 838	27 159	29 479	29 730	30 212
Age 0-14	8 117	7 572	7 570	7 983	8 026	8 062
Age 15-49	13 115	14 299	15 057	16 040	16 076	16 306
Age 50-64	2 149	2 388	2 801	3 484	3 590	3 723
Age 65+	1 363	1 578	1 732	1 971	2 038	2 120
Male Population - Total ('000)	22 416	23 652	25 185	27 781	27 905	28 401
Age 0-14	8 344	7 804	7 821	8 237	8 264	8 265
Age 15-49	11 563	13 040	14 198	15 785	15 762	16 051
Age 50-64	1 633	1 866	2 151	2 596	2 673	2 819
Age 65+	876	944	1 014	1 163	1 206	1 266
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.7
Female	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.6
Male	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.8
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	55.2	58.7	61.3	63.9	64.8	65.0
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	11.4	12.3	13.0	13.8	14.0	14.1
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	91	92	93	94	94	94
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	65.7	56.7	53.0	51.1	51.3	50.7
Age 0-14	57.8	48.7	45.0	42.8	42.8	42.0
Age 65+	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.7
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	14	12	13	12	11	11
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	16.9	17.5	15.3	11.9	11.4	10.9
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	5.6	5.6	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	58.5	62.2	59.6	56.2	56.3	56.6
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	173	221	219	127	133	125
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	47	48	35	28	27	26
Female (per 1,000 live births)	43	44	33	26	25	24
Male (per 1,000 live births)	47	48	35	28	27	26
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	58	54	59	65	65	66
Female (years)	61	55	61	68	69	69
Male (years)	55	52	56	61	62	62
Gender Ratio F/M	1.10	1.06	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.11
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	42.6	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	29.8	32.8	44.5	42.0	41.8	42.7
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	650	428	...	...	132	307
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	7.0	8.3	13.0	...
Female (%)	...	...	8.0	8.1	14.0	...
Male (%)	...	...	6.0	8.5	12.0	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	92.6	97.5	103.4	104.3	102.3	100.4
Female (%)	91.1	96.4	102.2	103.1	100.9	98.7
Male (%)	94.0	98.7	104.7	105.4	103.5	102.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	74.3	80.4	86.6	103.9	105.6	101.4
Female (%)	78.8	83.7	89.8	109.7	110.6	105.5
Male (%)	69.9	77.3	83.5	98.2	100.8	97.4
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.1
Female (%)	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.9
Male (%)	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	82.2	87.0	...	...	93.7	90.7
Female (%)	83.6	88.4	...	...	96.4	91.7
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	75.2	75.5	77.1	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	49.8	52.0	...	58.0	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	18 542	20 383	19 991	23 430	23 776	23 772
Female (as % of total)	45.9	46.7	46.0	46.1	46.7	46.6
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	20.3	17.8	16.5	16.0	16.8	15.7
Female (%)	23.4	20.1	18.4	16.3	17.6	16.5
Male (%)	17.9	15.9	15.0	15.8	16.1	14.9

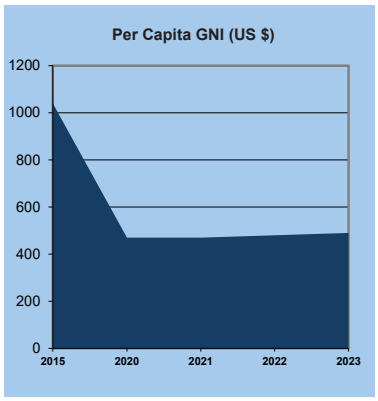
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
59 588	60 562	61 503	62 378	63 212	64 007	Population totale ('000)
30 696	31 181	31 649	32 073	32 462	32 854	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
8 091	8 117	8 150	8 184	8 211	8 244	0-14 ans
16 549	16 809	17 084	17 336	17 559	17 771	15-49 ans
3 846	3 958	4 046	4 109	4 161	4 212	50-64 ans
2 209	2 298	2 370	2 444	2 531	2 628	65+ ans
28 892	29 381	29 853	30 306	30 750	31 153	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
8 254	8 234	8 218	8 235	8 278	8 323	0-14 ans
16 335	16 621	16 901	17 178	17 455	17 683	15-49 ans
2 970	3 123	3 270	3 368	3 430	3 492	50-64 ans
1 333	1 402	1 465	1 524	1 587	1 655	65+ ans
1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	Femme (%)
1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	Homme (%)
1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
65.1	65.3	65.5	65.7	66.0	66.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
14.1	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
1.1	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
94	94	94	94	95	95	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
50.1	49.5	48.9	48.6	48.4	48.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
41.2	40.4	39.6	39.1	38.7	38.4	0-14 ans
8.9	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.9	65+ ans
11	11	11	12	12	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
10.4	9.8	9.3	8.8	8.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
56.9	57.3	57.7	58.1	58.5	58.9	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
118	127	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
26	25	25	25	24	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
23	23	23	22	22	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
26	25	25	24	23	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
66	65	62	65	66	66	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
69	68	65	69	70	70	Femme (ans)
63	62	59	62	63	63	Homme (ans)
1.10	1.09	1.09	1.12	1.11	1.11	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
46.3	46.8	46.6	46.5	45.9	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
275	274	12	209	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
5.0	...	10.0	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
5.0	...	11.0	...	...	...	Femme (%)
4.0	...	9.0	...	...	...	Homme (%)
101.1	101.3	101.7	102.4	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
99.3	98.9	99.3	99.7	...	...	Filles (%)
102.9	103.6	104.2	105.1	...	...	Garçons (%)
103.8	103.5	106.4	104.5	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
107.6	108.5	111.1	108.7	...	...	Filles (%)
100.1	98.6	101.9	100.4	...	...	Garçons (%)
7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	...	...	Filles (%)
7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	...	...	Garçons (%)
91.7	91.9	96.2	94.2	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
92.7	92.7	99.7	94.4	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
58.4	59.2	60.8	60.5	...	...	secondaire (%)
24 143	22 921	23 621	24 367	25 158	25 470	Force de travail ('000)
46.7	46.6	46.5	46.6	47.0	46.9	Femme (en % du total)
16.4	21.4	21.3	19.3	18.8	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
17.4	22.8	22.4	19.8	19.8	...	Femme (%)
15.5	20.3	20.4	18.8	18.0	...	Homme (%)

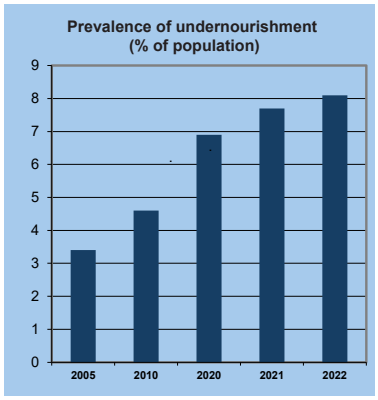


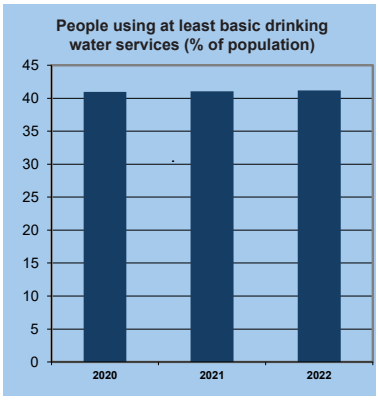


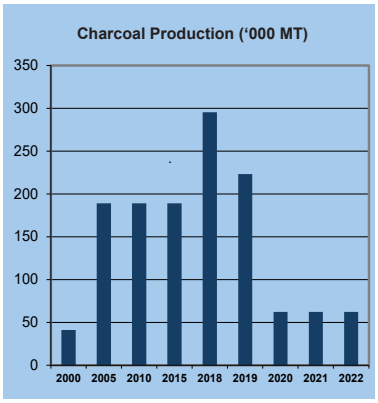








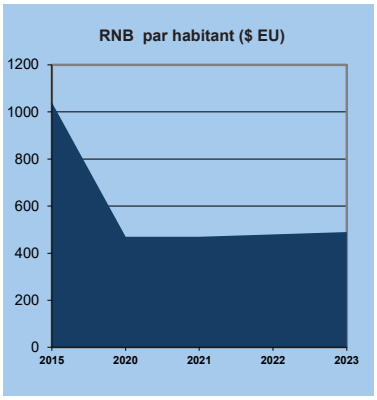


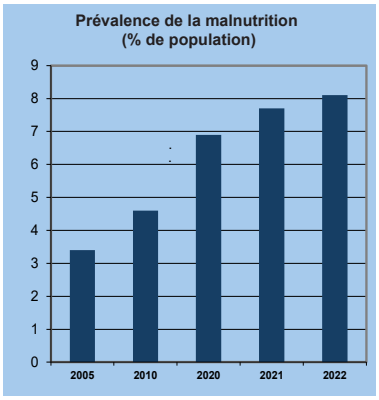


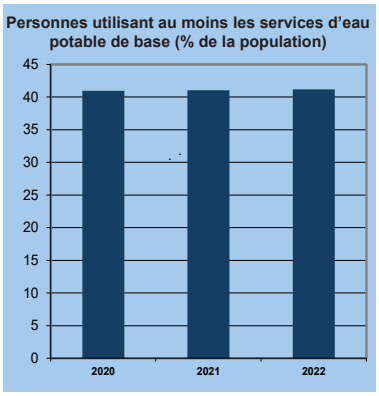
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	3 280	5 480	6 810	5 960	5 950	6 390
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	7.3	6.9	7.8	8.1	8.0	8.1
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.6
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.631	0.622	0.664	0.703	0.705	0.707
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	113	113
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	14.3	9.3	5.5	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	66.6	53.2	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	36.8	28.3	18.0	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	44.9	54.2	51.3	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	1.3	1.0	0.9	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	4.8	2.8	- 0.3	- 10.2	17.7	2.5
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.6	11.8	7.6	2.0	1.1	1.1
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	70.5	75.3	77.5	74.2
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	68.7	74.9	100.1	130.7	129.4	120.4
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	3	2	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 358	2 406	2 409	2 367	2 365	2 366
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1827	1858	1858	1831	1830	1831
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	34.0	32.0	29.7	30.1	30.3	30.5
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	5.9	4.9	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	3.4	4.6	6.3	5.7	5.7
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	762	1210	1230	805	738	677
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	89.0	76.0	81.0	79.0	75.0	70.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	71.1	80.3	50.0	36.8	35.8	34.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	21.6	22.7	22.2	20.3	20.0	19.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	10.4	13.3	11.3	9.1	8.8	8.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	121 309	121 309	121 309	121 309	121 309	121 309
Arable Land (as % of land area)	11.4	10.9	10.3	9.9	9.9	9.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.2
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	14.1	14.1	8.0
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	4.5	5.1	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.5
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	17 778	17 596	17 414	17 196	17 159	17 123
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	80.9	80.4	79.9	79.4	79.4	79.4
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	5 260	4 283	3 542	2 934	3 674	3 346
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	3 144	3 144	3 144	3 144	3 144	3 144
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	200	200	200	200	200	200
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	84.6	87.2	89.6	92.2	92.6	93.0
% Rural	66.4	70.5	74.6	79.6	80.4	81.2
% Urban	98.4	98.5	98.7	98.9	98.9	99.0
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	59.5	63.9	68.2	73.1	73.8	74.6
% Rural	44.4	51.4	58.7	68.1	69.7	71.3
% Urban	71.0	72.5	73.9	75.7	76.0	76.3
Access to electricity (% of population)	72.4	80.8	82.8	83.9	84.4	84.7
% Rural	55	73	77	78	79	80
% Urban	85.6	85.8	86.4	87.1	87.2	87.2
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	12 000	12 000	12 000	12 000	12 000	12 000
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	41	189	189	189	210	296
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	347	436	464	460	470	474
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	7	9	9	8	8	8
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Electricity Production (Gwh)	4362	4714	4685	4442	4433	4565
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	12.7	13.8	14.9	19.1	19.4	19.6
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8
Per capita (m3)	950	905	856	782	777	764

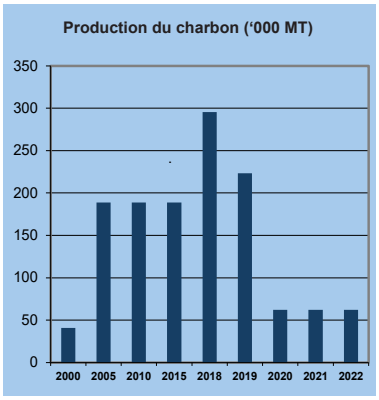
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
6 740	6 110	6 540	6 780	6 750	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
8.2	9.0	8.7	8.8	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.9	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.7	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.709	0.727	0.713	0.717	0.741	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
114	102	109	110	106	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.4	...	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
2.4	2.4	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.1	1.1	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
1.1	1.3	1.4	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
77.9	...	78.1	79.4	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
108.5	100.8	...	639.3	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 366	2 367	2 369	2 372	2 375	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1831	1832	1834	1836	1836	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
30.8	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
6.2	6.9	7.7	8.1	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
615	562	513	468	427	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
84.0	86.0	86.0	84.0	79.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
34.5	34.1	34.1	34.4	34.7	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
19.7	19.5	19.4	19.1	18.8	18.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.8	9.7	11.9	9.4	9.2	9.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
121 309	121 309	121 309	121 309	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
69.2	69.2	69.2	69.2	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
8.3	8.6	8.7	9.3	9.3	9.5	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
17 086	17 050	17 014	16 977	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
3 382	3 669	3 856	3 764	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
3 144	3 144	3 144	3 144	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
200	200	200	200	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
93.4	93.8	94.1	94.5	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
82.1	82.9	83.7	84.5	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
99.0	99.0	99.1	99.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
75.4	76.1	76.9	77.6	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
72.9	74.6	76.3	77.9	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
76.6	76.9	77.2	77.5	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
85.0	90.0	89.3	86.5	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
80	96	93	93	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
87.3	87.3	87.4	87.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
12 000	12 000	12 000	12 000	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
223	62	62	62	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
479	419	429	409	397	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
8	7	7	7	6	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
4351	4434	4390	3832	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
20.0	20.3	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
44.8	44.8	44.8	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
752	740	728	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

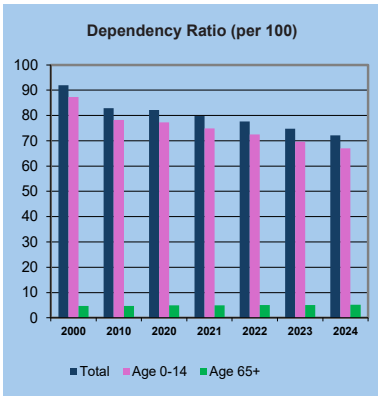


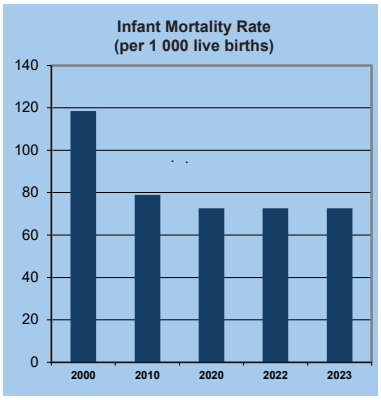


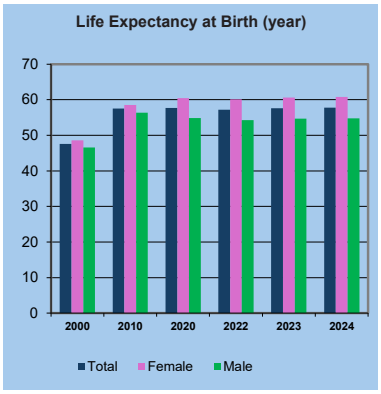


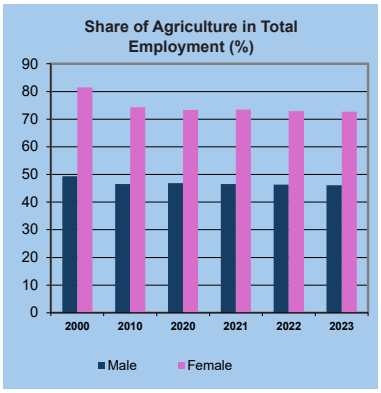


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



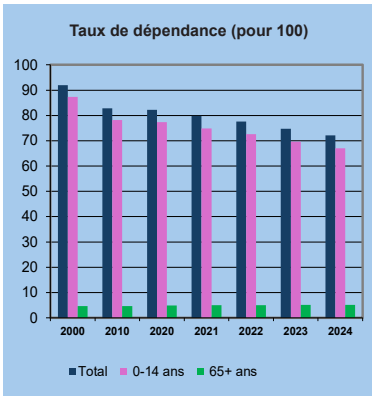


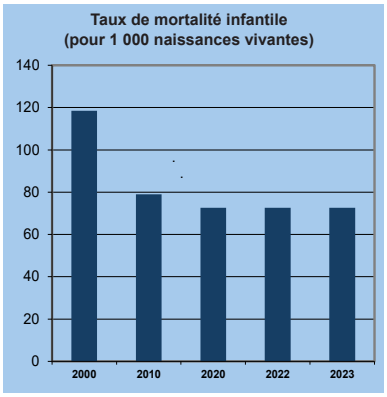


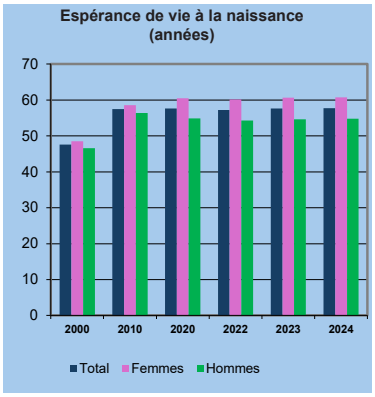


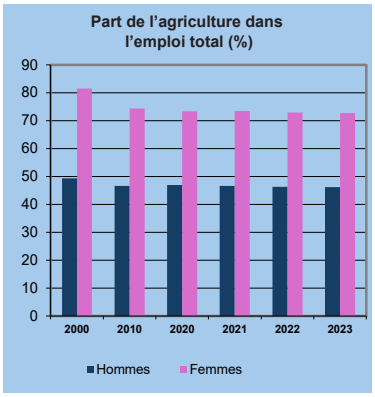
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	6 032	7 590	9 746	10 830	10 259	10 123
Female Population - Total ('000)	3 100	3 865	4 929	5 483	5 207	5 145
Age 0-14	1 365	1 704	2 061	2 341	2 282	2 245
Age 15-49	1 439	1 801	2 409	2 590	2 381	2 345
Age 50-64	209	250	318	395	393	402
Age 65+	86	109	140	157	152	153
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 932	3 725	4 817	5 347	5 052	4 978
Age 0-14	1 379	1 738	2 108	2 397	2 339	2 301
Age 15-49	1 334	1 705	2 325	2 490	2 271	2 231
Age 50-64	160	203	276	344	335	339
Age 65+	60	80	107	115	107	107
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	4.5	4.9	5.4	-2.5	-5.3	-1.3
Female	4.3	4.8	5.3	-2.3	-5.0	-1.2
Male	4.7	5.1	5.6	-2.7	-5.5	-1.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	5.4	4.9	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.2
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	18.3	18.3	18.4	21.6	23.7	25.0
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	16.1	15.5	14.6	16.3	17.7	18.6
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.3	3.2	2.9	1.0	0.7	1.7
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	95	96	98	98	97	97
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	92.0	91.7	82.9	86.1	90.7	90.4
Age 0-14	87.3	86.9	78.2	81.4	85.9	85.5
Age 65+	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	56	50	43	43	43	41
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	4.1	4.5	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.5
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.8	6.0	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 687	1 332	1 060	1 288	1 252	1 275
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	118	97	79	164	173	92
Female (per 1,000 live births)	111	90	73	158	167	86
Male (per 1,000 live births)	106	86	60	85	83	42
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	48	54	57	37	35	52
Female (years)	49	54	59	40	39	55
Male (years)	47	53	56	34	32	49
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.02	1.04	1.18	1.19	1.11
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	...	...	28.5	28.5	28.5
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	2 312	2 935	3 938	4 347	4 065	3 900
Female (as % of total)	51.3	50.9	50.5	50.9	51.1	51.2
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	65.3	62.7	60.3	59.7	60.0	60.1
Female (%)	81.5	78.3	74.3	72.3	72.9	73.3
Male (%)	49.3	47.5	46.6	47.5	47.6	47.3

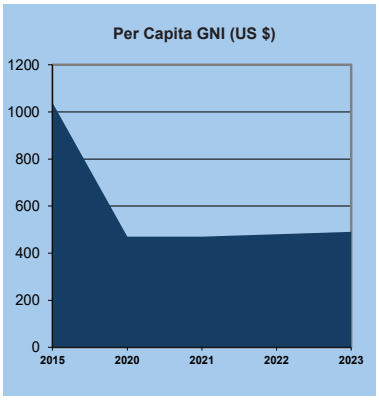
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
10 423	10 698	10 866	11 021	11 483	11 943	Population totale ('000)
5 296	5 435	5 520	5 599	5 835	6 069	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 243	2 242	2 235	2 225	2 262	2 298	0-14 ans
2 469	2 577	2 641	2 701	2 851	3 000	15-49 ans
424	447	468	490	526	563	50-64 ans
160	168	175	183	195	208	65+ ans
5 127	5 264	5 346	5 422	5 649	5 874	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 298	2 297	2 289	2 278	2 314	2 350	0-14 ans
2 357	2 469	2 536	2 599	2 750	2 899	15-49 ans
359	379	397	415	445	476	50-64 ans
113	120	125	130	139	149	65+ ans
3.0	2.6	1.6	1.4	4.2	4.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.9	2.6	1.6	1.4	4.2	4.0	Femme (%)
3.0	2.7	1.6	1.4	4.2	4.0	Homme (%)
4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
25.3	25.7	26.4	27.1	27.1	27.1	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
18.6	18.7	18.9	19.2	18.9	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97	97	97	97	97	97	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
85.8	82.2	79.8	77.6	74.7	72.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
80.9	77.3	74.9	72.6	69.6	67.0	0-14 ans
4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	65+ ans
40	40	40	40	40	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
6.7	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.4	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
1 245	1 223	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
73	73	73	73	73	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
67	67	67	67	67	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
31	29	27	25	23	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
58	58	57	57	58	58	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
60	60	60	60	61	61	Femme (ans)
56	55	54	54	55	55	Homme (ans)
1.09	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.11	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
28.5	28.5	32.4	32.4	32.4	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	564	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	88.0	86.4	99.0	98.4	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	93.9	89.0	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	103.9	107.7	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	122.1	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	110.4	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	133.6	Garçons (%)
...	...	5.3	5.2	5.9	5.9	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	5.6	5.5	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	6.2	6.4	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	35.3	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	38.4	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	14.5	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	14.9	secondaire (%)
3 950	4 037	4 173	4 319	4 471	4 631	Force de travail ('000)
51.3	51.2	51.3	51.1	51.0	51.0	Femme (en % du total)
59.9	60.0	59.9	59.5	59.2	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
73.4	73.3	73.5	72.9	72.7	...	Femme (%)
46.6	46.9	46.6	46.3	46.1	...	Homme (%)

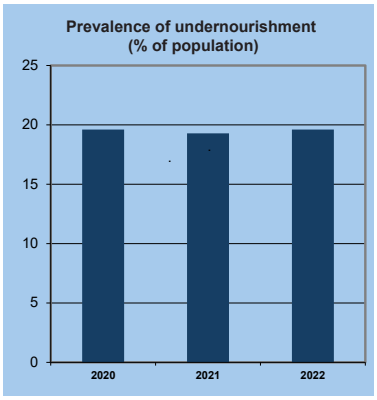


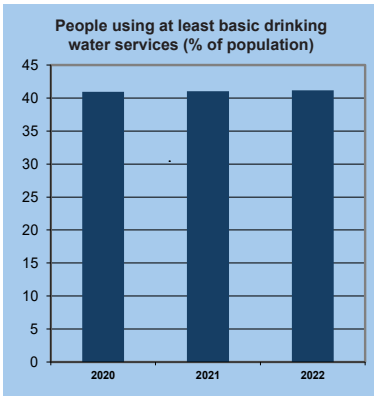


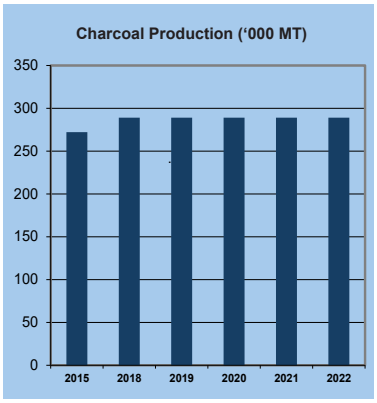








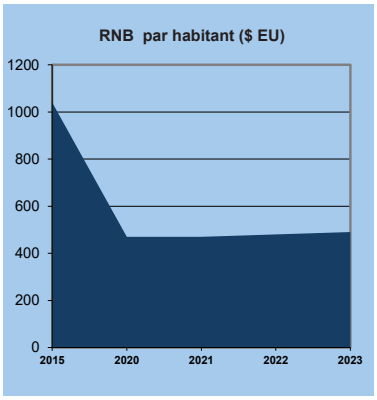


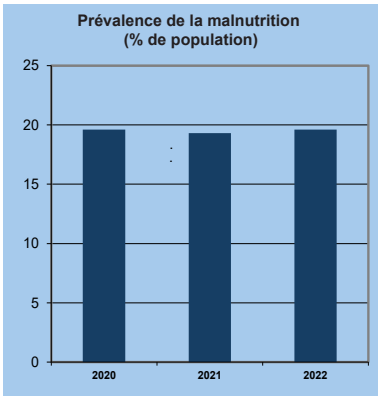


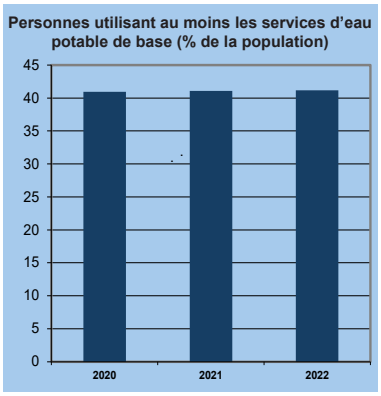
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	...	...	460	480	470
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	...	...	16.0	10.1
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	1.0	1.6	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	0.410	0.421	0.426	0.429
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	187	186
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	32.0	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	82.3	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	67.3	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	...	...	...	...	68.1	58.3
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	4.1
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	36.8
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	0	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 115	2 139	2 187	2 175	2 160	2 156
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1653	1669	1703	1695	1686	1684
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	44.1	42.9	40.9	40.2	40.2	40.1
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	27.7	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	...	...	...	227	227	227
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	...	...	...	52.0	65.0	66.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	182.7	140.8	109.4	263.9	278.2	132.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	49.8	44.3	39.9	35.1	32.8	29.1
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	17.3	12.8	10.4	24.8	25.8	12.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	63 195	63 194	63 193
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	...	4.0	3.9	3.8
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	40.8	40.8	40.8
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	15.5	15.5	15.5
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	43.8	43.9	44.0
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	7 157	7 157	7 157
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	...	...	...	44.9	44.8	44.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	...	...	...	939	863	883
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	...	...	...	188	188	188
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	1 498	1 518	1 538	1 670	1 670	1 670
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	...	...	...	41.2	41.1	41.0
% Rural	...	...	...	36.0	35.3	34.5
% Urban	...	...	...	63.0	65.3	67.6
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	...	...	...	12.0	13.2	14.5
% Rural	...	...	...	7.2	7.9	8.6
% Urban	...	...	...	32.4	35.4	38.6
Access to electricity (% of population)	...	...	1.5	5.3	4.2	6.3
% Rural	...	...	1	4	3	5
% Urban	8.1	9.0	4.0	12.1	9.6	12.6
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	0	0	0	4 652	4 683	4 716
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	0	0	0	278	283	289
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carbon intensity of GDP	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity Production (Gwh)	...	...	18	41	41	50
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	...	...	...	0.7	0.7	0.7
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	...	...	...	26.0	26.0	26.0
Per capita (m3)	...	...	...	2401	2534	2568

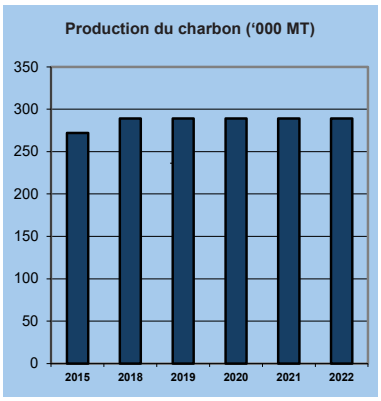
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
480	470	470	480	490	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
9.0	9.3	6.3	6.8	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.433	0.386	0.385	0.381	0.388	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
185	191	191	192	193	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
...	...	0.6	...	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
37.7	44.3	49.8	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
3.3	4.3	...	4.1	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
58.5	70.6	...	69.1	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 169	2 186	2 202	2 216	2 231	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1692	1704	1714	1723	1731	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
40.0	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	19.6	19.3	19.6	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
227	227	227	227	227	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
66.0	69.0	71.0	72.0	72.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
29.4	29.4	29.7	29.1	28.6	29.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.3	9.6	10.0	9.9	9.6	9.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
63 193	63 193	63 193	63 193	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
40.8	40.8	40.8	40.8	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.4	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
7 157	7 157	7 157	7 157	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
44.7	44.7	44.7	44.7	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
930	987	995	1 007	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
188	188	188	188	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
1 670	1 670	1 670	1 670	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
40.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
15.7	15.8	15.9	16.1	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
6.8	7.3	7.7	8.4	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
5	5	6	2	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
13.6	14.6	15.6	15.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
4 750	4 750	4 750	4 750	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
289	289	289	289	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
53	54	53	50	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.7	0.7	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
26.0	26.0	26.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
2494	2430	2393	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

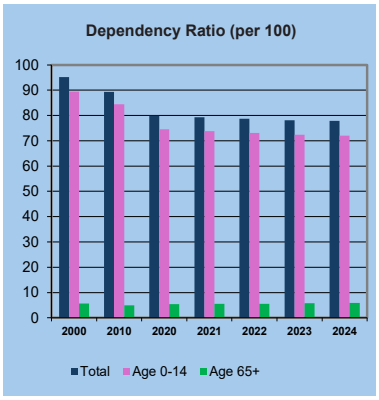


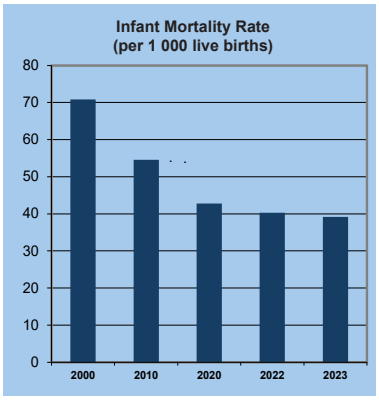


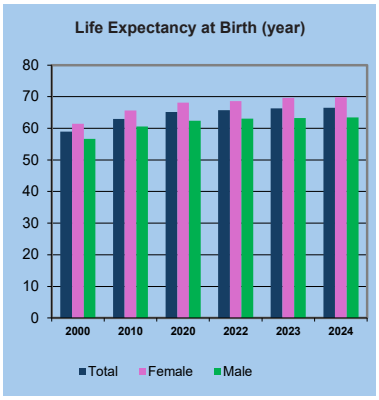


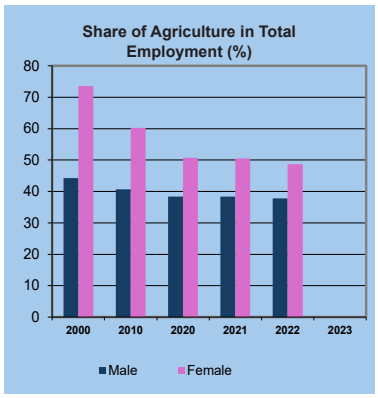


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



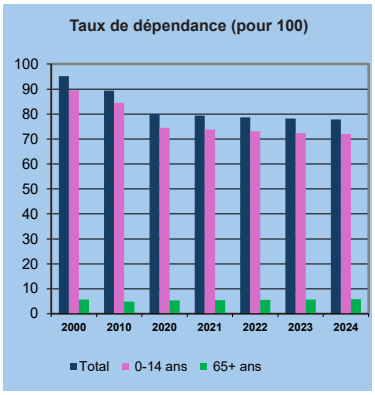


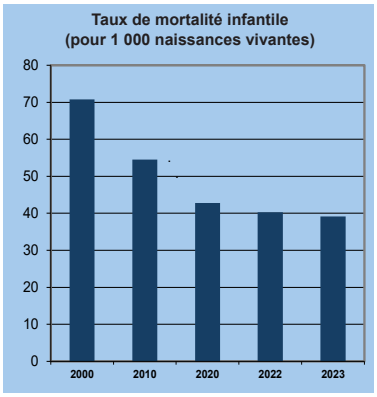


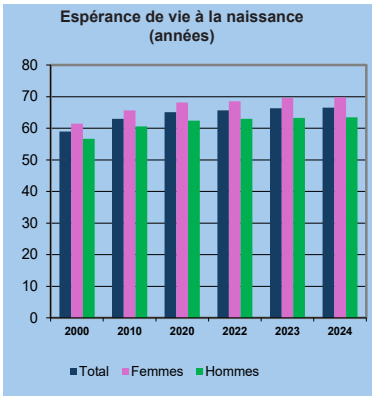


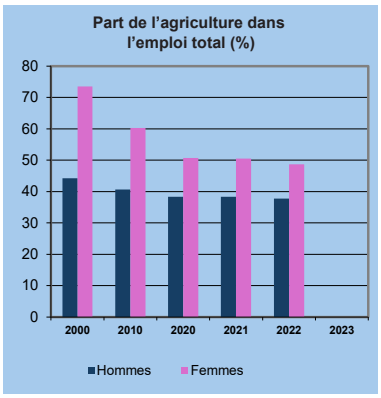
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	27 817	31 262	35 414	41 260	42 714	44 231
Female Population - Total ('000)	13 906	15 688	17 805	20 769	21 504	22 269
Age 0-14	6 282	7 010	7 794	8 779	8 969	9 169
Age 15-49	6 538	7 437	8 488	9 971	10 408	10 860
Age 50-64	661	809	1 083	1 505	1 585	1 664
Age 65+	425	432	439	513	543	577
Male Population - Total ('000)	13 911	15 574	17 610	20 491	21 211	21 961
Age 0-14	6 470	7 183	8 005	9 012	9 206	9 412
Age 15-49	6 238	6 930	7 849	9 363	9 809	10 272
Age 50-64	817	1 044	1 278	1 507	1 551	1 596
Age 65+	385	418	477	609	644	681
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.5	3.5
Female	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.5	3.6
Male	2.5	2.2	2.4	3.1	3.5	3.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.2
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	31.8	32.4	32.1	32.7	32.6	32.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	38.8	38.9	38.5	37.4	36.8	36.1
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100	99	99	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	95.2	92.7	89.4	84.6	82.9	81.3
Age 0-14	89.5	87.5	84.5	79.6	77.8	76.2
Age 65+	5.7	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	37	34	31	29	28	27
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	7.3	8.6	10.3	13.2	13.7	14.1
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	642	525	383	301	290	293
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	71	67	55	48	46	45
Female (per 1,000 live births)	63	60	48	42	41	40
Male (per 1,000 live births)	72	66	53	43	40	38
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	59	57	63	65	65	66
Female (years)	61	61	66	68	68	68
Male (years)	57	54	61	62	63	63
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.13	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	14.7	25.6	30.5	30.5	30.5
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	1 448	1 520	1 441
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	39.0	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	48.0	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	28.0	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	59.4	67.3	69.9	70.4	72.0
Female (%)	...	55.4	63.6	67.3	68.1	69.3
Male (%)	...	63.3	71.0	72.4	72.6	74.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	36.4	39.7	41.0	43.1	42.1
Female (%)	...	34.7	36.6	40.5	43.3	42.4
Male (%)	...	38.0	42.7	41.4	42.9	41.8
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.4
Female (%)	...	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.2
Male (%)	...	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.6
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	54.5	56.5	61.2
Female (%)	...	...	...	57.0	55.8	59.0
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	7 273	8 297	9 606	11 165	11 559	11 956
Female (as % of total)	28.8	29.0	29.0	29.7	29.8	29.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	51.6	48.4	45.6	42.0	41.5	41.0
Female (%)	73.5	66.3	60.3	54.7	53.6	53.0
Male (%)	44.2	42.5	40.7	38.3	38.0	37.7

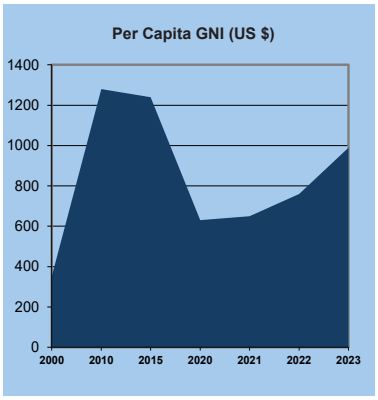
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
45 548	46 789	48 067	49 383	50 043	50 449	Population totale ('000)
22 936	23 565	24 215	24 883	25 221	25 436	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
9 367	9 565	9 765	9 967	10 035	10 072	0-14 ans
11 218	11 543	11 882	12 232	12 419	12 524	15-49 ans
1 737	1 807	1 878	1 951	1 996	2 030	50-64 ans
613	650	690	733	772	810	65+ ans
22 612	23 224	23 852	24 500	24 822	25 013	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
9 617	9 822	10 028	10 237	10 307	10 345	0-14 ans
10 645	10 987	11 344	11 714	11 926	12 057	15-49 ans
1 634	1 667	1 701	1 740	1 753	1 755	50-64 ans
716	749	778	810	835	856	65+ ans
3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.3	0.8	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	1.4	0.9	Femme (%)
3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.3	0.8	Homme (%)
3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
32.6	32.8	33.0	33.2	34.0	34.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
35.7	35.3	35.0	34.7	34.9	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
80.5	79.9	79.3	78.7	78.1	77.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
75.2	74.6	73.8	73.1	72.4	72.0	0-14 ans
5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	65+ ans
27	26	26	25	25	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
14.6	15.2	15.6	16.2	16.8	17.3	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
298	270	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
44	43	42	40	39	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
39	38	37	36	35	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
36	34	32	30	28	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
66	65	64	66	66	67	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
69	68	67	69	70	70	Femme (ans)
63	62	62	63	63	63	Homme (ans)
1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.10	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
1 498	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
72.4	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
71.0	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
73.8	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
43.5	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
44.9	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
42.2	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
4.4	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
4.3	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
4.6	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
56.2	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
58.1	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
69.3	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
51.5	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
12 312	12 568	13 020	13 450	13 590	13 998	Force de travail ('000)
30.0	30.0	30.1	29.8	29.6	29.7	Femme (en % du total)
40.7	40.8	40.7	39.8	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
51.4	50.7	50.5	48.6	...	...	Femme (%)
37.9	38.3	38.4	37.8	...	...	Homme (%)

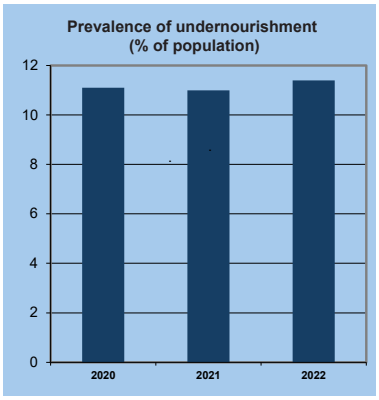


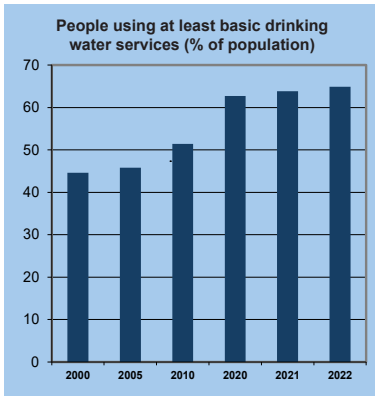


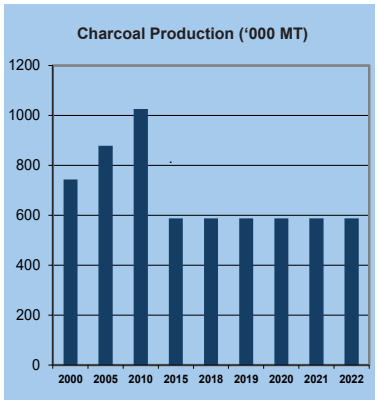








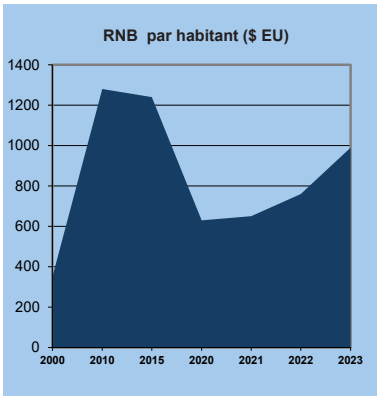


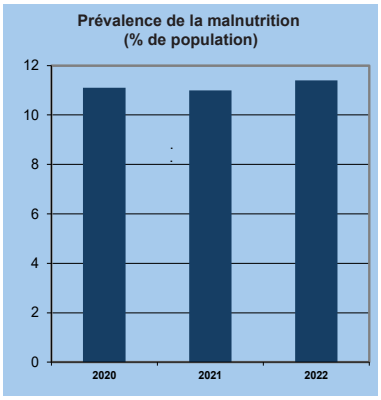


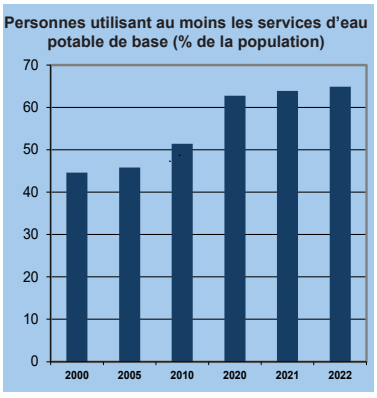
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	350	790	1 280	1 200	1 060	860
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	4.1	5.1	5.7	5.9	4.5
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	1.0	1.2	...	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.403	0.437	0.469	0.507	0.509	0.506
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	167	168
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	36.9	33.8	34.3	32.6	31.3	31.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	27.1	4.8	11.7	1.1	- 1.2	- 1.5
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	...	2.7	3.0	2.0	5.4	6.4
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	25.0	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	108.3
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	1	1	1	1	1	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	104	815	548	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 187	2 205	2 209	2 207	2 209	2 211
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1700	1713	1715	1715	1717	1719
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	42.5	40.9	38.8	37.3	37.1	37.0
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	29.8	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	10.0	10.5	10.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	148	143	119	82	77	71
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	56.0	72.0	90.0	96.0	97.0	88.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	103.4	100.1	74.2	62.6	60.7	58.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	40.8	39.6	38.0	35.4	35.0	35.1
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	10.0	10.6	7.8	6.9	6.7	6.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	248 135	248 135	248 135	184 924	184 924	184 923
Arable Land (as % of land area)	6.5	7.6	8.0	11.0	11.2	11.4
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	46.4	46.9	47.2	49.5	49.5	49.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	2.3	2.3	2.3
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	31.0	29.9	29.5	30.1	30.0	30.0
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	28 983	28 111	27 238	19 048	18 876	18 704
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	53.0	54.5	55.3	60.6	60.8	60.9
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	6 451	12 343	7 886	12 425	9 186	12 128
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	313	314	315	130	130	130
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	...	...	...	23	19	19
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	44.6	45.8	51.4	58.2	59.3	60.5
% Rural	36.1	37.4	44.0	51.8	53.1	54.5
% Urban	62.5	63.1	66.5	70.5	71.1	71.8
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	20.6	21.9	28.2	36.5	36.6	36.7
% Rural	11.0	12.1	17.5	24.2	24.2	24.2
% Urban	40.5	41.9	50.0	60.1	60.1	60.1
Access to electricity (% of population)	23.0	30.5	36.0	50.5	53.0	55.3
% Rural	4	15	18	36	39	42
% Urban	61.6	61.8	72.0	78.9	80.0	81.1
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	16 680	17 698	18 776	15 313	15 417	15 526
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	743	879	1 026	588	588	588
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	6	11	17	24	24	24
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	1	1	1
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	94	124	217	367	371	371
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	...	...	...	26.9	26.9	26.9
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	...	...	...	4.0	4.0	4.0
Per capita (m3)	...	...	...	97	94	90

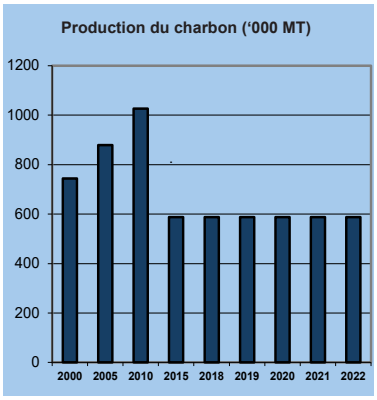
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
760	630	650	760	990	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
4.6	3.0	2.8	4.6	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.510	0.510	0.508	0.516	0.511	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
170	171	172	170	176	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.5	...	0.6	0.5	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
31.8	31.7	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 0.5	0.4	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
6.5	6.9	10.4	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
1	1	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 212	2 214	2 216	2 219	2 223	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1719	1721	1722	1725	1727	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
36.8	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
10.8	11.1	11.0	11.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
67	62	58	54	50	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
92.0	92.0	80.0	65.0	49.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
57.1	55.3	53.6	51.8	50.1	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
34.9	34.5	33.9	33.5	33.6	33.0	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.5	6.8	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
184 923	184 923	184 923	184 923	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
30.1	30.2	30.3	30.3	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
18 532	18 360	18 187	18 015	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
60.9	60.9	60.9	60.9	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
10 184	9 592	10 022	9 814	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
130	130	130	130	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
19	19	19	19	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
61.6	62.7	63.9	64.9	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
55.8	57.1	58.4	59.7	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
72.5	73.1	73.8	74.2	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
36.8	36.9	...	...	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
24.2	24.2	...	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
60.1	60.1	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
57.6	59.7	61.8	63.2	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
44	47	49	49	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
82.2	83.2	84.2	84.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
15 583	15 583	15 583	15 583	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
588	588	588	588	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
23	21	23	21	21	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
1	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
373	369	363	381	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
26.9	26.9	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
4.0	4.0	4.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
88	85	83	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

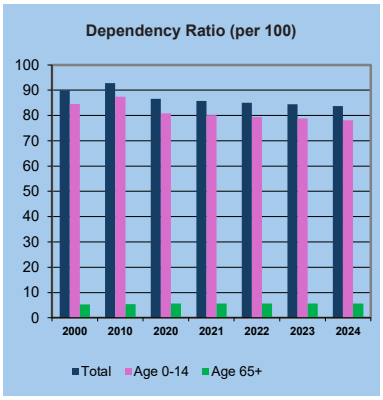


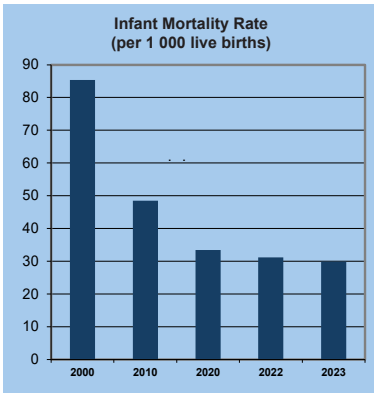


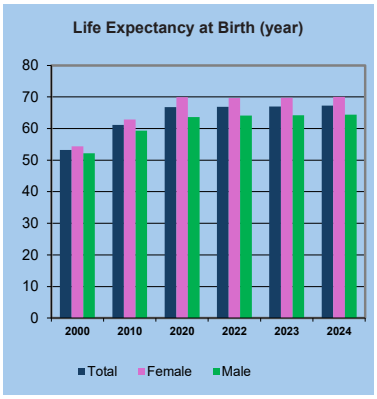


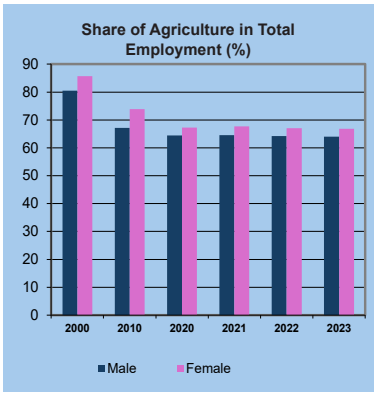


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



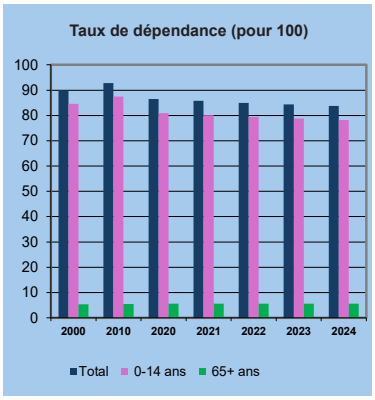


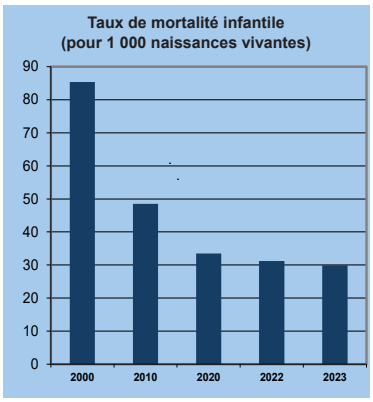


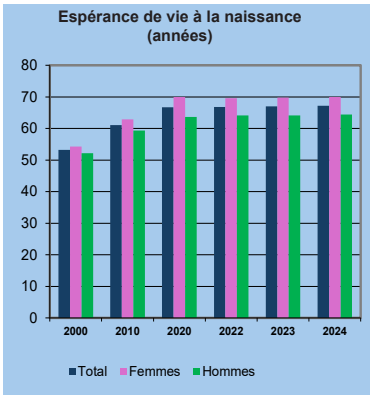


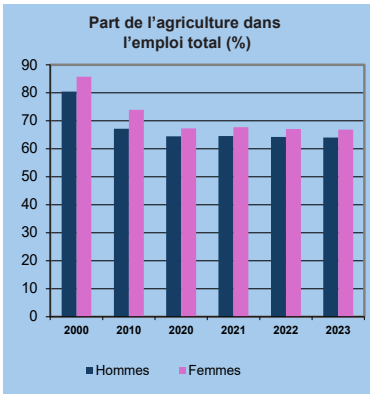
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	34 260	39 182	44 758	53 824	55 653	57 437
Female Population - Total ('000)	17 236	19 774	22 690	27 201	28 094	28 982
Age 0-14	7 587	8 734	10 089	11 819	12 145	12 473
Age 15-49	7 990	9 083	10 323	12 715	13 203	13 675
Age 50-64	1 131	1 373	1 595	1 778	1 818	1 860
Age 65+	528	584	683	888	929	973
Male Population - Total ('000)	17 024	19 408	22 068	26 623	27 559	28 455
Age 0-14	7 676	8 829	10 199	11 981	12 320	12 663
Age 15-49	7 811	8 876	10 032	12 531	13 053	13 527
Age 50-64	1 109	1 217	1 263	1 408	1 464	1 525
Age 65+	429	486	574	703	722	740
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.5	3.4	3.2
Female	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.2
Male	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.6	3.5	3.3
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.4	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	22.3	25.0	29.0	33.4	34.0	34.7
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	29.7	30.1	30.8	31.1	31.1	31.2
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	98	97	98	98	98
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	89.9	90.7	92.8	89.3	88.4	87.8
Age 0-14	84.6	85.5	87.4	83.7	82.8	82.2
Age 65+	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	33	28	25	23	23	23
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	3.9	3.0	2.6	1.6	1.4	1.3
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	24.6	28.1	34.0	38.1	38.1	38.1
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	760	559	486	298	280	267
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	85	62	48	40	38	36
Female (per 1,000 live births)	80	58	44	36	34	32
Male (per 1,000 live births)	84	62	48	39	37	35
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	53	58	61	64	65	65
Female (years)	54	59	63	67	68	68
Male (years)	52	56	59	62	62	63
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	24.5	24.4	24.5	25.4	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	30.4	...	36.6	37.2	37.2
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	1 415	360	384	964	1 017	826
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	69.5	105.0	100.1	85.3	89.6	95.0
Female (%)	69.2	103.2	100.8	86.8	90.6	95.7
Male (%)	69.8	106.8	99.5	83.8	88.6	94.3
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	31.9	25.6	26.4	28.6
Female (%)	...	...	28.6	25.7	26.6	29.2
Male (%)	...	...	35.2	25.6	26.1	28.0
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.0	7.5	7.2	6.0	6.3	6.7
Female (%)	5.0	7.3	7.1	6.1	6.4	6.7
Male (%)	5.1	7.6	7.2	5.8	6.3	6.6
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	54.1	90.7	90.2	84.5	84.9	83.1
Female (%)	54.9	89.9	90.8	86.2	86.3	84.4
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	47.9	50.5	51.3	51.2	50.4
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	34.8	34.8	33.3
Labor Force ('000)	16 486	19 205	21 393	24 961	25 740	26 515
Female (as % of total)	49.9	50.4	50.1	49.1	49.0	48.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	83.0	74.8	70.5	67.1	66.7	66.2
Female (%)	85.7	78.2	73.9	69.6	68.9	68.3
Male (%)	80.4	71.4	67.2	64.8	64.5	64.3

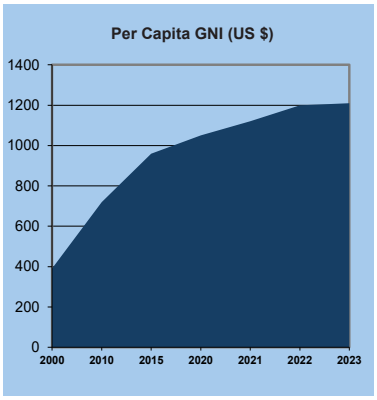
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
59 175	60 973	62 830	64 712	66 618	68 560	Population totale ('000)
29 861	30 768	31 702	32 646	33 604	34 577	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
12 794	13 111	13 430	13 757	14 094	14 436	0-14 ans
14 140	14 626	15 130	15 630	16 123	16 618	15-49 ans
1 908	1 963	2 026	2 097	2 177	2 267	50-64 ans
1 019	1 068	1 115	1 162	1 210	1 255	65+ ans
29 314	30 204	31 129	32 066	33 014	33 983	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
13 001	13 335	13 671	14 015	14 368	14 727	0-14 ans
13 965	14 429	14 918	15 403	15 883	16 372	15-49 ans
1 592	1 668	1 753	1 846	1 946	2 052	50-64 ans
757	773	787	802	817	832	65+ ans
3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	Femme (%)
3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	Homme (%)
5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
35.5	36.3	37.0	37.8	38.5	39.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
31.2	31.2	31.2	31.2	31.2	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
87.2	86.5	85.7	85.0	84.4	83.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
81.6	80.9	80.1	79.4	78.8	78.2	0-14 ans
5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	65+ ans
23	22	22	21	21	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
38.0	37.9	37.9	38.0	38.6	39.2	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
262	238	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
35	33	32	31	30	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
31	30	29	28	27	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
33	31	29	27	26	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
66	67	66	67	67	67	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
69	70	69	70	70	70	Femme (ans)
63	64	63	64	64	64	Homme (ans)
1.09	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	28.6	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
36.9	36.7	36.9	36.9	37.4	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
702	658	613	621	684	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
97.6	98.6	98.7	90.6	95.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
98.3	99.6	100.1	92.9	98.0	...	Filles (%)
97.0	97.6	97.3	88.3	93.3	...	Garçons (%)
30.2	30.9	28.2	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
31.2	32.2	29.2	...	...	...	Filles (%)
29.2	29.7	27.3	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.9	6.9	6.9	6.3	6.7	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.9	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.9	...	Filles (%)
6.8	6.9	6.8	6.2	6.5	...	Garçons (%)
85.7	86.6	87.3	87.0	85.9	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
87.0	88.0	89.1	89.3	88.5	...	Filles (%)
49.7	49.2	48.8	48.5	48.2	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
33.2	33.0	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
27 289	27 839	28 746	30 096	31 219	32 320	Force de travail ('000)
48.8	48.7	48.8	48.7	48.7	48.7	Femme (en % du total)
65.8	65.8	66.0	65.6	65.4	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
67.6	67.3	67.7	67.0	66.8	...	Femme (%)
64.1	64.4	64.5	64.2	64.0	...	Homme (%)

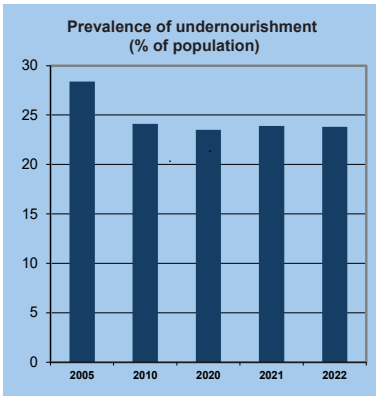


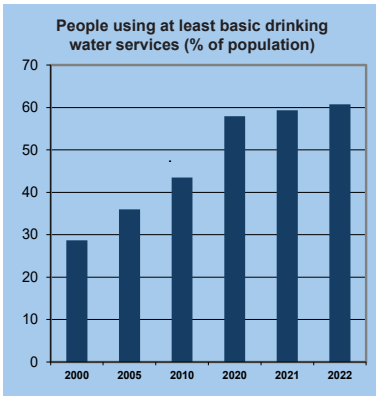


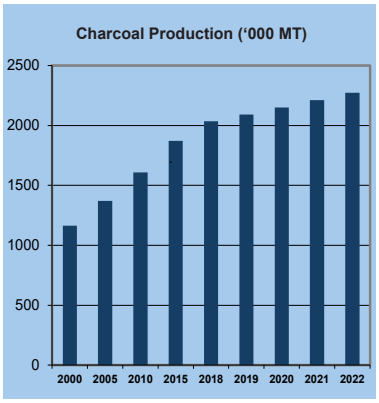








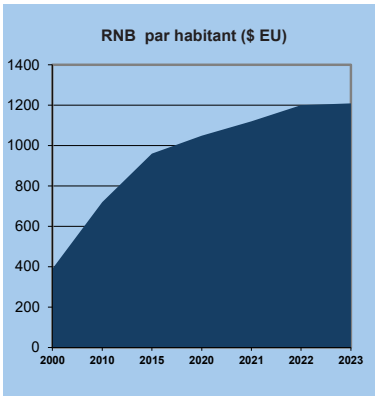


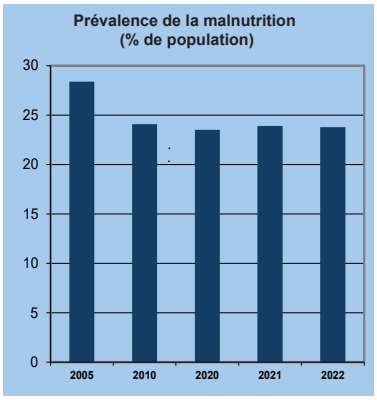


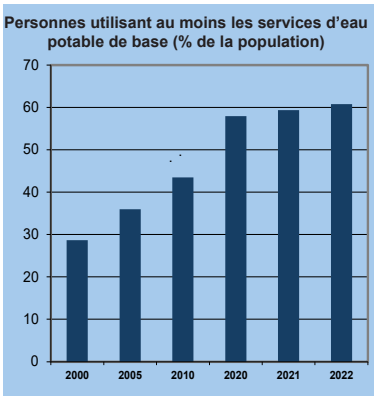
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	390	490	720	950	950	1 000
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	6.3	5.2	4.0	4.1	4.3
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	3.5	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.390	0.437	0.481	0.520	0.523	0.524
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	154	159
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	43.6	...	...	...	...	13.6
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	35.6	...	...	...	...	26.4
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	84.0	...	...	...	...	44.9
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.6	...	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	28.9	...	...	...	...	33.1
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	2.7	...	...	...	...	2.9
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	33.5	30.5	32.0	31.7	32.4	32.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	5.5	4.4	2.7	2.1	3.6	2.9
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	37.6	28.6	39.4	36.4	39.2	40.8
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	5.0
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	57.4	55.6
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	1	0	...	0
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	18	46	29	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 124	2 119	2 118	2 137	2 140	2 143
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1653	1650	1650	1665	1667	1669
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	54.0	53.2	51.1	49.3	48.9	48.5
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	16.1	...	...	14.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	28.4	24.1	22.5	23.3	23.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	503	510	426	287	269	253
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	86.0	91.0	99.0	95.0	93.0	91.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	128.4	92.4	68.6	52.5	50.2	48.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	41.5	41.5	38.8	37.6	37.6	37.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	12.8	10.2	8.3	6.8	6.6	6.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	88 580	88 580	88 580	88 580	88 580	88 580
Arable Land (as % of land area)	9.7	10.9	13.2	14.4	14.6	14.8
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	38.1	38.1	38.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.6	2.9	3.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	53 670	51 810	49 950	47 621	47 152	46 683
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	38.4	39.9	42.2	43.7	43.9	44.1
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	2 515	4 897	5 245	6 310	6 115	5 587
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	553	553	553	553	553	553
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	1 863	1 880	1 890	1 855	1 855	1 855
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	28.7	36.0	43.5	52.3	53.7	55.1
% Rural	17.1	23.8	31.0	39.9	41.4	43.0
% Urban	68.9	72.8	75.4	78.2	78.6	79.0
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	6.5	12.5	18.5	25.6	26.8	27.9
% Rural	4.8	9.3	13.5	18.3	19.0	19.8
% Urban	12.1	22.3	31.3	41.0	42.5	44.0
Access to electricity (% of population)	8.7	13.8	14.8	32.8	32.1	34.9
% Rural	2	5	3	17	16	18
% Urban	32.7	40.6	46.2	65.3	64.8	67.9
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	20 759	21 683	22 805	24 308	24 540	24 783
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	1 165	1 372	1 609	1 925	1 979	2 034
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	3	6	7	14	14	15
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	74	92	119	125	121	122
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	4.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0
Per capita (m3)	2452	2144	1877	1561	1509	1462

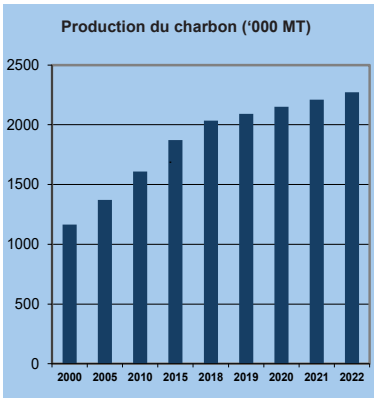
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 040	1 050	1 120	1 200	1 210	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
4.0	3.1	3.5	3.1	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.529	0.548	0.549	0.532	0.555	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
163	160	160	167	165	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.6	...	0.6	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
31.8	31.9	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.9	2.8	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
36.8	41.6	46.3	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	13.4	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	49.4	69.3	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
1	1	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 146	2 150	2 153	2 156	2 159	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1671	1673	1676	1678	1680	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
48.1	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
11.7	...	...	11.4	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
23.7	23.5	23.9	23.8	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
237	222	208	195	183	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
92.0	91.0	82.0	94.0	95.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
46.0	44.2	42.2	40.5	38.9	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
36.9	36.4	36.0	35.6	35.2	34.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.2	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
88 580	88 580	88 580	88 580	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
15.0	15.2	15.2	15.2	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
38.2	38.2	38.2	38.4	39.9	40.0	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
46 214	45 745	45 276	44 807	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
44.4	44.6	44.6	44.6	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
5 525	6 994	7 252	6 448	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
553	553	553	553	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
1 855	1 855	1 855	1 855	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
56.6	58.0	59.4	60.8	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
44.5	46.1	47.6	49.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
79.5	79.9	80.3	81.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
29.1	30.2	30.4	30.6	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
20.5	21.3	21.3	21.3	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
45.4	46.8	46.8	46.8	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
37.7	39.9	42.7	45.8	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
19	22	23	36	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
73.2	72.9	77.3	74.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
25 039	25 306	25 586	25 879	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
2 092	2 151	2 211	2 273	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
17	17	19	19	19	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
128	123	125	138	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
5.2	5.2	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
84.0	84.0	84.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1420	1378	1337	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

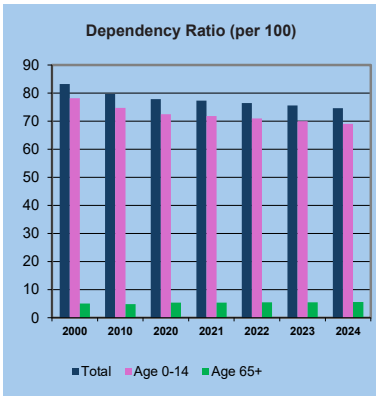


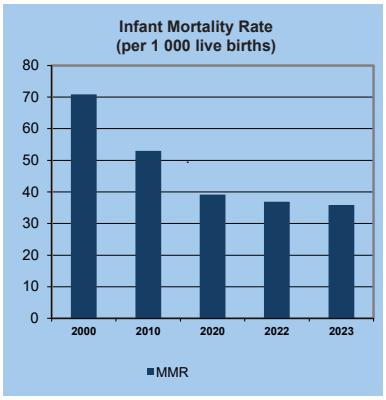


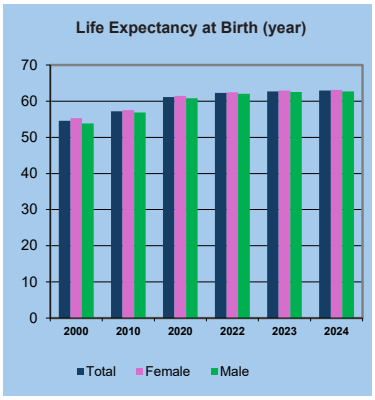


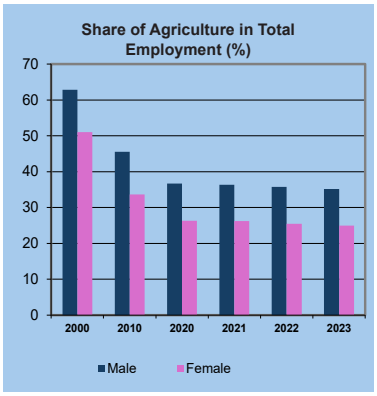


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



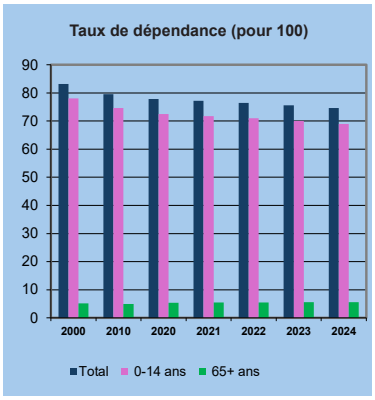


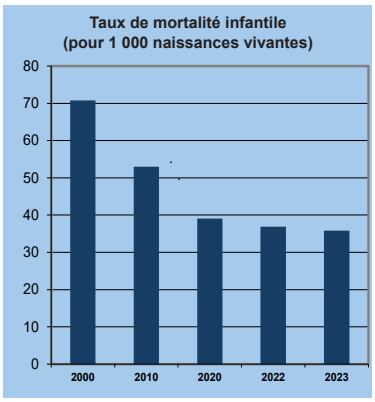


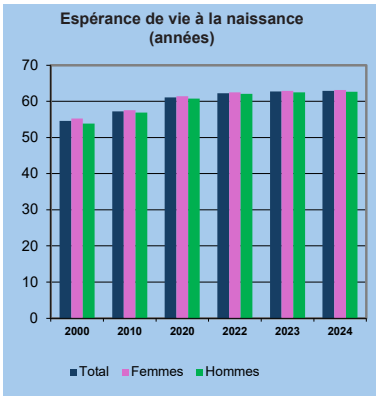


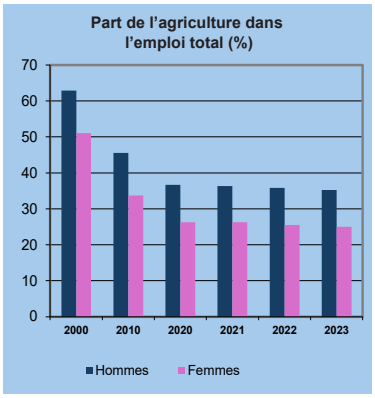
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	5 140	5 845	6 733	7 858	8 057	8 259
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 577	2 924	3 361	3 913	4 011	4 110
Age 0-14	1 089	1 217	1 390	1 611	1 647	1 682
Age 15-49	1 231	1 410	1 625	1 882	1 930	1 978
Age 50-64	179	210	247	299	310	320
Age 65+	78	87	99	120	125	130
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 563	2 921	3 372	3 945	4 046	4 149
Age 0-14	1 102	1 233	1 410	1 639	1 675	1 712
Age 15-49	1 229	1 418	1 643	1 915	1 965	2 017
Age 50-64	167	197	233	285	296	306
Age 65+	65	73	85	106	110	115
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5
Female	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
Male	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	31.8	34.2	36.3	39.3	39.8	40.3
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	60.5	63.9	58.0	52.3	51.5	50.7
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	100	100	101	101	101
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	83.2	80.7	79.6	79.3	79.1	78.7
Age 0-14	78.1	75.7	74.7	74.2	73.8	73.4
Age 65+	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.3
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	37	33	29	26	26	25
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	3.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	16.2	17.3	18.2	22.3	23.1	23.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	479	494	530	439	425	435
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	71	61	53	44	43	41
Female (per 1,000 live births)	64	55	48	40	38	37
Male (per 1,000 live births)	72	62	52	41	39	38
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	55	56	57	60	60	61
Female (years)	55	57	58	60	60	61
Male (years)	54	55	57	59	60	60
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	27.4	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	4.9	7.4	11.1	17.6	17.6	17.6
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	82	...	80	84	76
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	47.0	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	62.0	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	31.0	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	110.8	109.5	124.7	121.5	119.4	117.8
Female (%)	97.7	101.2	119.0	119.2	117.3	116.4
Male (%)	123.7	117.6	130.3	123.7	121.4	119.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	31.6	44.2	...	...	60.8	...
Female (%)	19.7	30.9	...	...	51.5	...
Male (%)	43.4	57.3	...	...	69.9	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.8	6.6	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.2
Female (%)	6.0	6.1	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.2
Male (%)	7.6	7.1	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	83.5	88.3	...	89.3	88.9	90.2
Female (%)	...	81.9	...	86.9	86.7	88.3
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	13.2	11.6	13.8	16.2	16.4	16.6
Secondary (%)	10.9	6.6	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	1 677	1 927	2 237	2 616	2 685	2 755
Female (as % of total)	47.6	47.7	47.5	47.8	47.9	48.1
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	57.2	54.5	39.8	35.2	33.8	32.7
Female (%)	51.0	47.4	33.7	29.1	28.6	27.4
Male (%)	62.8	60.9	45.5	40.9	38.7	37.7

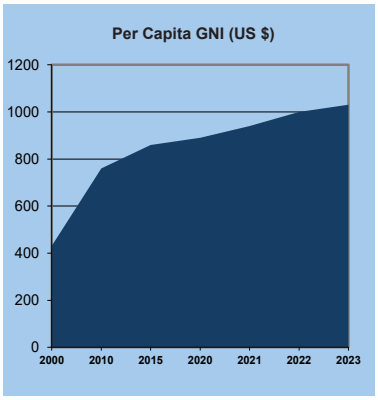
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
8 463	8 670	8 878	9 090	9 304	9 515	Population totale ('000)
4 210	4 311	4 414	4 517	4 623	4 726	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 716	1 750	1 782	1 811	1 838	1 863	0-14 ans
2 028	2 079	2 132	2 189	2 247	2 306	15-49 ans
331	343	355	368	382	396	50-64 ans
135	140	145	150	156	162	65+ ans
4 253	4 358	4 465	4 572	4 682	4 789	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 747	1 782	1 815	1 845	1 873	1 898	0-14 ans
2 069	2 123	2 180	2 239	2 301	2 363	15-49 ans
318	329	342	355	369	384	50-64 ans
119	124	128	133	138	144	65+ ans
2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	Femme (%)
2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	Homme (%)
3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
40.9	41.4	41.9	42.5	43.0	43.6	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
49.9	49.3	48.7	48.2	47.9	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101	101	101	101	101	101	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
78.3	77.9	77.2	76.5	75.6	74.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
73.0	72.5	71.8	71.0	70.0	69.0	0-14 ans
5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	65+ ans
25	24	24	24	23	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
24.6	25.3	26.0	26.8	27.5	28.2	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
418	399	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
40	39	38	37	36	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
36	35	34	33	32	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
36	34	32	30	28	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
61	61	61	62	63	63	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
61	61	62	62	63	63	Femme (ans)
61	61	61	62	63	63	Homme (ans)
1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
16.5	18.7	18.7	18.7	19.8	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
57	35	32	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
33.0	...	...	27.4	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
45.0	...	...	36.3	...	...	Femme (%)
20.0	...	...	17.2	...	...	Homme (%)
117.7	119.3	117.0	118.4	116.3	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
116.5	118.3	115.6	117.3	115.1	...	Filles (%)
119.0	120.2	118.3	119.6	117.5	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	63.1	...	63.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	57.0	...	59.1	...	Filles (%)
...	...	69.0	...	67.7	...	Garçons (%)
7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.0	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	...	Filles (%)
7.3	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.0	...	Garçons (%)
91.7	95.5	96.3	99.1	99.3	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
91.5	94.9	95.3	...	...	...	Filles (%)
17.0	17.4	18.3	19.1	21.1	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	6.7	7.1	...	45.4	...	secondaire (%)
2 826	2 878	2 975	3 074	3 166	3 256	Force de travail ('000)
48.3	48.3	48.4	48.3	48.3	48.3	Femme (en % du total)
31.7	31.7	31.5	30.9	30.3	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
26.5	26.3	26.3	25.5	25.0	...	Femme (%)
36.5	36.7	36.3	35.8	35.2	...	Homme (%)

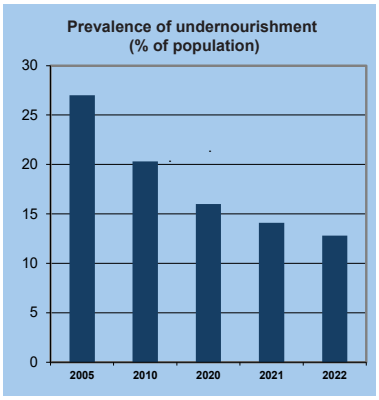


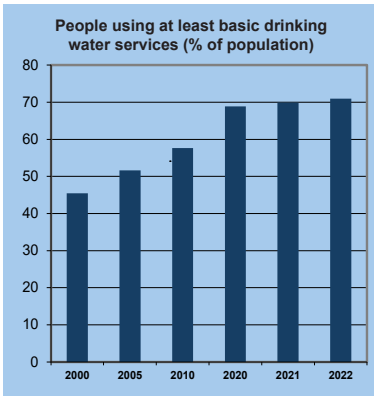


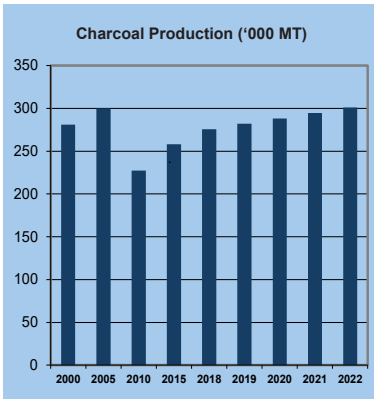








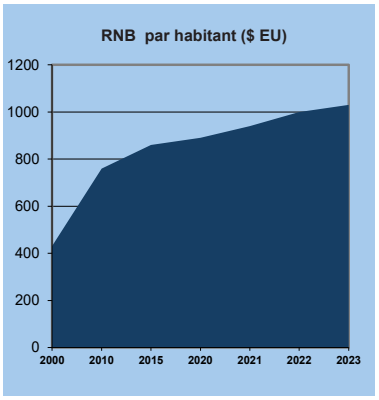


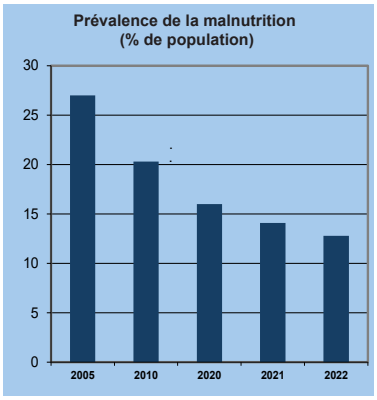


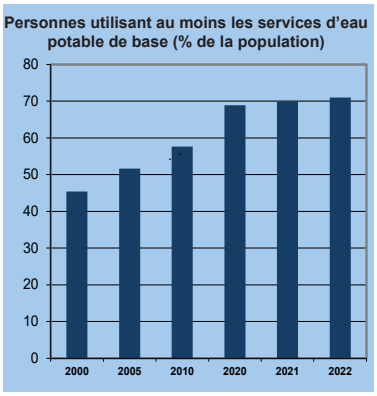
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	430	560	760	820	790	860
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7	3.2	4.3	6.6	6.5	6.2
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	2.8	2.2	3.0	3.7	3.8	4.1
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.427	0.438	0.466	0.502	0.506	0.510
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	165	167
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	8.5
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	45.5
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	28.4
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	32.9
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	2.3
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	37.6	34.0	34.5	29.0	29.0	29.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 10.2	- 4.1	0.0	1.4	2.9	1.7
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	4.0	8.0	5.8	15.4	15.0	9.5
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	4.4	7.2	7.4
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	...	30.3	40.1	39.2
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	1	1	1	1	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	0	0	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 206	2 215	2 224	2 237	2 240	2 243
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1713	1720	1726	1736	1739	1741
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	55.7	56.0	55.4	54.4	54.2	54.0
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	16.6	...	15.2	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	27.0	20.3	20.7	20.5	19.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	52	71	76	46	41	38
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	84.0	96.0	97.0	93.0	89.0	97.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	119.6	102.7	88.7	73.2	70.9	68.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	37.9	37.4	37.9	34.4	33.9	33.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.9	11.1	10.4	9.0	8.8	8.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	5 439	5 439	5 439	5 439	5 439	5 439
Arable Land (as % of land area)	41.7	43.6	45.2	48.7	48.7	48.7
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.4	2.8	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	27.6	27.6	27.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	14.2	12.2	9.8	7.3	7.4	7.4
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	1 268	1 254	1 239	1 221	1 218	1 215
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	62.5	64.7	67.4	70.2	70.2	70.2
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	700	736	881	1 118	1 144	1 169
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	34	41	47	55	57	58
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	160	250	335	364	364	364
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	45.4	51.6	57.6	64.5	65.6	66.7
% Rural	27.5	34.5	41.6	50.0	51.4	52.8
% Urban	82.1	83.2	84.3	85.7	85.9	86.1
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	9.6	11.2	13.5	16.6	17.2	17.8
% Rural	2.7	3.6	5.1	7.4	7.8	8.2
% Urban	23.6	25.2	27.4	30.2	30.7	31.1
Access to electricity (% of population)	17.0	26.5	30.8	46.8	48.0	50.0
% Rural	6	10	9	21	20	26
% Urban	38.5	57.4	66.5	84.4	88.8	83.1
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 499	4 424	4 424	4 424	4 424	4 424
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	281	300	228	264	270	276
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1	1	3	2	2	2
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	36	34	28	38	38	46
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
Per capita (m3)	2237	1968	1708	1463	1427	1392

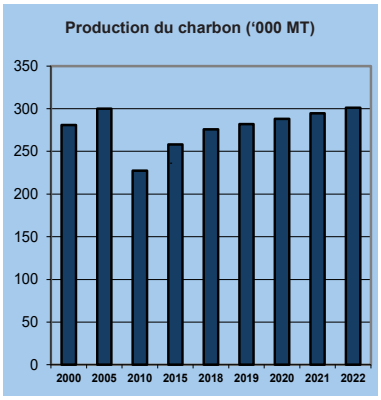
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
880	890	940	1 000	1 030	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
5.9	6.2	5.6	6.0	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
4.2	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.1	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.515	0.535	0.539	0.547	0.571	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
167	163	162	163	161	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	7.1	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	26.6	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.6	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
29.3	29.2	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.7	1.8	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
9.1	15.1	16.2	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
7.4	7.9	5.7	8.0	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
44.4	48.4	38.6	49.4	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
1	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 247	2 251	2 255	2 259	2 262	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1743	1746	1748	1751	1754	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
53.7	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
18.3	16.0	14.1	12.8	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
37	35	33	32	30	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
98.0	96.0	98.0	91.0	91.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
66.3	64.3	62.2	60.2	58.3	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
32.9	32.5	32.0	31.5	31.1	30.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.4	8.4	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
5 439	5 439	5 439	5 439	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
48.7	48.7	48.7	48.7	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
27.6	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.1	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
1 212	1 209	1 206	1 203	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
70.2	70.2	70.2	70.2	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 201	1 178	1 221	1 233	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
59	61	62	63	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
364	364	364	364	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
67.8	68.9	69.9	71.0	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
54.2	55.6	57.1	58.5	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
86.4	86.6	86.8	87.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
18.3	18.9	19.1	19.2	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
8.6	9.1	9.1	9.1	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
31.6	32.1	32.1	32.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
52.5	54.1	55.7	57.2	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
24	24	25	25	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
91.6	94.0	96.3	96.5	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
4 424	4 424	4 424	4 424	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
282	288	295	301	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
2	2	2	3	2	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
56	62	83	101	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.2	0.2	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
11.5	11.5	11.5	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1359	1326	1295	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

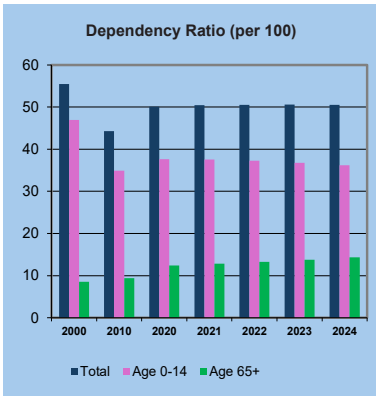


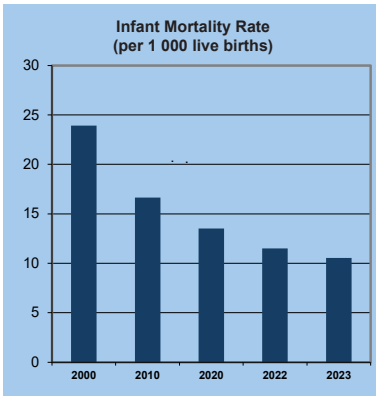


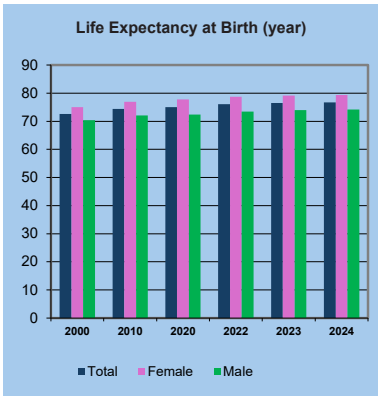


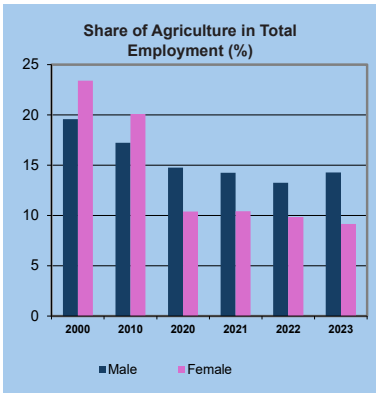


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



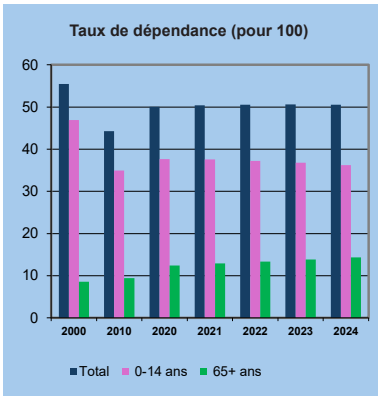


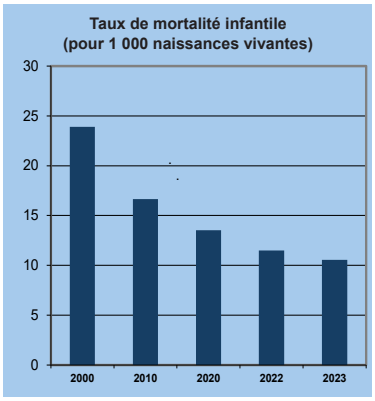


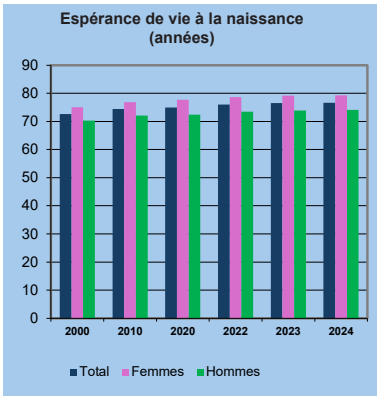


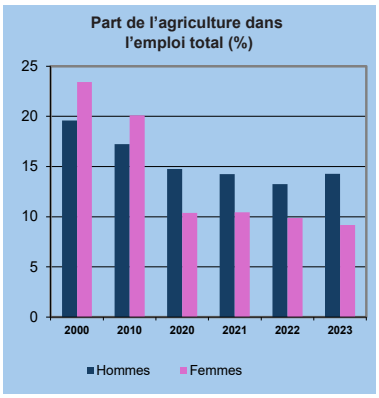
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	9 765	10 255	10 766	11 529	11 650	11 766
Female Population - Total ('000)	4 831	5 103	5 386	5 798	5 864	5 926
Age 0-14	1 425	1 289	1 259	1 385	1 408	1 428
Age 15-49	2 683	2 938	3 064	3 085	3 086	3 087
Age 50-64	442	539	681	874	898	919
Age 65+	281	336	381	454	471	491
Male Population - Total ('000)	4 934	5 153	5 380	5 730	5 787	5 840
Age 0-14	1 522	1 380	1 345	1 481	1 504	1 523
Age 15-49	2 727	2 951	3 034	3 015	3 016	3 017
Age 50-64	429	527	682	863	880	894
Age 65+	255	294	319	372	387	406
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Female	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Male	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Urban Population growth rate (%)	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	63.0	64.3	65.9	67.6	67.9	68.3
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	28.6	27.8	28.1	28.2	28.2	28.2
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	102	101	100	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	55.5	47.4	44.3	47.1	47.9	48.6
Age 0-14	46.9	38.4	34.9	36.6	37.0	37.3
Age 65+	8.5	9.1	9.4	10.5	10.9	11.3
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	17	13	12	12	12	12
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	62.0	62.4	61.8	58.0	57.2	56.6
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	62	56	44	38	38	39
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	24	19	17	16	16	15
Female (per 1,000 live births)	21	17	15	15	14	14
Male (per 1,000 live births)	23	19	17	17	16	16
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	73	74	74	75	75	75
Female (years)	75	76	77	78	78	78
Male (years)	70	71	72	73	73	73
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	11.5	22.8	27.6	31.3	31.3	31.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	30	12	13	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	21.0	...	...	20.5
Female (%)	...	...	29.0	...	...	28.5
Male (%)	...	...	13.0	...	...	12.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	114.6	109.9	103.6	106.0	105.6	105.1
Female (%)	112.4	108.4	103.0	106.0	105.3	104.7
Male (%)	116.6	111.3	104.3	106.1	105.8	105.5
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	72.5	83.4	88.1	90.3	...	...
Female (%)	74.8	87.7	90.8	95.5	...	...
Male (%)	70.3	79.4	85.6	85.4	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.3
Female (%)	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.3
Male (%)	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	95.2	97.2	96.7	99.0	98.9	98.9
Female (%)	95.0	97.8	97.4	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	49.7	51.7	55.7	62.2	62.6	64.0
Secondary (%)	39.2	45.0	...	...	53.3	53.7
Labor Force ('000)	3 280	3 502	3 893	4 163	4 179	4 205
Female (as % of total)	25.2	26.3	27.0	28.8	28.8	28.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	20.5	18.5	17.9	14.8	14.8	14.3
Female (%)	23.4	20.7	20.1	10.9	10.1	10.3
Male (%)	19.6	17.8	17.2	16.1	16.5	15.7

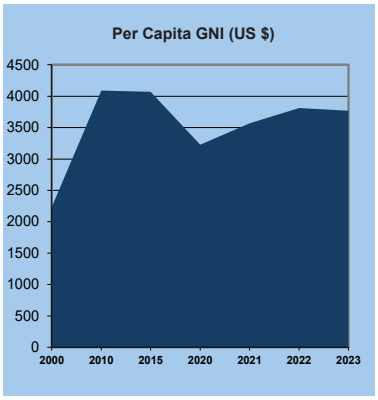
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
11 875	11 974	12 049	12 119	12 200	12 277	Population totale ('000)
5 985	6 039	6 082	6 122	6 167	6 209	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 443	1 454	1 457	1 454	1 446	1 433	0-14 ans
3 087	3 086	3 090	3 096	3 102	3 108	15-49 ans
939	957	970	986	1 006	1 027	50-64 ans
516	542	565	587	612	640	65+ ans
5 890	5 935	5 967	5 997	6 033	6 068	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 539	1 549	1 550	1 544	1 535	1 518	0-14 ans
3 016	3 014	3 017	3 026	3 036	3 048	15-49 ans
908	923	933	942	957	973	50-64 ans
428	449	466	484	506	530	65+ ans
0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	Femme (%)
0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	Homme (%)
1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
68.7	69.2	69.7	70.3	70.7	71.2	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
28.3	28.4	28.5	28.7	28.8	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
1.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
49.4	50.1	50.4	50.6	50.6	50.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
37.5	37.6	37.5	37.2	36.8	36.2	0-14 ans
11.9	12.4	12.9	13.3	13.8	14.3	65+ ans
11	10	10	9	8	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
56.2	56.0	55.9	55.9	56.1	56.3	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
40	37	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
14	14	13	11	11	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
13	12	12	11	10	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
15	14	13	12	11	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
76	75	73	76	77	77	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
78	78	76	79	79	79	Femme (ans)
73	72	70	73	74	74	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
22.6	24.9	26.3	26.3	16.2	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	4	4	5	3	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
19.0	...	16.3	...	13.8	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
26.0	...	23.2	...	19.9	...	Femme (%)
12.0	...	9.0	...	7.3	...	Homme (%)
...	104.0	104.3	104.1	104.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	103.4	103.6	103.2	103.5	...	Filles (%)
...	104.5	105.0	104.9	105.3	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	...	Filles (%)
...	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	...	Garçons (%)
...	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.9	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.5	...	Filles (%)
...	67.1	68.5	69.8	71.9	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	55.4	55.5	55.9	56.6	...	secondaire (%)
4 241	4 088	4 136	4 360	4 445	4 492	Force de travail ('000)
28.9	28.9	29.3	28.8	29.1	29.2	Femme (en % du total)
13.7	13.6	13.2	12.3	12.8	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
10.4	10.4	10.4	9.9	9.2	...	Femme (%)
14.9	14.8	14.2	13.2	14.3	...	Homme (%)

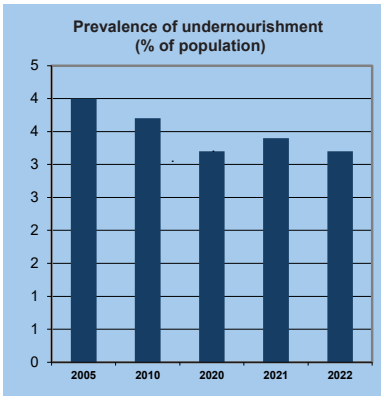


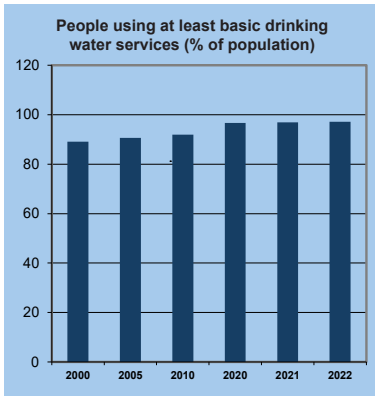


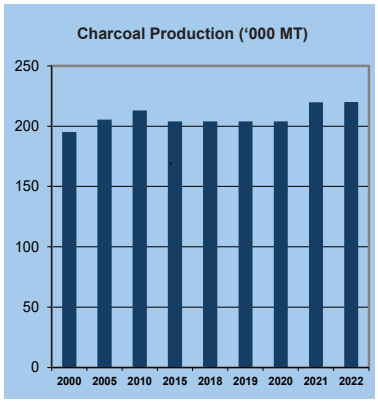








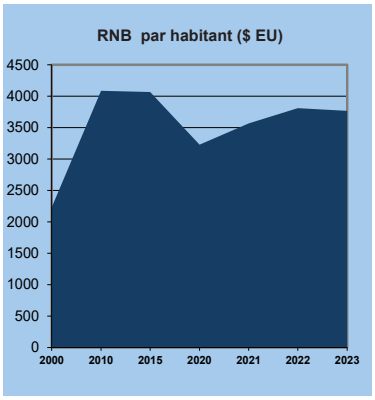


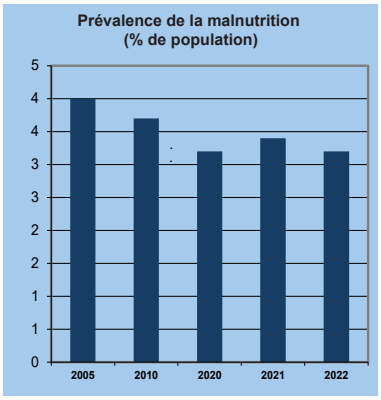


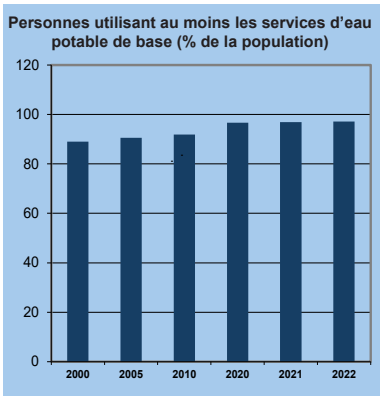
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	2 230	3 080	4 090	3 870	3 650	3 650
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.2	6.2	5.9
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	6.2	6.5	6.0	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.651	0.688	0.716	0.731	0.734	0.738
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	95	91
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	0.4	0.5	0.3	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	25.4	23.1	20.5	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	4.3	2.6	1.5	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	31.6	29.1	27.0	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	2.4	2.5	2.6	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	11.3	10.1	8.2	10.2	10.5	10.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 0.4	- 7.8	- 9.1	- 8.5	2.6	1.5
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5
Physician per 100,000 People	76.2	91.9	120.7	125.8	127.8	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	221.4	260.7	246.7	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	2	2	2	2	2	2
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	4	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 337	2 376	2 380	2 354	2 350	2 348
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1804	1831	1836	1821	1819	1818
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	33.5	32.4	31.2	30.7	30.6	30.5
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	3.5	...	...	...	...	1.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	4.0	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.7
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	26	26	28	38	34	35
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	95.0	98.0	98.0	95.0	91.0	92.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	29.2	21.6	18.7	18.1	17.9	17.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	16.5	16.5	17.9	19.0	18.2	17.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	15 536	15 536	15 536	15 536	15 536	15 536
Arable Land (as % of land area)	18.4	17.6	18.2	16.5	16.8	16.5
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	13.7	13.9	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.3
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	29.4	31.7	31.2	30.7	30.6	30.6
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	7.9	7.9	7.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	34.2	32.4	31.0	33.1	32.8	33.1
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	668	678	687	697	698	700
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	61.5	63.2	64.6	62.5	62.7	62.4
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 140	1 480	657	860	1 256	1 181
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	177	187	198	208	209	211
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	8	8	8	8	8	8
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	89.1	90.6	91.9	94.7	95.2	95.7
% Rural	72.5	75.4	78.4	86.0	87.5	89.0
% Urban	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	76.5	81.5	86.8	93.2	94.3	95.3
% Rural	47.6	57.8	69.8	85.7	88.5	91.3
% Urban	93.2	94.2	95.3	96.7	96.9	97.1
Access to electricity (% of population)	94.8	99.2	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.8
% Rural	87	98	99	100	100	100
% Urban	99.4	99.7	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	1 885	1 934	1 967	2 868	2 868	2 868
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	195	206	213	204	204	204
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	21	23	28	30	30	30
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	2	2	3	3	3	3
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity Production (Gwh)	1091	1253	1539	1736	1803	1809
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.8
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Per capita (m3)	430	409	390	364	360	357

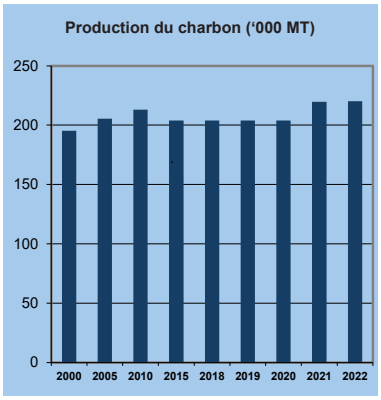
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
3 540	3 230	3 570	3 810	3 770	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
6.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
6.2	7.3	6.7	6.8	6.7	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.740	0.737	0.731	0.732	0.746	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
95	94	97	101	105	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	0.1	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	16.6	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	0.3	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.3	...	0.3	0.2	0.2	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
10.4	10.5	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.5	2.1	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
0.0	0.4	2.0	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
129.9	131.5	131.5	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
211.3	207.4	216.1	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
2	2	2	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 346	2 346	2 347	2 349	2 352	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1817	1818	1818	1820	1821	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
30.5	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
2.8	3.2	3.4	3.2	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
35	36	36	37	38	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
91.0	92.0	85.0	84.0	85.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
16.9	16.0	15.0	13.9	12.9	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
16.8	15.8	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.1	6.6	8.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
15 536	15 536	15 536	15 536	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
16.5	18.2	18.2	18.2	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
15.3	13.6	13.6	13.6	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
701	703	704	706	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
62.4	62.4	62.4	62.4	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 246	1 181	1 156	1 045	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
213	214	216	218	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
8	8	8	8	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
96.2	96.7	96.9	97.2	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
90.6	92.1	92.8	93.4	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
98.7	98.7	98.7	98.8	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
96.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
94.2	97.1	97.1	97.1	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
97.4	97.6	97.6	97.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
100	100	100	100	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
2 868	2 868	2 868	2 868	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
204	204	220	220	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
30	29	31	30	31	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
3	2	3	3	3	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
1678	1623	1638	1717	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
3.8	3.9	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
4.2	4.2	4.2	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
353	350	348	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

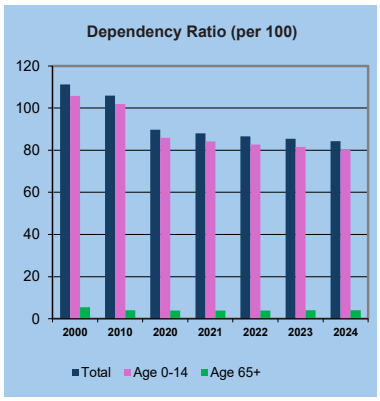


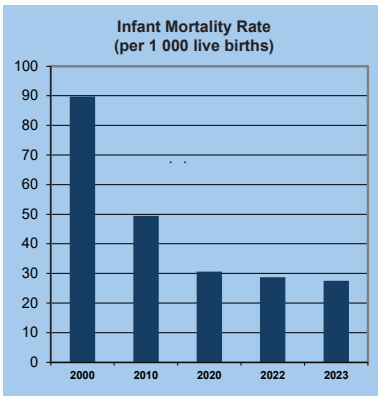


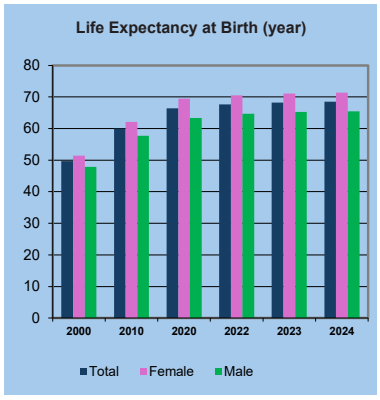


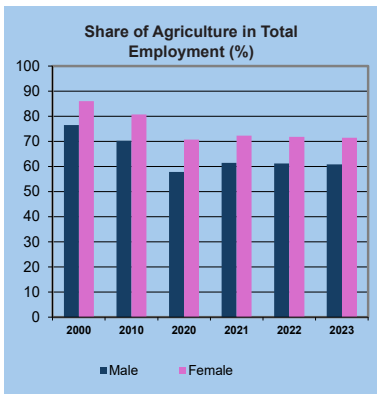


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



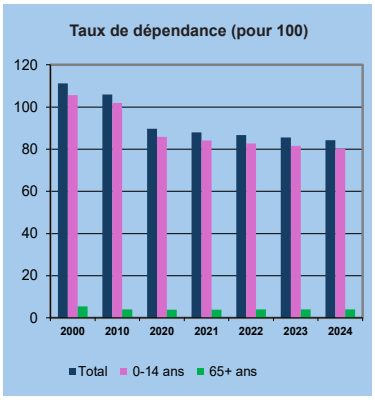


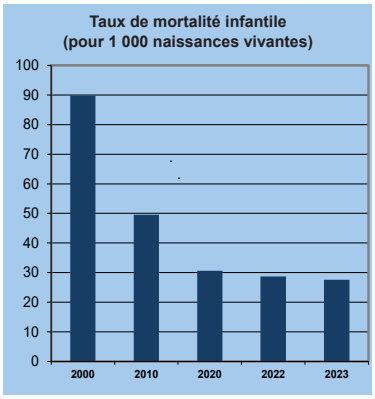


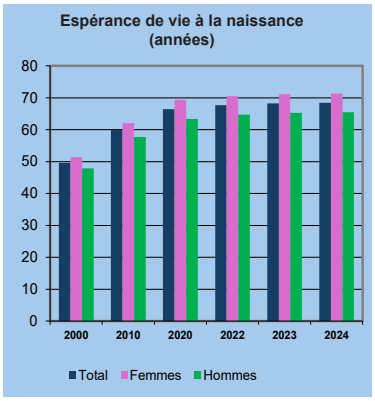


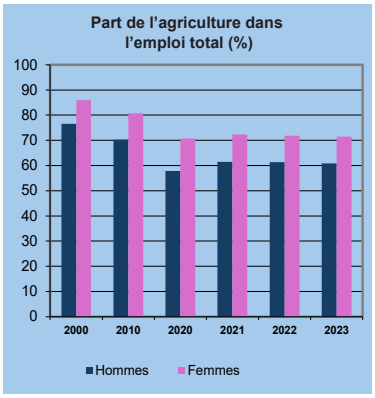
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	24 000	27 963	32 391	38 799	40 177	41 566
Female Population - Total ('000)	12 208	14 198	16 414	19 614	20 302	20 995
Age 0-14	6 021	7 011	8 014	9 195	9 391	9 590
Age 15-49	5 262	6 140	7 190	8 925	9 350	9 774
Age 50-64	563	674	828	1 039	1 085	1 133
Age 65+	361	373	382	455	476	498
Male Population - Total ('000)	11 792	13 765	15 977	19 185	19 875	20 571
Age 0-14	5 993	6 992	8 014	9 244	9 453	9 667
Age 15-49	5 061	5 948	7 017	8 758	9 179	9 597
Age 50-64	477	569	692	878	923	970
Age 65+	261	256	254	305	321	337
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.5
Female	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.4
Male	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	14.8	17.3	20.3	24.2	24.7	25.3
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	34.7	33.2	32.1	30.8	30.5	30.2
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97	97	97	98	98	98
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	111.2	109.8	106.0	97.9	95.6	93.6
Age 0-14	105.7	105.0	101.9	94.1	91.8	89.7
Age 65+	5.5	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	32	28	25	21	21	20
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	5.5	5.1	4.8	3.9	3.6	3.3
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.2
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	20.7	22.6	27.7	38.1	40.1	41.7
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.1	5.0	4.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	461	435	372	311	313	283
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	90	67	50	36	35	33
Female (per 1,000 live births)	82	61	44	32	31	29
Male (per 1,000 live births)	91	68	50	34	31	29
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	50	55	60	64	65	66
Female (years)	51	57	62	67	68	68
Male (years)	48	53	58	62	62	63
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	29.4	...	31.0	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	17.8	23.9	31.3	33.5	34.3	34.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	284	386	413	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	27.0	30.9	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	35.0	39.0	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	17.0	21.5	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	130.2	121.5	121.3	106.5	106.2	...
Female (%)	124.9	120.1	121.3	107.4	106.8	...
Male (%)	135.5	122.8	121.3	105.7	105.5	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	26.6	26.5	24.2	...
Female (%)	...	...	24.4	25.0	22.9	...
Male (%)	...	...	28.8	28.0	25.4	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	9.6	8.9	8.8	7.5	7.4	...
Female (%)	9.2	8.7	8.8	7.6	7.5	...
Male (%)	10.0	9.0	8.8	7.5	7.4	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	91.1	89.3	89.0	...
Female (%)	...	...	91.8	90.5	90.1	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	35.9	38.7	40.9	42.7	43.1	...
Secondary (%)	...	22.1	22.9	...	24.9	...
Labor Force ('000)	8 289	9 660	11 353	14 163	14 847	15 499
Female (as % of total)	47.5	47.9	48.1	49.0	49.2	49.3
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	81.2	78.8	75.4	71.5	70.7	66.3
Female (%)	86.0	83.7	80.7	76.7	75.7	72.7
Male (%)	76.6	73.9	70.3	66.5	65.9	60.2

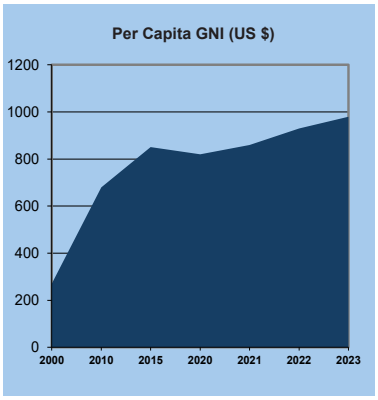
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
43 000	44 457	45 911	47 313	48 657	50 015	Population totale ('000)
21 710	22 438	23 163	23 863	24 534	25 210	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
9 792	9 997	10 204	10 409	10 609	10 802	0-14 ans
10 212	10 657	11 096	11 511	11 900	12 301	15-49 ans
1 184	1 237	1 291	1 346	1 400	1 455	50-64 ans
522	547	571	597	625	653	65+ ans
21 290	22 019	22 747	23 450	24 123	24 805	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
9 886	10 108	10 333	10 554	10 769	10 976	0-14 ans
10 029	10 468	10 902	11 312	11 698	12 099	15-49 ans
1 021	1 073	1 127	1 180	1 234	1 289	50-64 ans
353	370	386	404	422	441	65+ ans
3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.8	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	Femme (%)
3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	Homme (%)
5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
25.9	26.5	27.1	27.8	28.5	29.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
30.0	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.5	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
91.6	89.7	88.0	86.6	85.5	84.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
87.7	85.8	84.1	82.7	81.5	80.2	0-14 ans
3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	65+ ans
20	19	19	18	18	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
43.3	45.1	47.4	48.9	50.2	51.3	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
292	284	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
32	31	30	29	28	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
28	27	26	25	25	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
27	25	23	21	20	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
66	66	66	68	68	68	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
69	69	69	71	71	71	Femme (ans)
63	63	64	65	65	65	Homme (ans)
1.09	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
28.3	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
34.9	34.9	33.8	33.8	33.8	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
16 170	16 723	17 542	18 243	18 882	19 530	Force de travail ('000)
49.4	49.4	49.6	49.4	49.4	49.4	Femme (en % du total)
61.4	64.1	66.7	66.3	65.9	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
69.3	70.8	72.4	71.8	71.4	...	Femme (%)
53.9	57.8	61.5	61.3	60.8	...	Homme (%)

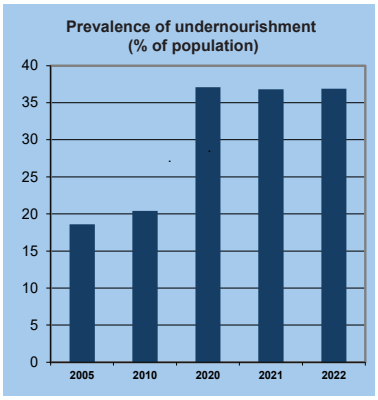


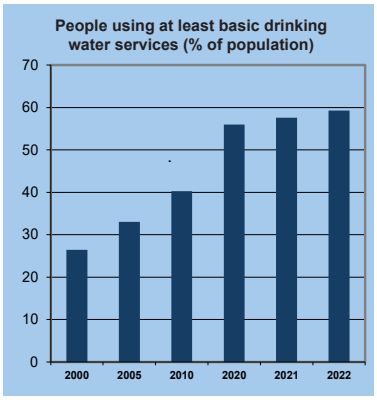


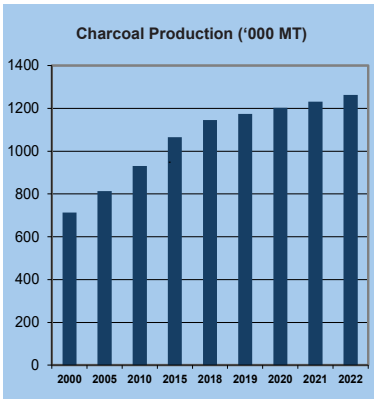








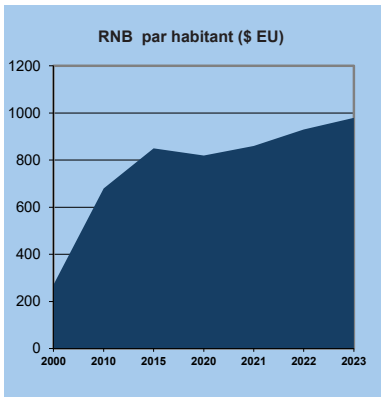


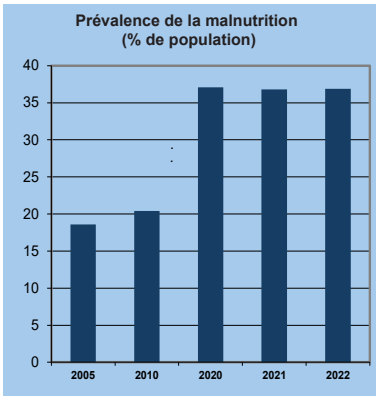


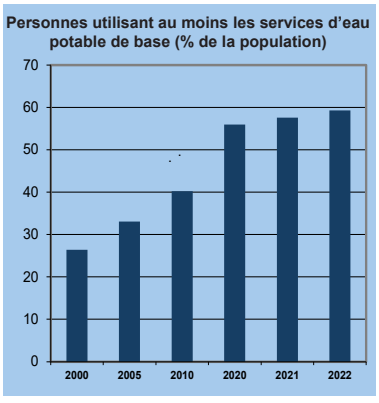
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	270	310	680	820	760	770
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	5.8	6.8	5.0	4.0	4.0
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	2.5	...	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.1
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.404	0.444	0.498	0.529	0.532	0.538
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	162	159
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	21.9	...	13.8	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	31.1	...	21.4	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	57.3	...	42.9	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	34.5	...	34.2	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	2.4	...	2.5	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	28.9	26.0	26.3	25.4	26.5	26.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	3.7	2.5	2.6	- 0.3	4.5	2.7
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	31.5	32.0	45.1	41.3	43.1	43.5
Physician per 100,000 People	...	12.0	...	...	17.2	...
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	134.6	...	167.6	150.5	127.3
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	1	1	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	36	109	38	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 094	2 107	2 136	2 169	2 178	2 185
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1633	1643	1664	1687	1693	1698
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	45.4	42.9	39.6	38.8	38.8	38.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	19.2	...	...	10.4	...	7.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	18.6	20.4	37.5	38.9	38.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	276	233	210	201	201	200
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	82.0	90.0	86.0	94.0	89.0	88.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	145.6	107.0	76.1	52.5	49.8	47.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	48.2	45.8	42.9	38.3	37.9	37.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.8	11.2	8.3	6.1	5.8	5.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	19 981	19 981	20 052	20 052	20 052	20 052
Arable Land (as % of land area)	26.5	29.8	33.7	34.4	34.4	34.4
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	25.6	25.6	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	16.1	16.1	16.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	21.6	18.8	15.1	15.6	15.8	16.0
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	3 163	2 957	2 750	2 503	2 462	2 420
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	62.6	66.4	71.1	71.9	71.9	71.9
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 372	1 605	1 653	1 536	1 492	1 615
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	268	318	367	426	436	445
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	394	418	457	478	495	495
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	26.4	33.0	40.2	49.5	51.1	52.7
% Rural	18.9	25.1	32.0	41.4	43.0	44.7
% Urban	69.6	72.0	74.4	77.3	77.8	78.3
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	16.4	17.5	18.5	19.8	20.0	20.2
% Rural	14.4	15.2	16.0	17.0	17.1	17.3
% Urban	27.8	28.4	28.9	29.4	29.5	29.6
Access to electricity (% of population)	7.4	8.9	12.1	26.7	32.4	41.9
% Rural	2	1	4	18	23	33
% Urban	41.0	49.0	48.0	57.5	63.4	72.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	34 090	36 797	39 636	42 862	43 293	43 731
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	713	814	931	1 092	1 118	1 146
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	1	2	4	6	6	7
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	66	69	74	85	84	92
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0
Per capita (m3)	1625	1395	1204	1005	971	938

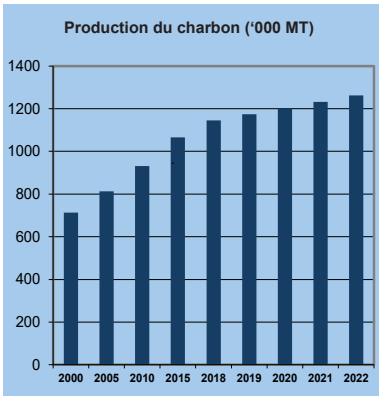
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
810	820	860	930	980	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.8	5.2	5.5	4.4	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.544	0.524	0.525	0.550	0.582	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
159	166	166	159	157	...	Rang (sur 189)
13.6	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
20.3	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
42.1	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.5	...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
34.5	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.4	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
26.3	26.2	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.7	2.7	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
42.0	40.1	42.5	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	15.8	...	19.1	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	168.4	...	226.5	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 192	2 198	2 203	2 208	2 212	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1702	1706	1710	1714	1717	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
38.9	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	7.6	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
37.3	37.1	36.8	36.9	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
200	199	199	198	198	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
88.0	91.0	97.0	96.0	95.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
45.3	43.5	41.8	40.5	38.8	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
37.2	36.8	36.3	35.8	35.2	34.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.4	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
20 052	20 052	20 052	20 052	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
16.2	16.5	16.7	16.7	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
2 379	2 338	2 297	2 255	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
71.9	71.9	71.9	71.9	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 098	1 715	1 688	1 693	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
455	465	475	485	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
495	495	495	495	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
54.3	56.0	57.6	59.3	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
46.4	48.2	50.0	51.8	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
78.8	79.3	79.8	80.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
20.4	20.6	20.8	21.0	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
17.4	17.6	17.7	17.9	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
29.7	29.8	29.8	29.9	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
41.3	42.1	45.2	47.1	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
32	33	36	36	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
70.8	70.1	72.3	72.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
44 177	44 631	45 076	45 529	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
1 174	1 202	1 232	1 263	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
7	7	8	7	7	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
102	99	109	114	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.6	0.6	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
39.0	39.0	39.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
907	877	849	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

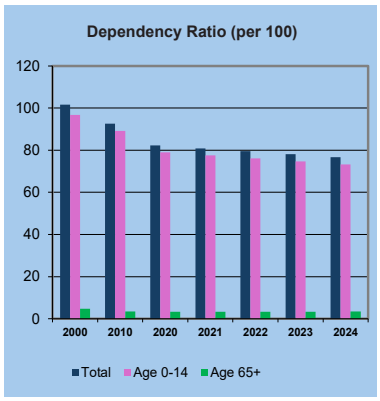


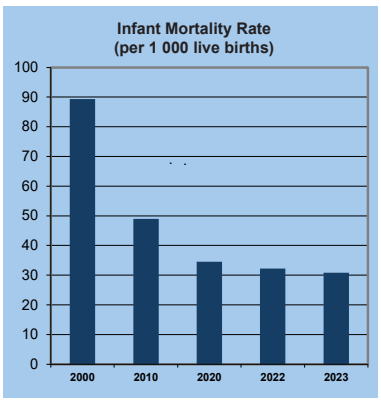


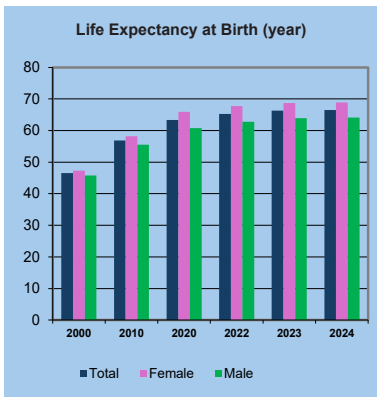


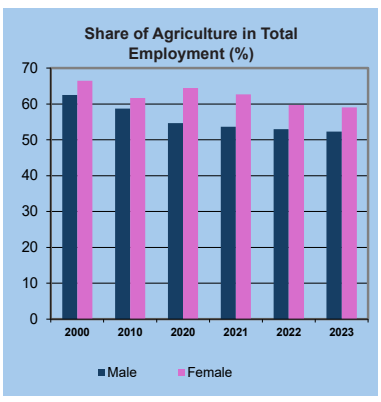


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



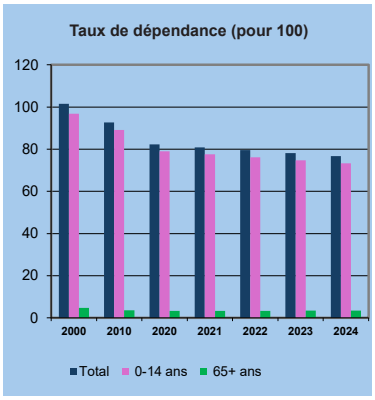


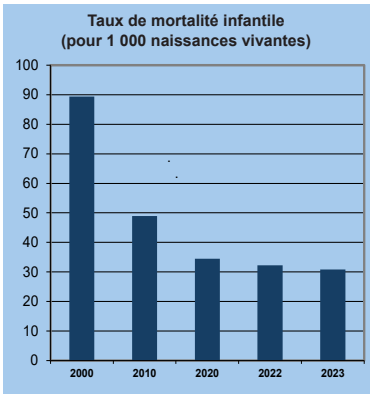


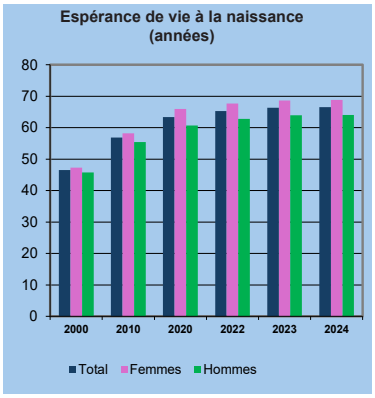


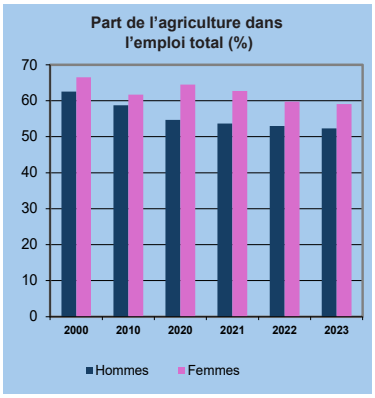
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	10 018	11 719	13 966	16 914	17 441	17 974
Female Population - Total ('000)	5 175	6 004	7 089	8 554	8 816	9 081
Age 0-14	2 425	2 780	3 244	3 801	3 887	3 972
Age 15-49	2 349	2 782	3 334	4 107	4 253	4 403
Age 50-64	263	299	359	469	491	515
Age 65+	138	142	152	177	184	191
Male Population - Total ('000)	4 842	5 715	6 877	8 361	8 626	8 892
Age 0-14	2 386	2 741	3 215	3 787	3 876	3 963
Age 15-49	2 163	2 651	3 276	4 065	4 214	4 365
Age 50-64	195	223	281	391	413	438
Age 65+	98	99	104	118	122	127
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.1
Female	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.0
Male	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.1
Urban Population growth rate (%)	1.5	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	36.6	38.0	39.0	41.6	42.1	42.6
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	30.8	31.4	31.3	32.0	32.1	32.3
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	94	95	97	98	98	98
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	101.5	96.8	92.6	87.3	86.1	84.9
Age 0-14	96.8	92.7	89.1	84.0	82.8	81.6
Age 65+	4.8	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	34	28	26	24	24	24
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	9.0	7.3	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	29.0	37.7	44.4	49.8	50.1	50.5
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.9	5.7	5.4	4.7	4.6	4.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	419	309	268	155	156	145
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	89	61	49	41	39	37
Female (per 1,000 live births)	83	56	45	37	35	34
Male (per 1,000 live births)	89	61	49	40	37	36
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	47	52	57	61	62	62
Female (years)	47	52	58	63	64	65
Male (years)	46	51	55	59	59	60
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.08
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	26.8
Women in national parliaments (%)	10.1	12.7	14.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	335	93	153	...	230	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	17.0	...	...	28.9
Female (%)	...	...	22.0	...	...	37.8
Male (%)	...	...	11.0	...	...	18.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	80.4	113.6	109.9	99.6	98.8	97.3
Female (%)	76.5	109.5	109.3	99.5	99.0	98.2
Male (%)	84.3	117.7	110.5	99.6	98.6	96.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.8	8.2	8.0	7.0	7.1	6.8
Female (%)	5.4	7.9	7.9	7.0	7.1	6.9
Male (%)	6.1	8.6	8.0	7.0	7.1	6.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	68.1	92.2	88.3	...	85.2	...
Female (%)	66.5	91.9	88.5	...	86.2	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	50.4	48.0	51.0	54.3	50.5	55.2
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	3 011	3 595	4 371	5 404	5 595	5 789
Female (as % of total)	46.9	45.8	44.9	45.3	45.5	45.7
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	64.4	65.4	60.1	55.3	56.8	59.8
Female (%)	66.5	66.6	61.7	59.2	62.5	67.0
Male (%)	62.5	64.4	58.7	52.0	52.0	53.8

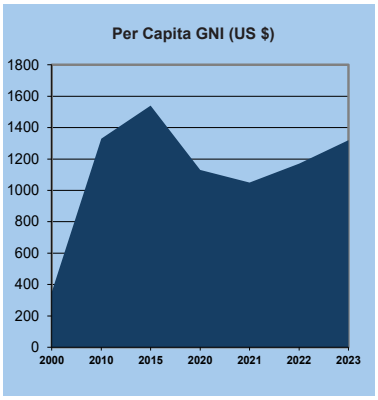
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
18 514	19 059	19 604	20 153	20 724	21 315	Population totale ('000)
9 352	9 626	9 901	10 179	10 468	10 765	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
4 054	4 132	4 206	4 278	4 349	4 419	0-14 ans
4 557	4 717	4 880	5 046	5 218	5 394	15-49 ans
541	569	599	630	665	703	50-64 ans
199	207	216	225	236	248	65+ ans
9 162	9 433	9 703	9 974	10 256	10 550	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
4 047	4 127	4 202	4 275	4 346	4 417	0-14 ans
4 519	4 677	4 837	4 997	5 164	5 338	15-49 ans
464	492	521	553	589	628	50-64 ans
132	137	142	149	157	167	65+ ans
3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	Femme (%)
3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	Homme (%)
4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
43.2	43.7	44.3	45.0	45.6	46.2	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
32.4	32.6	32.8	33.0	33.1	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
83.6	82.3	80.9	79.5	78.1	76.7	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
80.4	79.0	77.6	76.2	74.7	73.3	0-14 ans
3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	65+ ans
24	23	23	22	22	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
6.0	5.5	4.9	4.3	3.7	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
51.0	51.7	52.3	53.0	53.7	54.3	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
129	135	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
36	35	33	32	31	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
32	31	30	29	28	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
34	32	30	29	26	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
63	63	62	65	66	67	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
65	66	65	68	69	69	Femme (ans)
60	61	60	63	64	64	Homme (ans)
1.08	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
18.0	16.8	15.1	15.1	15.0	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
95.9	94.4	96.5	156.5	106.8	118.1	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
97.0	95.7	98.2	105.3	108.4	118.3	Filles (%)
94.7	93.2	94.7	207.8	105.1	117.9	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.7	6.6	6.8	11.0	7.5	8.3	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.8	6.7	6.9	7.4	7.6	8.3	Filles (%)
6.6	6.5	6.6	14.5	7.4	8.3	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
56.4	56.2	56.2	57.1	57.4	59.2	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
6 118	6 489	6 642	6 827	7 051	7 288	Force de travail ('000)
44.9	45.7	46.1	44.7	44.8	44.9	Femme (en % du total)
57.4	59.1	57.8	56.1	55.4	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
62.6	64.5	62.7	59.7	59.1	...	Femme (%)
53.1	54.7	53.7	53.0	52.3	...	Homme (%)

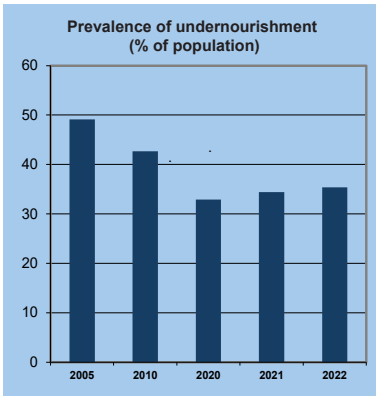


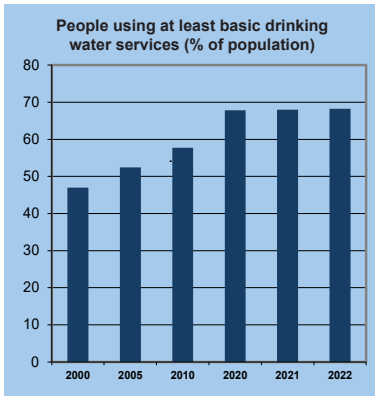


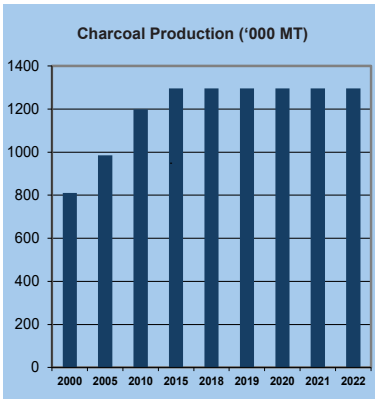








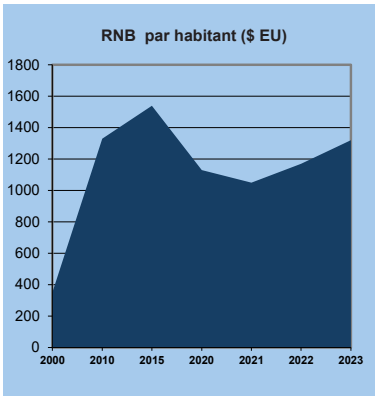


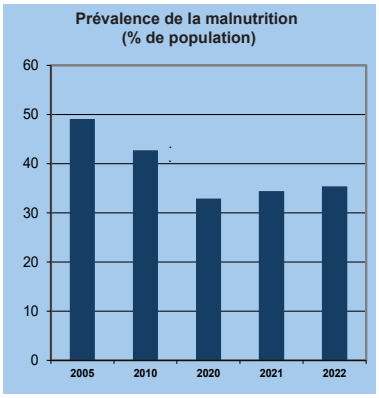


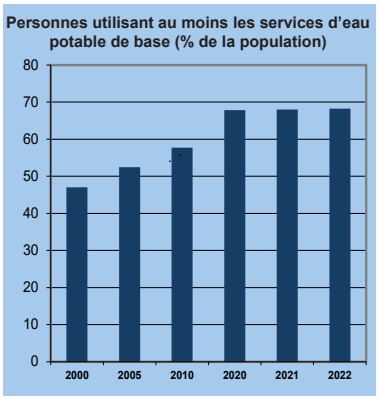
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	350	580	1 330	1 340	1 270	1 400
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	6.3	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.8
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	1.8	1.7	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.425	0.471	0.527	0.571	0.578	0.582
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	144	143
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	31.4	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	57.0	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	64.4	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	45.2	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	1.5	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	18.3	16.1	10.0	6.5	7.5	7.1
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	0.2	- 3.6	- 6.0	3.7	16.5	1.9
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	7.5	45.7	43.0	42.6	31.6	44.1
Physician per 100,000 People	...	5.5	6.0	9.0	...	22.4
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	71.4	71.1	...	90.0	127.3
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	2	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	4	37	1	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 119	2 132	2 149	2 174	2 180	2 186
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1649	1659	1671	1691	1695	1699
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	44.0	42.0	39.3	39.0	39.1	39.2
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	11.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	49.1	42.7	32.3	30.8	30.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	759	602	495	376	361	346
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	94.0	92.0	92.0	99.0	99.0	91.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	152.5	104.8	75.7	59.0	56.1	55.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.5	43.8	41.4	36.6	35.9	35.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	16.2	12.4	9.3	7.2	7.0	6.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	74 339	74 339	74 339	74 339	74 339	74 339
Arable Land (as % of land area)	3.8	3.7	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.1
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	26.4	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	38.1	37.9	37.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	6.4	6.3	5.7	6.8	6.9	7.1
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	47 054	46 875	46 696	45 567	45 379	45 190
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	30.3	30.6	31.5	31.9	32.1	32.1
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	718	560	1 219	1 279	1 564	1 201
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	55	55	54	53	53	53
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	9	10	11	11	11	11
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	47.0	52.4	57.8	63.9	64.9	65.9
% Rural	28.0	33.9	39.7	46.6	47.7	48.9
% Urban	82.6	84.1	85.6	87.4	87.7	88.0
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	19.9	24.2	28.4	33.2	34.0	34.7
% Rural	6.2	12.0	18.1	26.0	27.3	28.7
% Urban	45.7	45.1	44.3	43.0	42.8	42.5
Access to electricity (% of population)	16.7	23.3	22.0	35.4	40.3	40.2
% Rural	2	7	4	10	14	12
% Urban	44.1	51.6	49.8	69.9	75.2	76.3
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	16 749	19 098	21 823	23 033	23 033	23 033
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	810	985	1 198	1 296	1 296	1 296
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	2	2	3	6	7	8
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carbon intensity of GDP*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity Production (Gwh)	749	754	768	715	703	767
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	80.2	80.2	80.2	80.2	80.2	80.2
Per capita (m3)	8006	6844	5743	4742	4598	4462

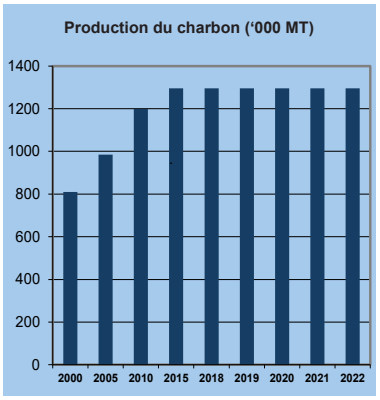
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 390	1 130	1 050	1 170	1 320	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
6.8	6.3	6.6	5.3	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
4.4	3.9	3.1	3.7	4.1	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.584	0.570	0.565	0.569	0.595	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
146	154	154	153	154	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	33.1	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	60.0	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	64.3	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.5	...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
6.7	6.6	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.1	3.5	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
58.0	33.0	49.5	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
23.7	25.3	29.5	32.4	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
141.8	162.6	185.1	293.6	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 192	2 198	2 204	2 209	2 214	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1703	1708	1712	1715	1719	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
39.3	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
31.2	32.9	34.4	35.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
333	319	307	295	283	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
95.0	85.0	92.0	85.0	81.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
54.1	52.4	49.2	46.7	44.7	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
35.0	34.4	33.9	33.5	33.1	32.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.5	6.3	6.6	5.6	5.2	5.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
74 339	74 339	74 339	74 339	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
41.3	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.3	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
7.4	7.6	7.9	7.9	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
45 002	44 814	44 626	44 438	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
927	1 487	1 566	1 244	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
52	52	52	52	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
11	11	11	11	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
66.9	67.8	68.0	68.2	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
50.0	51.1	51.1	51.1	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
88.3	88.6	88.6	88.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
35.5	36.2	36.2	36.3	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
30.1	31.5	31.5	31.5	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
42.2	42.0	42.0	42.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
43.0	44.6	46.7	47.8	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
14	14	15	15	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
79.5	82.6	85.7	87.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
23 033	23 033	23 033	23 033	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
1 296	1 296	1 296	1 296	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
7	7	8	8	8	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
818	818	911	976	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
1.6	1.6	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
80.2	80.2	80.2	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
4332	4208	4091	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

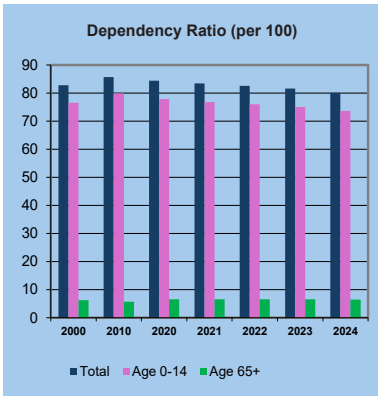


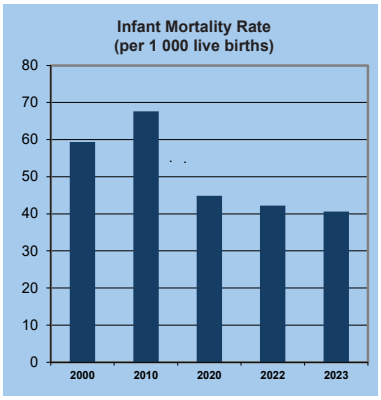


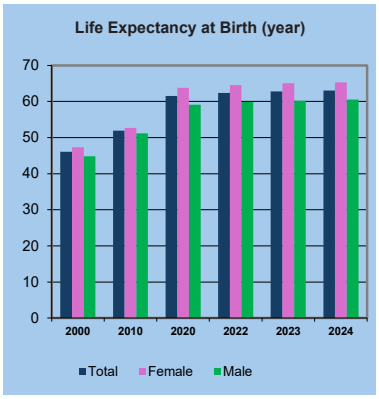


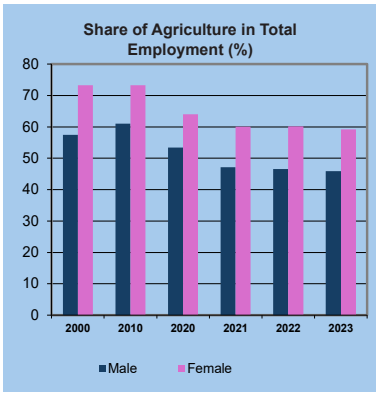


*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB



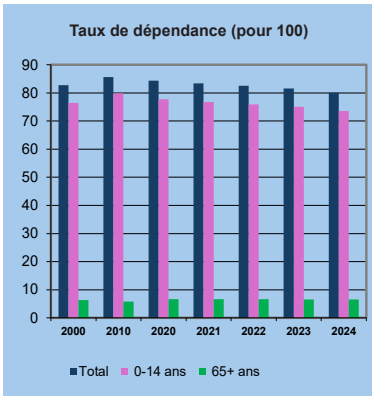


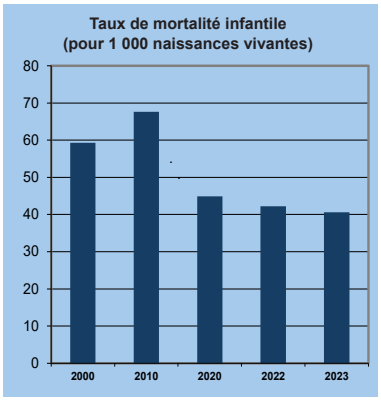


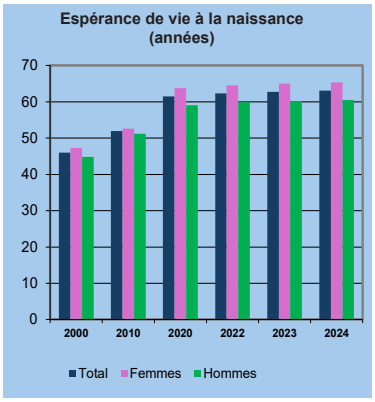


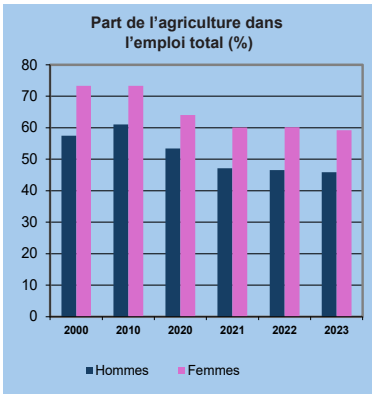
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	11 892	12 483	13 357	14 600	14 812	15 034
Female Population - Total ('000)	6 233	6 567	7 032	7 691	7 797	7 909
Age 0-14	2 488	2 607	2 865	3 169	3 191	3 211
Age 15-49	3 140	3 312	3 482	3 770	3 839	3 914
Age 50-64	375	422	449	474	477	482
Age 65+	229	225	235	278	290	302
Male Population - Total ('000)	5 659	5 916	6 325	6 910	7 015	7 125
Age 0-14	2 489	2 623	2 883	3 196	3 220	3 242
Age 15-49	2 653	2 754	2 893	3 134	3 208	3 289
Age 50-64	337	362	369	376	376	376
Age 65+	179	177	179	204	212	219
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5
Female	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4
Male	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.6	0.7	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.2
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	34.7	35.4	35.0	35.7	36.0	36.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	34.4	34.0	33.3	31.9	31.6	31.3
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	91	90	90	90	90	90
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	82.8	82.2	85.7	88.3	87.5	86.5
Age 0-14	76.5	76.3	79.9	82.1	81.2	80.1
Age 65+	6.3	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.5
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	25	28	30	26	25	25
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	14.3	10.1	8.8	7.1	6.6	6.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	4.9	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.4
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	54.7	59.1	60.0	66.9	67.4	67.7
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	388	533	618	400	366	359
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	59	67	68	51	49	47
Female (per 1,000 live births)	53	60	61	45	44	42
Male (per 1,000 live births)	59	67	67	47	45	41
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	46	47	52	60	60	61
Female (years)	47	47	53	61	62	63
Male (years)	45	46	51	58	58	59
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.02	1.03	1.06	1.06	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	9.3	16.0	15.0	31.5	32.6	31.5
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	55	...	...	236	258	254
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	112.0	...	...	95.7	94.3	93.8
Female (%)	110.4	...	...	95.2	94.2	93.8
Male (%)	113.7	...	...	96.3	94.5	93.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	40.0	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	36.0	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	44.4	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	7.7	...	...	6.8	6.8	6.7
Female (%)	7.6	...	...	6.8	6.7	6.7
Male (%)	7.8	...	...	6.9	6.8	6.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	94.7	...	...	82.3	80.6	81.2
Female (%)	95.0	...	...	83.0	81.7	82.4
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	48.3	...	...	58.6	59.1	59.6
Secondary (%)	37.4	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	4 513	4 632	4 787	5 480	5 627	5 771
Female (as % of total)	49.7	50.6	50.9	50.5	50.5	50.5
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	65.5	72.3	67.2	65.8	64.7	63.4
Female (%)	73.3	79.2	73.3	70.5	69.1	67.8
Male (%)	57.4	65.3	61.1	61.0	60.3	58.8

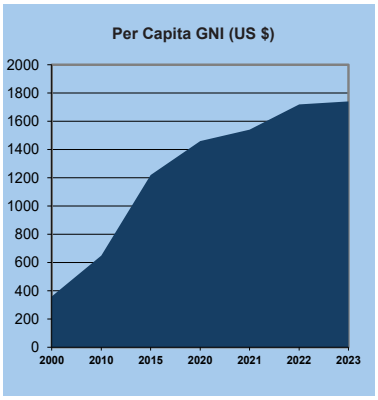
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
15 271	15 527	15 797	16 069	16 341	16 634	Population totale ('000)
8 028	8 156	8 292	8 426	8 560	8 705	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 232	3 257	3 288	3 323	3 354	3 377	0-14 ans
3 992	4 074	4 156	4 233	4 309	4 403	15-49 ans
489	499	512	526	543	565	50-64 ans
315	326	336	344	353	360	65+ ans
7 243	7 371	7 505	7 643	7 781	7 929	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 265	3 293	3 326	3 364	3 398	3 422	0-14 ans
3 377	3 470	3 567	3 662	3 759	3 874	15-49 ans
377	378	379	382	386	393	50-64 ans
225	230	233	235	238	239	65+ ans
1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	Femme (%)
1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	Homme (%)
2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
36.5	36.7	36.9	37.2	37.4	37.7	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
30.9	30.6	30.2	29.9	29.7	...	Pop. des + gdes villes (% de la pop. urbaine)
2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
90	90	91	91	91	91	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
85.4	84.4	83.4	82.5	81.6	80.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
78.9	77.8	76.8	76.0	75.1	73.6	0-14 ans
6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	65+ ans
24	24	23	23	22	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
5.6	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.0	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
68.0	68.3	68.5	68.8	69.0	69.2	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
393	357	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
46	45	44	42	41	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
41	40	39	38	36	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
38	35	32	30	27	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
61	62	60	62	63	63	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
63	64	62	65	65	65	Femme (ans)
59	59	58	60	60	60	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
31.9	31.9	31.9	30.6	30.7	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
254	243	130	113	128	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
6.8	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
6.6	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
6.9	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
93.4	93.6	92.8	93.2	93.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
93.5	94.0	93.2	93.6	93.8	...	Filles (%)
93.3	93.2	92.4	92.8	92.7	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.7	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	...	Filles (%)
6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	...	Garçons (%)
81.6	83.1	90.6	91.8	90.9	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
82.9	84.0	91.6	92.8	91.9	...	Filles (%)
60.6	61.4	62.3	61.4	61.3	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
5 913	6 001	6 182	6 371	6 561	6 763	Force de travail ('000)
50.6	50.4	50.3	50.0	50.0	50.0	Femme (en % du total)
62.4	58.7	53.6	53.3	52.5	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
66.9	64.0	60.1	60.2	59.2	...	Femme (%)
57.8	53.4	47.2	46.6	45.9	...	Homme (%)

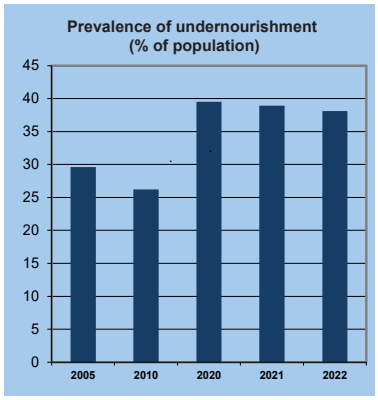


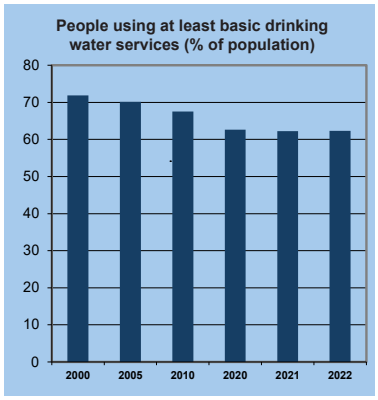


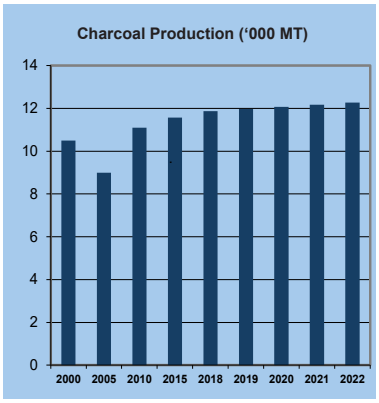








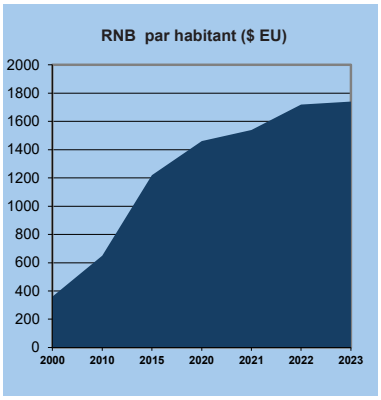


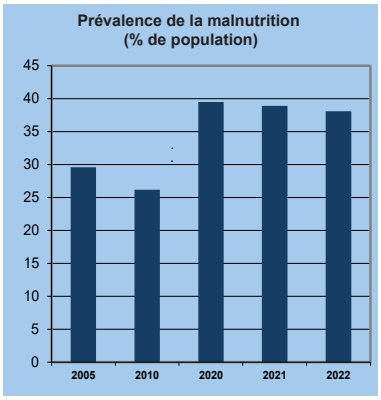


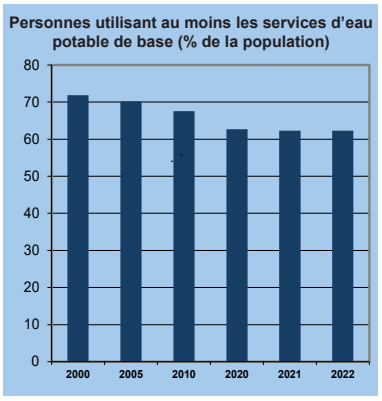
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2016	2017	2018
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	360	330	650	1 200	1 170	1 550
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	10.5	7.5	6.2	4.7
Gov. exp on education as a perc. of GDP (%)	...	...	1.5	...	5.8	2.1
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.430	0.411	0.482	0.558	0.563	0.569
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	156	150
Poverty gap at $1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	9.4	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	30.4	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	34.2	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	34.8	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	2.5	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	17.1	12.0	13.3	11.0	11.5	11.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	38.3	- 5.4	7.2	- 3.6	3.9	3.1
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	...	...	27.5	28.7	37.1	29.8
Physician per 100,000 People	12.6	12.1	12.1	17.2	17.9	20.1
Nurse and miwives per 100,000 People	...	...	78.8	134.5	249.6	185.4
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	2	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	4	63	25	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 240	2 224	2 213	2 225	2 230	2 234
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1733	1724	1718	1729	1732	1736
Prevalence of anemia among pregnant wom.(%)	33.0	34.0	33.9	32.2	32.0	31.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	14.0	10.2	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	29.6	26.2	35.5	36.7	38.7
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	605	588	416	233	221	210
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	84.0	80.0	99.0	95.0	95.0	95.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	98.3	92.3	85.0	56.9	55.0	52.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	36.1	35.8	37.9	32.7	31.8	31.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	16.3	15.9	12.7	8.8	8.6	8.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	38 685	38 685	38 685	38 685	38 685	38 685
Arable Land (as % of land area)	9.6	10.1	10.3	8.7	8.4	8.6
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	29.4	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	27.2	27.2	27.2
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	13.4	11.6	12.0	14.3	14.7	14.7
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	18 366	18 136	17 905	17 629	17 583	17 537
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	39.1	41.5	41.7	40.1	39.8	40.0
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 692	2 464	1 893	1 555	1 453	1 419
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	120	114	108	108	108	108
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	134	156	156	156	156	156
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	71.9	70.2	67.5	64.5	64.0	63.5
% Rural	59.9	57.4	54.3	50.7	50.1	49.5
% Urban	95.4	94.9	94.2	93.4	93.3	93.2
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	44.5	44.3	41.2	37.5	36.9	36.4
% Rural	35.0	35.0	34.0	32.8	32.6	32.4
% Urban	63.1	62.2	55.5	47.4	46.0	44.6
Access to electricity (% of population)	33.7	36.1	38.9	42.5	44.0	45.4
% Rural	7	11	16	22	24	26
% Urban	85.4	85.1	85.3	85.5	85.5	85.4
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	8 115	8 115	8 709	9 171	9 234	9 297
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	11	9	11	12	12	12
CO_2 emissions total excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e)	15	11	10	11	11	12
Per capita (t CO2e/capita)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Carbon intensity of GDP	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity Production (Gwh)	589	776	637	497	511	609
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.8
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Per capita (m3)	1031	982	918	840	828	815

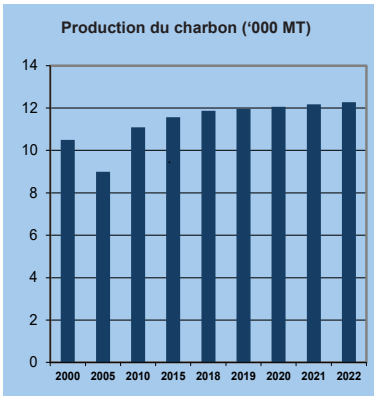
*:Unit is kg CO2e per 2021 PPP $ of GDP

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 450	1 460	1 540	1 720	1 740	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.2	3.0	2.8	3.6	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	0.4	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. du PIB (%)
0.571	0.600	0.593	0.550	0.598	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
150	145	146	159	153	...	Rang (sur 189)
13.5	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 $ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
38.3	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
39.8	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15$/J) (%)
0.5	...	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
11.6	11.4	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.2	0.5	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
61.9	55.7	45.0	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
12.3	12.8	13.6	12.7	13.6	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	307.1	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 239	2 245	2 251	2 257	2 265	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1740	1743	1747	1752	1757	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
31.7	...	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
9.7	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
39.4	39.5	38.9	38.1	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
199	188	199	209	211	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
95.0	88.0	88.0	96.0	96.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
51.1	50.1	47.6	46.0	44.2	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
31.1	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.4	29.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.3	8.1	8.8	7.8	7.6	7.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
38 685	38 685	38 685	38 685	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
8.1	8.3	8.0	8.1	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	28.3	28.3	Terres protégées (% superfcie des terres)
15.3	15.2	15.6	15.7	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
17 491	17 445	17 399	17 352	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
39.5	39.8	39.4	39.5	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 369	1 446	1 322	1 337	...	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
108	108	108	108	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
156	156	156	156	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
63.1	62.7	62.3	62.3	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (%)de la pop)
48.9	48.3	47.7	47.7	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
93.0	92.9	92.8	92.8	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
35.8	35.2	34.6	34.6	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
32.2	32.0	31.8	31.8	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
43.2	41.8	40.4	40.4	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
46.7	52.7	49.0	50.1	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
28	37	32	34	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
85.4	85.7	85.3	89.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
9 360	9 424	9 488	9 553	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
12	12	12	12	...	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
11	9	11	11	12	...	Emissions total CO2 hors UTCATF (Tm CO2e)
1	1	1	1	1	...	Par habitant (t CO2e/habitant)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Intensité carbone du PIB
491	489	544	547	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
3.8	3.8	...	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
12.3	12.3	12.3	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
803	790	776	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)









*:Unité est kg CO2e par PPA $ 2021 du PIB

DEFINITION OF STATISTICAL TERMS

DÉFINITION DES TERMES STATISTIQUES

Definition of Statistical Terms

Concepts, Definitions and Estimation Methodology

The notes are intended to facilitate interpretation of the statistical data in Parts I, II and III of this publication. Indicators generally follow standard definitions and cover the years from 2000 to 2021 or the most recent year, depending on the availability of data. Data are obtained from various international sources such as International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Bank, the United Nations and its specialized agencies. These sources are supplemented with data obtained from regional member countries and estimates made by the ADB Statistics Department.

The data are comparable to the extent that the individual countries follow the standard international concepts, definitions and estimation methods recommended by the United Nations and other international agencies. However, statistical practices may vary from one country to another with regard to data coverage, concepts, definitions and classifications used. The data shown therein may, therefore, not be directly comparable, despite efforts made at the international level to minimize differences. Nevertheless, the data provide indications on trends and structures that allow for the identification of significant differences between countries.

The indicators in this publication are given in terms of levels, growth rates, shares, and ratios.

To allow comparisons between countries, the values of many national series were converted from national currencies into dollars.

Technical information on the data is provided in the Explanatory Notes below.

Terminology Change in the System of National Accounts

This edition of *Indicators on Gender, Poverty, the Environment and Progress towards the Sustainable Development Goals in African Countries* uses terminology consistent with the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA93). As such, gross national product (GNP) has been changed to gross national income (GNI), and GNP per capita is now GNI per capita. Most regional member countries compile their national accounts in accordance with the SNA93, while a few countries are in the process of migrating to the 2008 System of National Accounts.

General Guidelines

The cut-off date for data included in this issue was March 15, 2023. Some countries have varying fiscal years not corresponding to the calendar year. When the statistical series are compiled by fiscal year, these are presented under single year captions corresponding to the period in which most of the fiscal year falls.

Explanatory Notes

The indicators are briefly defined below and are presented under three separate sections: Gender, Poverty and Environment. The definitions are arranged in alphabetical order. Aggregate data for Africa in the cross-country tables (Parts I and II) are either totals or averages. In the Country Tables section, data on poverty and environmental indicators for the period under review are period averages except for the following indicators where the data presented refer to the latest year available:

Share of income held by richest 10%; Share of income held by poorest 10%; Prevalence of malnutrition; Child malnutrition; Underweight children under five years; Total forest area; Natural forest cover; Nationally protected area; Access to safe water (total, rural and urban); Access to sanitation; Annual freshwater withdrawals (as % of total); Annual freshwater withdrawals (per capita cubic meters); Annual internal renewable water resources (cubic meters).

(A) Gender Indicators

Indicators under this section have been disaggregated by sex (female and male).

Administrators and managers include legislators. senior government administrators, traditional chiefs and heads of villages, and administrators of special interest organizations. It also includes corporate managers such as chief executives and general managers as well as specialized managers and managing supervisors, according to the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-1968).

Adult illiteracy rate is the proportion of the population 15 years of age and older who cannot read and write a short simple statement on everyday life.

Births attended by trained health personnel is the percentage of deliveries attended by personnel trained to give the necessary supervision, care, and advice to women during pregnancy, labour, and the postpartum period; to conduct deliveries on their own, and to care for newborns.

Trained personnel include physicians, nurses, midwives, trained primary healthcare and other health workers, and trained traditional birth attendants.

Childbearing age refers to women in the 15-49 age group.

Child immunization measures the percentage of children aged 12-23 months who received vaccinations before 12 months or at any time before the
survey.

Contraceptive prevalence rate is the percentage of married/in union women of childbearing age (15-49) who are using, or whose husbands are using, any form of contraception, whether modern or traditional.

Crude birth rate is the number of births per 1 000 population in a given year.

Crude death rate is the number of deaths per 1 000 population in a given year.

Dependency ratio is calculated as the number of persons under age 15 and at age 65 and above (dependent ages) for every 100 persons aged 15-64 (economically productive ages). It gives a rough indication of how many persons are economically supported by each 100 persons who are economically active.

Female teachers as percentage of total includes full-time and part-time teachers.

Gender Inequality Index is a composite measure reflecting inequality in achievements between women and men across three dimensions: reproductive health, empowerment, and the labor market.

Gender-related Development Index (GDI): This is based on the following three indicators adjusted for disparities in achievement between women and men: longevity, as measured by life expectancy at birth; educational attainment, as measured by a combination of adult literacy (two-thirds weight) and combined primary, secondary and tertiary enrollment ratios (one-third weight); and standard of living, as measured by real GDP per capita (PPP $).

Healthy life expectancy at birth (HALE) refers to the average number of years that a person can expect to live in «full health» by taking into account years lived in less than full health due to disease and/or injury.

Household is defined as a group of related or unrelated people, who live in a dwelling unit or its equivalent, eat from the same pot, and share common housekeeping arrangements. Households headed by women refer to families in which a woman is acknowledged as the head by the other members.

Infant mortality rate is the number of deaths of infants under one year of age per 1,000 live births in a given year.

The labor force comprises all persons of working age who furnish the supply of labor for the production of goods and services during a specified time-reference period. It refers to the sum of all persons of working age who are employed and those who

are unemployed. The labor force participation rate expresses the labor force as a percentage of the working-age population.

Life expectancy at birth is the number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of birth were to stay the same throughout its life.

Neonatal mortality rate is the number of neonates dying before reaching 28 days of age, per 1 000 live births in a given year.
Population growth rate (average annual rate of population growth) is the average percentage change in the population, resulting from a surplus (or deficit) of births over deaths and the balance of migrants entering and leaving a country. The rate can be positive or negative.

Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women (% below normal) refers to the percentage of women whose blood hemoglobin level is below the WHO standard of 110 grams per liter.

Primary education refers to education at the first level, the main function of which is to provide the basic elements of education.

Rate of natural increase of population is the difference between the birth rate and the death rate, calculated as a percentage rather than per 1 000. It represents the rate of population growth without taking into account international migration.

School enrolment ratio (gross) is the number of students enrolled at a level of education, regardless of age, as a percentage of the population of official school age for that level.

School enrolment ratio (net) is the number of children of official school age (as defined by the education system) enrolled in school as a percentage of the number of children of official school age in the population.

School life expectancy is defined as the total number of years of schooling which a child of a certain age can expect to receive in the future, assuming that the probability of his or her being enrolled in school at any particular age is equal to the current enrolment ratio for that age. The indicator shows the overall level of development of an educational system in terms of number of years of education that a child can expect to receive. Relatively higher school life expectancy indicates greater probability for children to spend more years in education and higher overall retention within the education system.

Secondary education is education at the secondary level, the main function of which is to provide general and/or specialized instruction at middle school, secondary school or high school, teachers training school and vocational or technical school.

Sex ratio is the number of males per 100 females in a population.

Total fertility rate is the average number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime, if she were to bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Transition rate indicates the number of pupils (or students) admitted to the first grade of a higher level of education in a given year, expressed as a percentage of the number of pupils (or students) enrolled in the final grade of the lower level of education in the previous year. This indicator conveys information on the degree of access or transition from one cycle or level of education to a higher one. Viewed from the lower cycle or level of education, it is considered as an output indicator. Viewed from the higher educational cycle or level, it constitutes an indicator of access.

Under five mortality rate is the number of deaths of children between the ages of one and five per 1 000 live births in a given year.

Women in Parliament refers to both elected and appointed members of national legislative bodies.

(B) Poverty Indicators

Some of the poverty indicators included in this section are also found in the sections on gender and environment – a reflection that poverty includes gender and environmental dimensions. Examples of such indicators include access to social infrastructure such as safe water and sanitation, and the maternal mortality rate.

Access to health services refers to the percentage of the population that can reach appropriate local health services by the local means of transport in no more than one hour.

Child immunization is the rate of vaccination coverage of children under one year of age for four diseases – measles and DPT (diphtheria, pertussis or whooping cough and tetanus). A child is considered adequately immunized against measles after receiving one dose of vaccine, and against DPT after receiving two or three doses of vaccine, depending on the immunization scheme.

Education expenditure is expenditure on the provision, management, inspection and support of pre-primary, primary and secondary schools; universities and colleges; vocational, technical and other training institutions; and general administration and subsidiary services.

External resources for health are funds or services in kind that are provided by entities not part of the country in question. The resources may come from international organizations, other countries through bilateral arrangements, or foreign non-governmental organizations. These resources are part of total health expenditure.

Food aid in cereals is the quantity of cereals provided by donor countries and international organizations, including the World Food Program and the International Wheat Council, as reported for a year.

Gini index (or coefficient) measures the extent to which the distribution of income (or in some cases. consumption expenditures) among individuals or households within an economy deviates from a perfectly equal distribution. The coefficient ranges from 0, meaning perfect equality, to 1, denoting complete inequality.

Gross National Income (GNI) measures the total domestic and foreign value added claimed by residents. It comprises GDP plus net factor income from abroad. which is the income residents receive from abroad for factor services less similar payments made to non-residents who contribute to the domestic economy. The data are calculated using the World Bank Atlas method. GNI per capita figures are obtained by dividing GNI in current US dollars by the corresponding mid-year population.

The Human Development Index (HDI) is a summary measure of achievements in three key dimensions of human development: a long and healthy life measured by life expectancy at birth; access to knowledge (expected years of schooling and mean years of schooling) and a decent standard of living measured by GNI per capita (2017 PPP$).

Incidence of tuberculosis is the estimated number of new tuberculosis cases (pulmonary, smear positive, extra-pulmonary).

Incidence of malaria per 1 000 of population at risk refers to the number of new cases of malaria per 1 000 people per year.

Income distribution is the share of total income that accrues to each of the different quintiles of the population ranked according to income (starting with the poorest 20% and moving up the income ladder to the richest 20%).

Prevalence of stunting is the percentage of children under age 5 whose height for age is more than two standard deviations below the median for the international reference population ages 0-59 months. For children up to two years old, height is measured by recumbent length. For older children, height is measured by stature while standing. The data are based on the WHO's child growth standards released in 2006.

National poverty lines refer to the poverty lines deemed appropriate for a country by its authorities.

Physicians (doctors) are defined as graduates of any faculty or school of medicine who are working in the country in any medical field (practice, teaching, and research).

Population below US$2.15 a day refers to the percentage of the population living on less than US$2.15 a day at 2017 international prices, adjusted for purchasing power parity.

Population below the poverty line (rural) refers to the percentage of the rural population living below the national rural poverty line.

Population below the poverty line (urban) refers to the percentage of the urban population surviving below the national urban poverty line.

Population per bed represents the number of people served by one hospital bed or healthcare facility bed in the country.

Population per doctor/nurse represents the number of people served by one doctor/ nurse. The data show only the average available for the population as a whole and must be interpreted with caution because of the concentration of highly qualified health staff in urban areas.

Population with access to sanitation is the percentage of the population with at least adequate excreta disposal facilities that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta. Suitable facilities range from simple but protected pit latrines to flush toilets.

Poverty gap index measures the degree to which the mean income of the poor falls below the established poverty line (depth of poverty).

Prevalence of child malnutrition is the percentage of children under 5 whose weight-for-height or height-for-weight is less than two standard deviations from the median of the reference population.

Public expenditure on education is the percentage of GNI accounted for by public spending on public education plus subsidies to private education at the primary, secondary, and tertiary levels.

Public expenditure on health as a percentage of GDP is the percentage of GDP accounted for by public spending on health, which consists of recurrent and capital spending from government budgets, external borrowings and grants, and social health insurance funds.

Survey year is the year in which the underlying data were collected.

(C) Environmental Indicators

Access to electricity : percentage of population with access to electricity. Electrification data are collected from industry, national surveys and international sources.

Access to safe water refers to the percentage of the population with access to treated surface waters or untreated but uncontaminated water, such as that from springs sanitary wells, and protected boreholes.

Access to sanitation in urban areas is the percentage of the urban population served by connections to public sewers or household systems such as pit privies, pour-flush latrines, septic tanks, communal toilets, and similar facilities.

Annual freshwater withdrawals refers to total water withdrawals, not counting evaporation losses from storage basins. Withdrawals also include water from desalination plants in countries where they represent a significant source of water withdrawals.

Annual internal renewable water resources refer to the average annual flow of rivers and the recharge of groundwater that is generated from endogenous precipitation.

Annual withdrawals refer to total water withdrawals, not counting evaporative losses from storage basins as a percentage of internal renewable water resources. Water withdrawals also include water from

nonrenewable groundwater sources, river flows from other countries, and desalination plants in countries where that source is a significant part of water withdrawals.

Arable land refers to land cultivated for crops (such as wheat, maize and rice) that are replanted after harvests.

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions (total) excluding LULUCF (Mt CO2e) refers to the total amount of carbon dioxide emitted by human activities, measured in million tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent (Mt CO2e), but excluding emissions and removals related to land use, land-use change, and forestry. LULUCF activities can either be sources or sinks of CO2, so excluding them provides a clearer picture of emissions from energy, industry, and other sectors.

Charcoal refers to wood carbonized by partial combustion or application of heat from an external source used as fuel or for other uses.

Commercial energy use is the domestic primary commercial energy supply, calculated as local production plus imports and stock changes, minus exports and international marine bunkers.

Cropland is land area used for crops that are not replanted after each harvest (permanent crops) such as citrus, coffee, and rubber.

Energy use refers to use of primary energy before transformation to other end-use fuels. This is equal to indigenous production plus imports and stock changes, minus exports and fuels supplied to ships and aircraft engaged in international transport.

Forests and woodland refers to land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not. This category includes land from which forests have been cleared but will be reforested in the foreseeable future. It excludes woodland of forest used only for recreation purposes.

Forest-to-people ratio is calculated by dividing a country's total forest (forest cover) by its population. The ratio helps to quantify the number of people living with low levels of forest resources.

Freshwater resources refer to total renewable resources including flows of rivers and ground water from rainfall.

Fuelwood refers to wood in the rough (from trunks and branches of trees) used as fuel for such purposes as cooking, heating, or power production.

Fuelwood coniferous refers to all woods derived from trees classified botanically as gymnospermae – also referred to as softwoods.

Fuelwood non-coniferous refers to all woods derived from trees classified botanically as angiospermae – also referred to as broad-leaved or hardwoods.

Irrigated land refers to areas purposely provided with water, including land irrigated by controlled flooding.

Land area refers to total area excluding area under inland water bodies. The definition of inland water bodies generally includes major rivers and lakes.

Nationally protected areas are totally or partially protected areas of at least 1,000 hectares that are designed as national parks, natural monuments, nature reserves, or wild-life sanctuaries, protected land-
scapes and seascapes, or scientific reserves with limited public. Total land area is used to calculate the percentage of total area protected.

Natural forest is a forest composed primarily of indigenous (native) tree species. Natural forests include closed forests where trees cover a high proportion of the ground and where grass does not cover a continuous layer on the forest floor and open forests, defined as mixed forests/grassland with at least 10 percent tree cover and a continuous grass layer on the forest floor.

Other land use is a category that includes other land not specifically listed above, such as urban areas, roads, deserts, etc.
Permanent crops use (% of land area) is the percentage of land area used for crops that are not replanted after each harvest like citrus, coffee, and rubber.

Permanent pasture refers to land area used permanently (five years or more) for herbaceous forage crops, either cultivated or growing wild (grazing land).

Plantations refer to forest stands established artificially by afforestation and reforestation for industrial and non-industrial usage.

Population in the largest city is the percentage of a country's urban population living in that country's largest metropolitan area.

Proportion of urban population living in slums is the proportion of urban population living in slum households. A slum household is defined as a group of individuals living under the same roof lacking one or more of the following conditions: Access to improved water, Access to improved sanitation, Sufficient-living area, Durability of housing, Security of tenure.
Sectoral withdrawals are classified as withdrawals for domestic use (drinking water, homes, commercial establishments, public services like hospitals and municipal use); industrial use (some countries include water withdrawn to cool thermoelectric plants, while others do not). These can be significant amounts of total water withdrawals and agricultural use (irrigation and livestock).

Terrestrial protected areas are totally or partially protected areas of at least 1 000 hectares that are designated by national authorities as one of the following: scientific reserves with limited public access, national parks, natural monuments, nature reserves, wildlife sanctuaries, protected landscapes, and areas managed mainly for sustainable use. Marine areas, unclassified areas, littoral (intertidal) areas, and sites protected under local or provincial law are excluded.

Urban population is the mid-year population of areas defined as urban in each country.

Définitions des termes statistiques

Concepts, définitions et méthodes d'estimation

Les présentes notes ont pour objet de faciliter l'interprétation des données statistiques figurant dans les Parties I, II et III de cette publication. Les indicateurs font suite généralement aux définitions courantes et couvrent la période allant de 2000 à 2021 ou à l'année la plus récente, selon la disponibilité des données. Celles-ci sont obtenues auprès de diverses sources internationales telles que le FMI, la Banque mondiale, les Nations Unies et ses institutions spécialisées. Elles sont complétées par des données provenant des pays membres régionaux, et par les estimations établies par le Département de la statistique de la BAD.

Les données sont comparables dans la mesure où chaque pays se conforment aux définitions, méthodes d'estimation et concepts applicables à l'échelle internationale, recommandés par les Nations Unies et d'autres institutions internationales.

Toutefois, les méthodes statistiques varient d'un pays à un autre en ce qui concerne la composition des données, les concepts, les définitions et les classifications. Par conséquent, les données qui y figurent peuvent ne pas être directement comparables, malgré les efforts déployés au niveau international pour les harmoniser. Il reste que les statistiques donnent des indications de tendance ou de structure qui permettent de faire ressortir les différences significatives entre pays.

Les indicateurs sont présentés sous forme de niveaux, de taux de croissance, de parts et de ratios. Pour permettre les comparaisons entre pays, les valeurs de nombreuses séries nationales ont été converties des monnaies nationales en dollars.

L'information technique sur les données est fournie dans les Notes explicatives ci-après.

Changement de terminologie dans le système de comptabilité nationale

Cette édition de Indicateurs sur le genre, la pauvreté, l'environnement et progrès vers les objectifs de développement durable dans les pays africains utilise les terminologies du système de comptabilité nationale de 1993 (SCN93).

Ainsi, le produit national brut (PNB) a été renommé revenu national brut (RNB), et le PNB par habitant devient le RNB par habitant.

La majorité des pays membres régionaux élaborent leur comptes nationaux selon les recommandations du SCN 1993. Ceci étant, certains pays sont en train de migrer vers le SCN 2008.

Directives générales

La date limite pour les données est le 15 mars 2023. L'année budgétaire de certains pays ne correspond pas à l'année civile. Chaque fois que les séries statistiques sont compilées par année budgétaire, elles sont présentées sous un sous-titre annuel, l'année correspondant à la période qui couvre la majeure partie de l'année budgétaire.

Notes explicatives

Les indicateurs sont brièvement définis ci-après et regroupés sous trois sections : Genre, Pauvreté et Environnement. Les définitions suivent l'ordre alphabétique.

Les données agrégées pour l'Afrique sont des totaux ou des moyennes. Dans la partie *Indicateurs par pays* les données pour les indicateurs ci-après présentent la dernière année disponible de la période sous revue : part des 10 % des ménages les plus riches ; part des 10 % des ménages les plus pauvres; prévalence de la malnutrition infantile ; taux de malnutrition infantile;

(A) Indicateurs relatifs au genre

Les indicateurs sous cette rubrique sont repartis en deux catégories: femmes (filles) et hommes (garçons).

Âge de procréation renvoie aux femmes du groupe d'âge de 15-49 ans.

Encadrement supérieur et direction : catégorie d'emplois comprenant les législateurs, les cadres supérieurs de l'administration publique, les chefs traditionnels et chefs de village, et les administrateurs d'organismes à vocation particulière sont également inclus les dirigeants du secteur privé, chefs d'entreprise et directeurs généraux, ainsi que les gestionnaires spécialisés et les superviseurs exerçant des fonctions de direction, conformément à la Classification internationale type des professions (CITP – 1968).

Enseignement primaire : enseignement de premier degré (niveau 1), dont la fonction principale est de fournir les éléments de base de l'éducation.

Enseignement secondaire : enseignement de deuxième degré (niveaux 2 et 3) faisant suite à au moins quatre années d'instruction de premier degré et fournissant une instruction générale et/ ou spécialisée, dispensé par exemple dans les collèges, les écoles secondaires du premier cycle, les lycées, les écoles normales à ce niveau et les écoles à vocation professionnelle ou technique.

Espérance de vie à la naissance : nombre d'années que vivrait un nouveau-né si les tendances de la mortalité observées à la date de sa naissance restaient inchangées tout au long de son existence.

Espérance de vie scolaire est définie comme le nombre total d'années d'instruction qu'un enfant d'un certain âge peut attendre à recevoir à l'avenir; en supposant que la probabilité de son admission à l'école à un âge donné est égale au présent taux d'admission de cet âge-là. Cet indicateur montre le niveau général de développement d'un système scolaire en termes de nombre d'années d'instruction qu'un enfant peut attendre à accomplir.

Espérance de vie en bonne santé se réfère au nombre moyen d'années qu'une personne peut espérer a vivre en « en bonne santé » en tenant compte des années vécues en mauvaise santé ou en raison d'une maladie/blessure.

Femme chef de ménage (%) : familles dans lesquelles une femme est reconnue comme le chef par les autres membres de la famille.

Femmes enceintes âgées de 15-49 ans avec anémie : se réfère aux femmes qui sont qualifiées d'anémiées lorsque leur taux d'hémoglobine est inférieur à la norme fixée par l'OMS, qui est de 110 grammes par litre.

Femmes parlementaires : personnes de sexe féminin élues ou nommées membres d'un organe législatif national.

Indice d'inégalité de genre : indice composite mesurant le déficit de progrès dans trois dimensions du développement humain : santé reproductive, autonomisation et marché du travail, résultant d'inégalités de genre.

Indicateur sexo-spécifique du développement (ISDH) est basé sur les trois indicateurs corrigés de façon à refléter les disparités entre les hommes et les femmes dans ces trois domaines : la durée de vie mesurée par l'espérance de vie à la naissance; le niveau d'éducation mesuré par la combinaison du taux d'alphabétisation des adultes (au deux tiers) et du taux de scolarisation combiné tous niveaux confondu (à un tiers) et le niveau de vie mesuré par le PIB réel par habitant (en PPA).

Indice synthétique de fécondité est le nombre moyen d'enfants que mettrait au monde une femme pendant sa vie, en donnant naissance, à chaque âge, au nombre d'enfants correspondant au taux de fécondité prévalant pour cet âge.

Main-d'œuvre : l'ensemble des personnes en âge de travailler qui fournissent la main-d'œuvre nécessaire à la production de biens et de services au cours d'une période de référence donnée. Elle fait réfé-

rence à la somme de toutes les personnes en âge de travailler qui ont un emploi et celles qui sont au chômage.

Le taux de participation de la main-d'oeuvre correspond à la main-d'oeuvre exprimée en pourcentage de la population en âge de travailler.

Ménage : groupe de personnes, apparentées ou non, vivant au sein d'un même logement et prenant leurs repas en commun.

Méthodes contraceptives sont des moyens ou des méthodes qui permettent d'éviter la grossesse pendant une période voulue.

Naissances assistées d'un personnel de santé qualifié : le personnel formé comprend des médecins, des infirmières, des sages-femmes, des agents de soins de santé primaires et autres qualifiés, et des accoucheuses traditionnelles formées.

Personnel enseignant féminin inclut les enseignantes à temps plein et à temps partiel au niveau du primaire et du secondaire.

Rapport de masculinité désigne le nombre d'individus de sexe masculin pour 100 individus de sexe féminin dans un groupe d'individus des deux sexes.

Taux d'admission apparent au primaire indique le nombre total de nouveaux entrants dans la première année de l'enseignement primaire, sans considération d'âge, exprimé en pourcentage de la population ayant l'âge légal d'admission dans l'enseignement primaire. Le taux apparent d'admission indique le niveau général d'accès à l'enseignement. Il indique aussi la capacité d'accueil d'un système scolaire dans la première année d'études de la population ayant l'âge légal d'admission dans une école primaire.

Taux de transition du primaire au secondaire : Le nombre d'élèves (ou étudiants) admis dans la première année d'un degré supérieur d'études dans une année donnée, exprimé en pourcentage du nombre d'élèves inscrits dans la dernière année du degré inférieur l'année précédente. Cet indicateur évoque les informations relatives au niveau d'accueil ou les flux à partir d'un cycle ou d'un degré d'enseignement vers un niveau supérieur. Lorsque cet indicateur est observé à partir d'un cycle ou un degré inférieur, il est considéré comme un indicateur de sortie et quand il est observé à partir d'un cycle ou d'un degré supérieur il devient un indicateur d'accès.

Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes est la proportion des personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus ne sachant pas lire en le comprenant, ni écrire intelligiblement, un texte court et simple sur leur vie quotidienne.

Taux brut de mortalité exprime le nombre de décès pour 1 000 habitants au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux brut de natalité est le nombre de naissances pour 1 000 habitants au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux de fécondité des moins de 15-24 ans indique le nombre de naissances pour 1 000.

Taux de mortalité des moins de 5 ans exprime le nombre de décès d'enfants de moins de cinq ans pour 1 000 naissances vivantes au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux de mortalité infantile exprime le nombre de décès d'enfants entre un an et cinq ans pour 1 000 naissances vivantes au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux de mortalité néonatale nombre de nouveau-nés qui meurent avant d'atteindre 28 jours d'âge, pour 1 000 naissances vivantes dans une année donnée.

Taux de croissance de la population désigne le taux moyen de variation de la population, résultant d'un excédent (ou d'un déficit) des naissances sur les décès et de la différence entre les migrants entrant dans un pays et ceux qui en sortent. Également connu sous l'appellation : taux annuel moyen d'accroissement de la population. Ce taux peut être positif ou négatif.

Taux de dépendance désigne la proportion des personnes définies comme à charge, âgées de moins de 15 et ceux de 65 ans et plus, par rapport à la population définie comme active, âgée de 15 à 64 ans.

Taux de scolarisation (brut) est le total des effectifs dans un degré spécifique d'enseignement, quel que soit leur âge, exprimé en pourcentage de la popula-

tion ayant le droit et l'âge légal d'entrée à l'école au même degré d'enseignement dans une année scolaire donnée.

Taux de scolarisation (net) désigne le nombre d'élèves inscrits à un cycle d'enseignement et appartenant à un groupe d'âge pertinent exprimé en pourcentage du nombre d'individus appartenant à ce même groupe d'âge (défini par le système éducatif).

Taux de transition est le nombre d'élèves (ou d'étudiants) admis dans la première année d'un degré supérieur d'études dans une année donnée, exprimé en pourcentage du nombre d'élèves inscrits dans la dernière année du degré inférieur l'année précédente. Cet indicateur évoque les informations relatives au niveau d'accueil ou les flux à partir d'un cycle ou d'un degré d'enseignement vers un niveau supérieur. Lorsque cet indicateur est observé à partir d'un cycle ou un degré inférieur, il est considéré comme un indicateur de sortie et quand il est observé à partir d'un cycle ou d'un degré supérieur, il devient un indicateur d'accès.

Taux d'utilisation de contraceptifs représente le pourcentage de femmes en âge de procréer (15-49 ans) mariées ou en union qui utilisent une forme quelconque de contraception, moderne ou traditionnelle.

Utilisation d'un préservatif lors du dernier rapport sexuel à risque élevé (% des femmes âgées 15-24) est le pourcentage de jeunes femmes (15-24 ans) qui déclarent avoir utilisé un préservatif lors de leur dernier rapport sexuel avec un partenaire non-marital et non cohabitant, de ceux qui ont eu des rapports sexuels avec un partenaire au cours des 12 derniers mois.

Vaccination des enfants mesure le pourcentage d'enfants âgés de 12 à 23 mois, ayant reçu des vaccins avant 12 mois, ou à tout moment précédant l'enquête. Un enfant est considéré comme suffisamment vacciné contre la tuberculose après avoir reçu trois doses du vaccin.

(B) Indicateurs relatifs à la pauvreté

Accès aux soins de santé : pourcentage de la population qui peut atteindre en moins d'une heure, par les moyens de transport habituels, un centre où il est possible de faire soigner les maladies et blessures courantes et d'obtenir les médicaments essentiels figurant sur la liste nationale.

Aide alimentaire en céréales : quantité de céréales fournies par des pays donateurs et des organisations internationales, notamment le Programme alimentaire mondial et le Conseil mondial du blé, et comptabilisées pour la campagne agricole considérée.

Année d'enquête est l'année au cours de laquelle les données de base ont été recouvrées.

Apport journalier de calories par habitant : équivalent en calories de l'approvisionnement alimentaire net d'un pays divisé par le nombre d'habitants. par jour.

Apport journalier de protéine par habitant : teneur en protéines de l'approvisionnement alimentaire net. Celui-ci est défini ci-dessous. Les besoins pour tous les pays, établis par le département de l'Agriculture des États-Unis, prévoient une ration d'au moins 60 grammes de protéines totales par jour et 20 grammes de protéines animales ou végétales.

L'approvisionnement alimentaire net comprend la production locale majorée des importations et minorée des exportations et des variations de stock. Il exclut les aliments pour bétail, les semences destinées à l'utilisation en agriculture et les pertes en cours de traitement des denrées alimentaires.

Dépenses d'enseignement : dépenses engagées pour le fonctionnement, l'administration, l'inspection et l'appui des écoles maternelles, primaires, secondaires; des universités et des établissements d'enseignement supérieur; des établissements d'enseignement professionnel, technique et autres; ainsi que de l'administration générale de l'éducation et de ses services annexes de l'enseignement.

Dépenses publiques d'éducation : dépenses publiques destinées à l'enseignement public ainsi qu'aux subventions accordées à l'enseignement privé dans le primaire, le secondaire et le supérieur.

Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB : pourcentage du PIB représenté par les dépenses publiques destinées à la santé et comprenant les dépenses de fonctionnement et d'équipement provenant du budget de l'État, d'emprunts et de subventions d'origine étrangère, et des régimes de sécurité sociale.

Incidence de la tuberculose : nombre estimatif des nouveaux cas de tuberculose (pulmonaire, frottis positif, extra pulmonaire).

Incidence du paludisme pour *1 000 habitants de la population à risque* : fait référence au nombre de nouveaux cas de paludisme pour 1 000 personnes par an.

Indice d'écart de pauvreté : indique à quel point le revenu moyen des pauvres diffère du seuil de pauvreté établi (ampleur de la pauvreté).

Indice de développement humain : est la moyenne arithmétique des trois indicateurs de durée de vie, mesuré par l'espérance de vie à la naissance; du niveau d'éducation, mesuré par l'indice combiné au deux tiers du taux brut de scolarisation tout niveau confondu; et à un tiers du taux d'alphabétisation des adultes; et du niveau de vie mesuré par PIB réel par habitant (PPA).

Indice de Gini : indique dans quelle mesure la répartition des revenus (ou, dans certains cas, les dépenses de consommation) entre les individus ou les ménages au sein d'une économie s'écarte de l'égalité parfaite. Le coefficient de Gini est compris entre 0 (égalité parfaite) et 100 (inégalité absolue).

Indice de pauvreté multidimensionnelle (IPM) : le reflet des privations multiples dont souffre chaque individu sur le plan de l'éducation, de la santé et du niveau de vie.

Insuffisance pondérale : représente le pourcentage d'enfants de moins de 5 ans dont le poids corporel est inférieur de deux écarts types au poids médian par âge de la population de référence.

La prévalence du retard de croissance est le pourcentage d'enfants de moins de 5 ans dont la taille pour l'âge est inférieure de plus de deux écarts types à la médiane de la population de référence internationale âgée de 0 à 59 mois. Pour les enfants de moins de deux ans, la taille est mesurée par la longueur en position couchée. Pour les enfants plus âgés, la taille est mesurée par la stature en position debout. Les données sont basées sur les nouvelles normes de croissance de l'enfant de l'OMS publiées en 2006.

Médecin : diplômé(e) de toute faculté ou école de médecine en activité dans tout domaine médical (pratique, enseignement, recherche).

Population ayant accès aux systèmes sanitaires : pourcentage de la population accédant aux moyens sanitaires d'évacuation des excréta et des déchets, y compris les latrines extérieures.

Population vivant au dessous du seuil de pauvreté: pourcentage de la population ayant moins de 2.15 $ par jour pour subsister aux prix mondiaux de 2017 ajusté de la parité du pouvoir d'achat.

Population par lit d'hôpital : nombre d'habitants desservis par un lit d'hôpital ou lit utilisé pour administrer des soins de santé dans le pays. Ce nombre n'est qu'une moyenne et doit être interprété avec soin, en raison de la concentration des personnels de santé hautement qualifiés dans les zones urbaines.

Population par médecin (ou infirmier) est le nombre de personnes desservies par un médecin (ou un infirmier). Les données ne montrent que des moyennes disponibles pour la population dans son ensemble et doivent être interprétées avec soin, en raison de la concentration des personnels de santé hautement qualifiés dans les zones urbaines.

Population vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté (rural) : pourcentage de la population rurale vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté national en milieu rural.

Population vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté (urbain) : pourcentage de la population urbaine vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté national en milieu urbain.

Prévalence de la malnutrition : pourcentage d'enfants de moins de 5 ans dont le rapport poids/âge est au moins deux écarts-types en dessous de la moyenne de la population de référence.

Répartition du revenu : la part du revenu total qui revient à chacun des différents quintiles de la population classée par niveau de revenu (en partant des 20 % les plus pauvres et en remontant vers le sommet de l'échelle jusqu'aux 20 % les plus riches).

Ressources externes pour la santé sont des fonds ou des services en nature fournis par des entités ne faisant pas partie du pays en question. Les ressources peuvent provenir d'organisations internationales, d'autres pays à travers des arrangements bilatéraux, ou d'organisations non gouvernementales étrangères. Ces ressources font partie des dépenses totales de santé.

Revenu du ménage : revenu total de tous les membres d'un ménage provenant de toutes sources, y compris le salaire, la pension ou les prestations, le revenu commercial, les loyers, et la valeur de tous produits commerciaux ou de subsistance consommés (par exemple, les denrées alimentaires).

Revenu national brut (RNB) par habitant est le rapport entre le RNB en dollars courants des États-Unis et le nombre d'habitants en milieu d'année. Le RNB mesure la production intérieure et extérieure totale attribuable aux résidents. Il comprend le PIB, majoré du revenu net des facteurs provenant de l'étranger, c'est-à-dire de le revenu que les résidents du pays considéré reçoivent de l'étranger au titre des services facteurs, et minoré des versements de même nature destinés aux non-résidents contribuant à l'économie intérieure.

Seuil de pauvreté national : seuil de pauvreté jugé approprié pour un pays par ses autorités.

Taux de vaccination des enfants : désigne le taux de couverture vaccinale des enfants âgés de moins d'un an pour quatre maladies: la rougeole et la diphtérie, la coqueluche et le tétanos (DCT). Un enfant est considéré comme correctement vacciné contre la rougeole après avoir reçu une dose de vaccin, et contre la DCT, après avoir reçu deux doses de vaccin, en fonction du programme de vaccination.

(C) Indicateurs relatifs à l'environnement

Accès à l'électricité : pourcentage de la population ayant accès à l'électricité. Les données sur l'électrification sont recueillies auprès de l'industrie, d'enquêtes nationales et de sources internationales.

Accès à l'eau potable : pourcentage de la population disposant d'un accès raisonnable à l'approvisionnement en eau potable, comprenant les eaux de surface traitées, ou non traitées mais non polluées, telle que celle des sources, des puits et des forages protégées.

Accès aux systèmes d'assainissement : pourcentage de la population en milieu urbain (ou rural) desservie par des branchements aux collecteurs publics ou des systèmes ménagers tels que les latrines privées, les latrines avec chasse d'eau, les fosses septiques, les toilettes communales et installations analogues.

Aires terrestres protégées : zones totalement ou partiellement protégées d'au moins 1 000 hectares qui sont désigné par les autorités nationales comme réserves scientifiques avec un accès public limité, parcs nationaux, monuments naturels, réserves naturelles ou sanctuaires de faune, paysages protégés et zones gérées principalement pour une utilisation durable. Sont exclus les zones marines, zones non classées, les zones littorales (zone intertidales) et sites protégés par le droit local ou provincial.

Autres terres recouvrent les forêts et terrains boisées: terres portant des peuplements naturels ou artificiels, ainsi que les terres déboisées mais dont le reboisement est envisagé pour le proche avenir.

Bois de chauffage bois brut (provenant des troncs ou des branches d'arbres) devant servir comme combustibles notamment pour la cuisson des aliments, le chauffage et la production d'énergie).

Bois conifères indique tous les bois classés en botanique comme gymnospermes, également appelés bois tendres.

Bois non-conifères indique tous les bois classés en botanique comme angiospermes, également appelés bois feuillus ou durs.

Charbon de bois indique bois carbonisé par combustion partielle ou par l'action de la chaleur émanant d'une source extérieure–utilisée comme combustible ou à d'autres fins.

Consommation d'électricité est l'utilisation de l'électricité comme source de chaleur ou d'électricité ou comme matière première entrant dans un processus de fabrication.

Consommation d'énergie commerciale est la quantité d'énergie primaire consommée à l'échelle nationale. Les chiffres comprennent la production nationale, majorée des importations et des variations de stocks et minorée des exportations et du contenu des soutes internationales.

Consommation d'engrais mesure la quantité d'éléments nutritifs utilisée par rapport à l'unité de superficie des terres arables. Les engrais comprennent le phosphate d'azote, les phosphates naturels et les engrais potassiques.

Émissions de dioxyde de carbone (CO2) (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt éq. CO2) Les émissions de dioxyde de carbone (CO2) (totales) hors UTCATF (Mt éq. CO2) désignent la quantité totale de dioxyde de carbone émise par les activités humaines, mesurée en millions de tonnes d'équivalent dioxyde de carbone (Mt éq. CO2), mais excluant les émissions et absorptions liées à l'utilisation des terres, au changement d'affectation des terres et à la foresterie. Les activités UTCATF peuvent être des sources ou des puits de CO2 ; leur exclusion permet donc d'obtenir une image plus précise des émissions provenant des secteurs de l'énergie, de l'industrie et d'autres secteurs.

Forêt naturelle: forêt composée essentiellement d'espèces ligneuses indigènes. Les forêts naturelles comprennent les forêts dont le couvert est fermé, c'est-à-dire que les arbres couvrent une forte proportion du terrain et les herbes ne couvrent pas de façon continue le tapis forestier; et les forêts claires, définies comme un mélange de forêts et de prairies avec au moins 10 % de couvert arbustif et une couche herbeuse sur le tapis forestier.
Forêts et bois comprennent les terrains recouverts d'arbres naturels ou plantés, productifs ou non. Cette catégorie englobe les terrains qui ont été défrichés mais qui seront reboisés dans un avenir prévisible, mais exclut les bois utilisés uniquement à des fins récréatives.

Plantations se réfère aux végétations forestières établies artificiellement par boisement ou reboisement pour un usage industriel ou autre.

Population de la plus grande agglomération: pourcentage de la population urbaine d'un pays vivant dans cette zone métropolitaine du pays.

Population urbaine indique le pourcentage de la population en milieu d'année vivant dans les zones urbaines définies selon les critères nationaux appliqués lors du dernier recensement de la population.

Prairies et pâturages permanents sont les terres consacrées pendant au moins cinq ans aux herbacés fourragères, cultivées ou sauvages.

Prélèvement annuel de ressources en eau douce: total des prélèvements d'eau, compte non tenu de l'évaporation survenant dans les bassins de retenue. Les prélèvements comprennent également l'eau provenant des stations de dessalement dans les pays où celles-ci contribuent pour une large part au prélèvement total.

Prélèvements annuels: total des prélèvements. compte non tenu de l'évaporation survenant dans les bassins de retenue, en pourcentage des ressources en eau renouvelables intérieures. Les prélèvements comprennent également les eaux de sources souterraines non renouvelables, les débits des cours d'eau provenant d'autres pays et ceux des stations de dessalement dans les pays où celles-ci contribuent pour une large part au prélèvement total.

Prélèvements sectoriels: ceux-ci sont à usages domestiques (eau potable, la consommation des ménages, des établissements commerciaux, des services publics [par exemple hôpitaux], des communes), industriels (incluent parfois les prélèvements qui servent au refroidissement des centrales thermiques, d'autres non, alors que les quantités ainsi prélevées peuvent être considérables) et agricoles (irrigation et élevage).

Proportion de la population urbaine vivant dans des taudis: la proportion de la population urbaine vivant dans des ménages des bidonvilles. Un ménage bidonville est défini comme un groupe de personnes vivant sous le même toit dont il manque un ou plusieurs des conditions suivantes: accès à l'eau potable, l'accès à un assainissement amélioré, suffisant-salon, une durabilité du logement, de l'inamovibilité.

Ratio population/forêt: est obtenu en divisant le couvert forestier d'un pays par sa population. Ceci permet de quantifier le nombre d'habitants vivant avec de faibles niveaux de ressources forestières.

Ressources annuelles en eau intérieures renouvelables: le débit moyen annuel des cours d'eau et des formations aquifères provenant des précipitations endogènes.

Ressources en eau douce se réfère aux ressources renouvelables totales, qui comprennent le débit des cours d'eau et des eaux souterraines provenant des eaux de pluie reçues dans le pays, et le débit des cours d'eau provenant d'autres pays.

Surface émergée se réfère surface totale à l'exclusion de la superficie recouverte par les eaux intérieures. Dans la définition des eaux intérieures sont généralement incluses les principaux fleuves et lacs.

Terres cultivables sont celles qui recouvrent les terres affectées aux cultures temporaires et aux cultures permanentes, les prairies temporaires, les jardins maraîchers ou potages, et les terres jachères temporaires.

Terres irriguées se réfèrent aux terrains arrosés à dessein, y compris par eau de crue dirigée.

Utilisation d'autres terres se réfère à la catégorie regroupe les autres terrains non expressément mentionnés ci-dessus, tels que les aires urbaines, les routes, les déserts, etc.

Utilisation de combustibles traditionnels: consommation estimée de bois de feu, de charbon de bois, de bagasse et de déchets animaux et végétaux.

Utilisation de l'énergie se réfère à l'utilisation de l'énergie primaire avant la transformation d'autres combustibles dans les utilisations finales, qui est égale à la production indigène plus les importations et les variations des stocks, moins les exportations et les carburants fournis aux navires et aéronefs effectuant des transports internationaux.

Utilisation des terres cultivables (% de la surface émergée): pourcentage de terres cultivables utilisées pour la production de cultures qui ne sont pas replantées après chaque récolte (cultures permanentes), telles que le citronnier, le caféier ou l'hévéa.

Zones protégées à l'échelon national sont des aires d'au moins 1 000 hectares totalement ou partiellement protégées par les autorités nationales pour servir de parcs nationaux, de monuments naturels, de réserves naturelles ou de sanctuaires de protection des animaux sauvages, où l'accès du public est restreint.

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